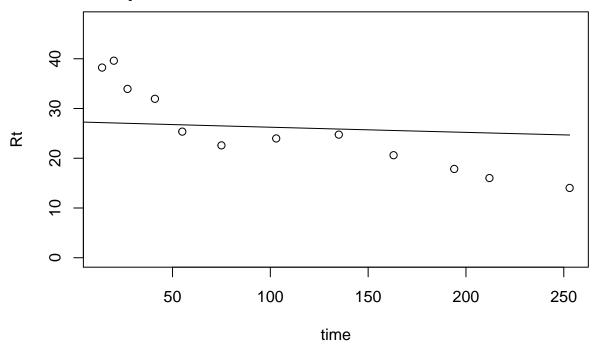
Fitting models to time series data Ray2008

Mina Azizi-Rad

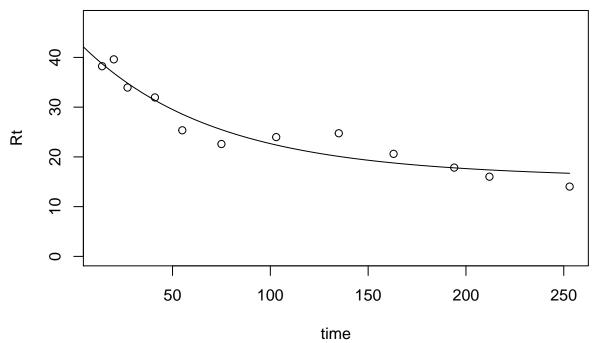
Dataset Rey2008EJSS

A dataset with 25 variables of 8 different study sites, 3 different depth (midDepth: 2.5, 7.5, 15). 58 observation Variable units: 'mgC/gSoil/d', initial carbon measured as percent.

[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000402890086565832"

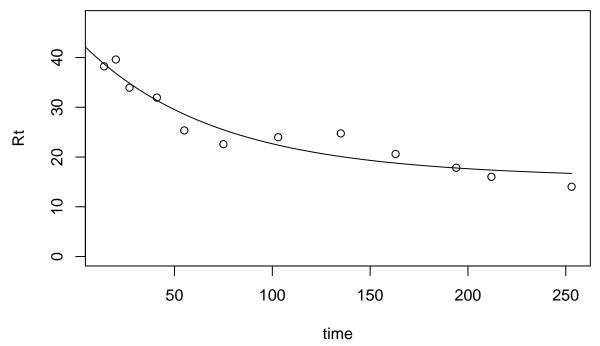


- ## [1] "AIC = -5.98741384294373"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.015092262785829"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000260777866242065"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0260415320590521"



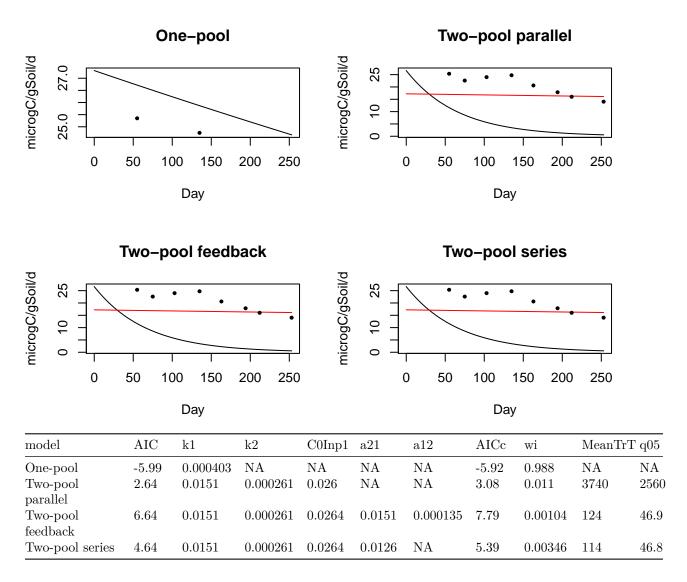
```
## [1] "AIC = 2.63855701808816"
```

- ## [1] "k1= 0.0150937930561227"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.00026078724292038"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0150563659523799"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.000135403038332205"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0264463727913499"

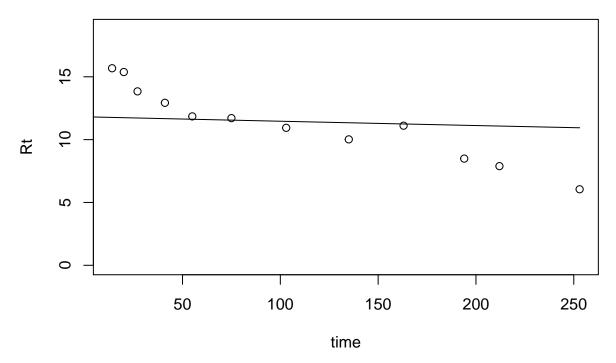


- ## [1] "AIC = 6.63855701671872"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0150924810087073"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000260779127830934"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0125785246673946"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0263785280404789"

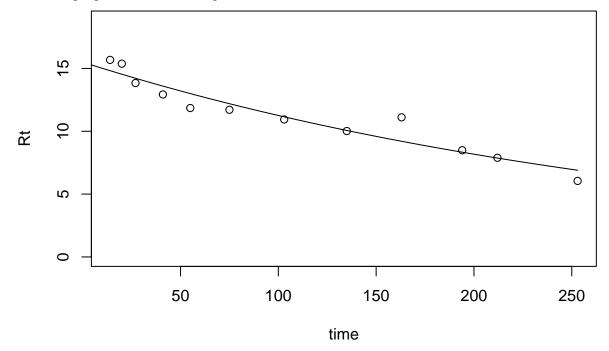
```
## [1] "AIC = 4.63855701359014"
## Warning: `funs()` was deprecated in dplyr 0.8.0.
## Please use a list of either functions or lambdas:
##
##
     # Simple named list:
     list(mean = mean, median = median)
##
##
     # Auto named with `tibble::lst()`:
##
##
     tibble::lst(mean, median)
##
##
     # Using lambdas
     list(~ mean(., trim = .2), ~ median(., na.rm = TRUE))
##
```



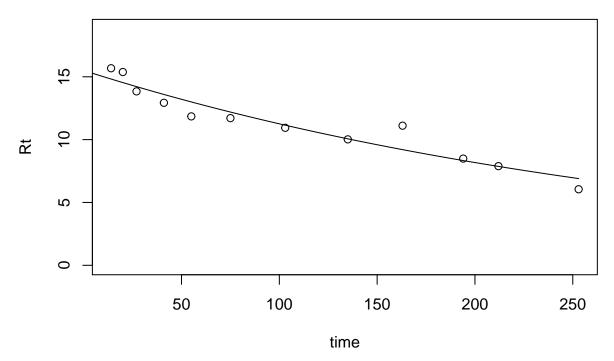
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.00030378517414575"



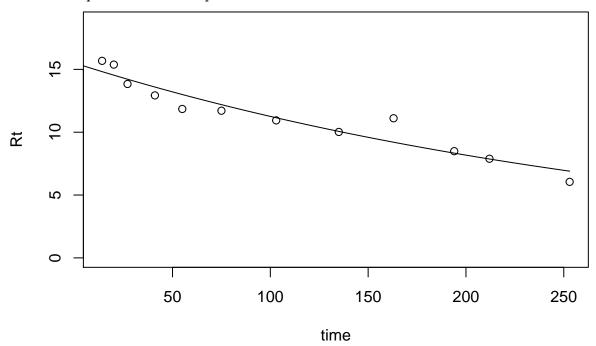
- ## [1] "AIC = -1.73976315060683"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00319824334867691"
- ## [2] "k2= 6.04844450109164e-11"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.124588935535487"



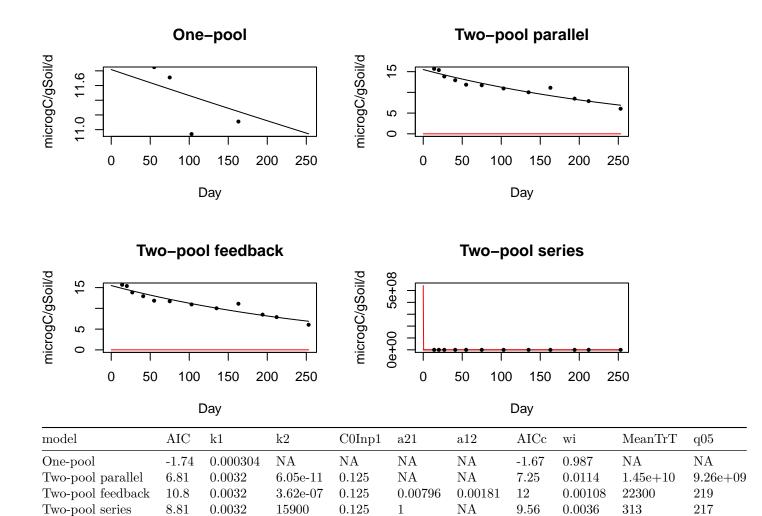
- ## [1] "AIC = 6.80659191613801"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00320197034355893"
- ## [2] "k2= 3.62409117084781e-07"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00796070314849268"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.0018115423817463"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.125347709710371"



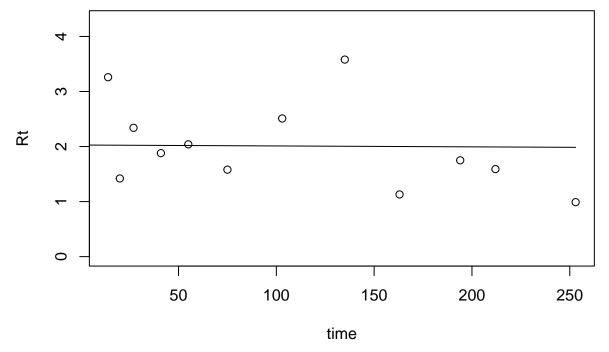
- ## [1] "AIC = 10.806579017723"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00319824424861131"
- ## [2] "k2= 15903.8883588828"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.999972710538416"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.124588817586036"



[1] "AIC = 8.80659191831354"

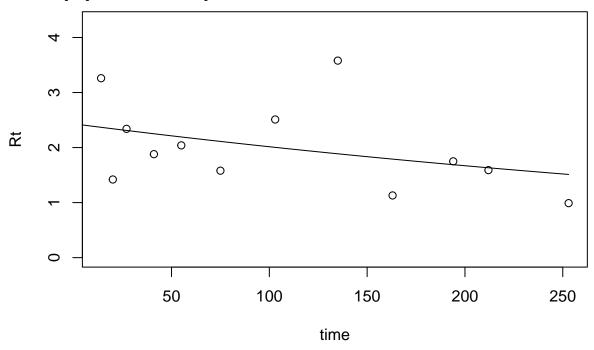


[1] "Best fit parameter: 8.24213438064772e-05"

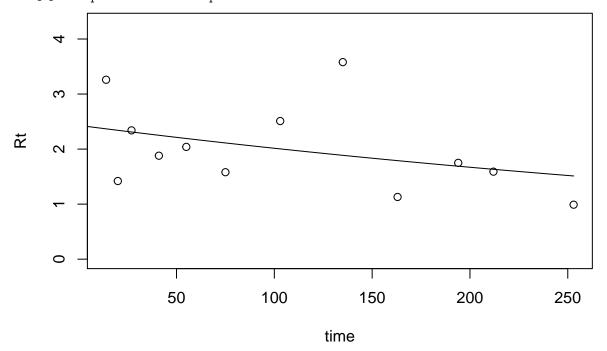


```
## [1] "AIC = 3.10648499857324"
```

- ## [1] "k1= 0.00187740763039807"
- ## [2] "k2= 1.41832680761621e-15"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.052639595785619"

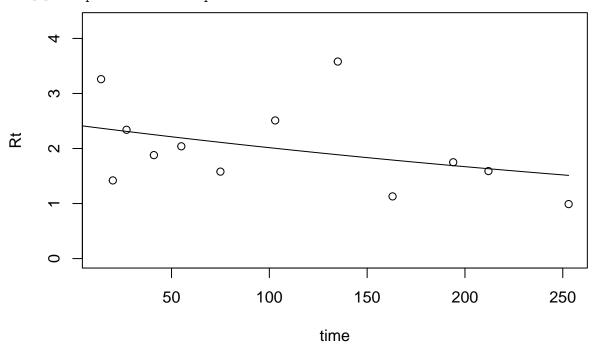


- ## [1] "AIC = 7.41098489340992"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.001877422471394"
- ## [2] "k2= 6.30335544914672e-10"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0203059317364291"
- ## [4] "a12= 2.3301706135348e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0537296647327736"

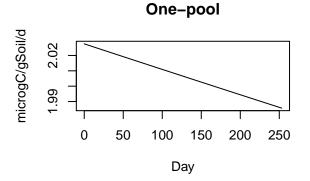


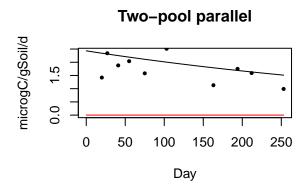
```
## [1] "AIC = 11.4109846906185"
```

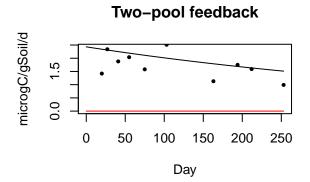
[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0528554201345068"

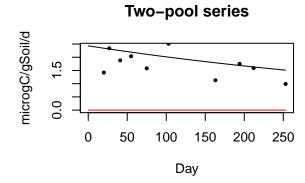


[1] "AIC = 9.41098489340665"









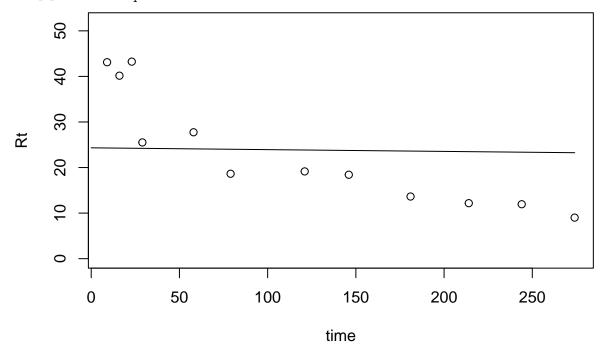
^{## [1] &}quot;k1= 0.0018774097880732"

^{## [2] &}quot;k2= 5.39066422914776e-16"

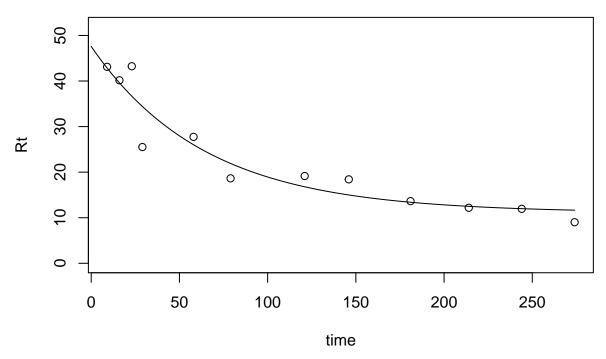
^{## [3] &}quot;a21= 0.00408629875736288"

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	905
One-pool	3.11	8.24e- 05	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.18	0.904	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	7.41	0.00188	1.42e- 15	0.0526	NA	NA	7.86	0.0872	6.68e+14	4.51e+1
Two-pool feedback	11.4	0.00188	6.3e-10	0.0537	0.0203	2.33e- 05	12.6	0.00828	32200000	380
Two-pool series	9.41	0.00188	5.39e- 16	0.0529	0.00409	NA	10.2	0.0275	7.58e + 12	371

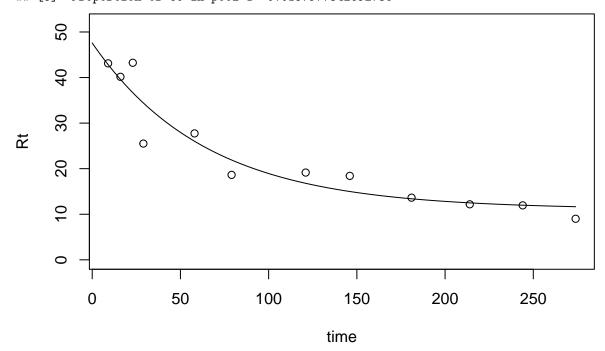
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000164377960100005"



- ## [1] "AIC = -7.81429981906655"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0155629374597262"
- ## [2] "k2= 7.81870742766466e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0157170152888846"

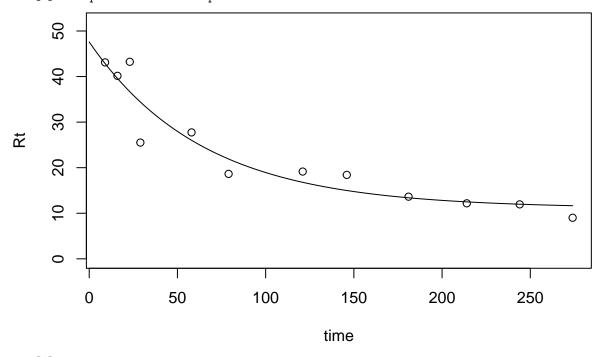


- ## [1] "AIC = 0.808287427266547"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0155630559283005"
- ## [2] "k2= 7.8187430689412e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00510242465025346"
- ## [4] "a12= 1.14617471150269e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0157977342692736"

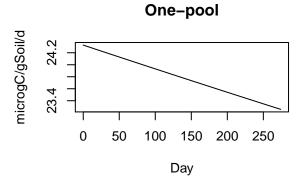


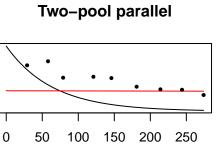
- ## [1] "AIC = 4.80828741836564"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0155632386936482"
- ## [2] "k2= 7.81879677095883e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0661354733219663"

[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0168357887367246"

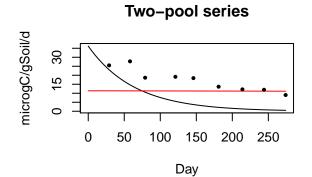


[1] "AIC = 2.8082874285956"





Day



model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanT	TT q05
One-pool	-7.81	0.000164	NA	NA	NA	NA	-7.74	0.988	NA	NA

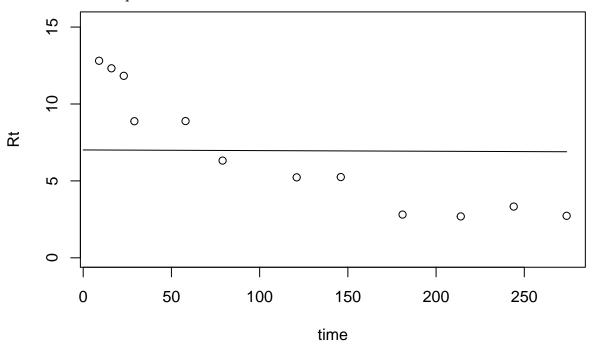
microgC/gSoil/d

15 30

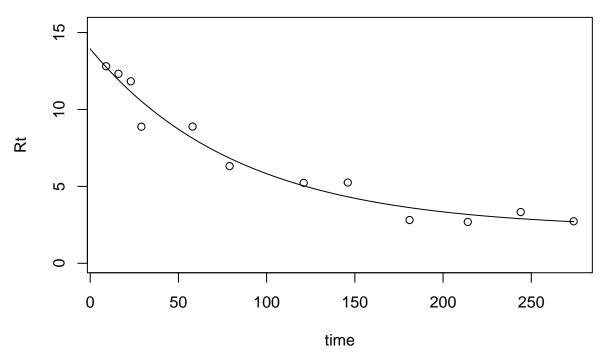
0

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTr	Γ q05
Two-pool parallel	0.808	0.0156	7.82e- 05	0.0157	NA	NA	1.25	0.011	12600	8660
Two-pool feedback	4.81	0.0156	7.82e- 05	0.0158	0.0051	1.15e- 05	5.96	0.00104	130	44.9
Two-pool series	2.81	0.0156	7.82e- 05	0.0168	0.0661	NA	3.56	0.00346	910	49.2

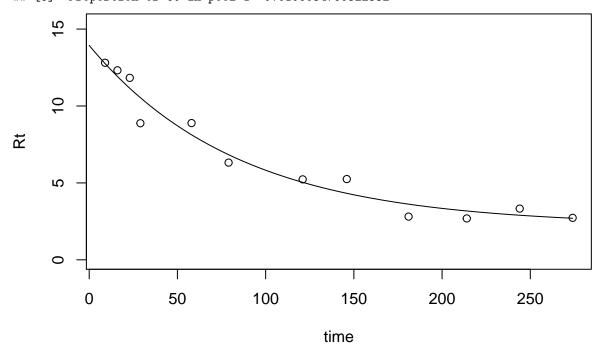
[1] "Best fit parameter: 6.15098855886231e-05"



- ## [1] "AIC = -3.22674946093462"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.011860187616892"
- ## [2] "k2= 2.0021019339137e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00863659599407324"

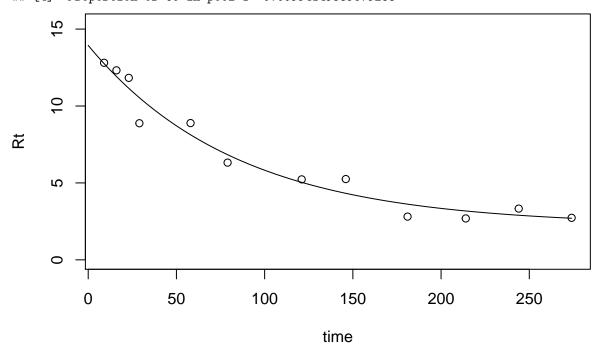


- ## [1] "AIC = 7.32176204826833"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0118601908970435"
- ## [2] "k2= 2.00213554746793e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.185170014439325"
- ## [4] "a12= 8.84076029425973e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0106034760322332"

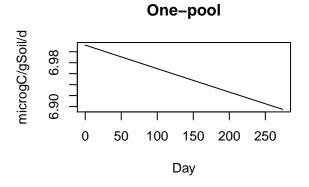


- ## [1] "AIC = 11.3217620482424"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0118601881602318"
- ## [2] "k2= 2.00210202177963e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.131038067384944"

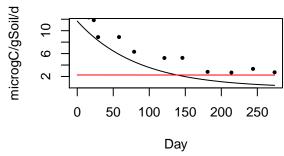
[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00994149589679288"



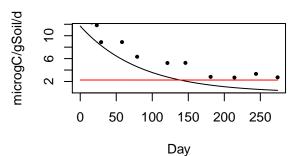
[1] "AIC = 9.32176204774769"



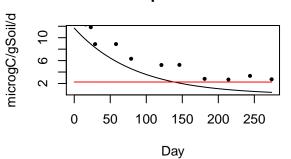
Two-pool parallel



Two-pool feedback



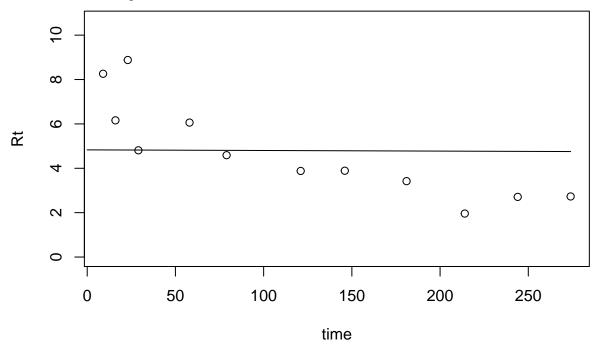
Two-pool series



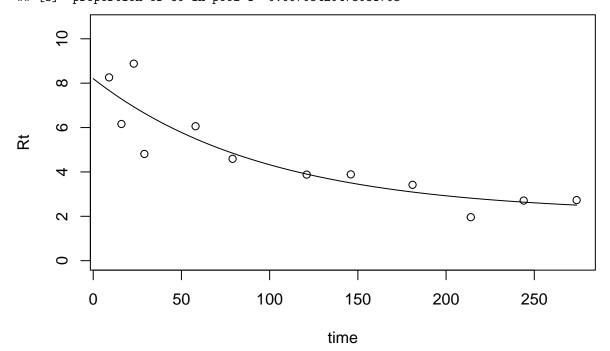
model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
One-pool	-3.23	6.15 e - 05	NA	NA	NA	NA	-3.16	0.995	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	7.32	0.0119	2e-05	0.00864	NA	NA	7.77	0.00423	49500	34200

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
Two-pool feedback	11.3	0.0119	2e-05	0.0106	0.185	8.84 e-05	12.5	0.000402	9330	80.2
Two-pool series	9.32	0.0119	2e-05	0.00994	0.131	NA	10.1	0.00133	6630	72.2

[1] "Best fit parameter: 5.75656182117629e-05"

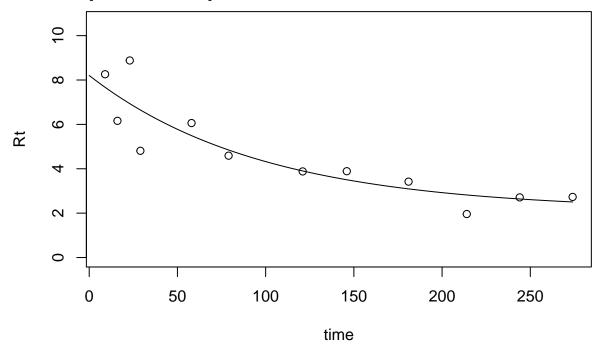


- ## [1] "AIC = -0.906684007132037"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0102247754511577"
- ## [2] "k2= 2.58406403862285e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00705420478081703"

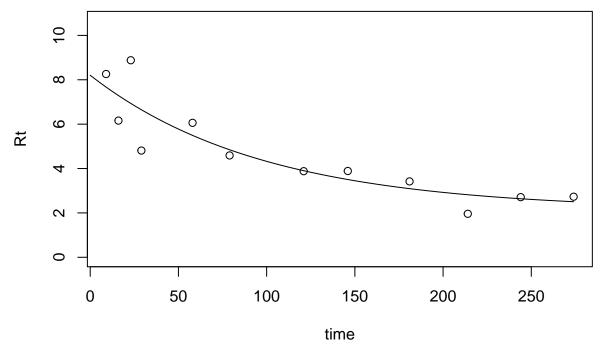


```
## [1] "AIC = 6.31952304378451"
```

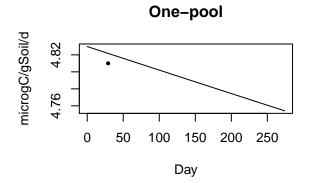
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0102247972461209"
- ## [2] "k2= 2.58470785797412e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.207060346072286"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.00119044147678549"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00890512294178403"

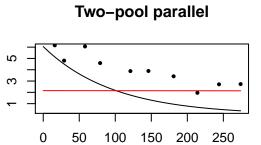


- ## [1] "AIC = 10.3195230437784"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0102248414654212"
- ## [2] "k2= 2.58407815419969e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00923808452333119"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0071200420889761"

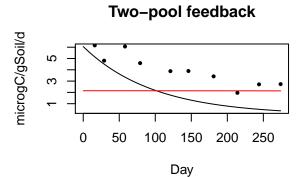


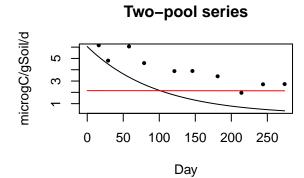
[1] "AIC = 8.31952304240013"





Day



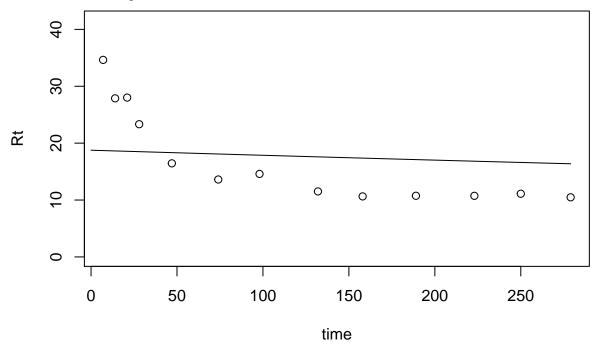


model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTr	rTq05
One-pool	- 0.907	5.76e- 05	NA	NA	NA	NA	- 0.835	0.976	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	6.32	0.0102	2.58e- 05	0.00705	NA	NA	6.76	0.0218	38400	26500

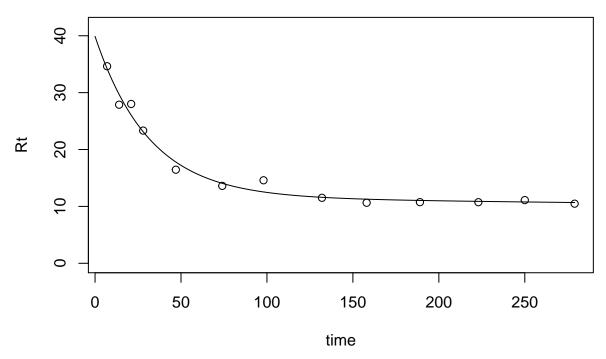
microgC/gSoil/d

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTr'	Tq05
Two-pool feedback	10.3	0.0102	2.58e- 05	0.00891	0.207	0.00119	11.5	0.00207	8110	97.3
Two-pool series	8.32	0.0102	2.58e- 05	0.00712	0.00924	NA	9.07	0.00688	455	68.7

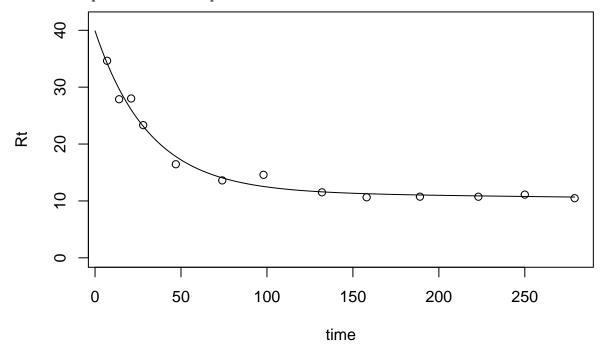
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000487261749531337"



- ## [1] "AIC = -6.00467091396116"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0318152528695958"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000309481170579252"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.023063389990544"

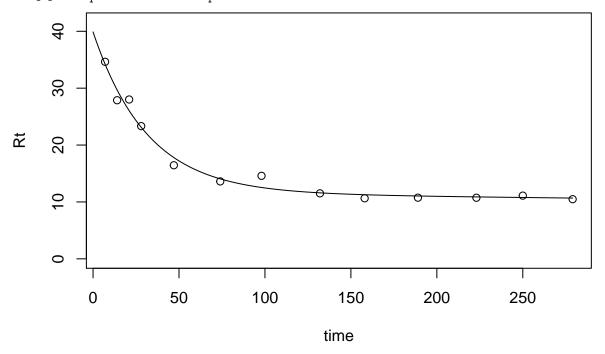


- ## [1] "AIC = 5.82162035249932"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0318152557558373"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000309481362291063"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.117358690839699"
- ## [4] "a12= 5.00425881233557e-06"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0261641793280764"

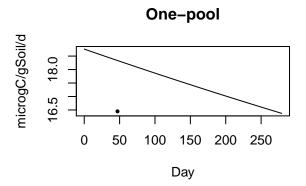


- ## [1] "AIC = 9.82162035248076"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0318152550234987"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000309481176652274"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.000334589448196254"

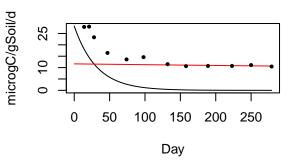
[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0230711779368876"



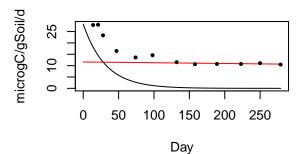
[1] "AIC = 7.82162035248763"



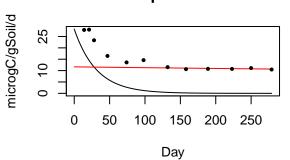
Two-pool parallel



Two-pool feedback



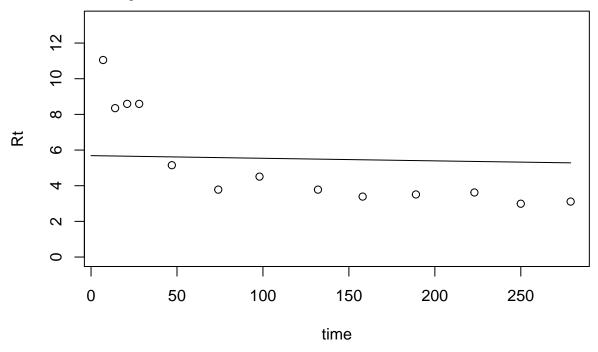
Two-pool series



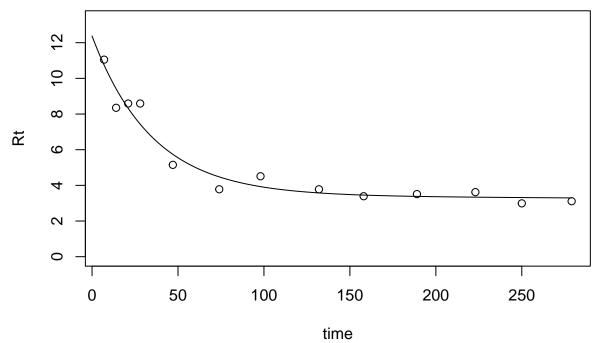
model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
One-pool	-6	0.000487	NA	NA	NA	NA	-5.93	0.998	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	5.82	0.0318	0.000309	0.0231	NA	NA	6.27	0.00224	3160	2160

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
Two-pool feedback Two-pool series	9.82 7.82	0.0318 0.0318	0.000309 0.000309	$0.0262 \\ 0.0231$	0.117 0.000335	5e-06 NA	11 8.58	0.000212 0.000705	411 32.5	26.2 21.8

[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000264501829409079"

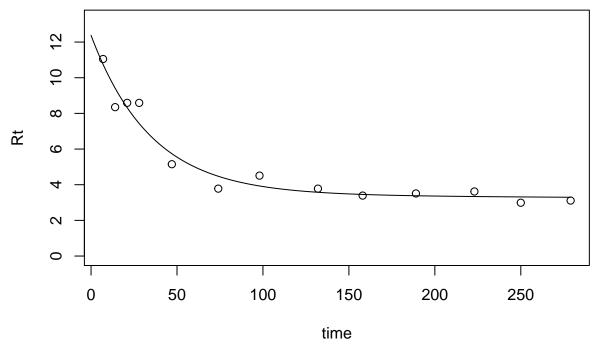


- ## [1] "AIC = -1.68031551364261"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0286710351336274"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000162636056062079"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0144869496041807"

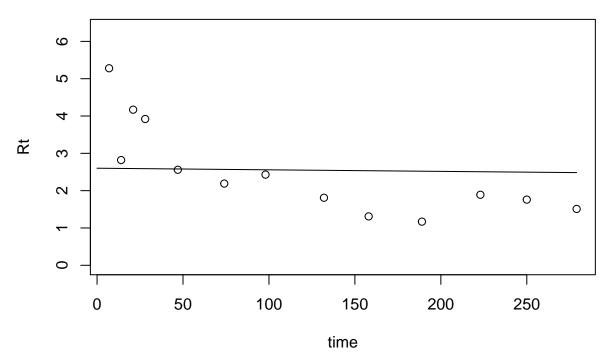


```
## [1] "AIC = 8.31276212960286"
## [1] "k1= 0.0286710389357861"
## [2] "k2= 0.000162636829946412"
## [3] "a21= 0.255010817537469"
## [4] "a12= 1.84994035916652e-05"
## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0194839581482329"
## [1] "AIC = 12.3127621292705"
## Warning in newf - reff: longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object length
## Warning in del - (newf - reff)/delt[j]: longer object length is not a multiple
## of shorter object length
```

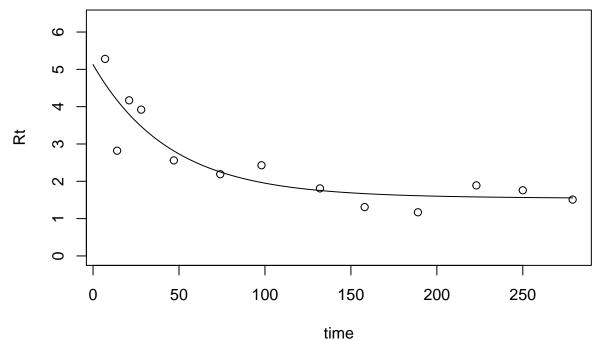
Error in jacob[, j] <- del: number of items to replace is not a multiple of replacement length



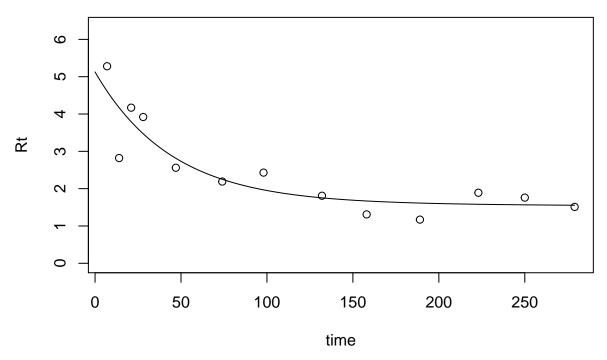
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000165681703309829"



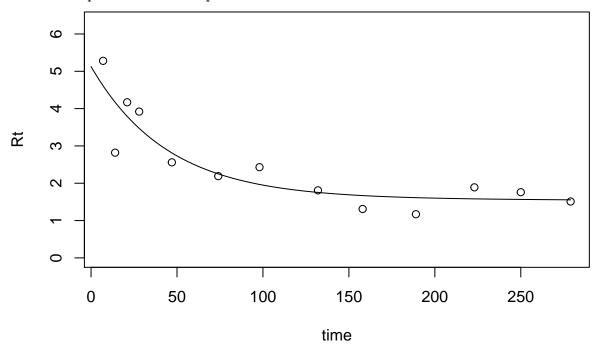
- ## [1] "AIC = 1.41720736720913"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0224975127136578"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.00010255632716396"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0100028312323819"



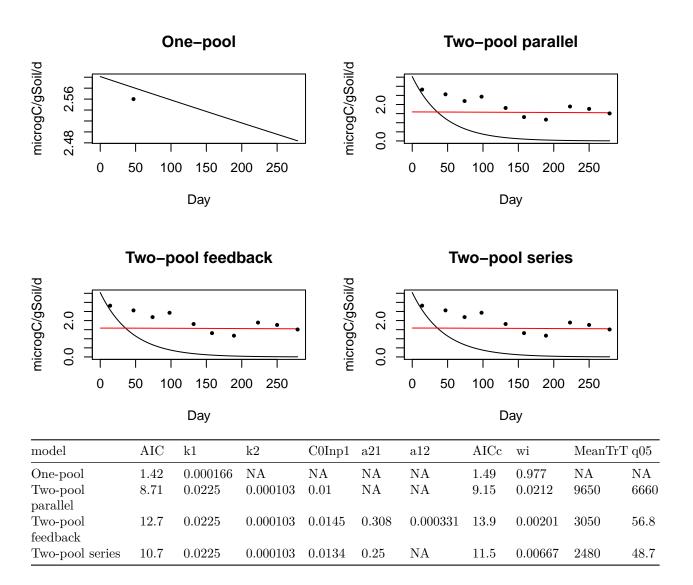
- ## [1] "AIC = 8.70644122446377"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0224976627839474"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000102566992350661"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.307835912723464"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.000331123238998143"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0144824220194438"



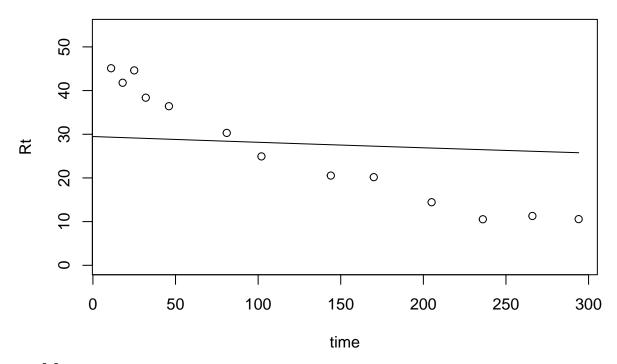
- ## [1] "AIC = 12.7064412244644"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0224975242309493"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.00010255634160918"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.249616066480975"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0133504892479089"



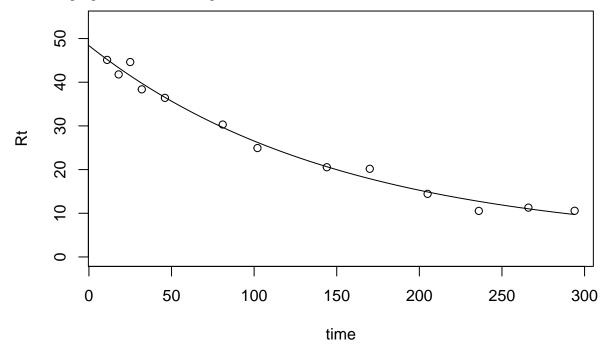
[1] "AIC = 10.7064412230675"



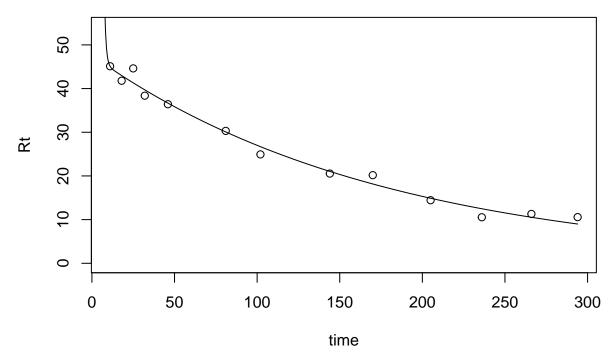
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.00045701159211573"



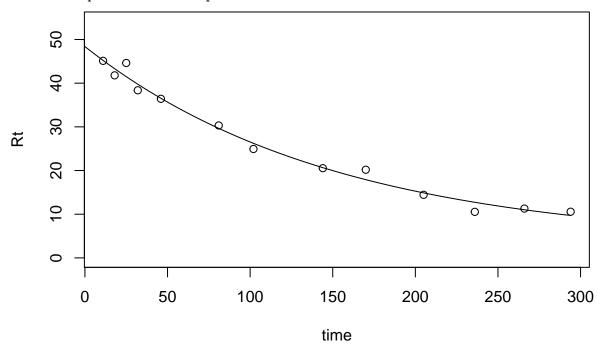
- ## [1] "AIC = -7.81858291367529"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00662984452291994"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.8136664350411e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.105287446797823"



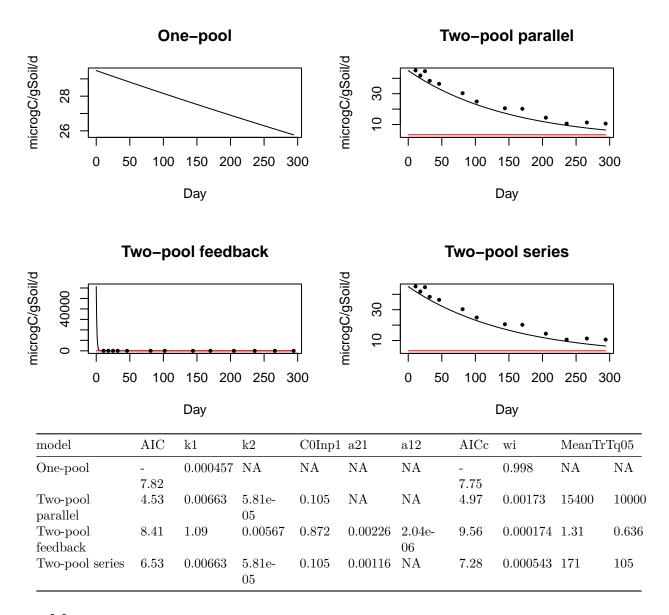
- ## [1] "AIC = 4.5295164636532"
- ## [1] "k1= 1.09359271282176"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.00566915450385629"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00225688683365138"
- ## [4] "a12= 2.04324513369825e-06"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.871795127840941"



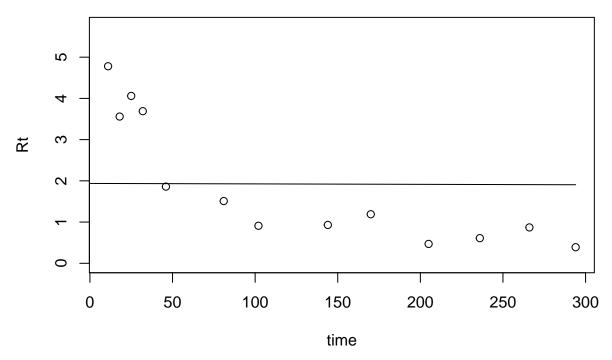
- ## [1] "AIC = 8.40845364813695"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00662984435808578"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.81366557725127e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00116198313133498"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.105410983356109"



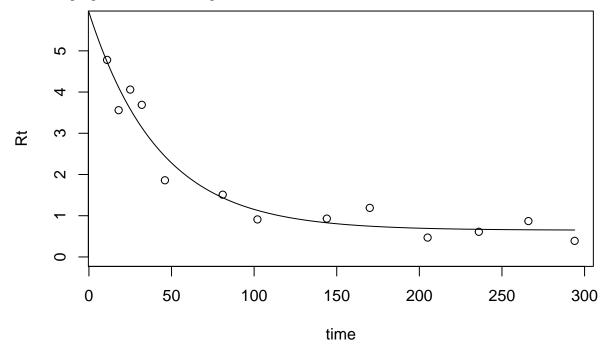
[1] "AIC = 6.52951646357379"



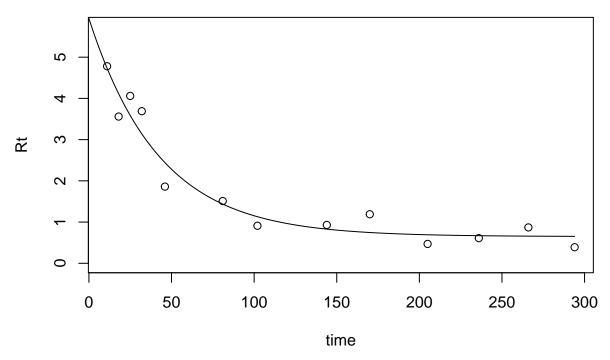
[1] "Best fit parameter: 5.64744132996125e-05"



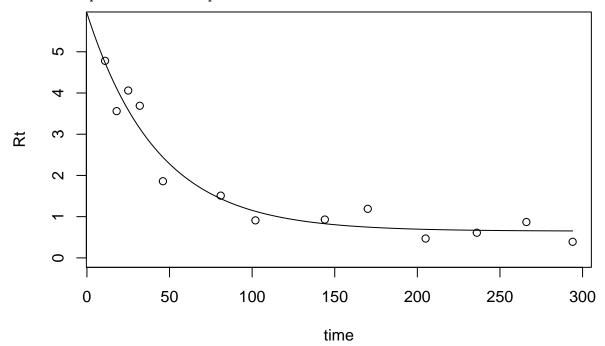
- ## [1] "AIC = 0.450303629212578"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.023533773898855"
- ## [2] "k2= 1.91358934549238e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00654828004570918"



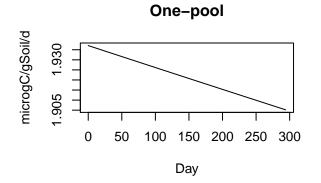
- ## [1] "AIC = 10.1909370061724"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0235337758098764"
- ## [2] "k2= 1.91360868486719e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.286198617825299"
- ## [4] "a12= 3.49760570797497e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00917680081193761"

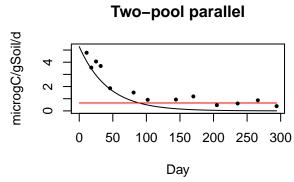


- ## [1] "AIC = 14.1909370053749"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0235337741645776"
- ## [2] "k2= 1.91358936487823e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.27245730136253"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00900326336901808"



[1] "AIC = 12.1909370057402"





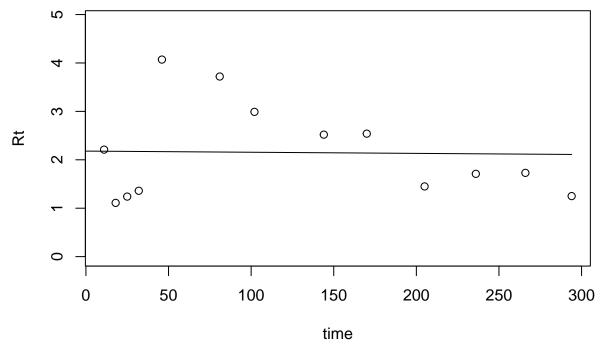
Day

		•					•			
model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	${\rm MeanTrT}$	q05
One-pool	0.45	5.65 e-05	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.522	0.993	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	10.2	0.0235	1.91 e-05	0.00655	NA	NA	10.6	0.00632	51900	35900
Two-pool feedback	14.2	0.0235	1.91e-05	0.00918	0.286	3.5e-05	15.3	6e-04	15000	51.2
Two-pool series	12.2	0.0235	1.91 e-05	0.009	0.272	NA	12.9	0.00199	14300	49.4

microgC/gSoil/d

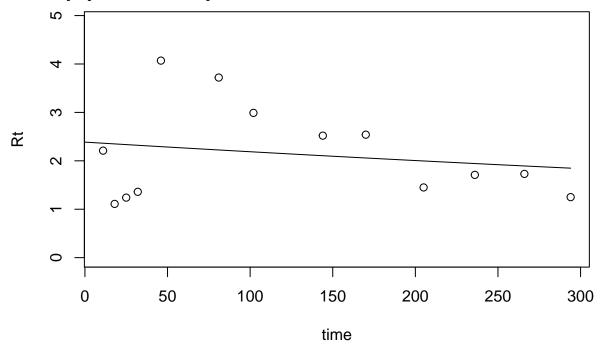
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000109530818594525"

Day

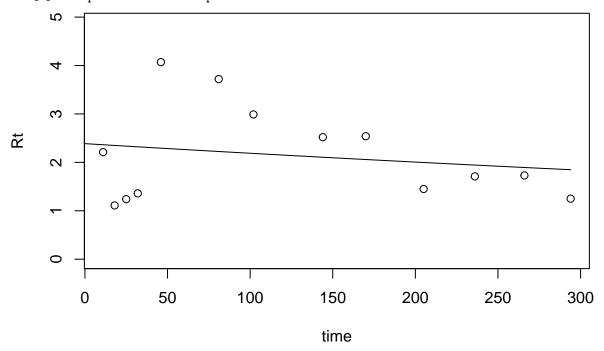


```
## [1] "AIC = 2.29135779760067"
```

- ## [1] "k1= 0.000869100029444882"
- ## [2] "k2= 6.10399286005588e-16"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.137981377741316"



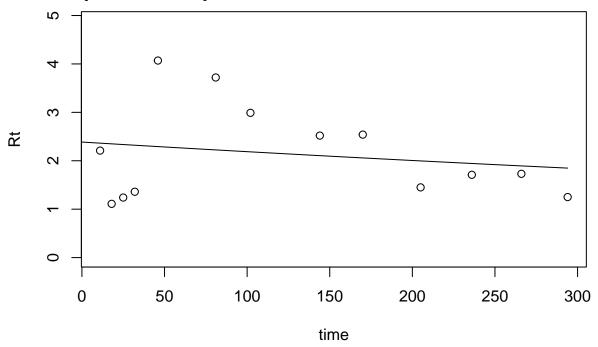
- ## [1] "AIC = 6.35793942867353"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.000869101301882327"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.25643392762566e-09"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0164728951883217"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.999919545679198"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.140291305210816"



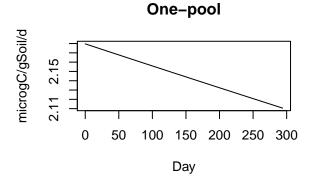
```
## [1] "AIC = 10.3579388610706"
```

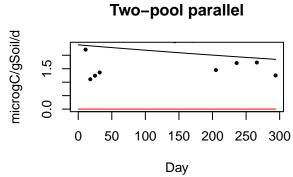
[3] "a21= 0.0162489211734555"

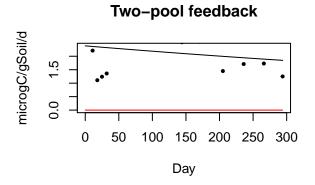
[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.140260461017551"

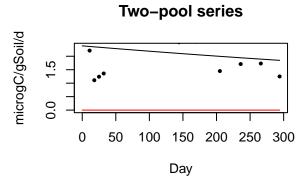


[1] "AIC = 8.35793926718288"







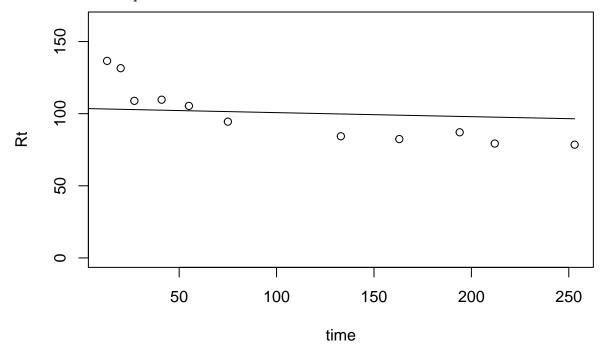


^{## [1] &}quot;k1= 0.000869080848399745"

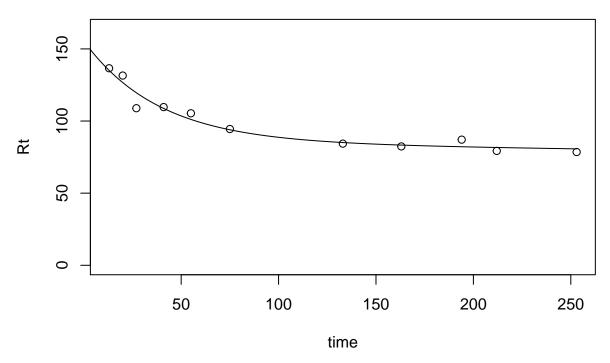
^{## [2] &}quot;k2= 1.46465593405883e-09"

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
One-pool	2.29	0.00011	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.36	0.894	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	6.36	0.000869	6.1e-16	0.138	NA	NA	6.8	0.0971	$1.41e{+15}$	8.92e + 14
Two-pool feedback	10.4	0.000869	5.26e-09	0.14	0.0165	1	11.5	0.00922	3190000	817
Two-pool series	8.36	0.000869	1.46e-09	0.14	0.0162	NA	9.11	0.0306	11100000	817

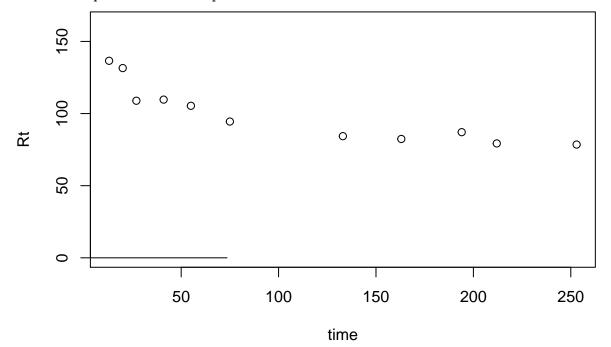
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000282298928321179"



- ## [1] "AIC = -9.44685772417838"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0260700595376519"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000234813097279045"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00731110628740583"

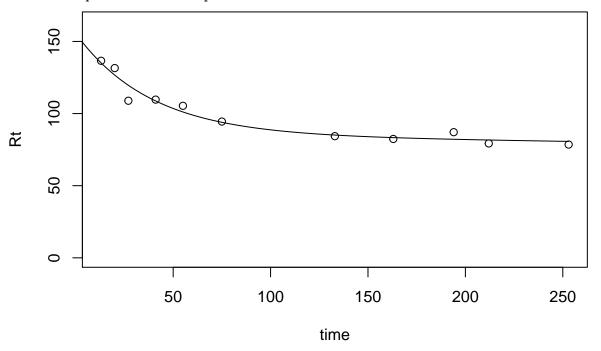


- ## [1] "AIC = 0.242473368276966"
- ## [1] "k1= 291.35410471206"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.02741509946906e+54"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00011642247566418"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.999999896884863"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.999884615805176"



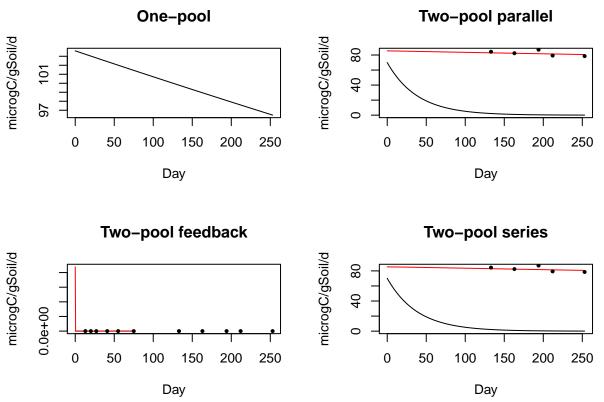
- ## [1] "AIC = -7.54349671475015"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0260701034097434"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000234813128822835"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.230152484235168"

[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00952267018877268"

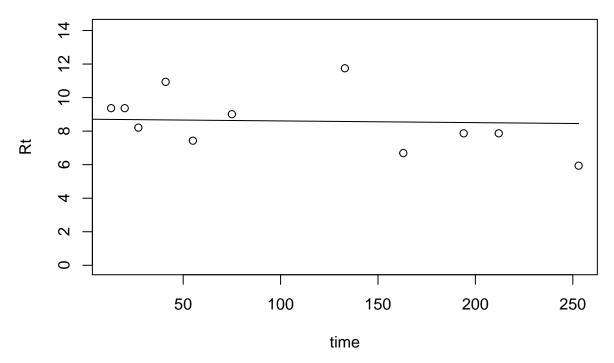


[1] "AIC = 2.24247336803864"

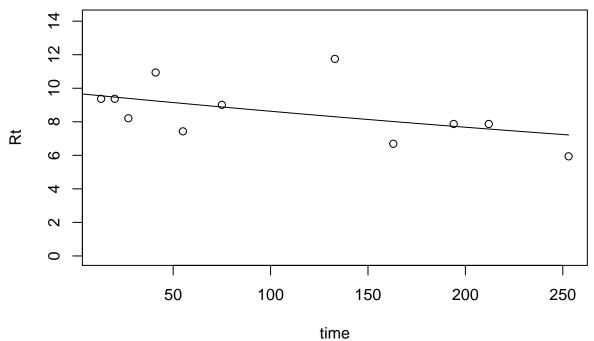
Error in solve.default(A): system is computationally singular: reciprocal condition number = 2.89732



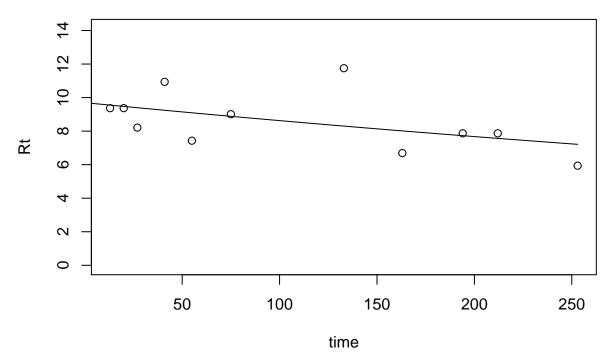
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000119347245166188"



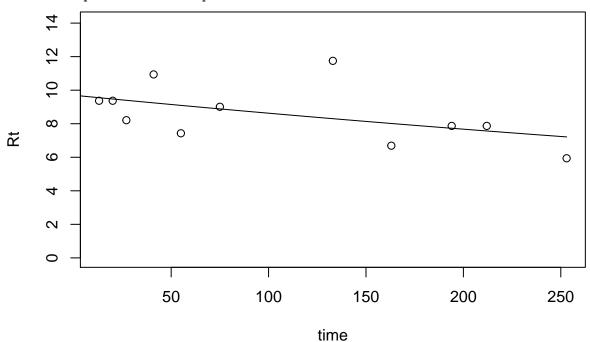
- ## [1] "AIC = 0.0910471523791239"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00116976458037056"
- ## [2] "k2= 6.34368893418919e-11"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.113570867562346"



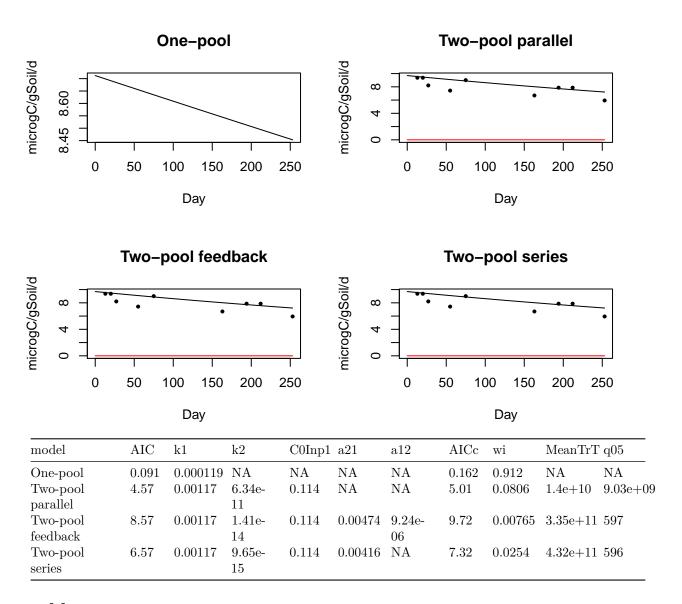
- ## [1] "AIC = 4.56899914443474"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00116978181240439"
- ## [2] "k2= 1.41386824342818e-14"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00473987771327772"
- ## [4] "a12= 9.23743796721332e-06"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.114109767132323"



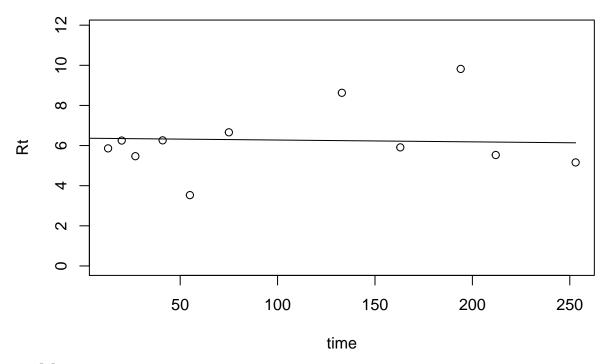
- ## [1] "AIC = 8.56899915749342"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0011697592001118"
- ## [2] "k2= 9.64631546457068e-15"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0041644408497909"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.114046023111554"



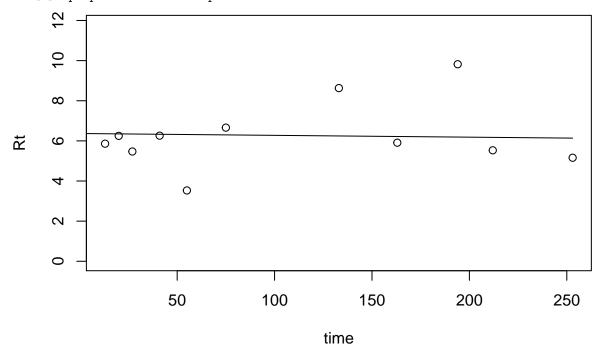
[1] "AIC = 6.56899915862312"



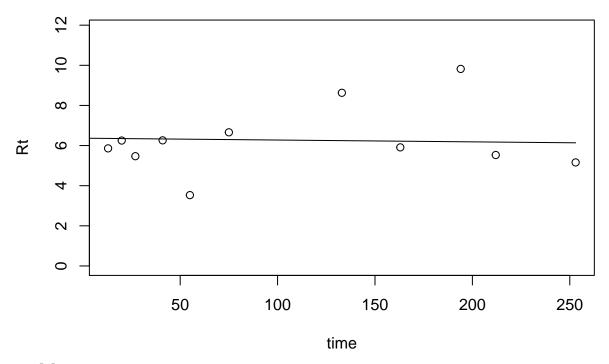
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000145377235852588"



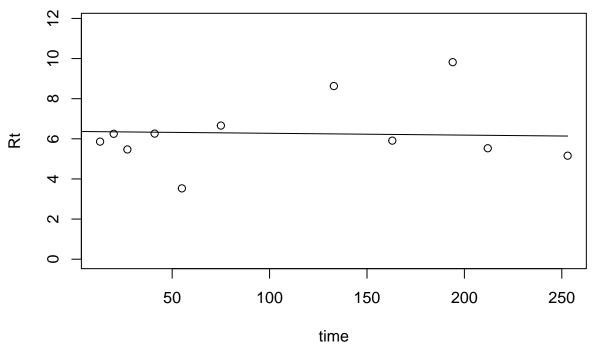
- ## [1] "AIC = 0.0444736795569596"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.000145375622341567"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.00014537752335478"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0550324613806066"



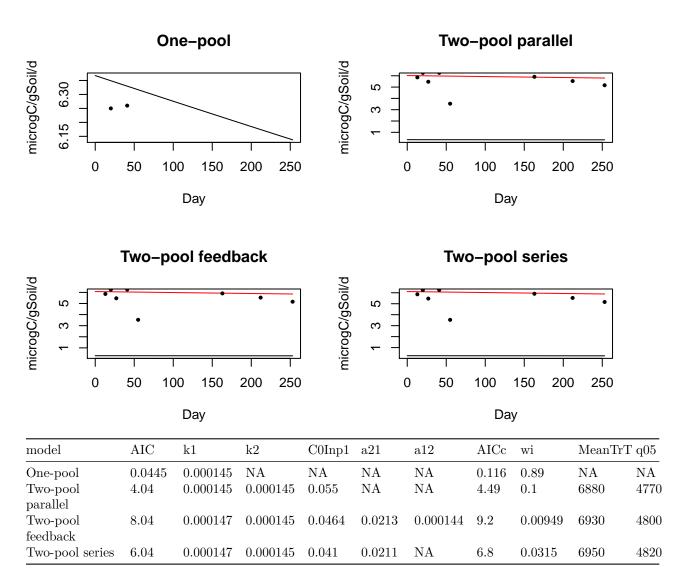
- ## [1] "AIC = 4.04447367951139"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.000147428263333708"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000145450968371235"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0212628180564895"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.000144225153938859"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.046421817963878"



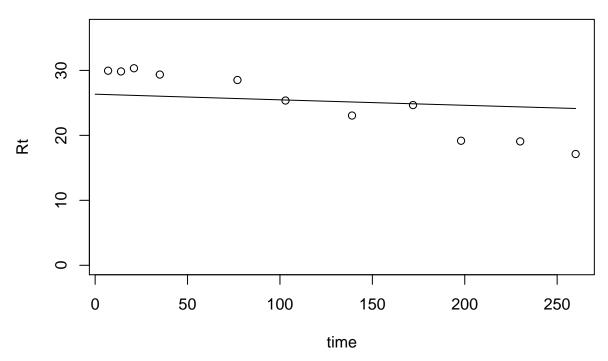
- ## [1] "AIC = 8.04447388977627"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.000147050958302357"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000145438453988793"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0211243690472563"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0409854684019521"



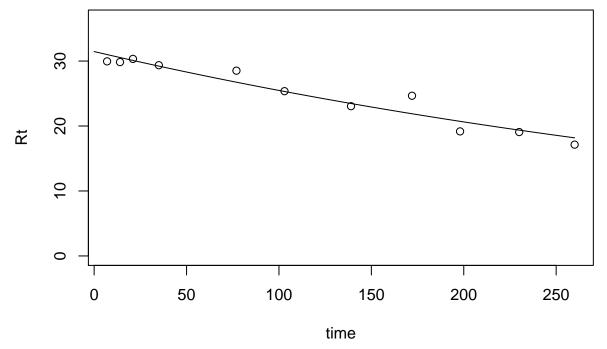
[1] "AIC = 6.04447393160654"



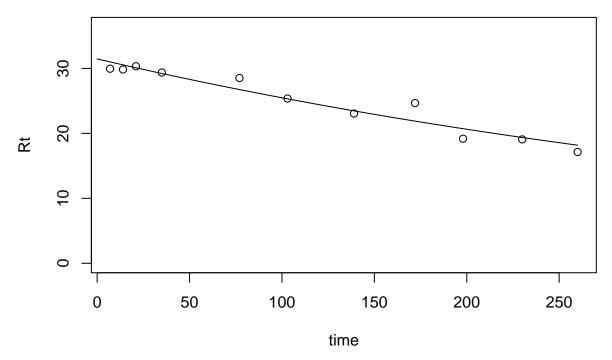
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000335499713438368"



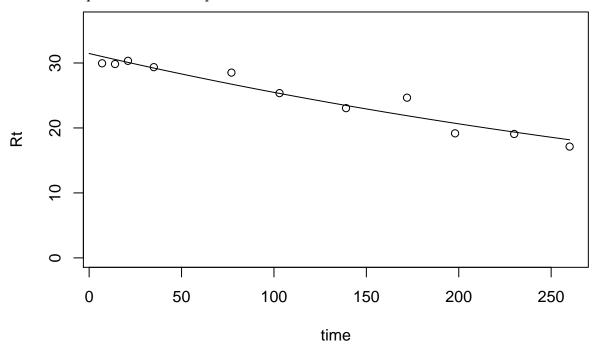
- ## [1] "AIC = -3.53408355685825"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00210922725026572"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.08548427714153e-12"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.189994522174685"



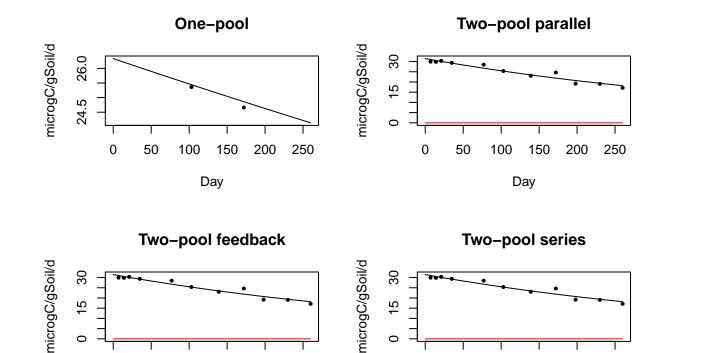
- ## [1] "AIC = 5.21627148968042"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00210924530629795"
- ## [2] "k2= 3.39298003571761e-09"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00907620080768623"
- ## [4] "a12= 0.999970889706854"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.191732894081934"



- ## [1] "AIC = 9.21626691376565"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00210923866956357"
- ## [2] "k2= 2.11453819181147e-09"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00718737094724903"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.19136807028875"



[1] "AIC = 7.21626861507338"



Day Day k1 model AIC k2C0Inp1 a21 a12AICc wi MeanTrTq05NANA One-pool -3.530.000335NA NANA -3.46 0.989NA Two-pool parallel 5.220.002115.09e-120.19NANA 5.660.0103 $1.59e{+11}$ 9.49e + 10Two-pool feedback 9.22 333 0.002113.39e-090.1920.0090810.4 0.000982700000 1 Two-pool series 7.220.002112.11e-090.1910.00719NA 7.97 0.003253400000332

0

50

100

150

200

250

[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000196967349425644"

0

0

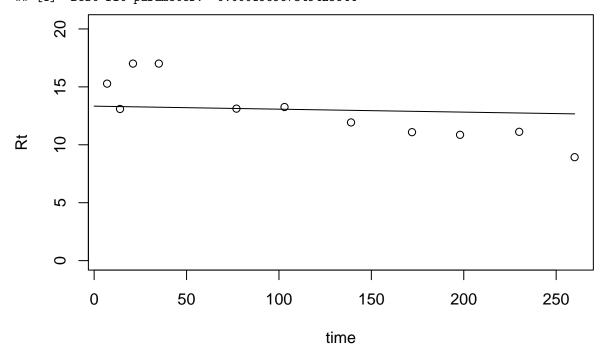
50

100

150

200

250

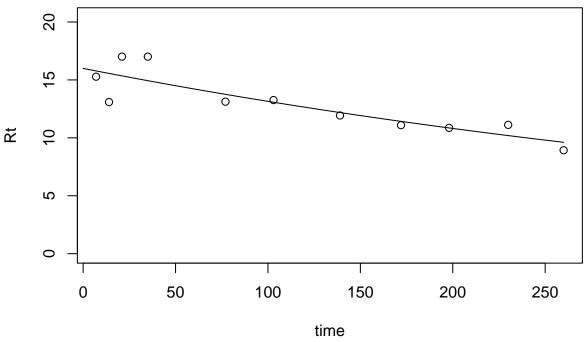


```
## [1] "AIC = -1.28512827519011"
## [1] "k1= 0.00195757278755336"
## [2] "k2= 1.1851311580858e-11"
## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.120677310281163"
                0
                   0
     2
              0
                               ō
                                                                        0
抷
     9
     2
     0
          0
                       50
                                    100
                                                 150
                                                               200
                                                                            250
                                             time
## [1] "AIC = 5.3330629908134"
## [1] "k1= 0.00195757290662098"
## [2] "k2= 0"
## [3] "a21= 0.879317546457783"
## [4] "a12= 0.999999952918158"
## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.999957251002109"
## [1] "AIC = 9.33306299345742"
## DLSODA- Warning..Internal T (=R1) and H (=R2) are
         such that in the machine, T + H = T on the next step
##
        (H = step size). Solver will continue anyway.
##
## In above message, R1 = 0, R2 = 0
##
## DINTDY- T (=R1) illegal
## In above message, R1 = 0.521042
##
         T not in interval TCUR - HU (= R1) to TCUR (=R2)
##
## In above message, R1 = 0, R2 = 0
##
## DINTDY- T (=R1) illegal
## In above message, R1 = 1.04208
##
##
         T not in interval TCUR - HU (= R1) to TCUR (=R2)
## In above message, R1 = 0, R2 = 0
## DLSODA- Trouble in DINTDY. ITASK = I1, TOUT = R1
## In above message, I1 = 1
##
```

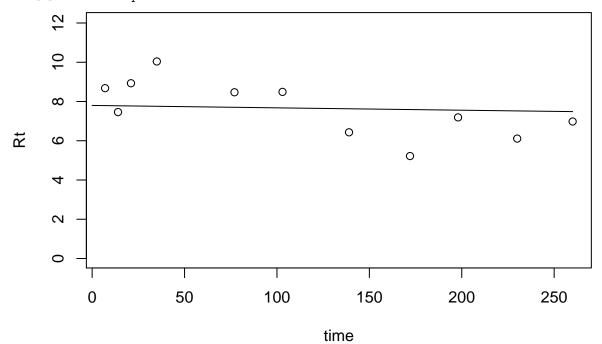
In above message, R1 = 1.04208

##

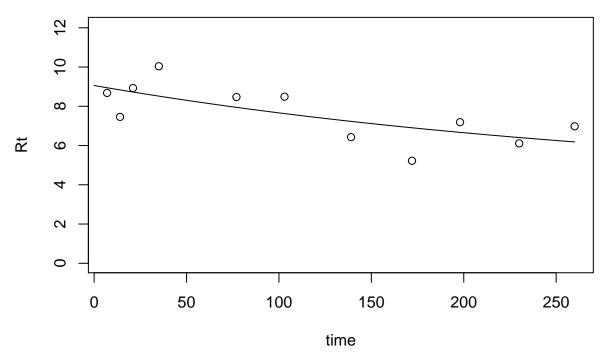
Error in lsoda(startValues, t, lsexamp): illegal input detected before taking any integration steps



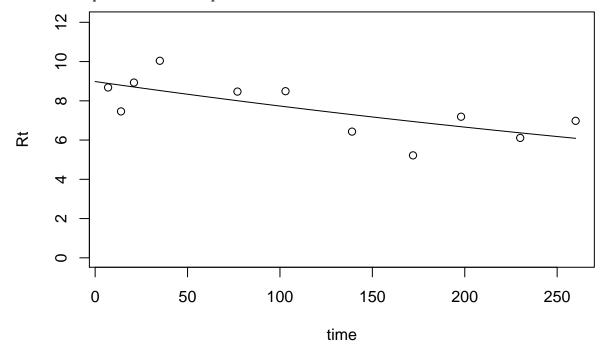
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000158197562649163"



- ## [1] "AIC = 0.999877350081371"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0033189367434419"
- ## [2] "k2= 8.89592898411101e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0293395584437172"

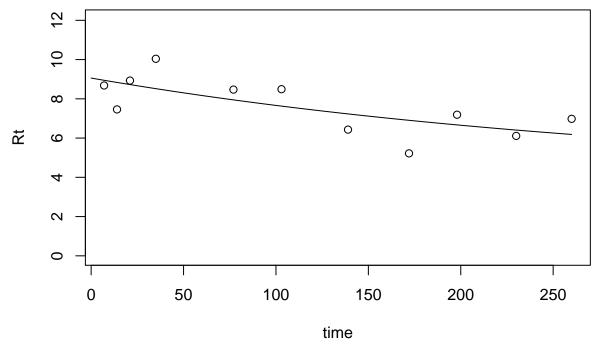


- ## [1] "AIC = 6.23011703858167"
- ## [1] "k1= 1.61558304913077e-14"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.00149544016179417"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.995348678454009"
- ## [4] "a12= 7.19049059016985e-07"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.878172431992795"

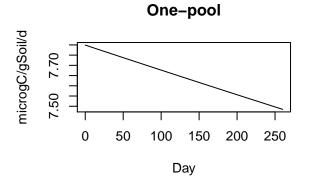


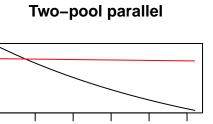
- ## [1] "AIC = 10.2178308807665"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00331937102339717"
- ## [2] "k2= 8.89684110950515e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00899811038750409"

[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0296066717439578"



[1] "AIC = 8.23011703769028"





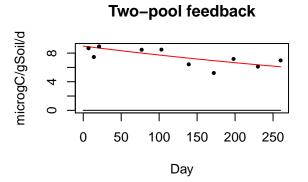
150

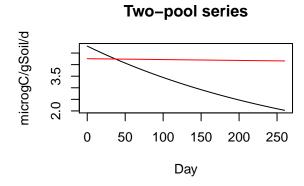
Day

100

200

250





model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc wi	${\rm MeanTrT}$	q05
One-pool	1	0.000158	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.07 0.938	NA	NA

microgC/gSoil/d

3.5

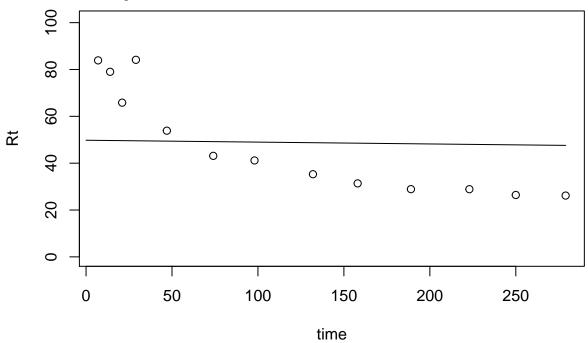
2.0

0

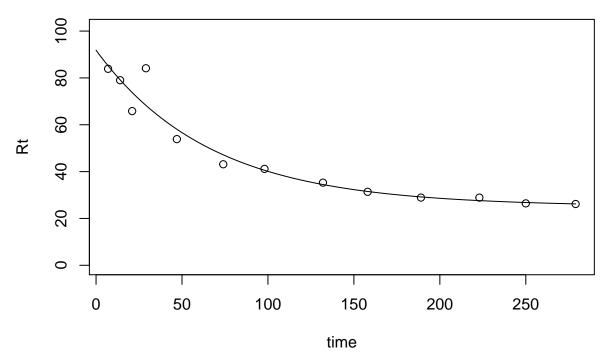
50

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
Two-pool parallel	6.23	0.00332	8.9e-05	0.0293	NA	NA	6.67	0.0569	10900	7460
Two-pool feedback	10.2	1.62e- 14	0.0015	0.878	0.995	7.19e- 07	11.4	0.00544	6.19e + 13	4.29e + 13
Two-pool series	8.23	0.00332	8.9e-05	0.0296	0.009	NA	8.98	0.0179	402	212

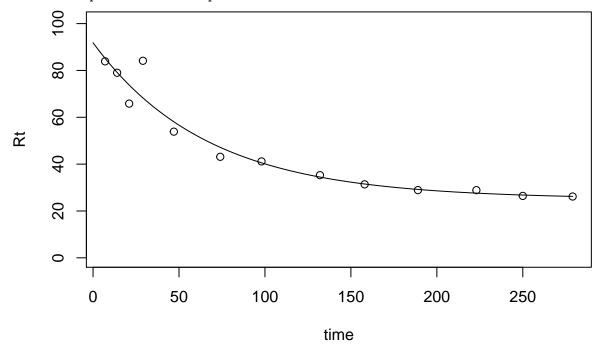
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000161612313176492"



- ## [1] "AIC = -10.1798886181018"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0151780709760286"
- ## [2] "k2= 8.51622189858691e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0141080868219208"

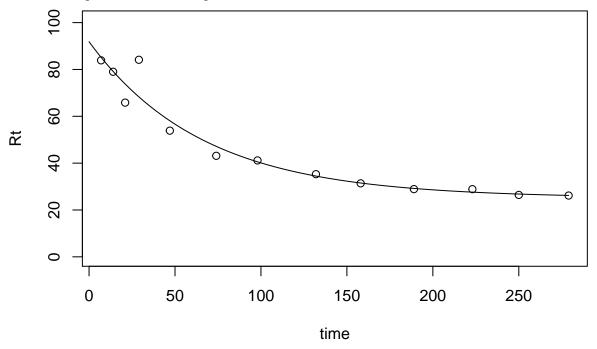


- ## [1] "AIC = -0.602239576925291"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0151780706861711"
- ## [2] "k2= 8.5162224268528e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.00523275096935033"
- ## [4] "a12= 1.2857499359531e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0141827541316733"

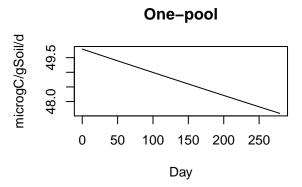


- ## [1] "AIC = 3.3977604225863"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0151780144349287"
- ## [2] "k2= 8.51620620496416e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0724906092570533"

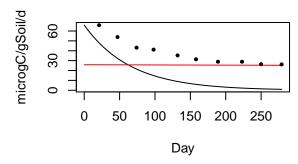
[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0152174302892077"



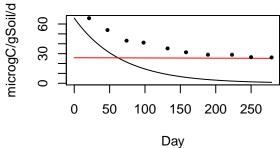
[1] "AIC = 1.39776042210691"



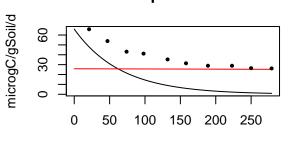
Two-pool parallel



Two-pool feedback



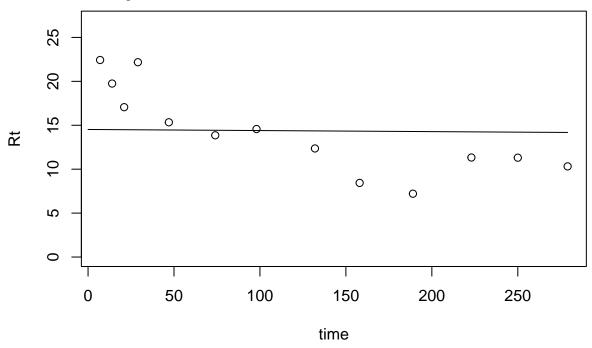
Two-pool series



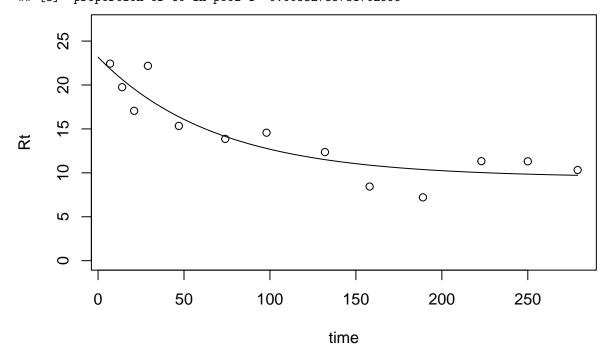
model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
One-pool	-10.2	0.000162	NA	NA	NA	NA	-10.1	0.992	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	-0.602	0.0152	8.52e-05	0.0141	NA	NA	-0.158	0.00685	11600	7970

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	${\rm MeanTrT}$	q05
Two-pool feedback	3.4	0.0152	8.52 e-05	0.0142	0.00523	1.29 e-05	4.55	0.000651	127	46
Two-pool series	1.4	0.0152	8.52 e-05	0.0152	0.0725	NA	2.15	0.00216	917	51

[1] "Best fit parameter: 8.44229645417037e-05"

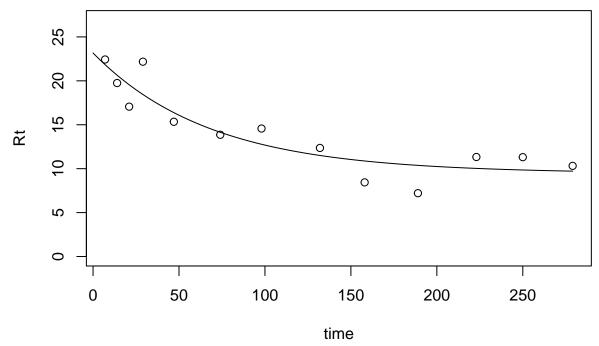


- ## [1] "AIC = -4.12418342909207"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0147573924421278"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.63943740741383e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00532785781702999"

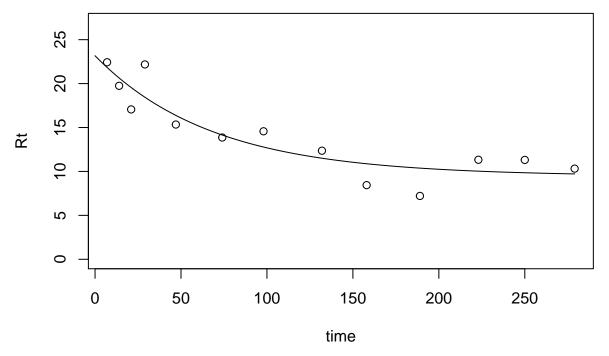


```
## [1] "AIC = 3.44872767117057"
```

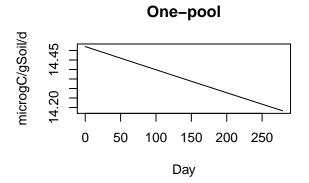
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0147569018147403"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.63946537448245e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.278117224924899"
- ## [4] "a12= 5.13456535560231e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00739185233498385"

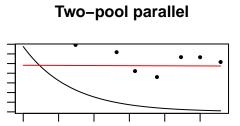


- ## [1] "AIC = 7.44872767075008"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0147581394334188"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.63951766009033e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.44416338312009"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00961421749580055"



[1] "AIC = 5.44872766512966"



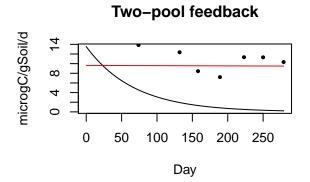


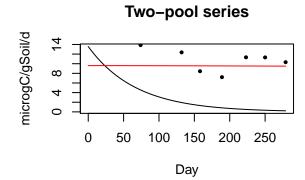
150

Day

200 250

100





model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTr	T q05
One-pool	- 4.12	8.44e- 05	NA	NA	NA	NA	- 4.05	0.98	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	3.45	0.0148	5.64e- 05	0.00533	NA	NA	3.89	0.0184	17600	12200

microgC/gSoil/d

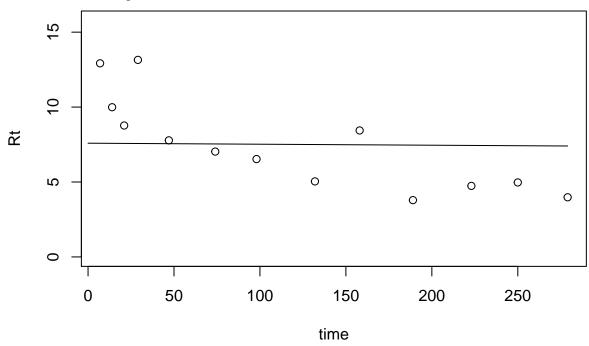
0 4 8

0

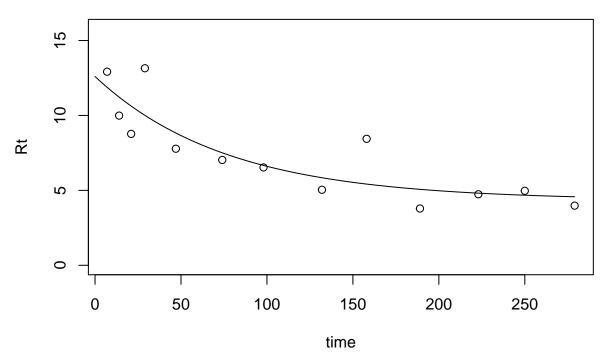
50

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTr	Γ q05
Two-pool feedback	7.45	0.0148	5.64e- 05	0.00739	0.278	5.13e- 05	8.6	0.00175	5000	79.8
Two-pool series	5.45	0.0148	5.64e- 05	0.00961	0.444	NA	6.2	0.00581	7940	153

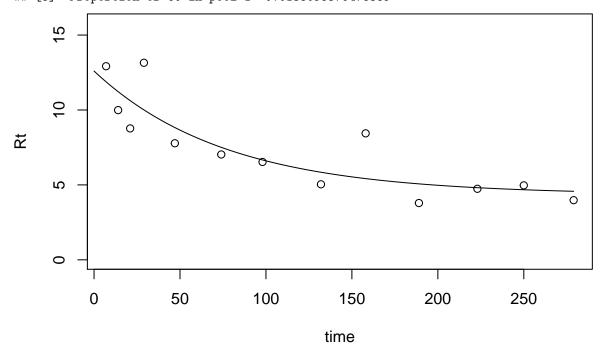
[1] "Best fit parameter: 8.91805453498806e-05"



- ## [1] "AIC = -2.33568519965213"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0131081798158036"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.23967772270187e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00732504099060638"

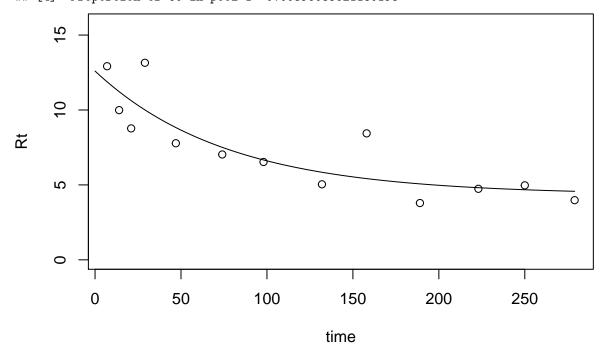


- ## [1] "AIC = 4.38686749619351"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0131084847228655"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.23976589469556e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.467700828808304"
- ## [4] "a12= 1.46907085012971e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0138095376478389"

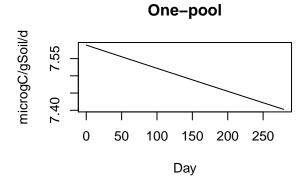


- ## [1] "AIC = 8.38686749638497"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0131079378112079"
- ## [2] "k2= 5.23963655441733e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.181808600965808"

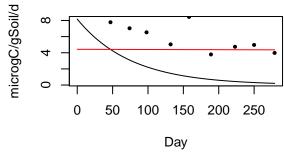
[4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00896085621180198"



[1] "AIC = 6.38686749554787"

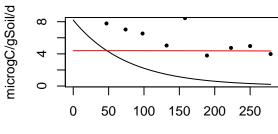


Two-pool parallel



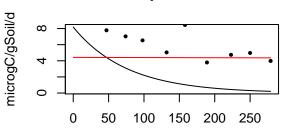
Two-pool feedback

Day



Two-pool series

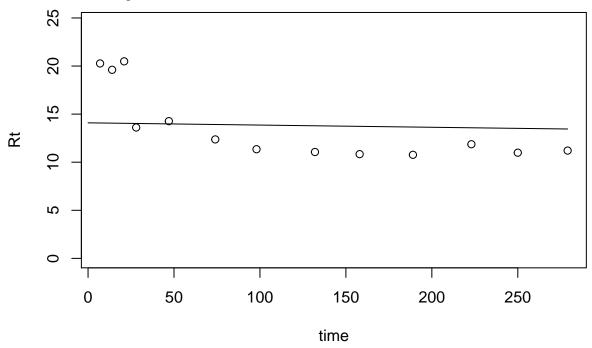
Day



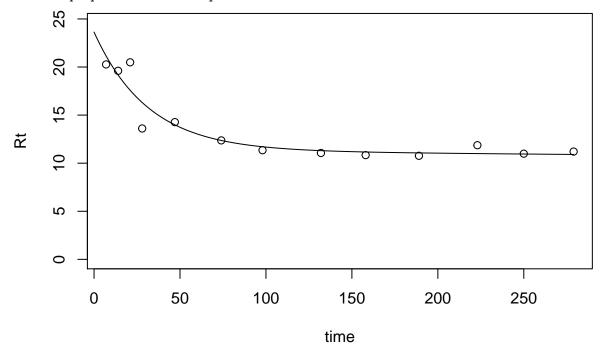
model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
One-pool	-2.34	8.92 e-05	NA	NA	NA	NA	-2.26	0.969	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	4.39	0.0131	5.24 e-05	0.00733	NA	NA	4.83	0.0279	18900	13100

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
Two-pool feedback	8.39	0.0131	5.24 e-05	0.0138	0.468	1.47e-05	9.54	0.00265	9000	206
Two-pool series	6.39	0.0131	5.24 e - 05	0.00896	0.182	NA	7.14	0.00879	3550	72

[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000166604269440522"

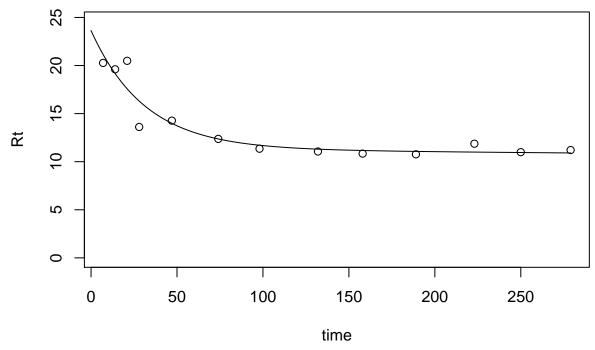


- ## [1] "AIC = -2.9970453441643"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.031992223838702"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.00013446719078615"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.00454861143563418"

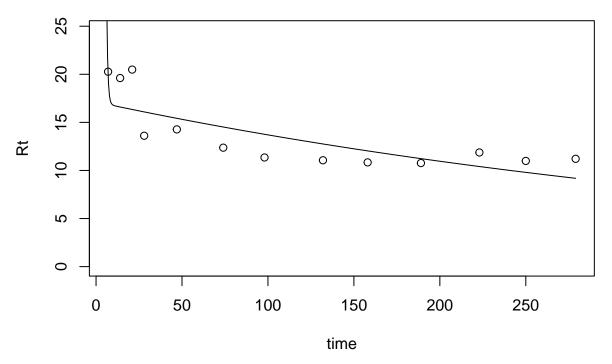


```
## [1] "AIC = 5.34519980507771"
```

- ## [1] "k1= 0.0319923773397252"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000134468260839696"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.615109725225159"
- ## [4] "a12= 1.21998417332847e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.011898244844656"



- ## [1] "AIC = 9.34519980511407"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.00223304370793187"
- ## [2] "k2= 1.50259004879137"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.999923353490407"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0905270175934583"

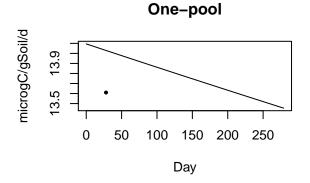


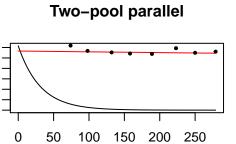
microgC/gSoil/d

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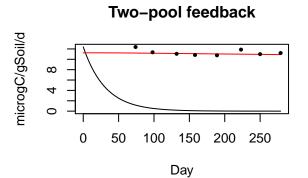
0 4

[1] "AIC = 5.06783501553863"





Day

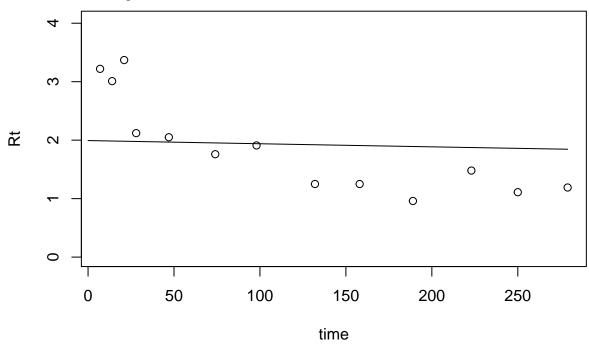


Two-pool series | Discrete | Dis

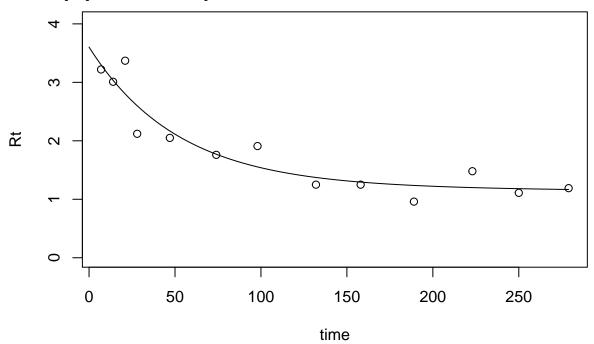
model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	${\rm MeanTrT}$	q05
One-pool	-3	0.000167	NA	NA	NA	NA	-2.93	0.986	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	5.35	0.032	0.000134	0.00455	NA	NA	5.79	0.0126	7400	5120
Two-pool feedback	9.35	0.032	0.000134	0.0119	0.615	1.22 e-05	10.5	0.0012	4610	1570

model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
Two-pool series	5.07	0.00223	1.5	0.0905	1	NA	5.82	0.0124	448	311

[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000276829323631312"



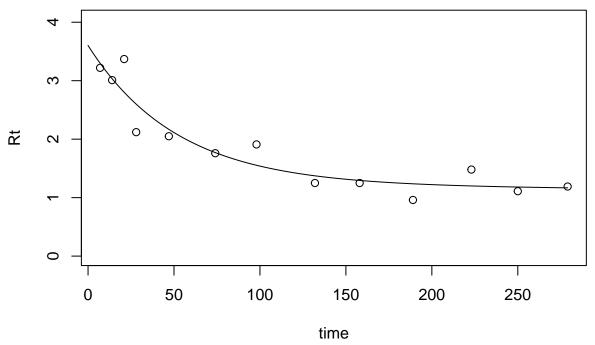
- ## [1] "AIC = 3.11207221075435"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0192979386001376"
- ## [2] "k2= 0.000171443166597563"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0171963235732703"



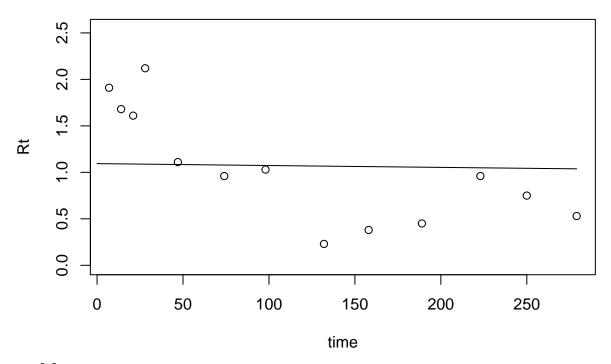
[1] "AIC = 11.3901750496049"

```
## [1] "k1= 0.0192979761742806"
## [2] "k2= 0.000171443297278858"
## [3] "a21= 0.053249348375902"
## [4] "a12= 3.601685607868e-06"
## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0181726059580242"
## [1] "AIC = 15.3901750490748"
## Warning in newf - reff: longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object ## length
## Warning in del - (newf - reff)/delt[j]: longer object length is not a multiple
## of shorter object length
```

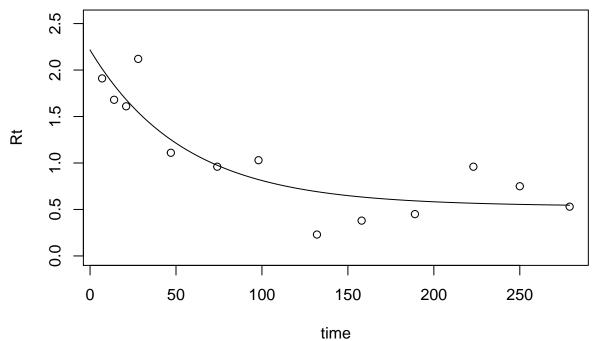
Error in jacob[, j] <- del: number of items to replace is not a multiple of replacement length



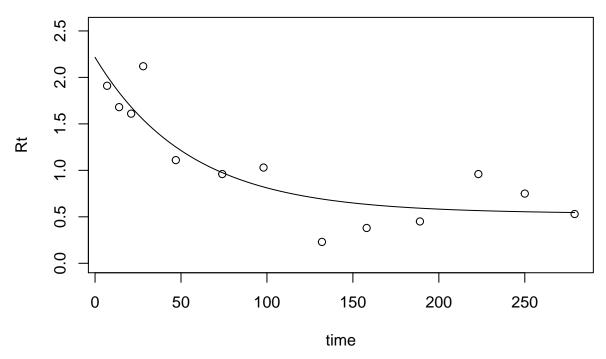
[1] "Best fit parameter: 0.000188597805689679"



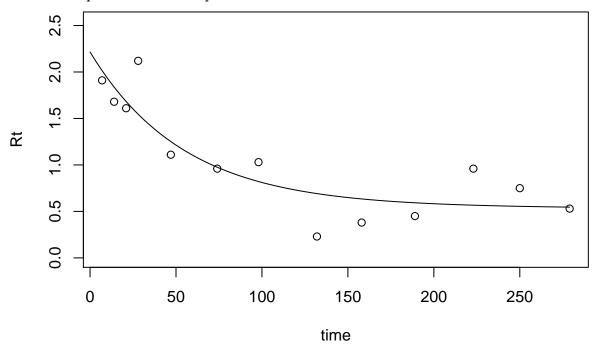
- ## [1] "AIC = 4.23529543635323"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0183484567915801"
- ## [2] "k2= 9.64704798390215e-05"
- ## [3] "proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0156473609915961"



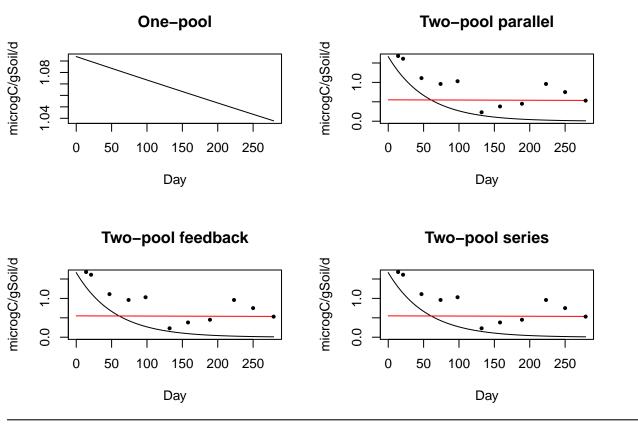
- ## [1] "AIC = 11.283645783737"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.018346668450402"
- ## [2] "k2= 9.64665065861177e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0737725825937527"
- ## [4] "a12= 6.3979583055207e-05"
- ## [5] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0169025232295738"



- ## [1] "AIC = 15.283645783067"
- ## [1] "k1= 0.0183471691127077"
- ## [2] "k2= 9.64672831566472e-05"
- ## [3] "a21= 0.0516120011173791"
- ## [4] "Proportion of CO in pool 1= 0.0165046466010521"



[1] "AIC = 13.2836457856834"



model	AIC	k1	k2	C0Inp1	a21	a12	AICc	wi	MeanTrT	q05
One-pool	4.24	0.000189	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.31	0.974	NA	NA
Two-pool parallel	11.3	0.0183	9.65 e-05	0.0156	NA	NA	11.7	0.0238	10200	7020
Two-pool feedback	15.3	0.0183	9.65 e-05	0.0169	0.0738	6.4 e-05	16.4	0.00226	819	42.3
Two-pool series	13.3	0.0183	9.65 e - 05	0.0165	0.0516	NA	14	0.0075	590	40.8