

FT62F21X

Application note

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FT60F01x Timer0 应用

1 Timer0 相关寄存器的设置

定时器 0 为 8 位，可配置为计数器或定时器使用，当作为外部事件（T0CKI）计数器时，可以配置为上升沿或者下降沿计数。作为定时器时，其计数时钟为系统时钟的 4 分频，即每一指令周期递增一次。有一个与 WDT 共用的 8 位预分频器，PSA 为 0 时该预分频器分配给定时器 0 使用。

相关寄存器的各个位定义如下：

1) TMR0 寄存器

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	TMR0[7:0]							
Reset	xxxx xxxx							

Bit7~Bit0 Timer 0 计数结果寄存器

2.) OPTION 寄存器

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	/PAPU	INTEDG	T0CS	T0SE	PSA	PS2	PS1	PS0
Reset	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Bit7: PORTA 口上拉使能位

- 1: 上拉功能被禁止
- 0: 上拉功能使能

Bit6: 触发中断边沿选择位

- 1: PA2/INT 上升沿触发中断
- 0: PA2/INT 下降沿触发中断

Bit5: Timer0 时钟选择位

- 1: PA2/T0CKI管脚输入时钟
- 0: 内部指令周期Fosc/4

Bit4: Timer0 时钟边沿选择位

- 1: PA2/T0CKI管脚由高到低变化时计数增加
- 0: PA2/T0CKI管脚由低到高变化时计数增加

Bit3: 预分频分配位

- 1: 预分频器分配给WDT
- 0: 预分频器分配给Timer0

Bit2~Bit0 预分频大小设置位

Bit2: Bit0	Timer0 Rate	WDT Rate
000	1 : 2	1 : 1
001	1 : 4	1 : 2
010	1 : 8	1 : 4
011	1 : 16	1 : 8
100	1 : 32	1 : 16
101	1 : 64	1 : 32
110	1 : 128	1 : 64
111	1 : 256	1 : 128

3) INTCON 寄存器

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	GIE	PEIE	TOIE	INTE	PAIE	TOIF	INTF	PAIF
Reset	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Type	RW	RW	RW	RW	RW	RW	RW	RW

Bit7: 全局中断使能

- 1: 使能所有未屏蔽中断
- 0: 禁止所有中断

Bit6: 外设中断使能

- 1: 使能所有未屏蔽中断
- 0: 禁止所有外设中断

Bit5: 定时器 0 溢出中断使能

- 1: 使能定时器 0 中断
- 0: 禁止定时器 0 中断

Bit4: 外部中断使能

- 1: 使能 PA2/INT 管脚外部中断
- 0: 禁止 PA2/INT 管脚外部中断

Bit3: PORTA 端口变化中断

- 1: 使能 PORTA 端口变化中断
- 0: 禁止 PORTA 端口变化中断

Bit2: 定时器 0 溢出中断标志位

- 1: Timer0 寄存器溢出 (必须软件清零)
- 0: Timer0 寄存器未溢出

Bit1: PA2/INT 管脚外部中断标志位

- 1: PA2/INT 管脚外部中断已发生 (必须软件清零)
- 0: PA2/INT 管脚外部中断未发生

Bit0: PORTA 端口变化中断标志位

- 1: PORTA<5:0>至少有一个端口状态发生了改变 (必须软件清零)
- 0: PORTA<5:0>没有一个端口发生状态改变

4) T0CON 寄存器

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	-	-	-	-	T0ON	T0CKRUN	T0CKSRC	
Reset	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
Type	RO-0	RO-0	RO-0	RO-0	RW	RW	RW	RW

Bit7~Bit4: 保留为, 读 0

Bit3: 定时器 0 使能位

- 1 = 使能 (default 值为 1, 保持向前兼容)
- 0 = 禁止

Bit2: 当 T0 时钟不是选择指令时钟时, 睡眠状态 T0CK 的运行控制位

- 1 = T0CK 睡眠时保持工作
- 0 = T0CK 睡眠时停止工作

Bit1~Bit0: T0 时钟源选择

- 00 = 指令时钟
- 01 = HIRC

2 定时时间长度设置

例如在系统时钟和 4T 模式下，定时时长计算公式如下：

$$\text{定时时长} = \frac{1}{\text{系统时钟频率}} * 4 * \text{预分频值} * 255$$

3 应用范例

```
//*****
/* 文件名: Test_62F21X_Timer0.c
* 功能: FT62F21X_Timer0 功能演示
* IC: FT62F21X SOP8
* 晶振: 16M/4T
* 说明: DemoPortOut 输出 30Hz 占空比 50%的波形-Timer0 实现
*
* Memory: Flash 1KX14b, EEPROM 128X8b, SRAM 64X8b
*
* FT62F21X SOP8
*
* DemoPortOut -----|1(PA4) (PA3)8|-----NC
* NC-----|2(TKCAP) (PA0)7|-----NC
* NC-----|3(VDD) (PA1)6|-----NC
* NC-----|4(VSS) (PA2)5|-----DemoPortIn
*
*/
//=====
#include <FT62F21X.INC>;
;=====
;RAM DEFINE
TEMP EQU 0X40
TEMP1 EQU 0X41
TEMP2 EQU 0X42
W_TMP EQU 0X4C
S_TMP EQU 0X4D
;=====
;CONSTANT DEFINE
;=====
INTCON_DEF EQU B'00000000' ;GIE, TMR0IE,
OPTION_DEF EQU B'00000000' ;PORTA pull-ups are enable;Timer0 1:2
OSCCON_DEF EQU B'01110000' ;16MHz INTERNAL OSC
WPUA_DEF EQU B'00000000' ;
TRISA_DEF EQU B'00000000' ;PA4-OUT

LSB EQU 0
MSB EQU 7
```

```
=====
;
;USER DEFINE
;
=====
```

```
#define DemoPortOut  PORTA,4
```

```
#define DemoPortIn    PORTA,2
;
=====
```

```
;PROGRAM START
;
=====
```

```
    ORG      0000H
    LJUMP    RESTART
    ORG      0004H
    STR      W_TMP
    SWAPR    STATUS,W
    STR      S_TMP
    BCR      STATUS,RP0
```

```
INT_RET:
```

```
    BANKSEL  INTCON
    BCR      INTCON,T0IF
    BANKSEL  PORTA
    LDWI     10H
    XORWR    PORTA,F      //取反 PA4
```

```
    SWAPR    S_TMP,0
    STR      STATUS
    SWAPR    W_TMP,1
    SWAPR    W_TMP,0
    RETI
```

```
=====
;SYSTEM START
;
=====
```

```
RESTART:
```

```
    BANKSEL  PORTA
    LCALL    INITIAL
    LCALL    TIMER0_INIT
    BANKSEL  INTCON
    BSR      INTCON,GIE
    BSR      INTCON,T0IE
```

```
MAIN_LOOP:
```

```
    NOP
    NOP
    LJUMP    MAIN_LOOP
```

```
=====
;
;SYSTEM INITIAL
;
=====
```

INITIAL:

```
    BANKSEL    PORTA
    LDWI       0X00
    STR        PORTA    ;Clear PortA
    BANKSEL    TRISA
    LDWI       TRISA_DEF    ;PA4-OUT
    STR        TRISA    ;SET IO Direction
    LDWI       WPUA_DEF
    STR        WPUA
    LDWI       OPTION_DEF
    STR        OPTION_REG    ;SET OPTION
    LDWI       OSCCON_DEF
    STR        OSCCON    ;SET OSCCON
    BANKSEL    PORTA
    LDWI       INTCON_DEF
    STR        INTCON
;    BSR        MSCKCON,SLVREN
```

CLEAR_RAM:

```
    LDWI       40H
    STR        FSR
```

CLEAR_RAM_LOOP:

```
    CLRR       INDF
    INCR       FSR,F
    LDWI       80H
    XORWR      FSR,W
    BTSS       STATUS,Z
    LJUMP      CLEAR_RAM_LOOP
    RET
```

```
=====
;Timer0 init
```

;设置 TMR0 定时时长 16.384ms=(1/16000000)*4*256*255(16M-2T-PSA 1:256- TMR0=255 溢出)

```
;TMR0 = 0;
;
=====
```

TIMER0_INIT:

```
    BANKSEL    OPTION
    LDWI       B'00000111'
    STR        OPTION
    BCR        INTCON,T0IF
```

```
    RET
;
=====
```

```
;DELAY_10MS 16MHZ/4T
```

```
;
```

```
DELAY_10MS:
```

```
    LDWI      H'28'
```

```
    STR       TEMP1
```

```
    LDWI      H'0F'
```

```
    STR       TEMP2
```

```
DELAY_10MSLOOP3:
```

```
    CLRWDT
```

```
    DECRSZ    TEMP2,F
```

```
    LJUMP     DELAY_10MSLOOP3
```

```
    DECRSZ    TEMP1,F
```

```
    LJUMP     DELAY_10MSLOOP3
```

```
    RET
```

```
END
```


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