

Homework 1

CS205 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

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In completing this homework, I consulted:

Eamonn Keogh (2018), *Blind Search* [Power Point presentation],  
<http://www.cs.ucr.edu/~eamonn/205/>

Initial State:  $\frac{A C C}{\quad}$ 

Goal State:  $\frac{\quad}{A \ C \ C}$

Operators: Rowing from the upper bank to the lower bank  
Rowing from the lower bank to the upper bank

[illegible]

- A) The standard chessboard owns 8 rows and 8 columns, that means there's total 64 places for the queens. If these queens are unordered, we have  $\binom{64}{8} = 4426165368$  different arrangements. Given the condition that we can check 1,000 arrangements per second, we need  $\frac{4426165368}{1000} = 4426165.368$  seconds, approximately 51.22 days.
- B) It depends on the node expanded strategies and some luck, time varies between 0.0001 second and 51.22 days. If the solutions are distributed averagely, we need  $51.22/12$ , approximately 4.27 days.
- C) Here's an example from the slides, in 15-puzzles, if we have the following initial state goal state and operators, the problem is impossible to solve.

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	15	14	

Initial State

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	

Goal State

Blank Up  
Blank Down  
Blank Left  
Blank Right

Operators

D) Complete search tree for  $n = 4$ , excepting the illegal states.

