Lógica Digital (1001351) Mapas de Karnaugh

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Row number	x_1	x_2	x_3	f
0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
2	0	1	0	1
2 3	0	1	1	0
4	1	0	0	1
5 6	1	0	1	1
6	1	1	0	1
7	1	1	1	0

Figure 2.48 The function $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$.

Row number	x_1	x_2	x_3	$f = \overline{x}_3$
0	0	0	0 -	→ 1
1	0	0	1	0
2	0	1	0 -	→ 1
2 3	0	1	1	0
4	1	0	0 -	→ 1
5 6	1	0	1	1
6	1	1	0 -	→ 1
7	1	1	1	0

Figure 2.48 The function $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$.

Row number	x_1	x_2	x_3	f	$+x_1\overline{x}_2$
0	0	0	0	1	
1	0	0	1	0	
2	0	1	0	1	
3	0	1	1	0	
4	1	0 -	0	→ 1	
5	1	0 -	1	→ 1	
5 6	1	1	0	1	
7	1	1	1	0	

Figure 2.48 The function $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$.

Row number	x_1	x_2	x_3	$f = \overline{x}_3 + x_1 \overline{x}$
0	0	0	0 -	1
1	0	0	1	0
2	0	1	0 -	→ 1
3	0	1	1	0
4	1	0 -	0	→ 1
5	1	0 -	1	▶ 1
6	1	1	0 -	▶ 1
7	1	1	1	0
				<u>L</u>

Figure 2.48 The function $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$.

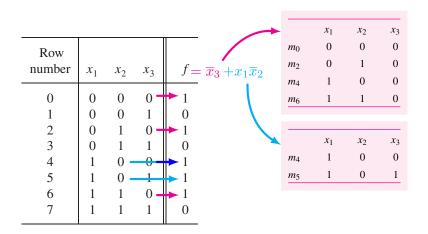


Figure 2.48 The function $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$.

Mapas de Karnaugh: duas variáveis

$\begin{array}{c cccc} x_1 & x_2 & & & \\ \hline 0 & 0 & m_0 & \\ 0 & 1 & m_1 \\ 1 & 0 & m_2 \\ 1 & 1 & m_3 \\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} x_1 & & & & \\ 0 & m_0 & m_2 & \\ 1 & m_1 & m_3 \end{array} $	$m_2 + m_3 = x_1 \bar{x}_2 + x_1 x_2$
(a) Truth table	(b) Karnaugh map	$=x_1(\overline{x}_2+x_2)$
Figure 2.49	Location of two-variable minterms.	$= x_1 \cdot 1$ $= x_1$

Mapas de Karnaugh: duas variáveis

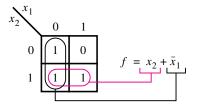


Figure 2.50 The function of Figure 2.19.

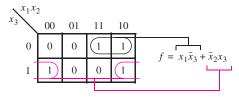
Mapas de Karnaugh: três variáveis

x_1 x_2	x_3		• Y.	r_					
0 0	0	m_0	x_3 x_1	00	01	11	10		
0 0	1	m_1	0	$\overline{}$	l m	1111	141		
0 1	0	m_2	0	m_0	m_2	<i>m</i> ₆	m_4		
0 1	1	m_3	1	m_1	m_3	m_7	m_5		
1 0	0	m_4			<u> </u>				
1 0	1	m_5	(b) Karnaugh map						
1 1	0	m_6							
1 1	1	m_7							

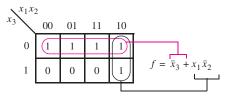
(a) Truth table

Figure 2.51 Location of three-variable minterms.

Mapas de Karnaugh: três variáveis



(a) The function of Figure 2.23



(b) The function of Figure 2.48

Figure 2.52 Examples of three-variable Karnaugh maps.

Mapas de Karnaugh: quatro variáveis

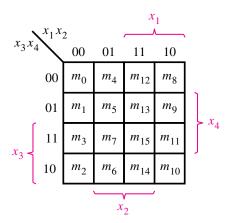
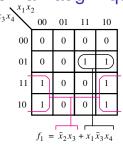
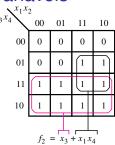
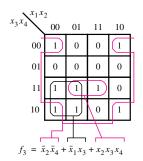


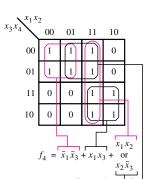
Figure 2.53 A four-variable Karnaugh map.

Mapas de Karnaugh: quatro variáveis









Mapas de Karnaugh: cinco variáveis

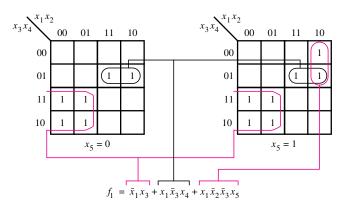


Figure 2.55 A five-variable Karnaugh map.

Bibliografia

▶ Brown, S. & Vranesic, Z. - Fundamentals of Digital Logic with Verilog Design, 3rd Ed., Mc Graw Hill, 2009

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