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федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего
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«НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО»

Отчет

по лабораторной работе №1 «Работа с сокетами»
по дисциплине «Web-программирование»

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УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО

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Цель работы: овладеть практическими навыками и умениями реализации web-серверов и использовании сокетов.

Ход работы:

Задание 1: Реализовать клиентскую и серверную часть приложения. Клиент отправляет серверу сообщение «Hello, server». Сообщение должно отразиться на стороне сервера. Сервер в ответ отправляет клиенту сообщение «Hello, client». Сообщение должно отобразиться у клиента

```
server.py x client.py x
1  import socket
2
3  conn = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
4                        socket.SOCK_STREAM,
5                        proto=0)
6  conn.bind(('127.0.0.1', 53210))
7  conn.listen()
8  client_sock, client_addr = conn.accept()
9
10 data = client_sock.recv(1024)
11 decoded_data = data.decode("utf-8")
12
13 if decoded_data:
14     print(f"Recieved from client:\n{decoded_data}")
15     client_sock.sendall(b'Hello, client')
16 conn.close()
17
```

```
server.py x client.py x
1  import socket
2
3  conn = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
4                        socket.SOCK_STREAM,
5                        proto=0)
6  conn.connect(('127.0.0.1', 53210))
7
8  conn.sendall(b'Hello, server')
9
10 data = conn.recv(1024)
11 decoded_data = data.decode("utf-8")
12
13 if decoded_data:
14     print(f"Received from server:\n{decoded_data}")
15 conn.close()
16
```

```
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevelopment
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task1$ python3 server.py
Recieved from client:
Hello, server
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevelopment
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task1$
```

```
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevelo
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task1$ python3 client.py
Received from server:
Hello, client
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevelo
```

Задание 2: Реализовать клиентскую и серверную часть приложения. Клиент запрашивает у сервера выполнение математической операции, параметры, которые вводятся с клавиатуры. Сервер обрабатывает полученные данные и возвращает результат клиенту б) решение квадратного уравнения

```
server.py client.py
1 import socket
2
3 def solve_quad_eq(a, b, c):
4     a, b, c = float(a), float(b), float(c)
5     d = (b ** 2) - (4 * a * c)
6     if d < 0:
7         return 'No solutions'
8     elif d == 0:
9         x = (-b / (2 * a))
10        return f"x = {x}"
11    else:
12        x0 = ((-b + (d ** (0 / 5))) / (2 * a))
13        x1 = ((-b - (d ** (0 / 5))) / (2 * a))
14        return f"x0 = {x0}, x1 = {x1}"
15
16
17 conn = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
18                      socket.SOCK_STREAM,
19                      proto=0)
20 conn.bind(('127.0.0.1', 53210))
21 conn.listen()
22 client_sock, client_addr = conn.accept()
23
24 data = client_sock.recv(1024)
25 decoded_data = data.decode("utf-8")
26
27 if decoded_data:
28     coeffs = decoded_data.split()
29     coeffs = [float(i) for i in coeffs]
30     result = solve_quad_eq(coeffs[0], coeffs[1], coeffs[2])
31     client_sock.sendall(bytes(result, "utf-8"))
32 conn.close()
33
```

```

server.py client.py
1 import socket
2
3 conn = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
4                       socket.SOCK_STREAM,
5                       proto=0)
6 conn.connect(('127.0.0.1', 53210))
7
8 coeffs = input("Enter a, b and c of your quadratic equation separated by space\n")
9 conn.sendall(bytes(coeffs, "utf-8"))
10
11 data = conn.recv(1024)
12 decoded_data = data.decode("utf-8")
13
14 if decoded_data:
15     coeffs = coeffs.split()
16     print(
17         f"Roots of your quadratic equation ({coeffs[0]}*x^2 + ({coeffs[1]}*x + "
18         f"({coeffs[2]}) = 0) are:\n{decoded_data}")
19     conn.close()
20

```

```

alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO ICT WebDevelop
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task2$ python3 server.py
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO ICT WebDevelop
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task2$ python3 server.py
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO ICT WebDevelop
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task2$

```

```

alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO ICT WebDevelop
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task2$ python3 client.py
Enter a, b and c of your quadratic equation separated by space
1 -12 36
Roots of your quadratic equation ((1)*x^2 + (-12)*x + (36) = 0) are:
x = 6.0
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO ICT WebDevelop
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task2$ python3 client.py
Enter a, b and c of your quadratic equation separated by space
1 7 -18
Roots of your quadratic equation ((1)*x^2 + (7)*x + (-18) = 0) are:
x0 = -3.0, x1 = -4.0
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO ICT WebDevelop
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task2$

```

Задание 3: Задание: сделать сервер, который может:

- Принять и записать информацию о дисциплине и оценке по дисциплине.
- Отдать информацию обо всех оценках по дисциплине в виде html-страницы

http://127.0.0.1:5000/subjects?subject=physics&mark=99 Save

POST http://127.0.0.1:5000/subjects?subject=physics&mark=99

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

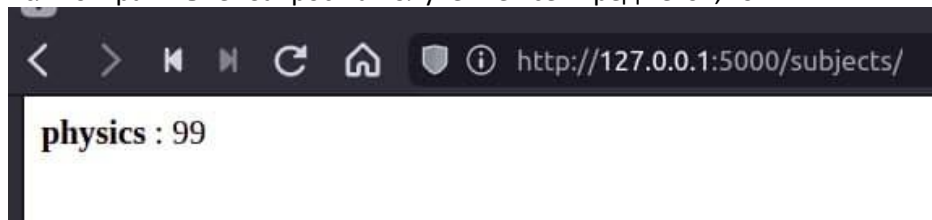
KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> subject	physics	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mark	99	
Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 24.13 s Size: 19 B

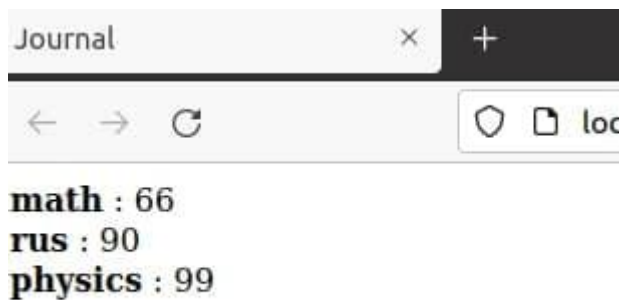
Pretty Raw Preview Visualize Text

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html><html lang="en"><head><html><head><title>Journal</title></head><body><b>physics</b> successfully added</body></html>
```

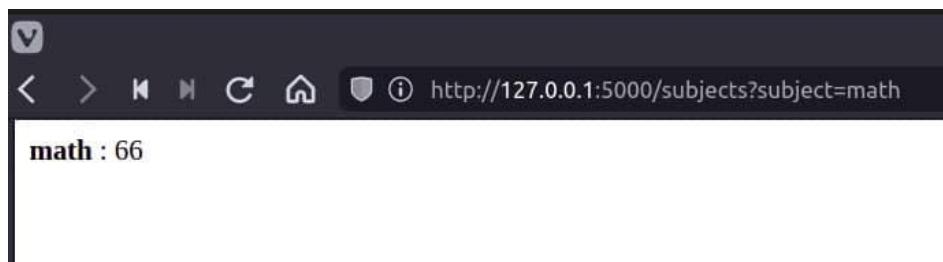
Если отправить гет запрос на получение всех предметов, то:



Добавим еще предметов



Если отправить гет запрос на получение оценки лишь по одному предмету, то:



Код task3/server.py

```
import socket
```

```
import re
```

```
class MyHTTPServer:
```

```
    def __init__(self, host, port):
```

```
        self.host = host
```

```
        self.port = port
```

```
        self.journal = {}
```

```

def serve_forever(self):
    # Starting a server on a socket, handling connections
    conn = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    conn.bind((self.host, self.port))
    conn.listen(10)
    while True:
        clientsocket, address = conn.accept()
        self.serve_client(clientsocket)

def serve_client(self, clientsocket):
    data = clientsocket.recv(16384)
    data = data.decode('utf-8')
    url, method, headers = self.parse_request(data)
    resp = self.handle_request(url, method)
    if resp:
        self.send_response(clientsocket, resp)

def parse_request(self, data):
    data = data.replace('\r', '')
    lines = data.split('\n')
    method, url, protocol = lines[0].split()
    i = lines.index('')
    headers = lines[1:i]
    print(url)
    return url, method, headers

def handle_request(self, url, method):
    if url == '/subjects/':
        resp = "HTTP/1.1 200 OK\n\n"
        with open('index.html', 'w') as f:

```

```

        text = '<!DOCTYPE html><html
lang="en"><head><html><head><title>Journal</title></head></html><body>
,

        for i in self.journal:

            text += f"<b>{i}</b> :
{self.journal[i]}</br></body></html>"

            f.write(text)

        resp += text

        return resp

    if method == 'GET':

        resp = "HTTP/1.1 200 OK\n\n"

        subject = re.findall('\?(\.*)$', url)[0]

        subject = subject.split('=')[1]

        with open('index.html', 'w') as f:

            text = '<!DOCTYPE html><html
lang="en"><head><html><head><title>Journal</title></head></html><body>
,

            if subject in self.journal:

                text += f"<b>{subject}</b> :
{self.journal[subject]}</br></body></html>"

            else:

                text += f"There is no <b>{subject}</b> in the
journal</body></html>"

            f.write(text)

            resp += text

            return resp

    else:

        resp = "HTTP/1.1 200 OK\n\n"

        info = re.findall('\?(\.*)$', url)[0]

        info = info.split('&')

        subject = info[0].split('=')[1]

        grade = info[1].split('=')[1]

        self.journal[subject] = grade

```

```

        with open('index.html', 'w') as f:
            text = '<!DOCTYPE html><html
lang="en"><head><html><head><title>Journal</title></head></html><body>
',

            for i in self.journal:
                print(self.journal)
                text += f"<b>{i}</b> :
{self.journal[i]}</br></body></html>"
                f.write(text)

            resp += f'<!DOCTYPE html><html
lang="en"><head><html><head><title>Journal</title>' \
                    f'</head><body><b>{subject}</b> successfully
added</body></html>'

            return resp

    def send_response(self, clientsocket, resp):
        clientsocket.send(resp.encode('utf-8'))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    host = '127.0.0.1'
    port = 5000
    serv = MyHTTPServer(host, port)
    try:
        serv.serve_forever()
    except KeyboardInterrupt:
        pass

```

Задание 4: Реализовать двухпользовательский или многопользовательский чат. Реализация многопользовательского чата позволяет получить максимальное количество баллов.


```

server.py x client.py x
1  import socket
2
3  conn = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
4                        socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
5  conn.bind(("127.0.0.1", 53210))
6
7
8  def run():
9      clients = []
10     while True:
11         try:
12             data, client_address = conn.recvfrom(2048)
13             if client_address not in clients:
14                 clients.append(client_address)
15             for client in clients:
16                 if client != client_address:
17                     conn.sendto(data, client)
18         except KeyboardInterrupt:
19             conn.close()
20             break
21
22
23  if __name__ == "__main__":
24      run()
25

```

```

server.py x client.py x
1  import socket
2  import threading
3
4  address = "127.0.0.1", 53210
5  conn = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
6                        socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
7  conn.connect(('127.0.0.1', 53210))
8
9
10 def messages():
11     while True:
12         data = conn.recv(2048)
13         print(data.decode("utf-8"))
14
15
16 def chat():
17     name = input("Enter your name: ")
18     print(f'{name}, say hello to the chat')
19     conn.sendall(bytes(f'{name} joined', "utf-8"))
20     while True:
21         conn.sendto(bytes(f'{name}: {input()}', "utf-8"), address)
22
23
24 if __name__ == "__main__":
25     thread1, thread2 = threading.Thread(target=messages), threading.Thread(target=chat)
26     thread1.start(), thread2.start()
27

```

```
[('127.0.0.1', 45581), ('127.0.0.1', 45585)]
^Caalexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevelo
y_works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task4$ python3 server.py
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevelo
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task4$ python3 client.py
Enter your name: Alex
Alex, say hello to the chat
Tom joined
Hello, Tom
Tom: Hi, Alex! How r u doing?
Great, and you?
Tom: Yeah, me too, dawg!
LOL joined
LOL: Hello, guys
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevel
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task4$ python3 client.py
Enter your name: Tom
Tom, say hello to the chat
Alex: Hello, Tom
Hi, Alex! How r u doing?
Alex: Great, and you?
Yeah, me too, dawg!
LOL joined
LOL: Hello, guys
alexanderlakiza@alela-KPL-W0X:~/pyfiles/itmo-web/ITMO_ICT_WebDevelo
works/Lakiza_Alexander/laboratory_work_1/task4$ python3 client.py
Enter your name: LOL
LOL, say hello to the chat
Hello, guys
```

Вывод: овладел практическими навыками и умениями реализации web-серверов и использования сокетов на Python