

FT6XF2XX Application note



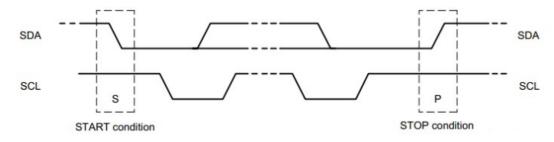
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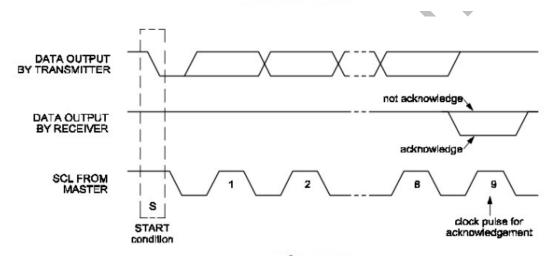
FT6XF2XX IIC 应用

1 IIC 应用说明

I2C总线是一种串行数据总线,共二根信号线:双向的数据线SDA和时钟线SCL。 IIC协议:两条线可以挂多个设备。IIC设备里有个固化的地址,只有在两条线上传输的值等于(IIC设备)的地址时,才作出响应。



起始和停止条件



I2C 总线的响应

本说明以IC FT60F011A与存储芯片24C02为示范。

本程序中数据线SDA与SCL所对应的IO引脚:

#define IIC_SCL RA4

#define IIC SDA RA2

2 应用范例

//*********************

/* 文件名: Test_62F21X_IIC.c

* 功能: Test_62F21X_IIC 功能演示

* IC: FT62F21X SOP8

* 晶振: 16M/4T

* 说明: 此演示程序位 62F21X IIC 的演示程序.



* 该程序读取(24C02)0x	12 地址的值,取反后存入 0x13 地址
* FT62F21X S0	OP8
*	
* DemoPortOut 1(PA4)	(PA3)8 NC
* NC 2(TKCAP)	(PA0)7 NC
* NC 3(VDD)	(PA1)6 NC
* NC 4(VSS)	(PA2)5 DemoPortIn
*	
*/	
//	
//	
#include "SYSCFG.h";	• (2)
#include "FT62F21X.h";	
#define unchar unsigned char	
#define unint unsigned int	
#define unlong unsigned long	
#1.6 HG GGL - DA4	
#define IIC_SCL RA4	
#define IIC_SDA RA2	
#Joffing CDA OUT TDICA2 =0	
#define SDA_OUT TRISA2 =0 #define SDA_IN TRISA2 =1	
#define SDA_IN TRISA2 =1	
//======	
//	
,, // 系统时钟	
//=====================================	
#define OSC_16M 0X70	
#define OSC 8M 0X60	
#define OSC_4M 0X50	
#define OSC 2M 0X40	
#define OSC 1M 0X30	
#define OSC_500K 0X20	
#define OSC_250K 0X10	
#define OSC_32K 0X00	
#define OSC_32K 0X00	
//=	
//变量定义	
//======	
unchar IICReadData;	
/*	



```
* 函数名: nterrupt ISR
* 功能:
        中断服务函数
* 输入:
        无
* 输出:
        无
*/
void interrupt ISR(void)
}
* 函数名称: DelayUs
* 功能: 短延时函数 --16M-4T--大概快 1%左右.
* 输入参数: Time 延时时间长度 延时时长 Time*2Us
* 返回参数: 无
*/
void DelayUs(unsigned char Time)
{
   unsigned char a;
   for(a=0;a<Time;a++)
      NOP();
}
* 函数名称: DelayMs
* 功能:
         短延时函数
* 输入参数: Time 延时时间长度 延时时长 Time ms
* 返回参数: 无
void DelayMs(unsigned char Time)
   unsigned char a,b;
   for(a=0;a<Time;a++)
      for(b=0;b<5;b++)
         DelayUs(98); //快 1%
   }
}
```



```
* 函数名称: DelayS
         短延时函数
* 功能:
* 输入参数: Time 延时时间长度 延时时长 Time S
* 返回参数:无
void DelayS(unsigned char Time)
   unsigned char a,b;
   for(a=0;a<Time;a++)
      for(b=0;b<10;b++)
         DelayMs(100);
   }
/*_____
* 函数名: POWER INITIAL
* 功能: 上电系统初始化
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
void POWER INITIAL (void)
{
   OSCCON = OSC_16M; //
                       bit7 Timer2 选择 LIRC 为时钟源时 LIRC 的频率选择
0:32KHz 1:256KHz
                                //bit[6:4] 系统频率选择
                                //bit[2]
                                           高速内部时钟状态
                                                           1:ready
   0:not ready
                                          低速内部时钟状态
                                                           1:ready
                                //bit[1]
   0:not ready
   INTCON = 0;
                          //暂禁止所有中断
   OPTION = 0;
   TRISA = 0;
                          //1:输入 0:输出
   PSRCA = 0;
                          //00:4mA
                                       01/10: 8mA 11: 28mA
   bit[3:2]控制 PA5 源电流
                       bit[1:0]控制 PA4 源电流
   PSINKA = 0;
                          //bit[1:0] 控制 PA5 和 PA4 0:灌电流最小 1: 灌 电 流
最大
                         //1:PAx 输出高电平
                                          0:PAx 输出低电平
   PORTA = 0;
   WPUA = 0;
                         //1: 使能 PA 口上拉 0:关闭 PA 口上拉
}
```



```
函数名: IIC Start
          产生 IIC 起始信号
   功能:
   输入:
          无
   输出:
          无
void IIC_Start(void)
   SDA_OUT;
   IIC_SDA=1;
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(10);
                   //START:when CLK is high,DATA change form high to low
   IIC_SDA=0;
   DelayUs(10);
                   //钳住 I2C 总线,准备发送或接收数据
   IIC_SCL=0;
   DelayUs(10);
}
 * 函数名: IIC_Stop
         产生 IIC 停止信号
   功能:
   输入:
          无
          无
   输出:
void IIC Stop(void)
   SDA_OUT;
                     //SDA 线输出
   IIC_SCL=0;
                    //STOP:when CLK is high DATA change form low to high
   IIC_SDA=0;
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC_SDA=1;
                    //发送 I2C 总线结束信号
   DelayUs(10);
   函数名: IIC_Wait_Ack
   功能:
          等待应答信号到来
   输入:
          无
          返回值: 1,接收应答失败
   输出:
               0,接收应答成功
unsigned char IIC Wait Ack(void)
```



```
{
   unsigned char ucErrTime=0;
   IIC SDA=1;
                        //SDA 设置为输入
   SDA_IN;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   while(IIC_SDA)
   {
       ucErrTime++;
       if(ucErrTime>250) //等待超时
           IIC_Stop();
           return 1;
       }
   IIC_SCL=0;
                       //时钟输出 0
   return 0;
* 函数名: IIC_Ack
   功能: 产生 ACK 应答
   输入:
           无
           无
   输出:
void IIC_Ack(void)
   IIC_SCL=0;
                         //SDA 线输出
   SDA_OUT;
   IIC SDA=0;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC SCL=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=0;
  函数名: IIC_NAck
   功能: 不产生 ACK 应答
   输入:
           无
   输出: 无
void IIC_NAck(void)
```



```
IIC_SCL=0;
                         //SDA 线输出
   SDA_OUT;
   IIC_SDA=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=0;
}
 * 函数名: IIC_Send_Byte
         IIC 发送一个字节
   功能:
          写入要发送的一个人字节数据 txd
   输入:
   输出:
void IIC Send Byte(unsigned char txd)
   unsigned char t;
   SDA OUT;
                        //SDA 线输出
                        //拉低时钟开始数据传输
   IIC_SCL=0;
   for(t=0;t<8;t++)
   {
       if(txd&0x80)
           IIC_SDA=1;
       else
           IIC_SDA=0;
       txd <<=1;
       DelayUs(5);
       IIC_SCL=1;
       DelayUs(5);
       IIC_SCL=0;
       DelayUs(5);
   函数名: IIC_Read_Byte
           IIC 读一个字节
   功能:
   输入:
           无
   输出:
           读出存储器里面的数据并返回 receive
unsigned char IIC_Read_Byte(void)
   unsigned char i,receive=0;
```



```
//SDA 设置为输入
    SDA_IN;
    for(i=0;i<8;i++)
        IIC SCL=0;
        DelayUs(5);
       IIC_SCL=1;
        receive <<=1;
        if(IIC_SDA)receive++;
        DelayUs(5);
                       //发送 nACK
   IIC_NAck();
   return receive;
}
 * 函数名: IIC READ
   功能: IIC 读出制定位置的数据
   输入:
           address
   输出: 读出 address 存储器里面的数据 iicdata
 unsigned char IIC READ(unsigned char address)
    unsigned char iicdata = 0;
    IIC_READ_Begin:
        IIC_Start();
        IIC_Send_Byte(0xa0);
        if(IIC Wait Ack())goto IIC READ Begin;
        IIC_Send_Byte(address);
                                                //填要读的数据地址
        if(IIC Wait Ack())goto IIC READ Begin;
        IIC Start();
       IIC Send Byte(0xa1);
        if(IIC Wait Ack())goto IIC READ Begin;
        iicdata=IIC Read Byte();
       IIC Stop();
       return iicdata;
    函数名: IIC WRITE
           IIC 把数据 data 写入制定的位置 address
    功能:
            address, data
    输入:
   输出:
           无
void IIC WRITE(unsigned char address, unsigned char data)
```



```
{
   IIC_WRITE_Begin:
        IIC_Start();
        IIC Send Byte(0xa0);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
        IIC_Send_Byte(address);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
        IIC_Send_Byte(data);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
        IIC_Stop();
    函数名: main
    功能:
           主函数
    输入:
           无
   输出:
void main()
{
    POWER INITIAL();
                                    //系统初始化
   IICReadData = IIC READ(0x12);
                                        //读取 0x12 地址 EEPROM 值
   IIC_WRITE(0x13,~IICReadData);
                                        //取反写入地址 0x13
   while(1)
        NOP();
```

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