

TASK 5: RANK

In a new sports discipline called Triball proposed for the Youth Olympic Games in Singapore, a set of k players $\{1, 2, ..., k\}$ are involved (where k < 1000). In every match, 3 players are selected and the result of the match is either 1 winner or 1 loser. Given the result of n matches (where n < 10000), our task is to give a ranking list of the players.

Precisely, the i^{th} match involves three distinct players $p_{i1}, p_{i2}, p_{i3} \in \{1, 2, ..., k\}$. The result of the i^{th} match is represented by $p_{i1} > p_{i2}, p_{i3}$ (or $p_{i2}, p_{i3} > p_{i1}$) where p_{i1} is the winner (or loser) of the match. The result $p_{i1} > p_{i2}, p_{i3}$ implies that p_{i1} is better than p_{i2} and that p_{i1} is better than p_{i3} . Similarly, the result $p_{i2}, p_{i3} > p_{i1}$ implies that p_{i2} is better than p_{i1} and that p_{i3} is better than p_{i1} . Our aim is to find the permutation of the k players so that a better player always comes before his opponent, considering all given matches. If we cannot reach our aim and such a permutation does not exist, we output 0.

Example 1

Consider 6 players $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$. Suppose the results of 5 matches are: (1) 4 > 1, 3, (2) 3 > 1, 2, (3) 2, 5 > 6, (4) 5 > 2, 3, and (5) 1 > 2, 6. Then, a valid ranking of the players is 4 > 5 > 3 > 1 > 2 > 6.

Example 2

Consider 4 players $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$. Suppose the results of 2 matches are: (1) 1 > 2, 4 and (2) 2, 4 > 1. Then, there is no valid ranking of the players.

Input File: RANK. IN

The input file RANK. IN is as follows. The first line contains two integers k and n separated by a space character, where $1 \le k \le 1000, 1 \le n \le 10000$. The number k is the number of players, denoted by numbers from 1 to k. The remaining n lines contain n results in the form of either $p_{i1} > p_{i2}, p_{i3}$ or $p_{i2}, p_{i3} > p_{i1}$.

For Example 1, the input file looks like this:

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6 5
4>1,3
3>1,2
2,5>6
5>2,3
1>2,6
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For Example 2, the input file looks like this:



4 2 1>2,4 2,4>1

Output File: ${\tt RANK.OUT}$

If there is a valid ranking of the players, the output file RANK.OUT contains k integers, separated by a space character, representing the ordering of the players. Otherwise, the output file RANK.OUT contains one integer 0. For Example 1, the output file looks like this:

4 5 3 1 2 6

For Example 2, the output file looks like this:

0