

FT62F21X

Application note

FMD Confidential

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FT62F21X IR Send 应用

1 IR 介绍

一个通用的红外遥控系统由发射和接收两大部分组成，如图 1 所示：

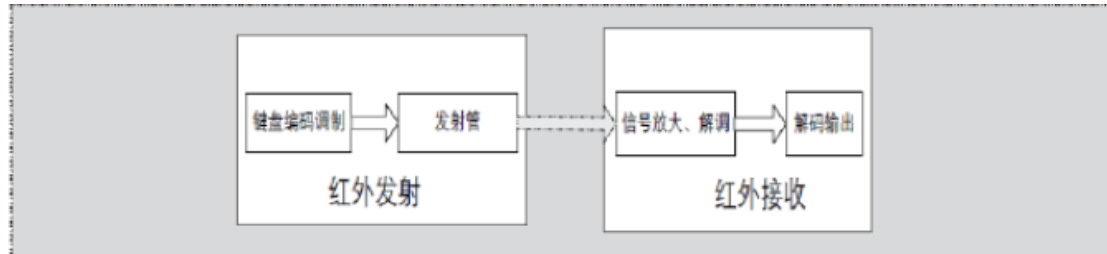


图 1

发射部分主要包括键盘矩阵、编码调制、红外发射管；接收部分包括光、电信号的转换以及放大、解调、解码电路。

举例来说，通常我们家电遥控器信号的发射，就是将相应按键所对应的控制指令和系统码（由 0 和 1 组成的序列），调制在 32~56kHz 范围内的载波上（目的为：抗干扰及低功率），然后经放大（接三极管）、驱动红外发射管（透明的头）将信号发射出去。

2 IR Send 相关寄存器的设置

本例使用两个定时器，一个是产生 38KHz 载波频率，另一个定时器是做时基，定时时长是 560uS，红外信号的高低电平是 560uS 的整数倍。

定时器 0 为 8 位，可配置为计数器或定时器使用，当作为外部事件（T0CKI）计数器时，可以配置为上升沿或者下降沿计数。作为定时器时，其计数时钟可由 T0CKSRC 控制，选择时钟源来进行计数。有一个与 WDT 共用的 8 位预分频器，PSA 为 0 时该预分频器分配给定时器 0 使用。

例如在系统时钟和 4T 模式下，定时时长计算公式如下：

$$\text{定时时长} = \frac{1}{\text{系统时钟频率}} * 4 * \text{预分频值} * 255$$

定时器 2 为 16 位，其时钟源由 T2CKSRC 控制，可以作为计数器和定时器使用，当 TMR2 值等于 PR2 时会产生中断，Timer2 具有预分频器和后分频器，预分频比为 1: 1、1: 4 和 1: 16，后分频比为 1: 1~1: 16。

在系统时钟和 4T 模式下，定时时长计算公式如下：

$$\text{定时时长} = \frac{1}{\text{系统时钟频率}} * 4 * \text{预分频值} * \text{后分频值} * PR2$$

本讲解以 IC FT62F211 SOP8 为示范，每 5 秒钟会发出一次信号，信号的码为 IRData[4] = {0x00, 0xff, 0x40, 0xBf}

本程序IR接收与LED所对应的IO引脚:

```
#define SendIO      RA4
```

3 应用范例

```
//=====
;* 文件名:  ASM_FT62F21X_IR_Send.ASM
;* 功能:    FT62F21X 红外发送 功能演示
;* IC:      FT62F211      SOP8
;* 内部:    16M/4T
;* 说明:    当按键按下后, 发送自己所想要发送的红外码, 按键不松开时发送连发码,
;*          此程序所发红外码为 0x55, 0xaa, 0x01, 0xfe
;*
;*
;*
;*          FT62F211  SOP8
;*          -----
;* irdata-----|1(PA4)   (PA3)10|-----key
;* NC-----|2(TKCAP) (PA0)9|-----NC
;* VDD-----|3(VDD)   (PA1)8|-----NC
;* GND-----|4(VSS)   (PA2)7|-----NC
;*          -----
//=====
#include <FT62F21X.INC>;
;=====
;RAM DEFINE
;=====
TEMP            EQU      0X40
TEMP1           EQU      0X41
TEMP2           EQU      0X42
IRDATTEMP       EQU      0X43
READPIN         EQU      0X44
buff            EQU      0X45
#define         f_2ms    buff,0
#define         f_key    buff,1
key_short_count EQU      0X46
count           EQU      0x47
countbyte       EQU      0x48

W_TMP           EQU      0X70
S_TMP           EQU      0X71
;=====
;CONSTANT DEFINE
;=====
INTCON_DEF      EQU      B'00000000' ;禁止所有中断
```

```

OSCCON_DEF EQU B'01110000' ;16MHz

WPUA_DEF EQU B'00001000' ;弱上拉的开关, 0-关, 1-开

TRISA_DEF EQU B'00001000' ;输入输出设置, 0-输出, 1-输入

PSRCA_DEF EQU B'00001111' ;源电流设置最大

PSINKA_DEF EQU B'00000011' ;灌电流设置最大

OPTION_DEF EQU B'00001000' ;Bit3=1 WDT MODE,PS=000=1:1 WDT RATE
;Bit7(PAPU)=0 由 WPUA 决定是否上拉
;=====
;USER DEFINE
;=====
#define ir_data PORTA,4
#define key PORTA,3
;=====
;PROGRAM START
;=====
ORG 0x0000 ; 单片机复位向量入口
LJUMP RESTART ; 跳转到主程序入口
ORG 0x0004 ; 中断复位向量入口
LJUMP INT_PROGRAM
;=====
;中断处理程序
;=====
INT_PROGRAM:
STR W_TMP ; 保存 W 寄存器
SWAPR STATUS,W ; 保存 STATUS 寄存器
STR S_TMP

BANKSEL INTCON
BTSC INTCON,T0IF
LJUMP TM0Interrupt
BTSC INTCON,PAIF
LJUMP GPIOInterrupt
LJUMP INT_RET

TM0Interrupt:
BCR INTCON,T0IF
BSR f_2ms
LJUMP INT_RET

GPIOInterrupt:

```

```

    BANKSEL    PORTA
    LDR         PORTA,W
    BANKSEL    READPIN
    STR         READPIN
    BANKSEL    INTCON
    BCR         INTCON,PAIF
    BCR         INTCON,PAIE
    BANKSEL    IOCA
    BCR         IOCA,IOCA3
    LJUMP      INT_RET
INT_RET:
    SWAPR      S_TMP,0
    STR        STATUS      ; 恢复 STATUS 寄存器
    SWAPR      W_TMP,1
    SWAPR      W_TMP,0      ; 恢复 W 寄存器
    RETI       ; 中断返回
;=====
;SYSTEM START
;=====
RESTART:
    BANKSEL    PORTA
    LCALL      INITIAL
    LCALL      TIMER0_INITIAL
;=====
;主程序
;=====
MAIN:
    CLRWDT
    BTSS       f_2ms
    LJUMP      MAIN
    BCR        f_2ms      ;主程序 2ms 扫描一次
    LCALL      scanky_key
    ;LCALL     sleep_mode
    LJUMP      MAIN
;=====
;系统初始化
;=====
INITIAL:
    BANKSEL    OSCCON
    LDWI       OSCCON_DEF
    STR        OSCCON

    BANKSEL    INTCON
    LDWI       INTCON_DEF

```

```

STR      INTCON

BANKSEL  PORTA
LDWI     0X20
STR      PORTA

BANKSEL  TRISA
LDWI     TRISA_DEF
STR      TRISA

BANKSEL  WPUA
LDWI     WPUA_DEF
STR      WPUA

BANKSEL  PSRCA
LDWI     PSRCA_DEF
STR      PSRCA

BANKSEL  PSINKA
LDWI     PSINKA_DEF
STR      PSINKA

BANKSEL  OPTION
LDWI     OPTION_DEF
STR      OPTION
;*****Clear SRAM*****
BCR      STATUS,PAGE
LDWI     0X40
STR      FSR
CLEAR_RAM_BANK0_LOOP:
CLRR     INDF
INCR     FSR,F
LDWI     80H
XORWR    FSR,W
BTSS     STATUS,Z
LJUMP    CLEAR_RAM_BANK0_LOOP
RET

;=====
;PA3_Level_Change_INITIAL
;=====
PA3_Level_Change_INITIAL:
BANKSEL  TRISA
BSR      TRISA,3           ;端口设置为输入

```

```

    BANKSEL    PORTA
    LDR        PORTA,W
    BANKSEL    READPIN
    STR        READPIN

    BANKSEL    INTCON
    BCR        INTCON,PAIF          ;中断标志清零
    BANKSEL    IOCA
    BSR        IOCA,IOCA3
    BANKSEL    INTCON
    BSR        INTCON,PAIE          ;中断使能
    RET

```

```

;=====
;TIMER0_INITIAL
;设置 TMR0 定时时长 2.040ms=(1/16000000)*4*32*255
;=====

```

TIMER0_INITIAL:

```

    BANKSEL    OPTION
    LDWI       0X04
    STR        OPTION
    BANKSEL    TMR0
    LDWI       0
    STR        TMR0
    BANKSEL    INTCON
    BSR        INTCON,T0IE
    BSR        INTCON,GIE
    RET

```

```

;=====
;DELAY_8US 16MHZ/4T (实测 7.5US)
;=====

```

DELAY_8US:

```

    LDWI       0x06
    STR        TEMP

```

DELAY_8USLOOP:

```

    CLRWDT
    DECRSZ     TEMP,F
    LJUMP      DELAY_8USLOOP
    RET

```

```

;=====
;DELAY_18US 16MHZ/4T (实测 17.5US)
;=====

```

DELAY_18US:

```

    LDWI       0x10
    STR        TEMP

```


DELAY_18USLOOP:

CLRWDT

DECRSZ TEMP,F

LJUMP DELAY_18USLOOP

RET

=====

; IR_start

; 红外发送的引导码 9ms 发送 4.5ms 停止

=====

IR_start:

CLRR count

IR_start_working:

LDWI 0xa2 ;9000=173*52 us

SUBWR count,0

BTSC STATUS,0

LJUMP IR_start_no_work

INCR count,1

BSR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_8US

BCR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_18US

BSR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_8US

BCR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_18US

LJUMP IR_start_working

IR_start_no_work:

CLRR count

IR_start_loop:

LDWI 0x50 ;4500=86*52 us

SUBWR count,0

BTSC STATUS,0

RET

INCR count,1

BCR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_8US

BCR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_18US

BCR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_8US

BCR ir_data

LCALL DELAY_18US

LJUMP IR_start_loop

=====

```
; IR_stop  
;红外发送的连发码 9ms 发送 2.25ms 停止
```

```
;
```

```
IR_stop:
```

```
    CLRR    count
```

```
IR_stop_working:
```

```
    LDWI    0xa2    ;9000=173*52 us
```

```
    SUBWR   count,0
```

```
    BTSC    STATUS,0
```

```
    LJUMP   IR_stop_no_work
```

```
    INCR    count,1
```

```
    BSR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
```

```
    BCR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
```

```
    BSR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
```

```
    BCR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
```

```
    LJUMP   IR_stop_working
```

```
IR_stop_no_work:
```

```
    CLRR    count
```

```
IR_stop_loop:
```

```
    LDWI    0x28    ;2250=43*52 us
```

```
    SUBWR   count,0
```

```
    BTSC    STATUS,0
```

```
    RET
```

```
    INCR    count,1
```

```
    BCR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
```

```
    BCR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
```

```
    BCR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
```

```
    BCR     ir_data
```

```
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
```

```
    LJUMP   IR_stop_loop
```

```
;
```

```
; IR_Send_Byte
```

```
;红外发送一个字节
```

```
;
```

```
IR_Send_Byte:
```

```
    CLRR    countbyte
```

```
IR_Send_Byte_loop:
```

```

LDWI    0x08
SUBWR   countbyte,0
BTSC    STATUS,0
RET
INCR    countbyte,1
BTSS    IRDATTEMP,0
LJUMP   $+3
LCALL   Send_IRdata1
LJUMP   $+2
LCALL   Send_IRdata0

BCR     STATUS,0
RRR     IRDATTEMP,1
LJUMP   IR_Send_Byte_loop
;=====
; Send_IRdata0
;红外发送数据 0
;=====
Send_IRdata0:
    CLRR    count
Send_IRdata0_working:
    LDWI    0x11    ;560=22*26 us
    SUBWR   count,0
    BTSC    STATUS,0
    LJUMP   Send_IRdata0_no_work
    INCR    count,1
    BSR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
    BCR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
    LJUMP   Send_IRdata0_working
Send_IRdata0_no_work:
    CLRR    count
Send_IRdata0_loop:
    LDWI    0x11    ;560=22*26 us
    SUBWR   count,0
    BTSC    STATUS,0
    RET
    INCR    count,1
    BCR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
    BCR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
    LJUMP   Send_IRdata0_loop

```

```
;=====
; Send_IRdata1
;红外发送数据 1
;=====
```

```
Send_IRdata1:
    CLRR    count
Send_IRdata1_working:
    LDWI    0x11    ;560=22*26 us
    SUBWR   count,0
    BTSC    STATUS,0
    LJUMP   Send_IRdata1_no_work
    INCR    count,1
    BSR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
    BCR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
    LJUMP   Send_IRdata1_working
```

```
Send_IRdata1_no_work:
    CLRR    count
Send_IRdata1_loop:
    LDWI    0x37    ;1685=65*26 us
    SUBWR   count,0
    BTSC    STATUS,0
    RET
    INCR    count,1
    BCR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_8US
    BCR     ir_data
    LCALL   DELAY_18US
    LJUMP   Send_IRdata1_loop
;=====
```

```
;scankey_key
;当按键按下时候发送所需要发送的红外数字，长按发送连发码
;=====
```

```
scankey_key:
    BTSS    key
    LJUMP   scankey_key_down
    LJUMP   scankey_key_up
scankey_key_down:
    BTSC    f_key
    LJUMP   scankey_key_long
    INCR    key_short_count,1
    LDWI    0x0a
    SUBWR   key_short_count,0
```

```
BTSS    STATUS,0
RET
CLRR    key_short_count

BSR     f_key

LCALL   IR_start
LDWI    0x55
STR     IRDATTEMP
LCALL   IR_Send_Byte
LDWI    0xaa
STR     IRDATTEMP
LCALL   IR_Send_Byte
LDWI    0x01
STR     IRDATTEMP
LCALL   IR_Send_Byte
LDWI    0xfe
STR     IRDATTEMP
LCALL   IR_Send_Byte
LCALL   Send_IRdata0
RET
scankey_key_long:
LCALL   IR_stop
RET
scankey_key_up:
CLRR    key_short_count
BCR     f_key
RET
=====
; sleep_mode
;无操作进入睡眠
=====
sleep_mode:
BTSS    key
RET
BTSC    f_key
RET

LCALL   PA3_Level_Change_INITIAL
SLEEP
NOP
RET
=====
END                                     ; 汇编程序结束
```

Fremont Micro Devices (SZ) Limited

#5-8, 10/F, Changhong Building, Ke-Ji Nan 12 Road, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong 518057

Tel: (86 755) 86117811

Fax: (86 755) 86117810

Fremont Micro Devices (Hong Kong) Limited

#16, 16/F, Blk B, Veristrong Industrial Centre, 34-36 Au Pui Wan Street, Fotan, Shatin, Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 27811186

Fax: (852) 27811144

Fremont Micro Devices (USA), Inc.

42982 Osgood Road Fremont, CA 94539

Tel: (1-510) 668-1321

Fax: (1-510) 226-9918

Web Site: <http://www.fremontmicro.com/>

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