## Cloud Services Portfolio

September 29, 2021

## 1 Cloud Services Portfolio Risk and Returns

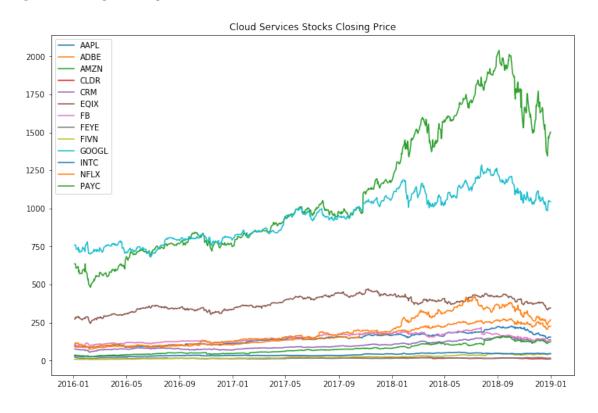
```
[1]: import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
    import math
    import warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
    # fix_yahoo_finance is used to fetch data
    import fix_yahoo_finance as yf
    yf.pdr_override()
[2]: # input
    # Cloud Services Stock
    symbols =
     → ['AMZN','AAPL','GOOGL','FB','NFLX','CRM','INTC','DVMT','ADBE','CLDR','EQIX','FEYE','FIVN','
    start = '2016-01-01'
    end = '2019-01-01'
[3]: df = yf.download(symbols, start, end)['Adj Close']
    [******** 14 of 14 downloaded
[4]: \#df = pd.DataFrame()
    #for s in symbols:
         df[s] = yf.download(s,start,end)['Adj Close']
[5]: from datetime import datetime
    from dateutil import relativedelta
    d1 = datetime.strptime(start, "%Y-%m-%d")
    d2 = datetime.strptime(end, "%Y-%m-%d")
    delta = relativedelta.relativedelta(d2,d1)
    print('How many years of investing?')
```

```
print('%s years' % delta.years)
    How many years of investing?
    3 years
[6]: number_of_years = delta.years
[7]: days = (df.index[-1] - df.index[0]).days
     days
[7]: 1092
[8]:
     df.head()
[8]:
                       AAPL
                                                     CLDR
                                  ADBE
                                               AMZN
                                                                  CRM
                                                                              EQIX
     2016-01-04
                 98.446655
                             91.970001
                                         636.989990
                                                      NaN
                                                            76.709999
                                                                       272.723938
     2016-01-05
                 95.979675
                             92.339996
                                         633.789978
                                                      NaN
                                                            77.050003
                                                                       279.475769
     2016-01-06
                 94.101387
                             91.019997
                                         632.650024
                                                      NaN
                                                            76.290001
                                                                       284.744537
     2016-01-07
                 90.129868
                             89.110001
                                         607.940002
                                                      NaN
                                                            74.300003
                                                                       279.365265
     2016-01-08
                 90.606438
                             87.849998
                                         607.049988
                                                            73.230003
                                                                       285.352509
                                                      NaN
                          FΒ
                                   FEYE FIVN
                                                     GOOGL
                                                                  INTC
                                                                               NFLX
     2016-01-04
                 102.220001
                              21.870001
                                         8.25
                                                759.440002
                                                             30.453503
                                                                        109.959999
     2016-01-05
                 102.730003
                              21.639999
                                         8.52
                                                761.530029
                                                             30.310141
                                                                        107.660004
     2016-01-06
                 102.970001
                              20.530001
                                         8.41
                                                759.330017
                                                             29.638180
                                                                        117.680000
     2016-01-07
                  97.919998
                              19.010000
                                         8.04
                                                741.000000
                                                             28.527191
                                                                        114.559998
     2016-01-08
                  97.330002
                              18.320000
                                         8.02
                                                730.909973
                                                             28.231529
                                                                        111.389999
                       PAYC
     2016-01-04
                 35.970001
     2016-01-05
                 34.869999
     2016-01-06
                 34.990002
     2016-01-07
                 35.540001
     2016-01-08
                 33.259998
    df.tail()
[9]:
[9]:
                        AAPL
                                    ADBE
                                                  AMZN
                                                         CLDR
                                                                       CRM
                                                                            \
     2018-12-24
                 144.656540
                              205.160004
                                           1343.959961
                                                        10.37
                                                                121.330002
                 154.843475
                              222.949997
                                           1470.900024
                                                        11.00
     2018-12-26
                                                                130.839996
     2018-12-27
                 153.838562
                              225.139999
                                           1461.640015
                                                        10.95
                                                                135.199997
     2018-12-28
                 153.917389
                              223.130005
                                           1478.020020
                                                        10.88
                                                                134.679993
     2018-12-31
                 155.405045
                              226.240005
                                           1501.969971
                                                        11.06
                                                                136.970001
                                                           FIVN
                        EQIX
                                      FΒ
                                                FEYE
                                                                        GOOGL
                                                                               \
     2018-12-24
                 332.392975
                              124.059998
                                           15.390000
                                                      39.259998
                                                                   984.669983
     2018-12-26
                 342.442657
                              134.179993
                                           16.090000
                                                      42.520000
                                                                  1047.849976
```

```
2018-12-27
           339.618958
                       134.520004
                                   16.180000
                                              43.009998
                                                         1052.900024
2018-12-28 345.952637
                       133.199997
                                   16.090000
                                                         1046.680054
                                              43.209999
2018-12-31
           345.668335
                       131.089996
                                   16.209999
                                              43.720001
                                                         1044.959961
                INTC
                            NFLX
                                        PAYC
2018-12-24 42.528996
                      233.880005
                                  111.540001
2018-12-26
           45.065708
                      253.669998
                                  120.220001
2018-12-27
           45.231571 255.570007
                                  121.750000
2018-12-28 45.612076
                      256.079987
                                  121.239998
2018-12-31 45.787697
                      267.660004
                                  122.449997
```

```
[10]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    plt.plot(df)
    plt.title('Cloud Services Stocks Closing Price')
    plt.legend(labels=df.columns)
```

## [10]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x25532b8f518>

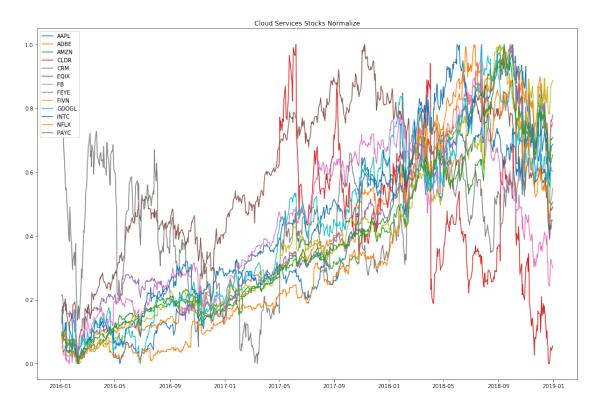


```
[11]: # Normalize the data
normalize = (df - df.min())/ (df.max() - df.min())

[12]: plt.figure(figsize=(18,12))
plt.plot(normalize)
```

```
plt.title('Cloud Services Stocks Normalize')
plt.legend(labels=normalize.columns)
```

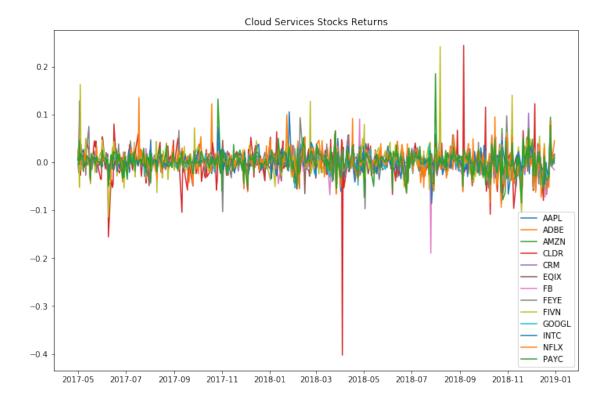
## [12]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x25535e44358>



```
[13]: stock_rets = df.pct_change().dropna()

[14]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    plt.plot(stock_rets)
    plt.title('Cloud Services Stocks Returns')
    plt.legend(labels=stock_rets.columns)
```

[14]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x25535c3b080>



```
[15]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    plt.plot(stock_rets.cumsum())
    plt.title('Cloud Services Stocks Returns Cumulative Sum')
    plt.legend(labels=stock_rets.columns)
```

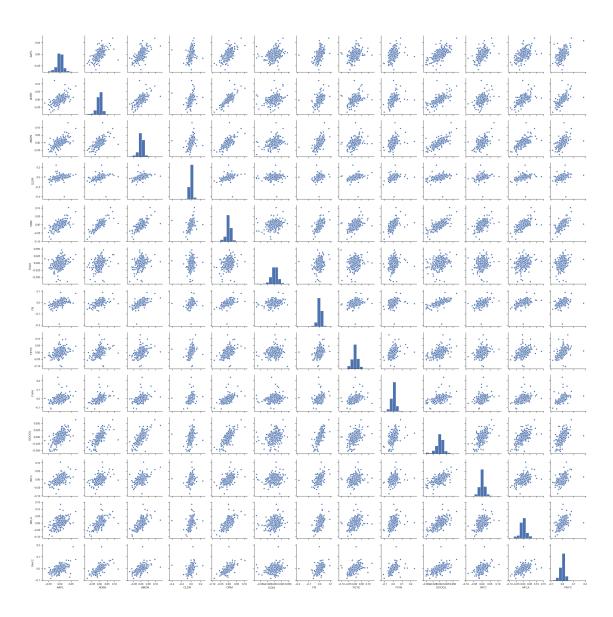
[15]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x25535cb71d0>



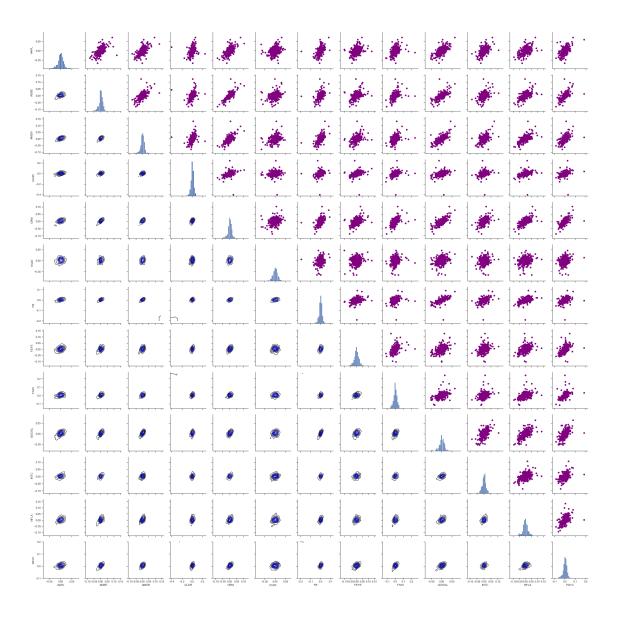


```
[16]: sns.set(style='ticks')
ax = sns.pairplot(stock_rets, diag_kind='hist')

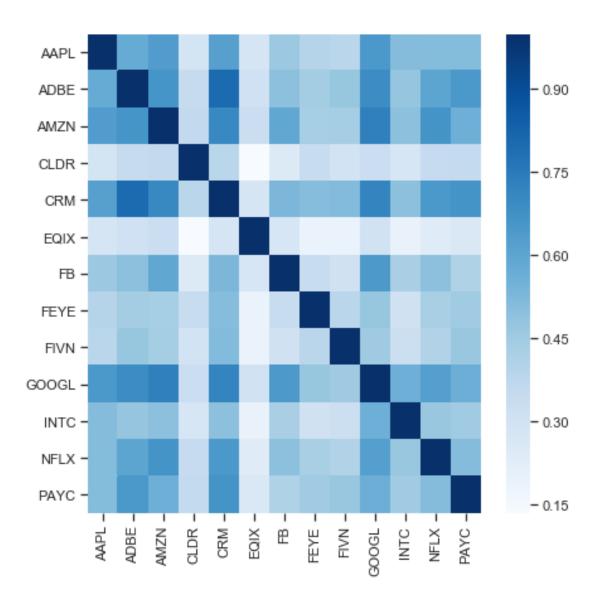
nplot = len(stock_rets.columns)
for i in range(nplot) :
    for j in range(nplot) :
        ax.axes[i, j].locator_params(axis='x', nbins=6, tight=True)
```



```
[17]: ax = sns.PairGrid(stock_rets)
    ax.map_upper(plt.scatter, color='purple')
    ax.map_lower(sns.kdeplot, color='blue')
    ax.map_diag(plt.hist, bins=30)
    for i in range(nplot) :
        for j in range(nplot) :
            ax.axes[i, j].locator_params(axis='x', nbins=6, tight=True)
```

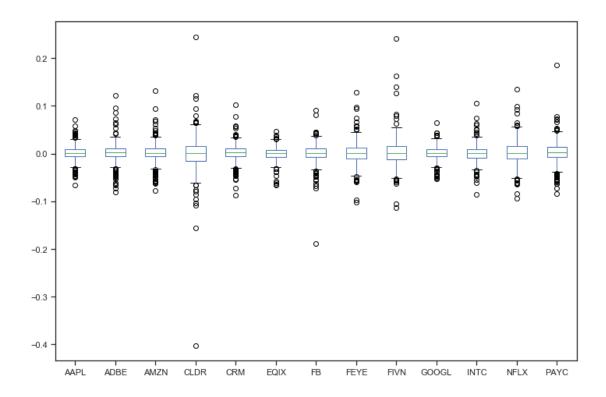


[18]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x25520cfa780>



```
[19]: # Box plot
stock_rets.plot(kind='box',figsize=(12,8))
```

[19]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2553ac695f8>

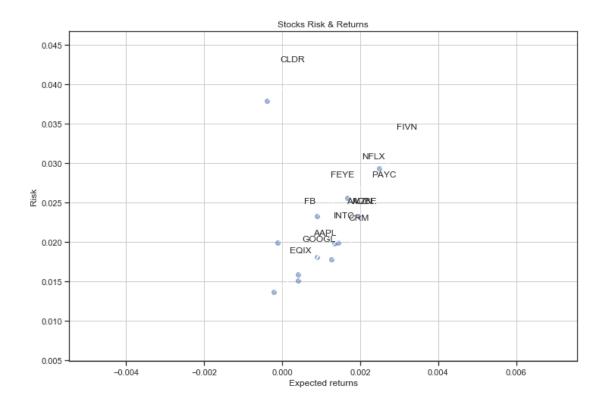


```
[20]: rets = stock_rets.dropna()

plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
plt.scatter(rets.mean(), rets.std(),alpha = 0.5)

plt.title('Stocks Risk & Returns')
plt.xlabel('Expected returns')
plt.ylabel('Risk')
plt.grid(which='major')

for label, x, y in zip(rets.columns, rets.mean(), rets.std()):
    plt.annotate(
        label,
        xy = (x, y), xytext = (50, 50),
        textcoords = 'offset points', ha = 'right', va = 'bottom',
        arrowprops = dict(arrowstyle = '-', connectionstyle = 'arc3,rad=-0.3'))
```





```
[22]: rest_rets = rets.corr()
  pair_value = rest_rets.abs().unstack()
  pair_value.sort_values(ascending = False)
```

```
[22]: PAYC
             PAYC
                       1.000000
      NFLX
             NFLX
                       1.000000
      ADBE
             ADBE
                       1.000000
      AMZN
             AMZN
                       1.000000
      CLDR
             CLDR
                       1.000000
      CRM
             CRM
                       1.000000
      EQIX
             EQIX
                       1.000000
      FEYE
             FEYE
                       1.000000
      FIVN
             FIVN
                       1.000000
      GOOGL
             GOOGL
                       1.000000
      INTC
             INTC
                       1.000000
      FΒ
             FΒ
                       1.000000
      AAPL
             AAPL
                       1.000000
      CRM
             ADBE
                       0.802700
      ADBE
             CRM
                       0.802700
      AMZN
             GOOGL
                       0.733855
      GOOGL
             AMZN
                       0.733855
      CRM
             GOOGL
                       0.720041
      GOOGL
             CRM
                       0.720041
```

```
AMZN
       CRM
                 0.706310
CRM
       AMZN
                 0.706310
GOOGL
       ADBE
                 0.692089
ADBE
       GOOGL
                 0.692089
AMZN
       NFLX
                 0.668401
NFLX
       AMZN
                 0.668401
PAYC
       CRM
                 0.666215
CRM
       PAYC
                 0.666215
ADBE
       AMZN
                 0.663639
AMZN
       ADBE
                 0.663639
NFLX
       CRM
                 0.648659
                 0.307634
FIVN
       FΒ
FΒ
       FIVN
                 0.307634
EQIX
       GOOGL
                 0.301542
GOOGL
       EQIX
                 0.301542
FIVN
       CLDR
                 0.298341
CLDR
       FIVN
                 0.298341
       AAPL
                 0.291731
AAPL
       CLDR
                 0.291731
CRM
       EQIX
                 0.284850
EQIX
       CRM
                 0.284850
       AAPL
                 0.282320
AAPL
       EQIX
                 0.282320
CLDR
       INTC
                 0.276460
INTC
       CLDR
                 0.276460
EQIX
       FΒ
                 0.274201
FΒ
       EQIX
                 0.274201
EQIX
       PAYC
                 0.262389
PAYC
       EQIX
                 0.262389
FΒ
       CLDR
                 0.252010
CLDR
       FΒ
                 0.252010
EQIX
       NFLX
                 0.241039
NFLX
       EQIX
                 0.241039
EQIX
       INTC
                 0.195254
INTC
       EQIX
                 0.195254
EQIX
       FIVN
                 0.192525
FIVN
       EQIX
                 0.192525
EQIX
       FEYE
                 0.188764
FEYE
       EQIX
                 0.188764
EQIX
       CLDR
                 0.134144
CLDR
       EQIX
                 0.134144
Length: 169, dtype: float64
```

```
[23]: # Normalized Returns Data
Normalized_Value = ((rets[:] - rets[:].min()) / (rets[:].max() - rets[:].min()))
Normalized_Value.head()
```

```
[23]:
                       AAPL
                                 ADBE
                                                       CLDR
                                                                  CRM
                                                                            EQIX \
                                            AMZN
      2017-05-01
                  0.634196
                             0.446844
                                        0.491163
                                                  0.629965
                                                             0.491804
                                                                        0.638835
      2017-05-02
                  0.531439
                             0.392315
                                        0.365261
                                                   0.639278
                                                             0.484909
                                                                        0.642778
                   0.462735
                             0.390851
                                                             0.426091
      2017-05-03
                                        0.342059
                                                   0.767742
                                                                        0.592466
                                                                        0.608960
      2017-05-04
                   0.458688
                             0.387553
                                        0.354047
                                                   0.580775
                                                             0.456936
                                                   0.653076
      2017-05-05
                   0.606311
                             0.404755
                                        0.354589
                                                             0.486170
                                                                        0.627250
                         FΒ
                                 FEYE
                                            FIVN
                                                      GOOGL
                                                                  INTC
                                                                            NFLX
      2017-05-01
                   0.729129
                             0.434244
                                        0.400108
                                                  0.528185
                                                             0.471847
                                                                        0.499991
      2017-05-02
                   0.684129
                             0.351154
                                        0.355244
                                                   0.490566
                                                             0.543688
                                                                        0.440657
                                        0.174310
      2017-05-03
                   0.653748
                             1.000000
                                                   0.555073
                                                             0.489012
                                                                        0.385846
      2017-05-04
                   0.654306
                             0.601328
                                        0.778175
                                                   0.507949
                                                             0.430359
                                                                        0.456294
      2017-05-05
                   0.662208
                             0.607940
                                        0.272465
                                                   0.411671
                                                             0.444470
                                                                        0.391788
                       PAYC
      2017-05-01
                   0.344431
      2017-05-02
                  0.298411
      2017-05-03
                   0.483329
      2017-05-04
                  0.329450
      2017-05-05
                  0.379518
      Normalized_Value.corr()
[24]:
[24]:
                  AAPL
                            ADBE
                                       AMZN
                                                 CLDR
                                                             CRM
                                                                       EQIX
                                                                                   FΒ
                                                                                        \
      AAPL
             1.000000
                        0.577556
                                   0.637037
                                             0.291731
                                                        0.619898
                                                                  0.282320
                                                                             0.463529
      ADBE
             0.577556
                        1.000000
                                   0.663639
                                             0.349971
                                                        0.802700
                                                                  0.313211
                                                                             0.498986
      AMZN
                                   1.000000
                                                        0.706310
             0.637037
                        0.663639
                                             0.358453
                                                                  0.327905
                                                                             0.595047
      CLDR
             0.291731
                        0.349971
                                   0.358453
                                             1.000000
                                                        0.383532
                                                                  0.134144
                                                                             0.252010
      CRM
             0.619898
                        0.802700
                                  0.706310
                                             0.383532
                                                        1.000000
                                                                  0.284850
                                                                             0.531105
      EQIX
             0.282320
                        0.313211
                                   0.327905
                                             0.134144
                                                        0.284850
                                                                  1.000000
                                                                             0.274201
      FΒ
             0.463529
                        0.498986
                                   0.595047
                                             0.252010
                                                        0.531105
                                                                  0.274201
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                  0.188764
                                                                             0.342525
      FEYE
             0.396292
                        0.442358
                                   0.435358
                                             0.340687
                                                        0.508069
      FIVN
             0.387536
                        0.474684
                                   0.441007
                                             0.298341
                                                        0.518641
                                                                  0.192525
                                                                             0.307634
      GOOGL
             0.648306
                        0.692089
                                   0.733855
                                             0.329382
                                                        0.720041
                                                                  0.301542
                                                                             0.645672
      INTC
             0.511681
                        0.476872
                                   0.496999
                                             0.276460
                                                        0.497242
                                                                  0.195254
                                                                             0.425594
      NFLX
             0.515645
                        0.600985
                                   0.668401
                                             0.351394
                                                        0.648659
                                                                  0.241039
                                                                             0.496826
      PAYC
             0.515780
                        0.648563
                                   0.563362
                                             0.356989
                                                        0.666215
                                                                  0.262389
                                                                             0.408672
                 FEYE
                            FIVN
                                      GOOGL
                                                 INTC
                                                            NFLX
                                                                       PAYC
      AAPL
             0.396292
                        0.387536
                                  0.648306
                                                        0.515645
                                             0.511681
                                                                  0.515780
      ADBE
             0.442358
                        0.474684
                                   0.692089
                                             0.476872
                                                        0.600985
                                                                  0.648563
      AMZN
             0.435358
                        0.441007
                                   0.733855
                                             0.496999
                                                        0.668401
                                                                  0.563362
      CLDR
             0.340687
                        0.298341
                                   0.329382
                                             0.276460
                                                        0.351394
                                                                  0.356989
                                   0.720041
      CRM
             0.508069
                        0.518641
                                             0.497242
                                                        0.648659
                                                                  0.666215
      EQIX
                                  0.301542
                                                        0.241039
             0.188764
                        0.192525
                                             0.195254
                                                                  0.262389
```

0.425594

0.308747

0.496826

0.429293

0.408672

0.455137

FΒ

**FEYE** 

0.342525

1.000000

0.307634

0.387619

0.645672

0.475048

```
FIVN
             0.387619
                        1.000000
                                  0.458299
                                             0.325703
                                                        0.406229
                                                                  0.472254
      GOOGL
             0.475048
                        0.458299
                                  1.000000
                                             0.560624
                                                        0.626107
                                                                   0.565608
      INTC
             0.308747
                        0.325703
                                   0.560624
                                             1.000000
                                                        0.470787
                                                                   0.451129
      NFLX
             0.429293
                        0.406229
                                  0.626107
                                             0.470787
                                                        1.000000
                                                                  0.509711
      PAYC
             0.455137
                        0.472254
                                  0.565608
                                                        0.509711
                                                                   1.000000
                                             0.451129
[25]: normalized_rets = Normalized_Value.corr()
      normalized_pair_value = normalized_rets.abs().unstack()
      normalized_pair_value.sort_values(ascending = False)
[25]: PAYC
             PAYC
                       1.000000
      NFLX
             NFLX
                       1.000000
      ADBE
             ADBE
                       1.000000
      AMZN
             AMZN
                       1.000000
      CLDR
             CLDR
                       1.000000
      CRM
             CRM
                       1.000000
      EQIX
             EQIX
                       1.000000
      FEYE
             FEYE
                       1.000000
             FIVN
      FIVN
                       1.000000
             GOOGL
      GOOGL
                       1.000000
      INTC
             INTC
                       1.000000
      FΒ
             FΒ
                       1.000000
      AAPL
             AAPL
                       1.000000
      CRM
             ADBE
                       0.802700
      ADBE
             CRM
                       0.802700
      AMZN
             GOOGL
                       0.733855
      GOOGL
             AMZN
                       0.733855
      CRM
             GOOGL
                       0.720041
      GOOGL
             CRM
                       0.720041
      AMZN
             CRM
                       0.706310
      CRM
             AMZN
                       0.706310
      GOOGL
             ADBE
                       0.692089
      ADBE
             GOOGL
                       0.692089
      AMZN
             NFLX
                       0.668401
      NFLX
             AMZN
                       0.668401
      PAYC
             CRM
                       0.666215
      CRM
             PAYC
                       0.666215
      ADBE
             AMZN
                       0.663639
      AMZN
             ADBE
                       0.663639
      NFLX
             CRM
                       0.648659
      FIVN
             FΒ
                       0.307634
      FΒ
             FIVN
                       0.307634
      EQIX
             GOOGL
                       0.301542
```

GOOGL

FIVN

CLDR

EQIX

CLDR

FIVN

0.301542

0.298341

0.298341

```
AAPL
                      0.291731
      AAPL
             CLDR
                      0.291731
      CRM
             EQIX
                      0.284850
      EQIX
             CRM
                      0.284850
             AAPL
                      0.282320
      AAPL
             EQIX
                      0.282320
      CLDR
             INTC
                      0.276460
      INTC
             CLDR
                      0.276460
      EQIX
             FΒ
                      0.274201
      FΒ
             EQIX
                      0.274201
      EQIX
             PAYC
                      0.262389
      PAYC
             EQIX
                      0.262389
      FΒ
             CLDR
                      0.252010
      CLDR
             FΒ
                      0.252010
      EQIX
             NFLX
                      0.241039
      NFLX
             EQIX
                      0.241039
      EQIX
             INTC
                      0.195254
      INTC
             EQIX
                      0.195254
      EQIX
             FIVN
                      0.192525
      FIVN
             EQIX
                      0.192525
      EQIX
             FEYE
                      0.188764
      FEYE
             EQIX
                      0.188764
      EQIX
             CLDR
                      0.134144
      CLDR
             EQIX
                      0.134144
      Length: 169, dtype: float64
[26]: print("Stock returns: ")
      print(rets.mean())
      print('-' * 50)
      print("Stock risks:")
      print(rets.std())
     Stock returns:
     AAPL
              0.000412
     ADBE
              0.001447
     AMZN
              0.001348
     CLDR
             -0.000384
     CRM
              0.001261
     EQIX
              -0.000222
     FΒ
             -0.000119
     FEYE
              0.000886
     FIVN
              0.002493
              0.000406
     GOOGL
     INTC
              0.000891
     NFLX
              0.001667
     PAYC
              0.001954
     dtype: float64
```

```
Stock risks:
     AAPL
              0.015902
     ADBE
              0.019941
     AMZN
              0.019881
     CLDR
              0.037911
     CRM
              0.017821
     EQIX
              0.013721
     FΒ
              0.019955
     FEYE
              0.023326
     FIVN
              0.029311
     GOOGL
              0.015130
     INTC
              0.018097
     NFLX
              0.025599
     PAYC
              0.023299
     dtype: float64
[27]: table = pd.DataFrame()
      table['Returns'] = rets.mean()
      table['Risk'] = rets.std()
      table.sort_values(by='Returns')
[27]:
             Returns
                           Risk
      CLDR -0.000384 0.037911
     EQIX -0.000222 0.013721
           -0.000119 0.019955
      GOOGL 0.000406 0.015130
      AAPL
             0.000412 0.015902
     FEYE
            0.000886 0.023326
      INTC
             0.000891 0.018097
      CRM
             0.001261 0.017821
      AMZN
            0.001348 0.019881
      ADBE
             0.001447 0.019941
      NFLX
             0.001667 0.025599
      PAYC
             0.001954 0.023299
     FIVN
             0.002493 0.029311
[28]: table.sort_values(by='Risk')
[28]:
             Returns
                           Risk
      EQIX -0.000222 0.013721
      GOOGL 0.000406 0.015130
      AAPL
             0.000412 0.015902
      CRM
             0.001261 0.017821
      INTC
             0.000891 0.018097
      AMZN
             0.001348 0.019881
      ADBE
             0.001447 0.019941
```

```
FΒ
            -0.000119 0.019955
      PAYC
             0.001954 0.023299
      FEYE
             0.000886 0.023326
      NFLX
             0.001667
                      0.025599
      FIVN
             0.002493 0.029311
      CLDR -0.000384 0.037911
[29]: rf = 0.01
      table['Sharpe Ratio'] = (table['Returns'] - rf) / table['Risk']
[29]:
             Returns
                           Risk
                                Sharpe Ratio
      AAPL
             0.000412 0.015902
                                    -0.602983
                                    -0.428924
      ADBE
             0.001447 0.019941
      AMZN
             0.001348 0.019881
                                    -0.435184
      CLDR -0.000384 0.037911
                                    -0.273896
      CRM
             0.001261 0.017821
                                    -0.490369
      EQIX -0.000222 0.013721
                                    -0.744972
     FΒ
            -0.000119 0.019955
                                    -0.507075
     FEYE
            0.000886 0.023326
                                    -0.390724
     FIVN
             0.002493 0.029311
                                    -0.256107
      GOOGL 0.000406 0.015130
                                    -0.634115
      INTC
             0.000891 0.018097
                                    -0.503322
      NFLX
             0.001667
                      0.025599
                                    -0.325514
      PAYC
             0.001954 0.023299
                                    -0.345354
[30]:
     table['Max Returns'] = rets.max()
[31]: table['Min Returns'] = rets.min()
[32]: table['Median Returns'] = rets.median()
[33]: total_return = stock_rets[-1:].transpose()
      table['Total Return'] = 100 * total_return
      table
[33]:
             Returns
                                Sharpe Ratio
                                              Max Returns Min Returns
                           Risk
      AAPL
             0.000412 0.015902
                                    -0.602983
                                                  0.070422
                                                              -0.066331
      ADBE
             0.001447 0.019941
                                    -0.428924
                                                  0.122418
                                                              -0.080372
      AMZN
             0.001348 0.019881
                                    -0.435184
                                                  0.132164
                                                              -0.078197
      CLDR -0.000384 0.037911
                                    -0.273896
                                                  0.244275
                                                              -0.402428
      CRM
             0.001261 0.017821
                                    -0.490369
                                                  0.102713
                                                              -0.087061
      EQIX -0.000222 0.013721
                                                  0.046290
                                    -0.744972
                                                              -0.065439
     FΒ
            -0.000119 0.019955
                                    -0.507075
                                                  0.090613
                                                              -0.189609
      FEYE
             0.000886 0.023326
                                    -0.390724
                                                  0.128583
                                                              -0.102932
      FIVN
             0.002493 0.029311
                                    -0.256107
                                                  0.241724
                                                              -0.114168
      GOOGL 0.000406 0.015130
                                    -0.634115
                                                  0.064164
                                                              -0.052802
```

```
NFLX
             0.001667
                       0.025599
                                     -0.325514
                                                    0.135436
                                                                 -0.094039
      PAYC
             0.001954
                       0.023299
                                     -0.345354
                                                    0.185318
                                                                 -0.084452
             Median Returns
                              Total Return
                   0.000512
      AAPL
                                  0.966529
      ADBE
                   0.002083
                                  1.393806
      AMZN
                   0.001529
                                  1.620408
      CLDR
                   0.000579
                                  1.654412
      CRM
                                  1.700333
                   0.001986
      EQIX
                   0.000757
                                 -0.082179
      FΒ
                   0.000696
                                 -1.584085
      FEYE
                   0.000677
                                  0.745799
      FIVN
                   0.000782
                                  1.180287
      GOOGL
                   0.001121
                                 -0.164338
      INTC
                   0.000570
                                  0.385032
      NFLX
                   0.000606
                                  4.522031
      PAYC
                   0.003171
                                  0.998020
[34]: table['Average Return Yearly'] = (1 + total_return)**(1 / number_of_years) - 1
      table
[34]:
              Returns
                                  Sharpe Ratio
                                                 Max Returns
                                                              Min Returns
                            Risk
      AAPL
             0.000412
                       0.015902
                                     -0.602983
                                                    0.070422
                                                                 -0.066331
      ADBE
             0.001447
                       0.019941
                                     -0.428924
                                                    0.122418
                                                                 -0.080372
      AMZN
             0.001348
                       0.019881
                                     -0.435184
                                                    0.132164
                                                                 -0.078197
      CLDR
            -0.000384
                       0.037911
                                     -0.273896
                                                    0.244275
                                                                 -0.402428
      CRM
             0.001261
                        0.017821
                                     -0.490369
                                                    0.102713
                                                                 -0.087061
      EQIX
            -0.000222
                       0.013721
                                                    0.046290
                                     -0.744972
                                                                 -0.065439
      FΒ
            -0.000119
                       0.019955
                                     -0.507075
                                                    0.090613
                                                                 -0.189609
      FEYE
             0.000886
                       0.023326
                                     -0.390724
                                                    0.128583
                                                                 -0.102932
      FIVN
             0.002493
                       0.029311
                                     -0.256107
                                                    0.241724
                                                                 -0.114168
      GOOGL
            0.000406 0.015130
                                     -0.634115
                                                    0.064164
                                                                 -0.052802
      INTC
             0.000891
                                     -0.503322
                                                    0.105519
                       0.018097
                                                                 -0.085890
      NFLX
             0.001667
                        0.025599
                                     -0.325514
                                                    0.135436
                                                                 -0.094039
      PAYC
             0.001954
                       0.023299
                                     -0.345354
                                                    0.185318
                                                                 -0.084452
             Median Returns
                              Total Return
                                            Average Return Yearly
      AAPL
                   0.000512
                                  0.966529
                                                           0.003211
      ADBE
                   0.002083
                                  1.393806
                                                          0.004625
      AMZN
                   0.001529
                                  1.620408
                                                          0.005372
      CLDR
                   0.000579
                                  1.654412
                                                          0.005485
      CRM
                   0.001986
                                  1.700333
                                                          0.005636
                   0.000757
      EQIX
                                 -0.082179
                                                         -0.000274
      FΒ
                   0.000696
                                 -1.584085
                                                         -0.005308
      FEYE
                   0.000677
                                  0.745799
                                                          0.002480
      FIVN
                   0.000782
                                                          0.003919
                                  1.180287
```

INTC

0.000891

0.018097

-0.503322

0.105519

-0.085890

```
GOOGL
                   0.001121
                                -0.164338
                                                        -0.000548
      INTC
                   0.000570
                                 0.385032
                                                         0.001282
      NFLX
                   0.000606
                                 4.522031
                                                         0.014852
      PAYC
                   0.003171
                                 0.998020
                                                         0.003316
[35]: initial_value = df.iloc[0]
      ending_value = df.iloc[-1]
      table['CAGR'] = ((ending_value / initial_value) ** (252.0 / days)) -1
      table
[35]:
                                 Sharpe Ratio
              Returns
                           Risk
                                               Max Returns
                                                             Min Returns
      AAPL
             0.000412 0.015902
                                    -0.602983
                                                   0.070422
                                                               -0.066331
      ADBE
             0.001447 0.019941
                                    -0.428924
                                                   0.122418
                                                               -0.080372
      AMZN
             0.001348 0.019881
                                    -0.435184
                                                   0.132164
                                                               -0.078197
      CLDR
           -0.000384 0.037911
                                    -0.273896
                                                   0.244275
                                                               -0.402428
      CRM
             0.001261 0.017821
                                    -0.490369
                                                   0.102713
                                                               -0.087061
      EQIX -0.000222 0.013721
                                                   0.046290
                                    -0.744972
                                                               -0.065439
      FΒ
            -0.000119 0.019955
                                    -0.507075
                                                   0.090613
                                                               -0.189609
             0.000886 0.023326
                                                   0.128583
                                                               -0.102932
      FEYE
                                    -0.390724
      FIVN
             0.002493 0.029311
                                    -0.256107
                                                   0.241724
                                                               -0.114168
      GOOGL 0.000406 0.015130
                                    -0.634115
                                                   0.064164
                                                               -0.052802
      INTC
             0.000891
                       0.018097
                                    -0.503322
                                                   0.105519
                                                               -0.085890
      NFLX
             0.001667
                       0.025599
                                    -0.325514
                                                   0.135436
                                                               -0.094039
      PAYC
             0.001954 0.023299
                                    -0.345354
                                                   0.185318
                                                               -0.084452
             Median Returns
                             Total Return
                                           Average Return Yearly
                                                                       CAGR
      AAPL
                   0.000512
                                 0.966529
                                                         0.003211
                                                                   0.111100
      ADBE
                   0.002083
                                 1.393806
                                                         0.004625
                                                                   0.230872
      AMZN
                                                         0.005372
                                                                   0.218900
                   0.001529
                                 1.620408
      CLDR
                   0.000579
                                 1.654412
                                                         0.005485
                                                                        NaN
      CRM
                   0.001986
                                 1.700333
                                                         0.005636 0.143146
      EQIX
                   0.000757
                                -0.082179
                                                        -0.000274 0.056220
     FΒ
                   0.000696
                                -1.584085
                                                        -0.005308 0.059085
      FEYE
                                 0.745799
                                                         0.002480 -0.066778
                   0.000677
      FIVN
                   0.000782
                                 1.180287
                                                         0.003919 0.469363
      GOOGL
                   0.001121
                                -0.164338
                                                        -0.000548 0.076431
      INTC
                   0.000570
                                                         0.001282 0.098682
                                 0.385032
      NFLX
                   0.000606
                                 4.522031
                                                         0.014852
                                                                   0.227884
      PAYC
                                 0.998020
                   0.003171
                                                         0.003316 0.326702
[36]: table.sort_values(by='Average Return Yearly')
[36]:
                           Risk Sharpe Ratio Max Returns Min Returns
              Returns
                                                               -0.189609
      FΒ
            -0.000119 0.019955
                                    -0.507075
                                                   0.090613
      GOOGL 0.000406 0.015130
                                    -0.634115
                                                   0.064164
                                                               -0.052802
      EQIX -0.000222
                       0.013721
                                    -0.744972
                                                   0.046290
                                                               -0.065439
      INTC
             0.000891
                       0.018097
                                    -0.503322
                                                   0.105519
                                                               -0.085890
```

FEYE	0.000886	0.023326	-0.390724	0.128583	-0.102932
AAPL	0.000412	0.015902	-0.602983	0.070422	-0.066331
PAYC	0.001954	0.023299	-0.345354	0.185318	-0.084452
FIVN	0.002493	0.029311	-0.256107	0.241724	-0.114168
ADBE	0.001447	0.019941	-0.428924	0.122418	-0.080372
AMZN	0.001348	0.019881	-0.435184	0.132164	-0.078197
CLDR	-0.000384	0.037911	-0.273896	0.244275	-0.402428
CRM	0.001261	0.017821	-0.490369	0.102713	-0.087061
NFLX	0.001667	0.025599	-0.325514	0.135436	-0.094039

	Median Returns	Total Return	Average Return Yearly	CAGR
FB	0.000696	-1.584085	-0.005308	0.059085
GOOGL	0.001121	-0.164338	-0.000548	0.076431
EQIX	0.000757	-0.082179	-0.000274	0.056220
INTC	0.000570	0.385032	0.001282	0.098682
FEYE	0.000677	0.745799	0.002480	-0.066778
AAPL	0.000512	0.966529	0.003211	0.111100
PAYC	0.003171	0.998020	0.003316	0.326702
FIVN	0.000782	1.180287	0.003919	0.469363
ADBE	0.002083	1.393806	0.004625	0.230872
AMZN	0.001529	1.620408	0.005372	0.218900
CLDR	0.000579	1.654412	0.005485	NaN
CRM	0.001986	1.700333	0.005636	0.143146
NFLX	0.000606	4.522031	0.014852	0.227884