

# Assignment 2

Issue Date: October 29, 2018

Due Date:  $\infty$

$\Sigma$  0 Points

**Compiler Construction**

**INF-21440**

**WS 2018/2019**



University of Konstanz  
Database and Information Systems  
Prof. Dr. Michael Grossniklaus

## Finite Automata and Regular Expressions

### Exercise 1: Finite Automata

(0 Points)



Create FAs to recognize

- a) complex numbers
- b) decimal numbers written in scientific notation
- c) six-character identifiers, i.e., words consisting of an alphabetic character followed by zero to five alphanumeric characters

### Exercise 2: Regular Expressions

(0 Points)



The FA from Exercise 1c) can be written as the following RE:

$$([A\dots Z] \mid [a\dots z]) ([A\dots Z] \mid [a\dots z] \mid [0\dots 9])^5$$

Rewrite this RE in terms of the three basic RE operations: alternation, concatenation, and closure.

### Exercise 3: PL/I Strings

(0 Points)



In PL/I, the programmer can insert a quotation mark into a string by writing two quotation marks in a row. Thus, the string

The quotation mark, "*"*, should be typeset in italics

would be written in a PL/I program as

"The quotation mark, '"', should be typeset in italics."

Design an FA and an RE to recognize PL/I strings. Assume that strings begin and end with quotation marks and contain only symbols drawn from an alphabet, designated as  $\Sigma$ . Quotation marks are the only special case.