

FT62F21X

Application note

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FT62F21X SPI 应用

1 SPI 应用说明

SPI是串行外设接口（Serial Peripheral Interface）的缩写。SPI，是一种高速的，全双工，同步的通信总线，以主从方式工作，这种模式通常有一个主设备和一个或多个从设备，需要至少4根线，事实上3根也可以（单向传输时）。也是所有基于SPI的设备共有的，它们是：

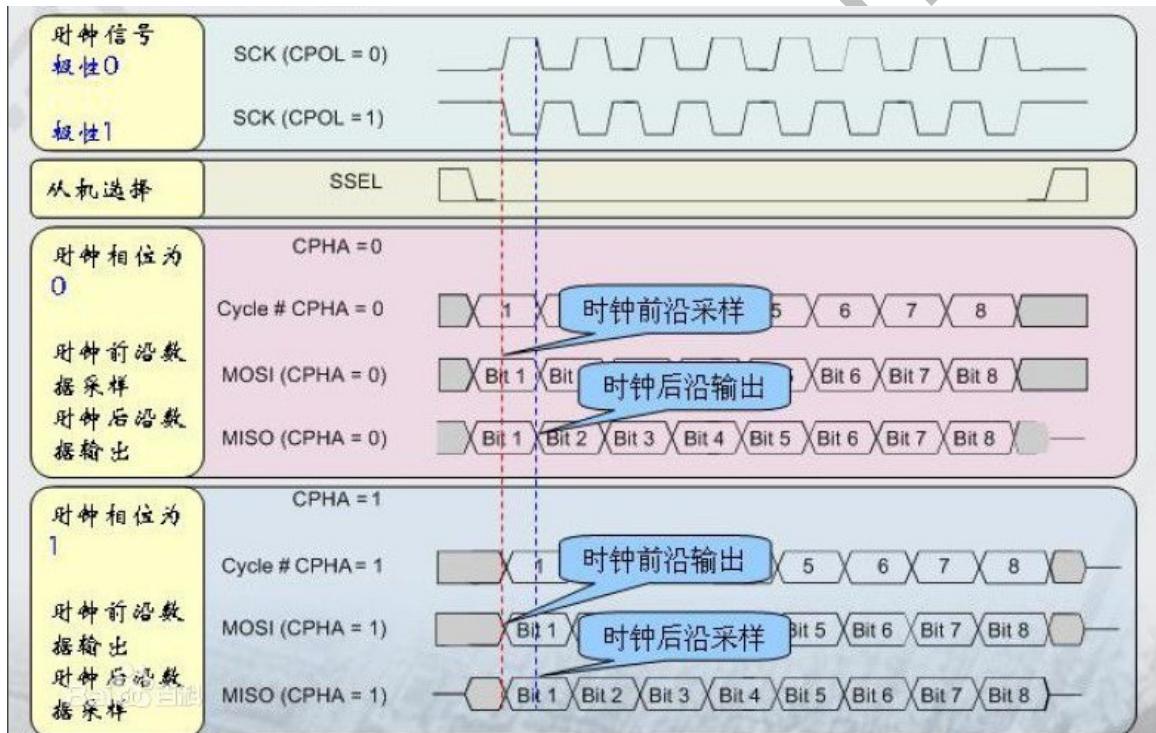
SDO/MOSI ----- 主设备数据输出，从设备数据输入；

SDI/MISO ----- 主设备数据输入，从设备数据输出；

SCLK ----- 时钟信号，由主设备产生；

CS -----片选，从设备使能信号，由主设备控制。

SPI通信有4种不同的模式，不同的从设备可能在出厂是就是配置为某种模式，这是不能改变的；但我们的通信双方必须是工作在同一模式下，所以我们可以对我们的主设备的SPI模式进行配置，通过CPOL（时钟极性）和CPHA（时钟相位）来控制我们主设备的通信模式



Mode0: CPOL=0, CPHA=0

Mode1: CPOL=0, CPHA=1

Mode2: CPOL=1, CPHA=0

Mode3: CPOL=1, CPHA=1

本说明以IC FT62F21X与存储芯片25C64为示范。

有四种工作模式，本程序采用mode0的工作模式，四根数据线所对应的IO引脚：

```
#define MISO          RA4

#define MOSI          RA3

#define SCK           RA2

#define CS            RA1
```

2 应用范例

```
//=====
;* 文件名:  ASM_FT62F21X_SPI.ASM
;* 功能:    FT62F21X_SPI 功能演示
;* IC:      FT62F211      SOP8
;* 内部:    16M/4T
;* 说明:    该程序读取(25C64)0x12 地址的值,取反后存入 0x13 地址
;*
;*
;*
;*          FT62F211 SOP8
;*          -----
;* MISO-----|1(PA4)      (PA3)8|-----MOSI
;* NC-----|2(TKCAP)  (PA0)7|-----NC
;* VDD-----|3(VDD)    (PA1)6|-----CS
;* GND-----|4(VSS)    (PA2)5|-----SCK
;*
;*          -----
//=====
#include <FT62F21X.INC>;
;=====
;RAM DEFINE
;=====
TEMP      EQU      0X40
TEMP1     EQU      0X41
TEMP2     EQU      0X42
SPIDATTEMP EQU      0X43
count     EQU      0X44
buff      EQU      0X45
#define    f_ready    buff,0
SPIDATA    EQU      0X46
SPIADDRH   EQU      0X47
SPIADDRH   EQU      0X48

W_TMP      EQU      0X70
```

```

S_TMP      EQU      0X71
;=====
;CONSTANT DEFINE
;=====
INTCON_DEF  EQU      B'00000000' ;禁止所有中断

OSCCON_DEF  EQU      B'01110000' ;16MHz

WPUA_DEF    EQU      B'00001000' ;弱上拉的开关, 0-关, 1-开

TRISA_DEF   EQU      B'00001000' ;输入输出设置, 0-输出, 1-输入

PSRCA_DEF   EQU      B'00001111' ;源电流设置最大

PSINKA_DEF  EQU      B'00000011' ;灌电流设置最大

OPTION_DEF  EQU      B'00001000' ;Bit3=1 WDT MODE,PS=000=1:1 WDT RATE
;Bit7(PAPU)=0 由 WPUA 决定是否上拉
;=====
;USER DEFINE
;=====
#DEFINE MISO      PORTA,4
#DEFINE MOSI      PORTA,3
#DEFINE SCK       PORTA,2
#DEFINE CS        PORTA,1
;=====
;PROGRAM START
;=====
ORG      0x0000      ; 单片机复位向量入口
LJUMP    RESTART     ; 跳转到主程序入口
ORG      0x0004      ; 中断复位向量入口
LJUMP    INT_PROGRAM
;=====
;中断处理程序
;=====
INT_PROGRAM:
STR      W_TMP      ; 保存 W 寄存器
SWAPR    STATUS,W    ; 保存 STATUS 寄存器
STR      S_TMP

INT_RET:
SWAPR    S_TMP,0
STR      STATUS      ; 恢复 STATUS 寄存器
SWAPR    W_TMP,1

```

```
    SWAPR    W_TMP,0      ; 恢复 W 寄存器
    RETI      ; 中断返回
```

```
=====
;SYSTEM START
=====
```

```
RESTART:
```

```
    LCALL    INITIAL
    LCALL    init_25c64_io
```

```
=====
;主程序
=====
```

```
MAIN:
```

```
    LDWI     0X00
    BANKSEL  SPIADDRH
    STR      SPIADDRH
    LDWI     0X12
    BANKSEL  SPIADDRL
    STR      SPIADDRL
    LCALL    SPI_Read
```

```
    COMR     SPIDATTEMP,W
    STR      SPIDATA
```

```
    LDWI     0X00
    BANKSEL  SPIADDRH
    STR      SPIADDRH
    LDWI     0X13
    BANKSEL  SPIADDRL
    STR      SPIADDRL
```

```
    LCALL    SPI_Write
```

```
MAIN_LOOP:
```

```
    NOP
    LJUMP    MAIN_LOOP
```

```
=====
;系统初始化
=====
```

```
INITIAL:
```

```
    BANKSEL  OSCCON
    LDWI     OSCCON_DEF
    STR      OSCCON
```

```
    BANKSEL  INTCON
```

```

LDWI    INTCON_DEF
STR      INTCON

BANKSEL  PORTA
LDWI     0X10
STR      PORTA

BANKSEL  TRISA
LDWI     TRISA_DEF
STR      TRISA

BANKSEL  WPUA
LDWI     WPUA_DEF
STR      WPUA

BANKSEL  PSRCA
LDWI     PSRCA_DEF
STR      PSRCA

BANKSEL  PSINKA
LDWI     PSINKA_DEF
STR      PSINKA

BANKSEL  OPTION
LDWI     OPTION_DEF
STR      OPTION

;*****Clear SRAM*****
BCR      STATUS,PAGE
LDWI     0X40
STR      FSR
CLEAR_RAM_BANK0_LOOP:
CLRR     INDF
INCR     FSR,F
LDWI     80H
XORWR    FSR,W
BTSS     STATUS,Z
LJUMP    CLEAR_RAM_BANK0_LOOP
RET

=====
;init_25c64_io
=====
init_25c64_io:
BANKSEL  PORTA
BSR      CS

```

```

NOP
BCR      SCK
NOP
BCR      MOSI
RET

;=====
;SPI_RW
;=====
SPI_RW:
    CLRR      count
SPI_RW_LOOP:
    LDWI      0X08
    SUBWR     count,0
    BTSC      STATUS,0
    RET
    INCR      count,1
    BTSS      SPIDATTEMP,7
    LJUMP     $+3
    BSR       MOSI
    LJUMP     $+2
    BCR       MOSI

    NOP
    BCR       STATUS,0
    RLR       SPIDATTEMP,1
    BSR       SCK
    NOP
    NOP
    BTSS      MOSI
    LJUMP     $+3
    INCR      SPIDATTEMP,1
    LJUMP     $+2
    BCR       SPIDATTEMP,0
    NOP
    BCR       SCK
    LJUMP     SPI_RW_LOOP

;=====
;WriteEnable
;=====
WriteEnable:
    BANKSEL   PORTA
    BCR       CS
    LDWI      0X06
    STR       SPIDATTEMP

```



```

    LCALL    SPI_RW
    BSR      CS
    RET

```

```

;=====
;WriteDisable
;=====

```

WriteDisable:

```

    BANKSEL  PORTA
    BCR      CS
    LDWI     0X04
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW
    BSR      CS
    RET

```

```

;=====
;SPI_ReadStatus
;=====

```

SPI_ReadStatus:

```

    BCR      f_ready
    BCR      CS
    LDWI     0X05 ;0x05 读取状态的命令字
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW
    LDWI     0X00
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW
    BSR      CS
    BTSC     SPIDATTEMP,0
    BSR      f_ready
    RET

```

```

;=====
;SPI_WriteStatus
;=====

```

SPI_WriteStatus:

```

    BCR      CS
    LDWI     0X01 ;0X01 写入状态的命令字
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW
    LDWI     0X00
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW

```

```
BSR      CS
RET
```

```
=====
;
;SPI_Read
;=====
```

```
SPI_Read:
```

```
    LCALL    SPI_ReadStatus
    BTSC     f_ready          ;判断是否忙
    LJUMP    $-2
    BCR      CS

    LDWI     0X03             ;发送读取命令
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW

    LDR      SPIADDRH,W       ;发送高地址
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW

    LDR      SPIADDRL,W       ;发送低地址
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW

    LDWI     0X00             ;读出数据
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW
    BSR      CS
    RET
```

```
=====
;
;SPI_Write
;=====
```

```
SPI_Write:
```

```
    LCALL    SPI_ReadStatus
    BTSC     f_ready          ;判断是否忙
    LJUMP    $-2
    LCALL    WriteEnable
    BCR      CS

    LDWI     0X02             ;发送写命令
    STR      SPIDATTEMP
    LCALL    SPI_RW
```

LDR SPIADDRH,W ;发送高地址
STR SPIDATTEMP
LCALL SPI_RW

LDR SPIADDRL,W ;发送低地址
STR SPIDATTEMP
LCALL SPI_RW

LDR SPIDATA,W ;发送数据
STR SPIDATTEMP
LCALL SPI_RW

LCALL WriteDisable
BSR CS
LCALL SPI_ReadStatus
BTSC f_ready ;判断是否忙
LJUMP \$-2
RET

END ; 汇编程序结束

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