

# FT62F21X Application note



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## FT60F01x WDT 的应用

### 1 WDT 相关寄存器的设置

看门狗的时钟源为内部慢时钟(32KHz),它是一个 16 位的计数器,和定时器 0 共用一个 8 位的预分频器,使能位位于配置寄存器 UCFG0 的第 3 位,WDTEN,为 1 时表示使能看门狗,为 0 时禁止,由外部串口写入控制。在使能了看门狗的情况下,MCU 睡眠时看门狗溢出事件可以作为一个唤醒源,而 MCU 正常工作时作为一个复位源。

相关寄存器的各个位定义如下:

### 1) WDTCON 寄存器

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	LVDP	-	WCKSRC	WDTPS3	WDTPS2	WDTPS1	WDTPS0	SWDTEN
Reset	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	0

Bit7: LVDW 的极性选择,复位值为0

1: LVDW 标志位表示VDD 高于所设阈值

0: LVDW 标志位表示 VDD 低于所设阈值

Bit6: 保留位,读零

Bit5: 看门狗时钟源选择

0 = LIRC (可切换成256K)

1 = HIRC

Bit4~Bit1 看门狗定时器周期选择位

WDTPS<3:0>	预分频比值	WDTPS<3:0>	预分频比值	
0000	1:32	1000	1:8192	
0001	1:64	1001	1:16384	
0010	1:128	1010	1:32768	
0011	1:256	1011	1:65536	
0100	1:512(复位值)	1100	1:65536	
0101	1:1024	1101	1:65536	
0110	1:2048	1110	1:65536	

Bit0: 软件打开/关闭看门狗定时器位

1: 打开 0: 关闭

### 2.) OPTION 寄存器

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	/PAPU	INTEDG	T0CS	T0SE	PSA	PS2	PS1	PS0
Reset	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Bit7: PORTA 口上拉使能位

1: 上拉功能被禁止

0: 上拉功能使能

Bit6: 触发中断边沿选择位

1: PA2/INT 上升沿触发中断

0: PA2/INT 下降沿触发中断

Bit5: Timer0 时钟选择位

1: PA2/T0CKI管脚输入时钟

0: 内部指令周期Fosc/4

Bit4: Timer0 时钟边沿选择位

1: PA2/T0CKI管脚由高到底变化时计数增加

0: PA2/T0CKI管脚由低到高变化时计数增加

Bit3: 预分频分配位

1: 预分频器分配给WDT

0: 预分频器分配给Timer0

Bit2~Bit0 预分频大小设置位

Bit2: Bit0	Timer0 Rate	WDT Rate
000	1:2	1:1
001	1:4	1:2
010	1:8	1:4
011	1:16	1:8
100	1:32	1:16
101	1:64	1:32
110	1:128	1:64
111	1:256	1:128

### 3) UCFG0 寄存器

Bit7	Bit6	Bit5	Bit4	Bit3	Bit2	Bit1	Bit0
NA	CPB	MCLRE	PWRTEB	WDTE	FOSC0		

Bit7: 保留位

Bit6: Flash 内容保护使能位

1: PROM 内容不保护

0: 启动 PROM 内容保护, MCU 能读, 串口不能读

Bit5: MCLRE 管脚功能选择位

1: PA3/MCLR 脚执行 MCLR 功能,是复位脚

0: PA3/MCLR 脚执行 PA3 功能,是数字输入引脚

Bit4: PWRTEB 上电延时使能位

1: PWRT 禁止

0: PWRT 使能

Bit3: WDTE 看门狗使能位

1: WDT 使能,程序不能禁止

0: WDT 禁止,但程序可通过设置 WDTCON 的 SWDTEN 位将 WDT 使能

Bit2~Bit0: FOSC 时钟源选择位

010:外部时钟模式, PA3 接时钟输入

其它值: INTOSCIO 模式,即使用内部时钟

### 2 看门狗周期设置

定时时长计算公式如下:

看门狗周期= $\frac{1}{32000}*16位预分频值*8位预分频值$ 



例如 WDTPS<3:0>=0000, PSA<2:0>=010,看门狗周期=(1/32000)\*32\*4=4ms

### 3 应用范例

```
//******************
  文件名: Test 62F21X WDT.c
         FT62F21X WDT 功能演示
   功能:
        FT62F21X SOP8
   IC:
   晶振:
         16M/4T
   说明:
         程序中开启看门狗并将看门狗时间设置为 64ms;
        程序先在 PA4 口输出低电平,开启看门狗后一直输出高电平(64ms);
        看门狗溢出时复位,重复以上输出;
* Memory: Flash 1KX14b, EEPROM 128X8b, SRAM 64X8b
                      FT62F21X SOP8
 DemoPortOut ----- |1(PA4)
                                 (PA3)8 |----NC
 NC-----|2(TKCAP)
                                 (PA0)7 |----NC
                                 (PA1)6 |----NC
* NC-----|3(VDD)
 NC-----|4(VSS)
                                         -----DemoPortIn
                                 (PA2)5 |---
*/
#INCLUDE <FT62F21X.INC>;
;RAM DEFINE
                           0X40
TEMP
                   EOU
TEMP1
                   EQU
                           0X41
TEMP2
                   EQU
                           0X42
W_TMP
                   EQU
                           0X4C
                   EQU
S TMP
                           0X4D
CONSTANT DEFINE
INTCON DEF
                   EOU
                          B'00000000'
                                      ;GIE, TMR0IE,
OPTION DEF
                  EQU
                          B'00000000'
                                      ;PORTA pull-ups are enable;Timer0 1:2
OSCCON DEF
                  EQU
                          B'01110000'
                                      ;16MHz INTERNAL OSC
WPUA DEF
                  EQU
                         B'00000000'
TRISA DEF
                  EQU
                          B'00000000'
                                        ;PA4-OUT
;USER DEFINE
```

#define DemoPortOut PORTA,4 ;PROGRAM START ORG 0000H **RESTART** LJUMP ORG 0004H STR  $W_TMP$ **SWAPR** STATUS,W  $S_TMP$ STR BCR STATUS,RP0 INT RET: **SWAPR**  $S_TMP,0$ STATUS STR **SWAPR** W TMP,1 **SWAPR** W TMP,0 **RETI** ;SYSTEM START RESTART: BANKSEL **PORTA LCALL** INITIAL PRES CHANGE **LCALL** BANKSEL PORTA PORTA,4 BSR MAIN\_LOOP: CLRWDT NOP NOP LJUMP MAIN\_LOOP ;SYSTEM INITIAL INITIAL: BANKSEL **PORTA** LDWI 0X00STR **PORTA** ;Clear PortA BANKSEL **TRISA** 

LDWI TRISA\_DEF ;PA4-OUT

STR TRISA ;SET IO Direction

LDWI WPUA\_DEF STR WPUA

LDWI OPTION\_DEF

STR OPTION\_REG ;SET OPTION

LDWI OSCCON DEF

STR OSCCON ;SET OSCCON

BANKSEL PORTA

LDWI INTCON\_DEF

STR INTCON

BSR MSCKCON,SLVREN

CLEAR\_RAM:

LDWI 40H STR FSR

CLEAR RAM LOOP:

CLRR INDF

INCR FSR,F

LDWI 80H

XORWR FSR,W BTSS STATUS,Z

LJUMP CLEAR\_RAM\_LOOP

RET

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;CONFIG WATCHDOG

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PRES\_CHANGE:

BANKSEL TMR0

CLRWDT ;clear WDT

CLRR TMR0 ;clear tmr0 and prescaler

BANKSEL OPTION

BSR OPTION,PSA ;select WDT

**CLRWDT** 

LDWI B'11111000' ;mask prescaler bits

ANDWR OPTION,W

IORWI B'00000101' ;set WDT post-prescaler bits to 1:32

STR OPTION

WDT\_CONFIG:

BANKSEL WDTCON

LDWI B'00000010' ;set WDT pre-prescaler bits to 1:64

STR WDTCON

BSR WDTCON,SWDTEN

RET

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;DELAY\_10MS 16MHZ/4T

DELAY\_10MS:

LDWI H'4E'
STR TEMP1
LDWI H'0F'
STR TEMP2
DELAY\_10MSLOOP3:

CLRWDT

DECRSZ TEMP2,F

LJUMP DELAY\_10MSLOOP3

DECRSZ TEMP1,F

LJUMP DELAY\_10MSLOOP3

RET

**END** 



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