

$$G \triangleq \exists x. \exists y. x < y \wedge y \leq \text{succ}(x)$$

$$\mathbb{B} \quad \top/\perp \quad \text{func: } \text{zero}^0; \text{succ}^1 \\ \text{pred: } \leq^2; <^2$$

$$M_1' = \langle \mathbb{B}, \langle \perp, \underbrace{\langle \top \rangle \mapsto \perp}_{\perp}, \underbrace{\langle \perp \rangle \mapsto \top}_{\top} \rangle, \underbrace{\langle \langle \perp, \top \rangle, \langle \top, \top \rangle \rangle}_{R_{\leq}}, \underbrace{\langle \langle \perp, \top \rangle \rangle}_{R_{<}} \rangle$$

$$\models_{M_1'} G$$

$$v' = (x \mapsto a; y \mapsto b)$$

$$\text{iff } \exists \underset{\perp}{a}, \underset{\top}{b} \in \mathbb{B}, \underbrace{\langle \llbracket x \rrbracket_{v'}^{M_1'}, \llbracket y \rrbracket_{v'}^{M_1'} \rangle}_{a = \perp \text{ and } b = \top} \in R_{<} \text{ and } \langle \llbracket y \rrbracket_{v'}^{M_1'}, \llbracket \text{succ}(x) \rrbracket_{v'}^{M_1'} \rangle \in R_{\leq}$$

True

$$\neg \models_{M_2} G \quad M_2 = \langle \mathbb{N}, \langle 0, \langle n \rangle \mapsto n+1 \rangle, \langle \emptyset, \emptyset \rangle \rangle$$

$$\text{iff } \exists n, m \in \mathbb{N} \text{ such that } \langle n, m \rangle \in R_{<} \text{ and } \underbrace{\langle n, m \rangle \in \emptyset}_{\text{False}} \quad \text{False}$$

\neg

False

True

$$M_2' = \langle \mathbb{B},$$

$$M_2'' = \langle \mathbb{N}, _ , _ \neq \emptyset \rangle$$

$$S_1 \rightarrow (S_2 \rightarrow G) \\ \models_{M_2} F$$

$$S_2 \triangleq \forall x. x \in \text{succ}(x)$$

$$\text{? } \models_{M_2} S_1 \text{ then } \models_{M_2} S_2 \rightarrow G$$

$$\text{for all } n \in \mathbb{N}, \underbrace{\langle n, n+1 \rangle \in \emptyset}_{\text{False}}$$

False

True