

# Muhammad Usman Rafique



## CONTACT INFORMATION

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RESEARCH AREAS Computer Vision, Machine learning

## RESEARCH AND TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### University of Kentucky, USA

*Research Assistant, Computer Science*

**May 2018 - present**

- Multimodal Vision Research Lab (Dr. Nathan Jacobs)
  - A novel fully convolutional network that synthesizes how images would look like from any novel viewpoint. The proposed method gets state-of-the-art results on KITTI and our own datasets (outdoor imagery of Brooklyn). Accepted to BMVC 2020.
  - A fusion method that combines multiple noisy overhead images to make a single cloud-free weakly image. CVPR Workshops, 2019.
  - A weakly supervised algorithm for dense, pixel-wise segmentation of buildings from aerial images. IGARSS 2019.

*Research and Teaching Assistant, Electrical Engineering*

**Aug 2016 - April 2018**

- Multimedia Analysis Lab (Dr. Samson Cheung)
  - Research on machine learning based tools that preserve the privacy of training data. Our proposed transformations remove the private data but transformed images can still be used by standard deep-learning algorithms for learning purposes.

### The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong

*Research Assistant, Department of Computing*

**June 2015 - Aug 2016**

Research on software defined battery and control of manipulators using recurrent neural networks.

### Air University, Pakistan

*Lecturer*

**Sep 2010 - June 2015**

Teaching undergraduate courses of Mechatronics Engineering, supervision of senior design and research projects, organization of robot competitions and administrative duties.

### SUPARCO, National Space Agency of Pakistan

*Research and Development Engineer*

**July, 2007 - Aug 2008**

Worked in Attitude and Orbit Control System (AOCS) Lab.

## EDUCATION

### Ph.D. Electrical Engineering

**2016 - present**

*University of Kentucky, USA*

### MS Mechatronics Engineering

**2008 - 2010**

*National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST), Pakistan*

### BE Mechatronics Engineering

**2003 - 2007**

*National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST), Pakistan*

## SKILLS AND TOOLS

- Computer Vision and Deep Learning
  - Expertise in taking a research problem from conception to achieve state of the art results. Demonstrated by publications in top ranked computer vision conferences.

- Implemented several modern papers to reproduce results
- Formulated and implemented custom loss functions in PyTorch and Keras
- Experience with various classification, segmentation, view synthesis/flow prediction, and weakly-supervised CNNs.
- Privacy Preserving Transforms, Object recognition, Background Subtraction, Multi-view Geometry
- Tools: PyTorch, Keras (with TensorFlow backend), Python, MATLAB, C/C++, OpenCV
- Robotics
  - Localization (Particle and Kalman Filter), 2D and 3D SLAM, Motion Planning (Bug algorithm, artificial potential field, probabilistic road map, VFH, velocity obstacle and MTSG)
  - Control: Closed loop control of differential drive and Ackermann steering mobile robots, PID control of navigation of self designed mobile robots
  - Estimation and Control (Kalman and Extended Kalman Filter,  $H_\infty$  and Particle Filter), Optimization (Particle Swarm Optimization, Convex Optimization using LMI)
- Embedded Systems
  - Worked on several microcontrollers (PIC, Atmel, Arduino), FPGA boards (Altera). Altera FPGA: Verilog HDL and NIOS II Soft Processor

#### SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Full list of publications available at google scholar: <https://goo.gl/LDgdAp>

**M. Usman Rafique**, H. Blanton, N. Snavely, N. Jacobs, “Generative Appearance Flow: A Hybrid Approach for Outdoor View Synthesis,” The British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC), 2020. Accepted.

**M. Usman Rafique**, H. Blanton, N. Jacobs, “Weakly Supervised Fusion of Multiple Overhead Images,” IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops, 2019.

**M. Usman Rafique**, N. Jacobs, “Weakly Supervised Building Segmentation from Aerial Images,” IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS), 2019.

N. Jacobs, A. Kraft, **M. Usman Rafique**, R. D. Sharma, “A Weakly Supervised Approach for Estimating Spatial Density Functions from High-Resolution Satellite Imagery,” The 26th ACM SIGSPATIAL International Conference on Advances in Geographic Information Systems, pp. 33-42. ACM, 2018.

S. C. Cheung, **M. Usman Rafique**, and W. T. Tan, “Privacy-Preserving Distributed Deep Learning with Privacy Transformation,” IEEE International Workshop on Information Forensics and Security (WIFS), 2018.

**M. Usman Rafique**, S. C. Cheung, “Tracking Attacks on Virtual Reality Systems”, IEEE Consumer Electronics Magazine (CEM), 2019.

P. C. Su, J. Shen, **M. Usman Rafique**, “RGB-D Camera Network Calibration and Streaming for 3D Telepresence in Large Environment”, 2017 IEEE Third International Conference on Multimedia Big Data (BigMM), pp. 362-369, 2017.

S. Li, H. Wang, **M. Usman Rafique**, “A Novel Recurrent Neural Network for Manipulator Control with Improved Noise Tolerance”, IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems, 2017.

PEER REVIEWER

- The British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC) 2020
- IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP)
- IEEE Transactions on Multimedia (TMM)
- IEEE Embedded Systems Letters (ESL)
- International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP) 2019

**Achievements**

- Nominated by the department of Electrical and Computer Engineering for the College of Engineering Outstanding PhD student award, 2020.
- Recipient of graduate fellowship by department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Kentucky, 2016.
- Received President's Gold Medal in MS Mechatronics Engineering 2008 - 2010 batch with CGPA of 3.95 / 4.00, 2010
- Won travel grant by government of Pakistan to present paper in ICCAR 2015 in Singapore, 2015
- Organized Robotic Competitions in Air University: 2010, 2012, 2013 and 2014.
- Completed industry funded project "Autonomous Airship" in collaboration with East West Infiniti Pvt. Ltd., 2012
- Won university grant of 5,000 USD for Electrical Car "Markhor", 2015
- Participated in Shell Eco-Marathon Asia in Philippines, 2015
- Won grant of 7,500 USD from Higher Education Commission (government) and Air University for electrical car "Air-X", 2011
- Participated in Shell Eco-Marathon Asia in Malaysia, 2011
- Won 1st Prize in the National Engineering Robotics Contest 2006 (NERC)
- Won Higher Education Commission grant of 18,500 USD for Final Year Project in Bachelors of Engineering at NUST, 2006
- Received Academic Scholarship during Bachelors of Engineering at NUST, 2006