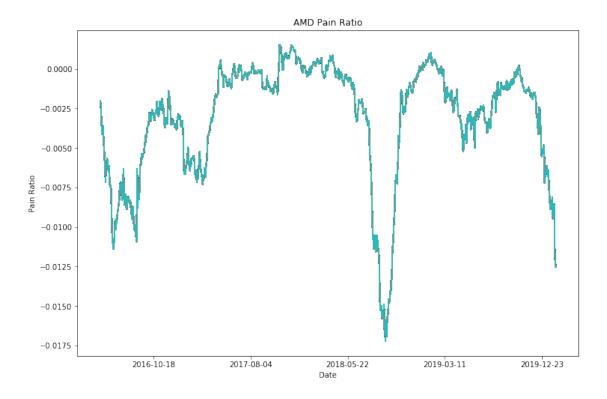
Stock Pain Ratio Chart

September 29, 2021

1 Stock Pain Ratio Chart

```
[1]: # Library
    import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
    from pandas_datareader import data as pdr
    import yfinance as yf
    yf.pdr_override()
[2]: start = '2016-01-01' #input
    end = '2020-07-01' #input
    symbol = 'AMD'
[3]: df = yf.download("AMD", start, end)
    [********* 100%********** 1 of 1 completed
[4]: returns = df['Adj Close'].pct_change()[1:].dropna()
[5]: # risk free
    rf = yf.download('BIL', start=start, end=end)['Adj Close'].pct_change()[1:]
    [******** 100%*********** 1 of 1 completed
[6]: def pain_ratio(stock, returns):
        max14 = stock['Adj Close'].rolling(window=14,min_periods=1).max()
        drawdown = 100*((stock['Adj Close']-max14)/max14)
        pain = drawdown.rolling(window=14).mean()
        pain_index = pain.dropna()
        annual_return = returns.mean() * 252
        pain_ratio = (annual_return - rf) / pain_index.sum()
        return pain_ratio
```

[7]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Pain Ratio')



```
[8]: pain_ratio = pain_ratio(df, returns)

[9]: pain_ratio .plot(figsize=(12,8), title = symbol + ' Pain Ratio')
    plt.axhline(y=pain_ratio.mean(), color='r', linestyle='-')
    plt.xlabel('Date')
    plt.ylabel('Pain Ratio')
```

[9]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Pain Ratio')

