

# tesla-study

September 29, 2021

```
[2]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
%matplotlib inline
plt.style.use('ggplot')
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (15, 10)
```

```
[3]: tesla = pd.read_csv('TSLA.csv')
tesla = tesla[['Date', 'Open', 'High', 'Low', 'Close']]
print(tesla.shape)
tesla.head()
```

(252, 5)

```
[3]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close
0	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005
1	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004
2	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996
3	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007
4	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007

```
[4]: tesla_2011 = pd.read_csv('TSLA-2011.csv')
tesla_2011 = tesla_2011[['Date', 'Open', 'High', 'Low', 'Close']]
print(tesla_2011.shape)
tesla_2011.head()
```

(1763, 5)

```
[4]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close
0	2011-02-28	23.740000	24.100000	23.500000	23.889999
1	2011-03-01	24.049999	24.320000	23.700001	23.940001
2	2011-03-02	23.820000	24.280001	23.730000	24.020000
3	2011-03-03	24.480000	24.790001	24.059999	24.360001
4	2011-03-04	24.480000	24.990000	23.780001	24.950001

```
[5]: import matplotlib.ticker as mticker
from matplotlib.finance import candlestick_ohlc
from datetime import date
```

```

from matplotlib.dates import date2num
import matplotlib.dates as mdates
import matplotlib.ticker as mticker

df_cp = tesla.copy()
df_cp.Date = date2num(pd.to_datetime(tesla.Date).dt.to_pydatetime())
ax1 = plt.subplot2grid((1,1), (0,0))
candlestick_ohlc(ax1,df_cp.values, width=0.4, colorup='#77d879',
    ↪colordown='#db3f3f',alpha=2)
x_range = np.arange(df_cp.shape[0])
ax1.xaxis.set_major_formatter(mdates.DateFormatter('%Y-%m-%d'))
ax1.xaxis.set_major_locator(mticker.MaxNLocator(10))
ax1.grid(True)
plt.xlabel('Date')
plt.ylabel('Price')
plt.show()

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/matplotlib/cbook/deprecation.py:106:  
MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: The finance module has been deprecated in mpl 2.0  
and will be removed in mpl 2.2. Please use the module mpl\_finance instead.  
warnings.warn(message, mplDeprecation, stacklevel=1)

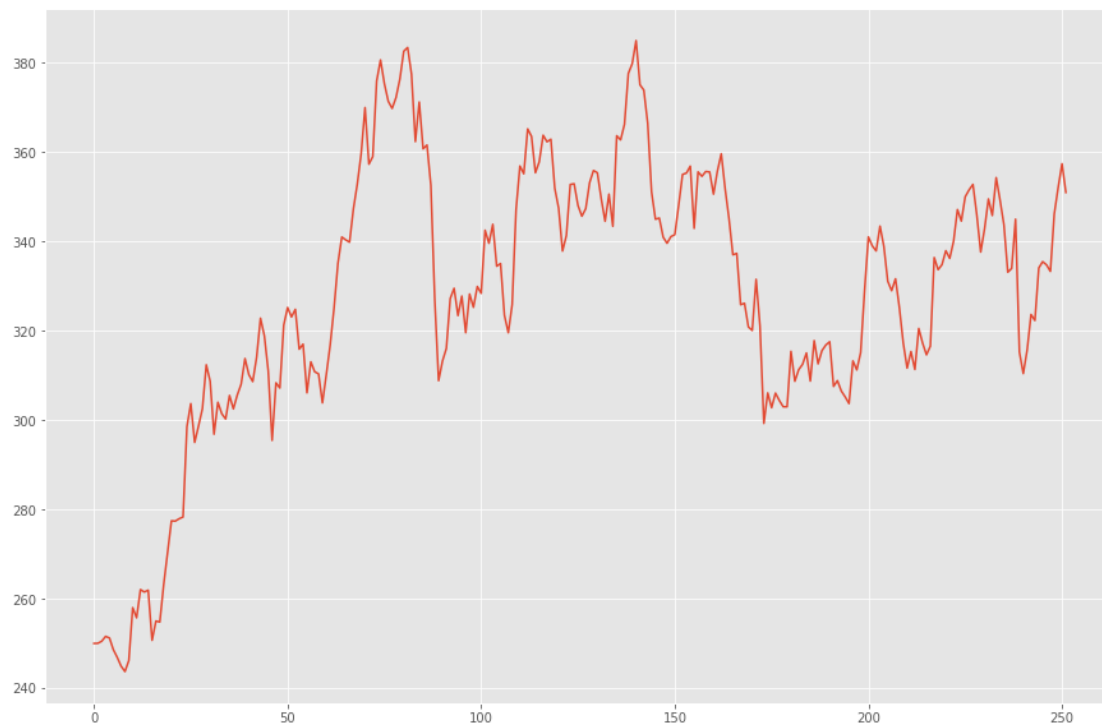


```
[6]: ax1 = plt.subplot2grid((1,1), (0,0))
ret=candlestick_ohlc(ax1,df_cp.iloc[:100,:].values, width=0.4,
↳colorup='#77d879', colordown='#db3f3f',alpha=2)
x_range = np.arange(df_cp.shape[0])
ax1.xaxis.set_major_formatter(mdates.DateFormatter('%Y-%m-%d'))
ax1.xaxis.set_major_locator(mticker.MaxNLocator(10))
ax1.grid(True)
plt.xlabel('Date')
plt.ylabel('Price')
plt.show()
```



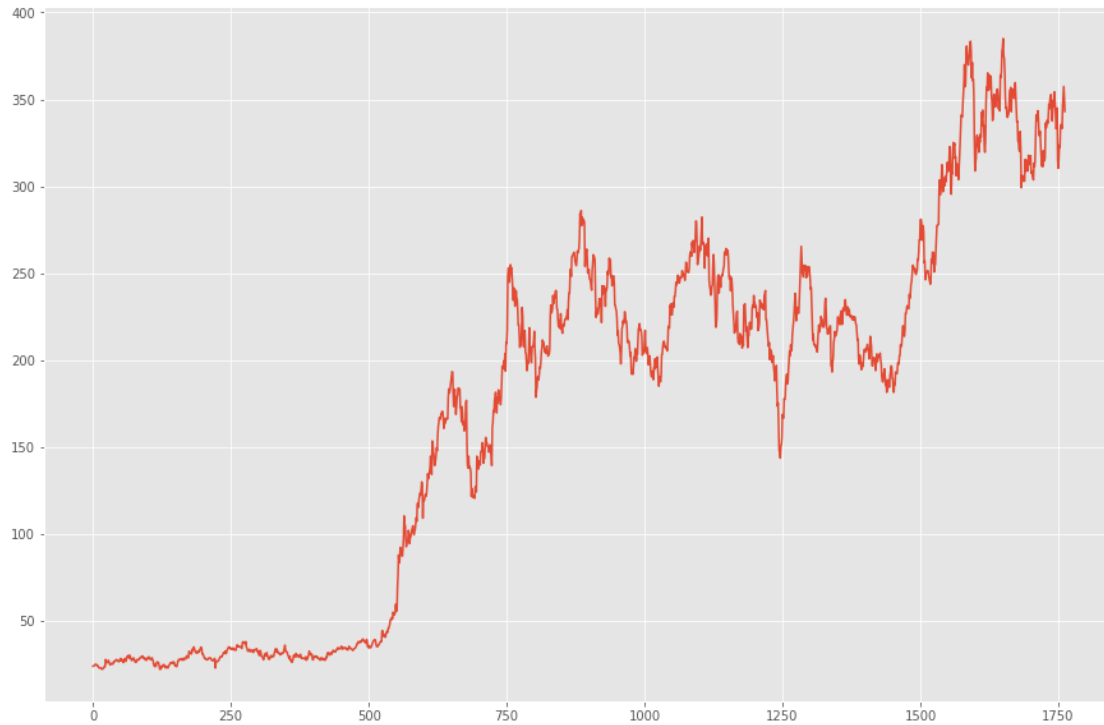
```
[7]: tesla.Close.plot()
```

```
[7]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c086c34a8>
```



```
[8]: tesla_2011.Close.plot()
```

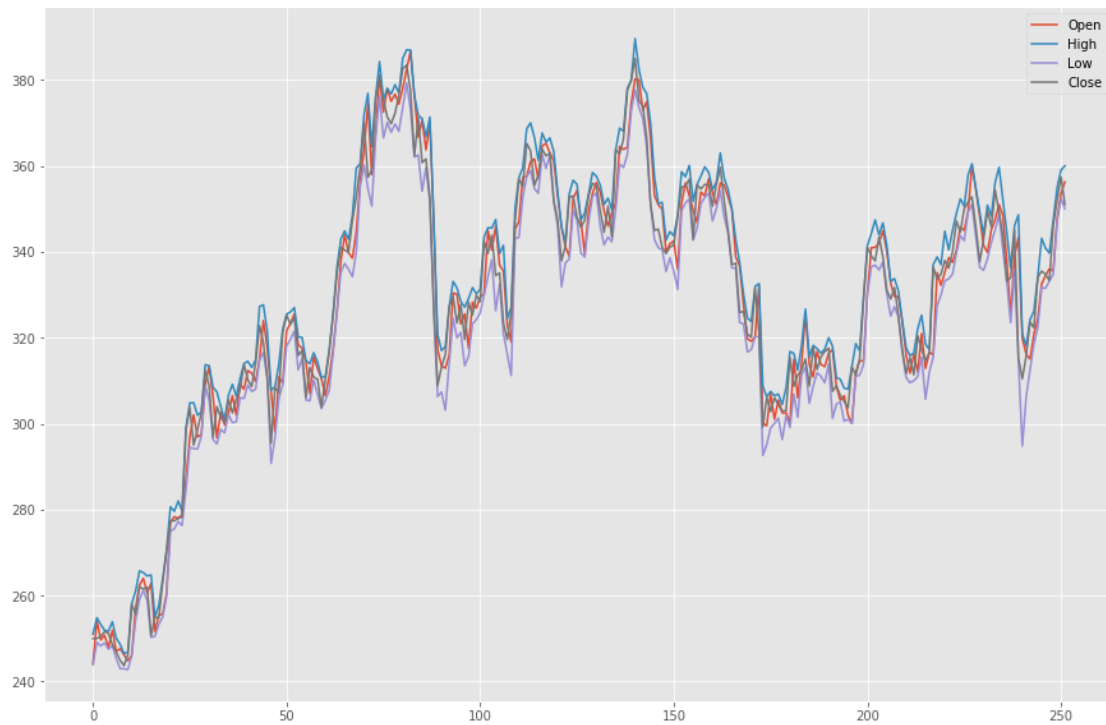
```
[8]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c08292e48>
```



```
[9]: tesla.plot(kind = "line", y = ['Open', 'High', 'Low', 'Close'])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:  
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name  
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-  
access  
    series.name = label
```

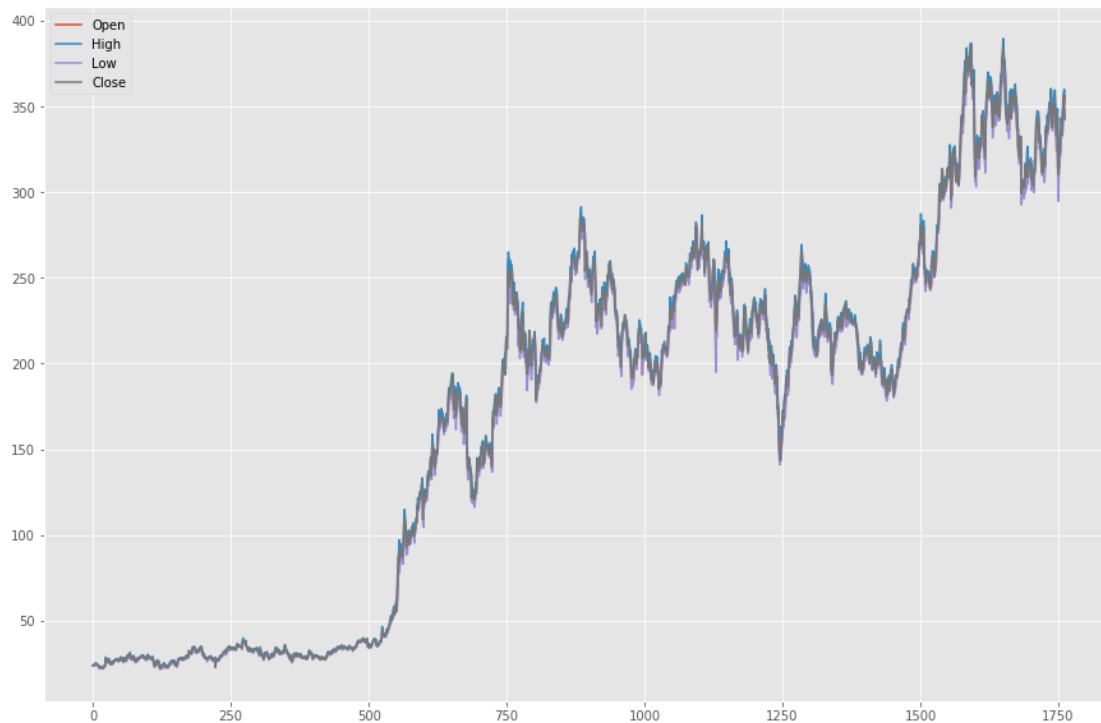
```
[9]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c0829a3c8>
```



```
[10]: tesla_2011.plot(kind = "line", y = ['Open', 'High', 'Low', 'Close'])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
    series.name = label
```

```
[10]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c081a7da0>
```



```
[11]: tesla_2011['months'] = pd.DatetimeIndex(tesla_2011['Date']).month
tesla_2011['year'] = pd.DatetimeIndex(tesla_2011['Date']).year
tesla_2011.head()
```

```
[11]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	months	year
0	2011-02-28	23.740000	24.100000	23.500000	23.889999	2	2011
1	2011-03-01	24.049999	24.320000	23.700001	23.940001	3	2011
2	2011-03-02	23.820000	24.280001	23.730000	24.020000	3	2011
3	2011-03-03	24.480000	24.790001	24.059999	24.360001	3	2011
4	2011-03-04	24.480000	24.990000	23.780001	24.950001	3	2011

```
[12]: teslaPivot = pd.pivot_table(tesla_2011, values = "Close", columns = "year",
→index = "months")
```

```
[13]: teslaPivot.head()
```

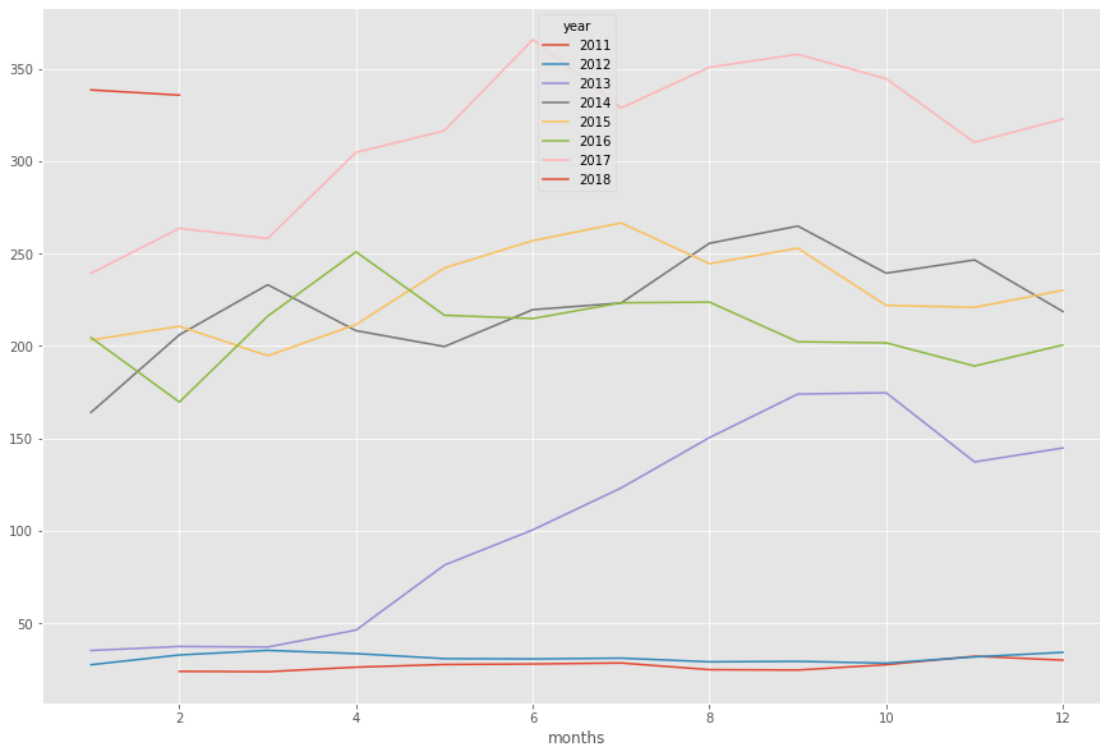
```
[13]:
```

year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 \
months						
1	NaN	27.490000	35.188571	164.051905	203.255499	204.562105
2	23.889999	32.762000	37.366316	206.023157	210.673159	169.670000
3	23.708696	35.240910	37.043000	233.146667	194.718184	216.147273
4	26.166000	33.495000	46.235455	208.287619	211.611428	250.959050
5	27.612857	30.773636	81.399091	199.674286	242.220499	216.633809

year	2017	2018
months		
1	239.320499	338.583335
2	263.711058	335.777369
3	258.156522	NaN
4	304.758424	NaN
5	316.524091	NaN

```
[14]: teslaPivot.plot()
```

```
[14]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c0839ee48>
```



```
[15]: teslaPivot.plot(subplots = True, figsize=(15, 15), layout=(4,4), sharey=True)
```

```
[15]: array([[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c086512e8>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c085ffcc0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c08629cc0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c08634e10>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c085f9588>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c08596400>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c085aee80>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c08570a58>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c0851b518>,
```



```

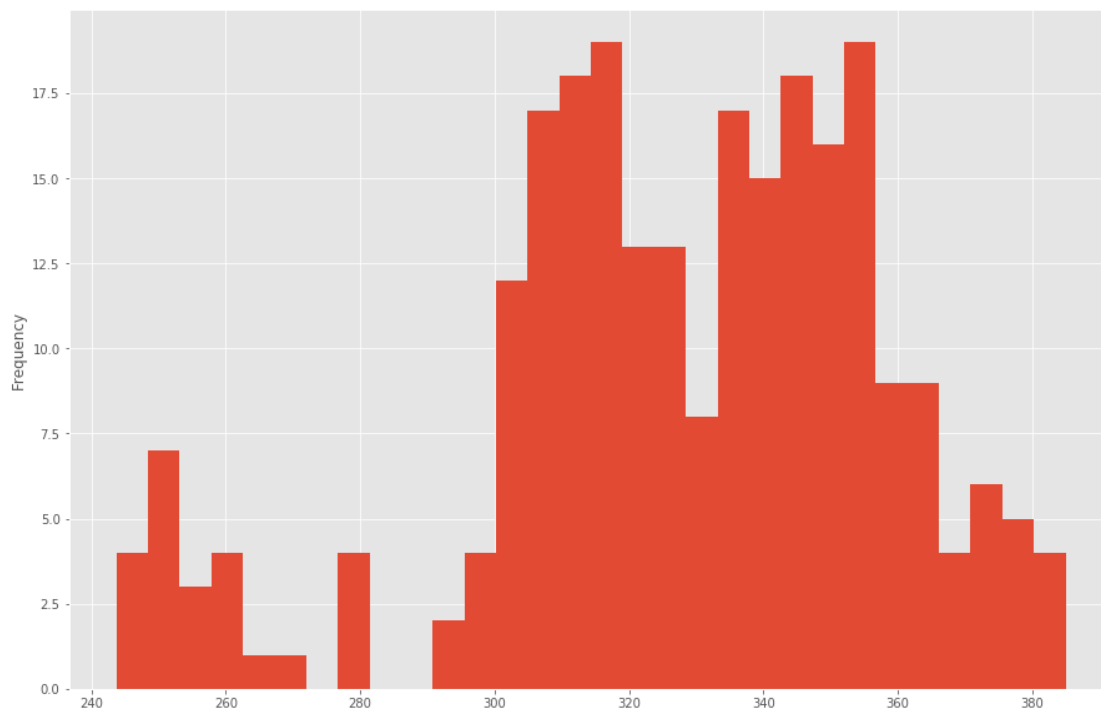
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c0852d5f8>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c084e96a0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c08493278>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c0843ca58>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c0846e748>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c0840bfd0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f0c083bd320>]],
dtype=object)

```



```
[16]: tesla.Close.plot(kind = "hist", bins = 30)
```

```
[16]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c07eced30>
```



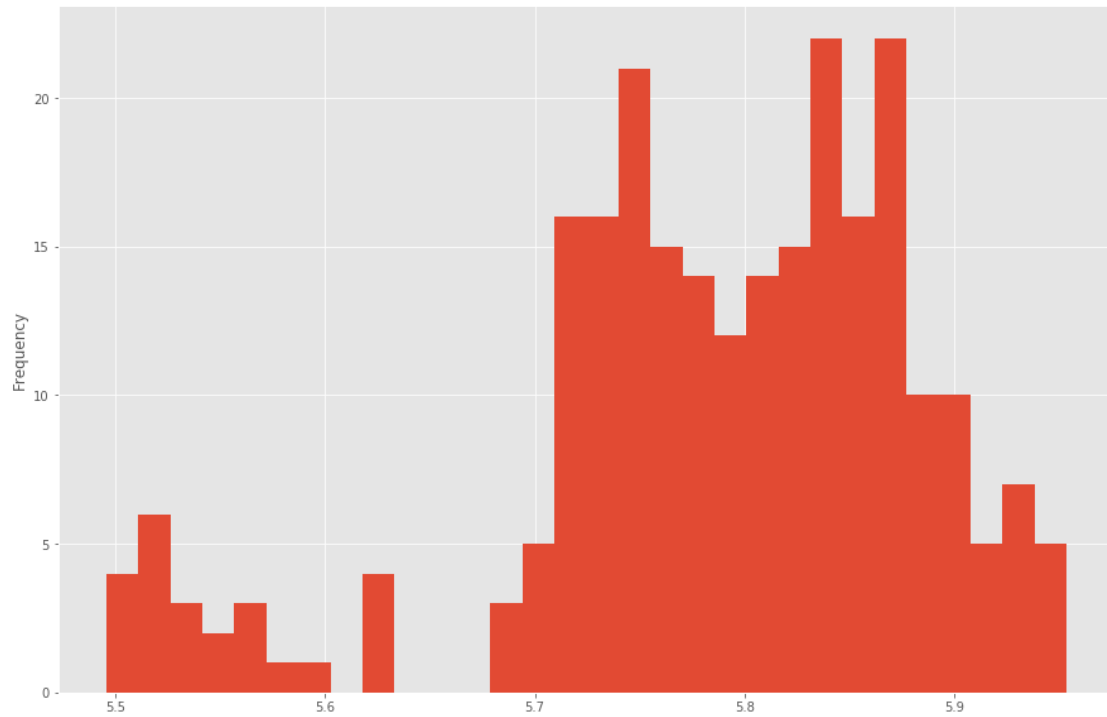
```
[17]: tesla['Closelog'] = np.log(tesla.Close)
tesla.head()
```

```
[17]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Closelog
0	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005	5.521421
1	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004	5.521541
2	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996	5.523379
3	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007	5.527721
4	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007	5.526289

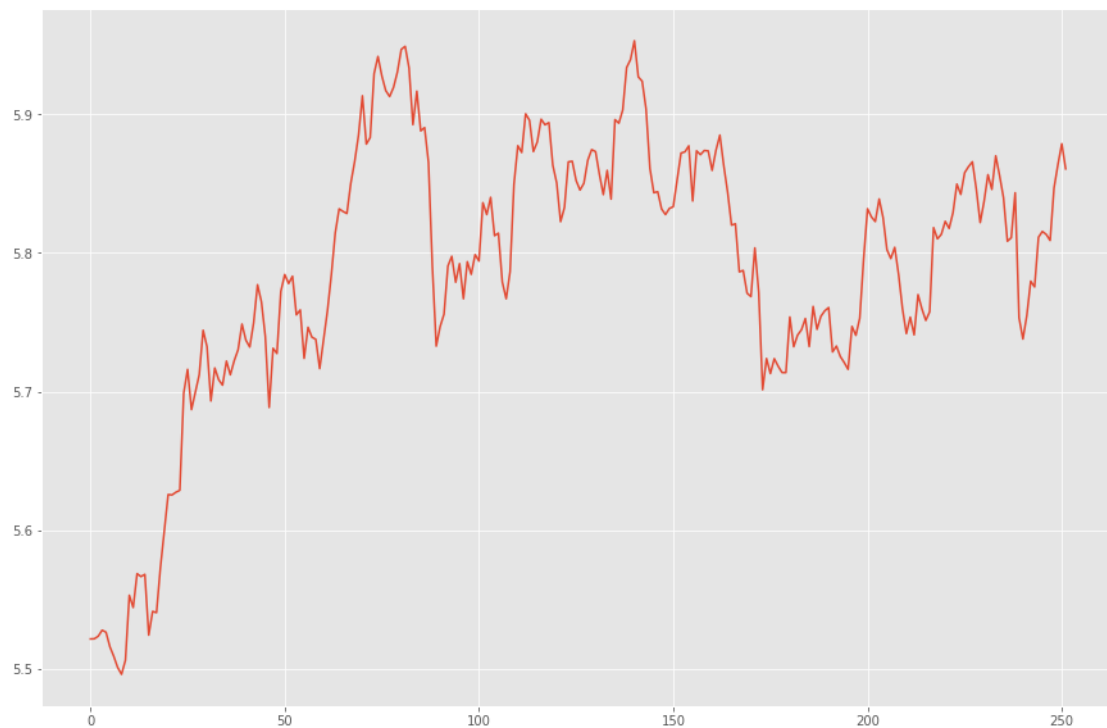
```
[18]: tesla.Closelog.plot(kind = "hist", bins = 30)
```

```
[18]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c0842b2e8>
```



```
[19]: tesla.Closelog.plot()
```

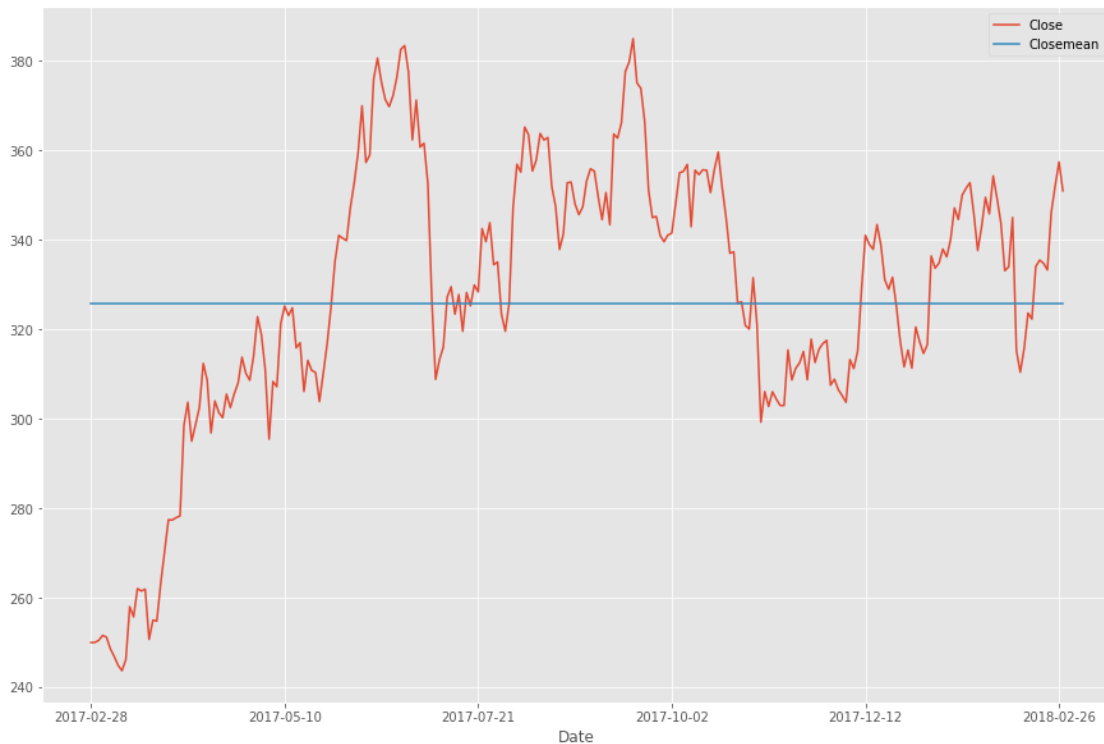
```
[19]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c07e26160>
```



```
[20]: model_mean_pred = tesla.Closelog.mean()
      # reverse log e
      tesla["Closemean"] = np.exp(model_mean_pred)
      tesla.plot(kind="line", x="Date", y = ["Close", "Closemean"])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
    series.name = label
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/core/indexes/base.py:1743:
VisibleDeprecationWarning: using a non-integer number instead of an integer will
result in an error in the future
    return getitem(key)
```

```
[20]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0c07f2aa90>
```



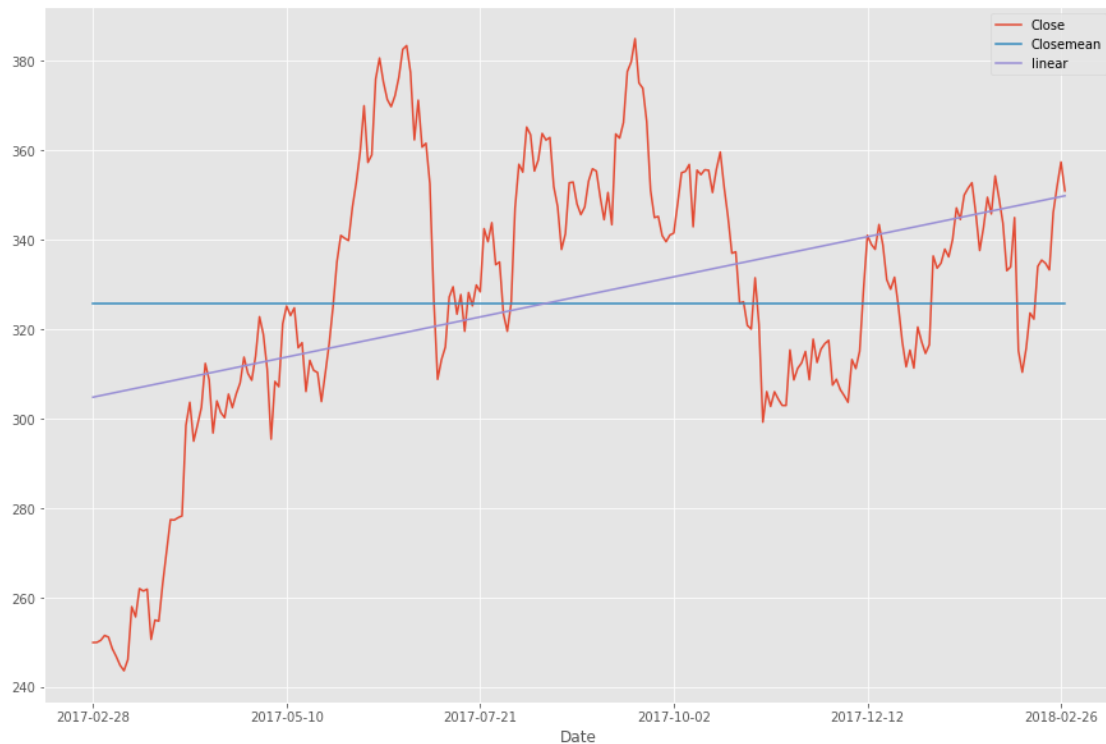
```
[21]: from sklearn import linear_model
      x = np.arange(tesla.shape[0]).reshape((-1,1))
      y = tesla.Close.values.reshape((-1,1))
      reg = linear_model.LinearRegression()
```

```
pred = reg.fit(x, y).predict(x)
```

```
[22]: tesla['linear'] = pred
tesla.plot(kind="line", x="Date", y = ["Close", "Closemean", "linear"])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
    series.name = label
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/core/indexes/base.py:1743:
VisibleDeprecationWarning: using a non-integer number instead of an integer will
result in an error in the future
    return getitem(key)
```

```
[22]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0bee5207f0>
```



```
[23]: tesla.Date = pd.DatetimeIndex(tesla.Date)
tesla.index = pd.PeriodIndex(tesla.Date, freq='D')
tesla = tesla.sort_values(by = "Date")
tesla.head()
```

```
[23]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date					
2017-02-28	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005
2017-03-01	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004
2017-03-02	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996
2017-03-03	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007
2017-03-06	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007

	Closelog	Closemean	linear
Date			
2017-02-28	5.521421	325.799915	304.843457
2017-03-01	5.521541	325.799915	305.022830
2017-03-02	5.523379	325.799915	305.202204
2017-03-03	5.527721	325.799915	305.381577
2017-03-06	5.526289	325.799915	305.560951

```
[24]: tesla['timeIndex'] = tesla.Date - tesla.Date.min()
tesla["timeIndex"] = tesla["timeIndex"] / np.timedelta64(1, 'D')
tesla.head()
```

```
[24]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date					
2017-02-28	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005
2017-03-01	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004
2017-03-02	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996
2017-03-03	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007
2017-03-06	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007

	Closelog	Closemean	linear	timeIndex
Date				
2017-02-28	5.521421	325.799915	304.843457	0.0
2017-03-01	5.521541	325.799915	305.022830	1.0
2017-03-02	5.523379	325.799915	305.202204	2.0
2017-03-03	5.527721	325.799915	305.381577	3.0
2017-03-06	5.526289	325.799915	305.560951	6.0

```
[25]: tesla["timeIndex"] = tesla["timeIndex"].round(0).astype(int)
tesla.tail()
```

```
[25]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date					
2018-02-21	2018-02-21	336.029999	339.690002	333.170013	333.299988
2018-02-22	2018-02-22	335.529999	347.440002	334.750000	346.170013
2018-02-23	2018-02-23	347.829987	354.989990	347.100006	352.049988
2018-02-26	2018-02-26	353.500000	359.000000	352.359985	357.420013
2018-02-27	2018-02-27	356.250000	359.989990	350.010010	350.989990

	Closelog	Closemean	linear	timeIndex
Date				
2018-02-21	5.809043	325.799915	349.148732	358
2018-02-22	5.846930	325.799915	349.328106	359
2018-02-23	5.863773	325.799915	349.507479	360
2018-02-26	5.878912	325.799915	349.686853	363
2018-02-27	5.860758	325.799915	349.866226	364

```
[26]: import statsmodels.api as sm
import statsmodels.formula.api as smf
from statsmodels.tsa.stattools import adfuller
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/statsmodels/compat/pandas.py:56:
FutureWarning: The pandas.core.datetools module is deprecated and will be
removed in a future version. Please use the pandas.tseries module instead.
from pandas.core import datetools
```

```
[27]: model_linear = smf.ols('Closelog ~ timeIndex', data = tesla).fit()
model_linear.summary()
```

```
[27]: <class 'statsmodels.iolib.summary.Summary'>
"""
```

```

                                OLS Regression Results
=====
Dep. Variable:                  Closelog      R-squared:                0.199
Model:                            OLS      Adj. R-squared:            0.195
Method:                 Least Squares      F-statistic:                 61.96
Date:                Thu, 01 Mar 2018      Prob (F-statistic):          1.06e-13
Time:                  12:11:44      Log-Likelihood:              252.42
No. Observations:                  252      AIC:                        -500.8
Df Residuals:                      250      BIC:                        -493.8
Df Model:                            1
Covariance Type:                  nonrobust
=====

```

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
Intercept	5.7105	0.011	512.194	0.000	5.689	5.732
timeIndex	0.0004	5.34e-05	7.871	0.000	0.000	0.001

```

=====
Omnibus:                        2.098      Durbin-Watson:              0.065
Prob(Omnibus):                  0.350      Jarque-Bera (JB):           2.174
Skew:                          -0.198      Prob(JB):                   0.337
Kurtosis:                       2.777      Cond. No.                   414.
=====

```

Warnings:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly

```
specified.
"""
```

```
[28]: model_linear.params
```

```
[28]: Intercept      5.710491
      timeIndex      0.000421
      dtype: float64
```

```
[29]: model_linear_pred = model_linear.predict()
      model_linear_pred.shape
```

```
[29]: (252,)
```

```
[30]: tesla['linear_stats'] = model_linear_pred
      tesla.head()
```

```
[30]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date					
2017-02-28	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005
2017-03-01	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004
2017-03-02	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996
2017-03-03	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007
2017-03-06	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007

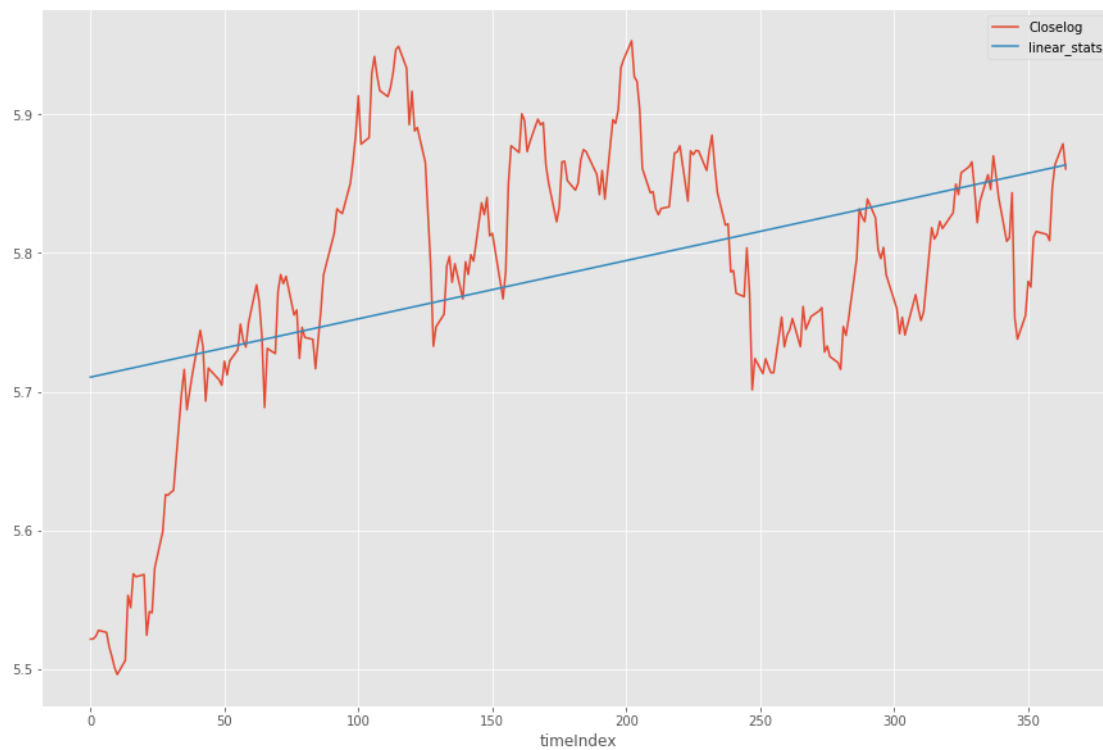
	Closelog	Closemean	linear	timeIndex	linear_stats
Date					
2017-02-28	5.521421	325.799915	304.843457	0	5.710491
2017-03-01	5.521541	325.799915	305.022830	1	5.710911
2017-03-02	5.523379	325.799915	305.202204	2	5.711332
2017-03-03	5.527721	325.799915	305.381577	3	5.711753
2017-03-06	5.526289	325.799915	305.560951	6	5.713015

```
[31]: tesla.plot(kind="line", x="timeIndex", y = ["Closelog", 'linear_stats'])
```

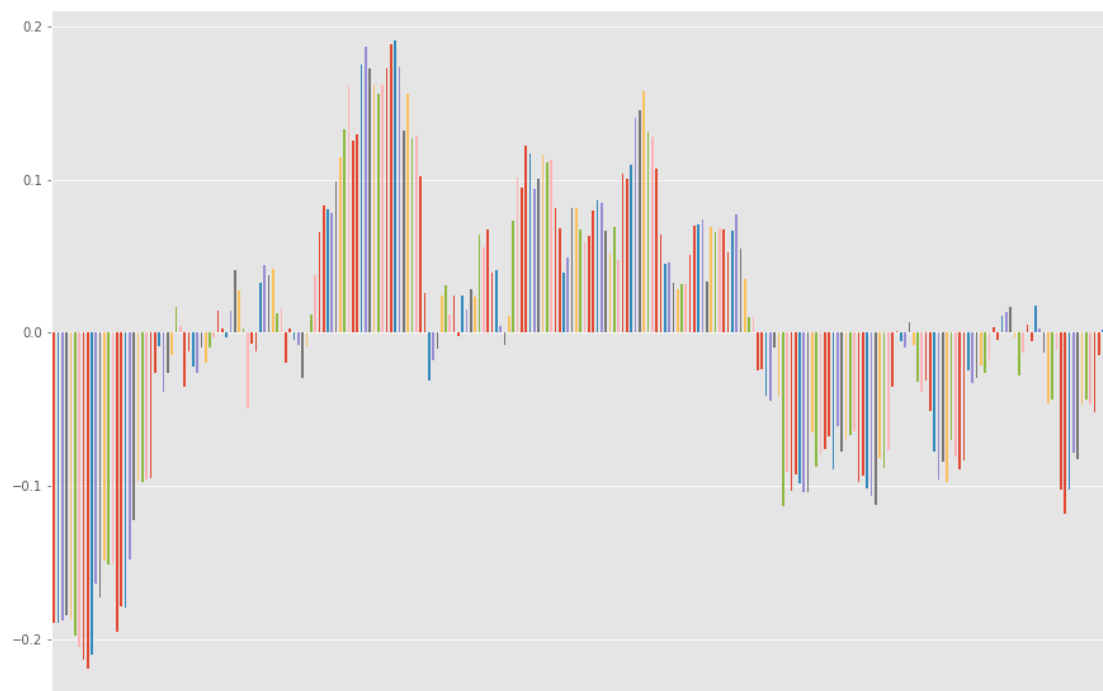
```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
      series.name = label
```

```
[31]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be9617fd0>
```





```
[32]: model_linear.resid.plot(kind = "bar").get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
```



```
[33]: model_linear_forecast_auto = model_linear.predict(exog = pd.
↳ DataFrame(dict(timeIndex=252), index=[0]))
model_linear_forecast_auto
```

```
[33]: 0    5.816514
dtype: float64
```

```
[34]: tesla['pricelinear'] = np.exp(model_linear_pred)
tesla.head()
```

```
[34]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date					
2017-02-28	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005
2017-03-01	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004
2017-03-02	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996
2017-03-03	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007
2017-03-06	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007

	Closelog	Closemean	linear	timeIndex	linear_stats \
Date					
2017-02-28	5.521421	325.799915	304.843457	0	5.710491
2017-03-01	5.521541	325.799915	305.022830	1	5.710911
2017-03-02	5.523379	325.799915	305.202204	2	5.711332
2017-03-03	5.527721	325.799915	305.381577	3	5.711753
2017-03-06	5.526289	325.799915	305.560951	6	5.713015

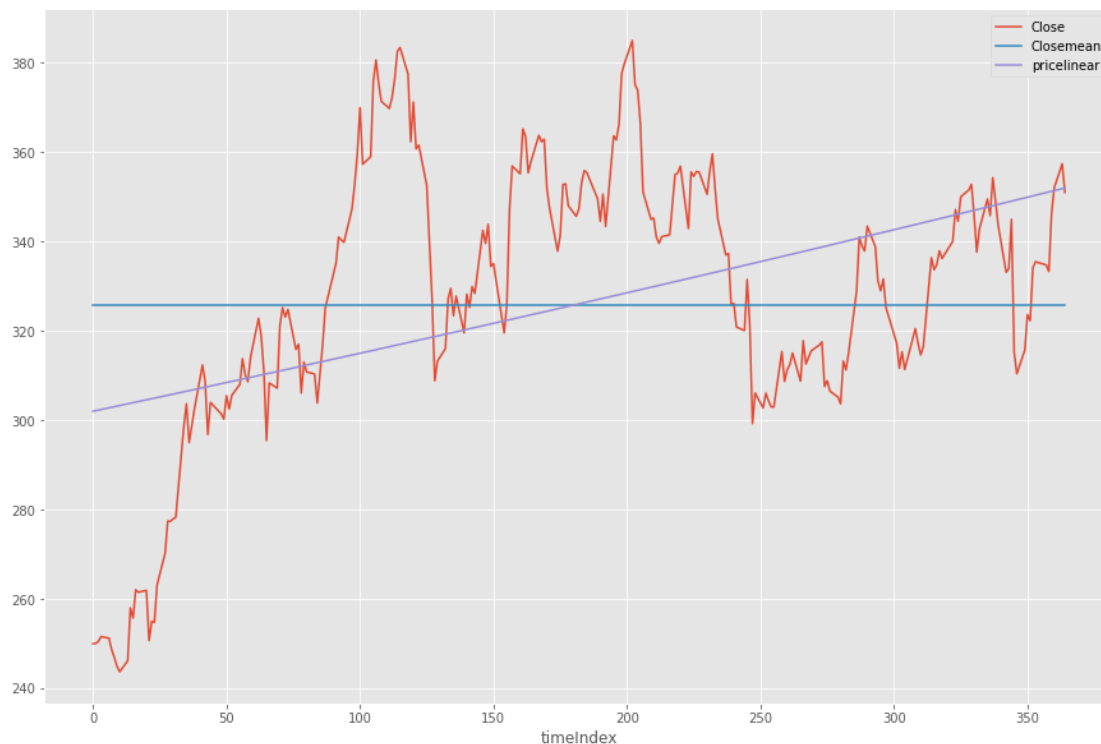
  

	pricelinear
Date	
2017-02-28	302.019237
2017-03-01	302.146332
2017-03-02	302.273480
2017-03-03	302.400681
2017-03-06	302.782607

```
[35]: tesla.plot(kind="line", x="timeIndex", y = ["Close", "Closemean",
↳ "pricelinear"])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
    series.name = label
```

```
[35]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be95b8b00>
```



```
[36]: tesla["CloselogShift1"] = tesla.Closelog.shift()
tesla.head()
```

```
[36]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005
	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004
	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996
	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007
	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007

	Closelog	Closemean	linear	timeIndex	linear_stats \
Date					
2017-02-28	5.521421	325.799915	304.843457	0	5.710491
2017-03-01	5.521541	325.799915	305.022830	1	5.710911
2017-03-02	5.523379	325.799915	305.202204	2	5.711332
2017-03-03	5.527721	325.799915	305.381577	3	5.711753
2017-03-06	5.526289	325.799915	305.560951	6	5.713015

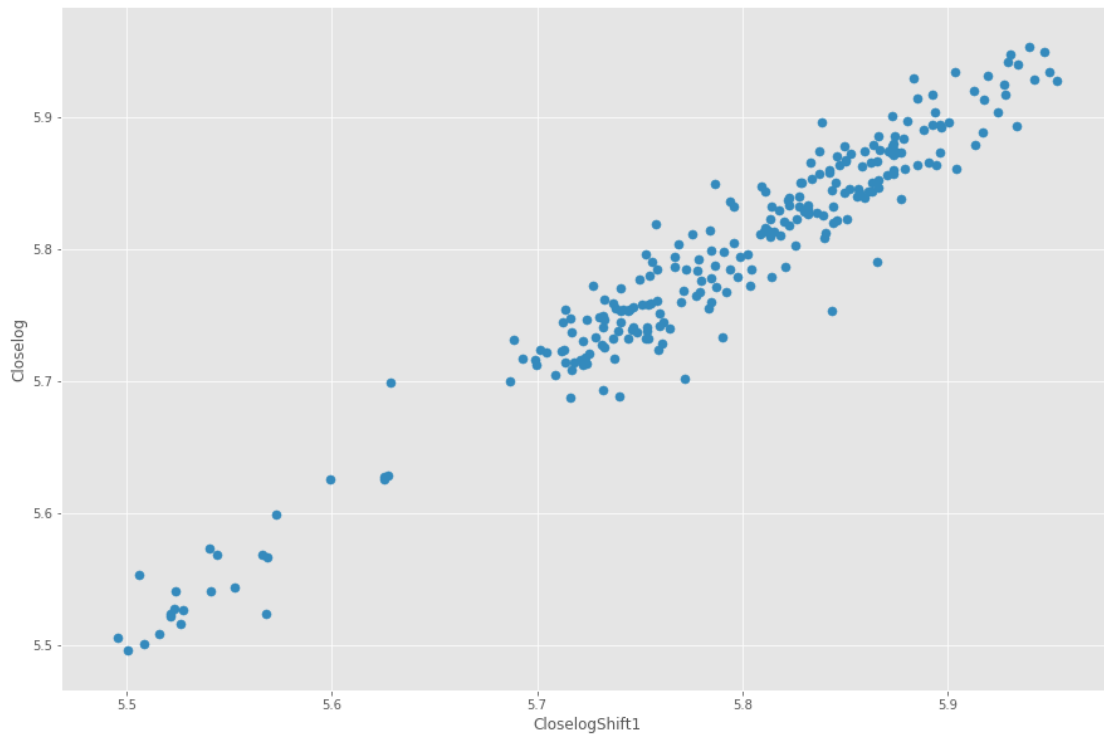
  

	pricelinear	CloselogShift1
Date		
2017-02-28	302.019237	NaN
2017-03-01	302.146332	5.521421

2017-03-02	302.273480	5.521541
2017-03-03	302.400681	5.523379
2017-03-06	302.782607	5.527721

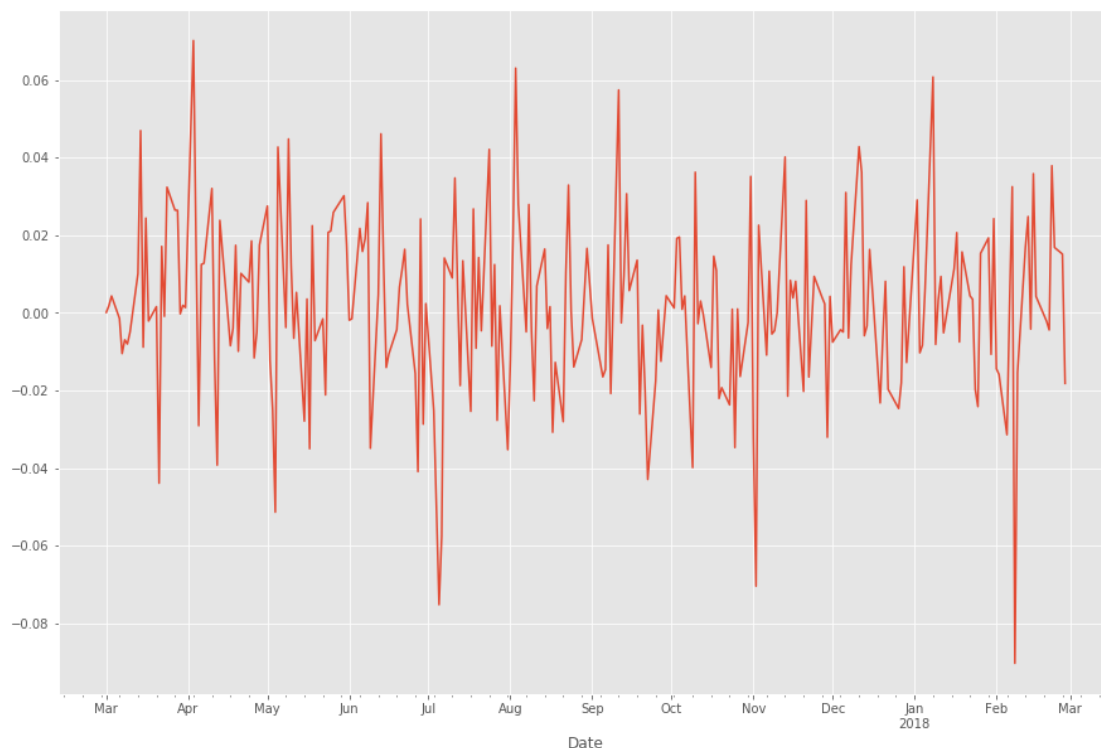
```
[37]: tesla.plot(kind= "scatter", y = "Closelog", x = "CloselogShift1", s = 50)
```

```
[37]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be92fc828>
```



```
[38]: tesla["CloselogDiff"] = tesla.Closelog - tesla.CloselogShift1
tesla.CloselogDiff.plot()
```

```
[38]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be93b83c8>
```



```
[61]: tesla["CloseRandom"] = np.exp(tesla.CloselogShift1)
tesla.head()
```

```
[61]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date					
2017-02-28	2017-02-28	244.190002	251.000000	243.899994	249.990005
2017-03-01	2017-03-01	254.179993	254.850006	249.110001	250.020004
2017-03-02	2017-03-02	249.710007	253.279999	248.270004	250.479996
2017-03-03	2017-03-03	250.740005	251.899994	249.000000	251.570007
2017-03-06	2017-03-06	247.910004	251.699997	247.509995	251.210007

	Closelog	Closemean	linear	timeIndex	linear_stats \
Date					
2017-02-28	5.521421	325.799915	304.843457	0	5.710491
2017-03-01	5.521541	325.799915	305.022830	1	5.710911
2017-03-02	5.523379	325.799915	305.202204	2	5.711332
2017-03-03	5.527721	325.799915	305.381577	3	5.711753
2017-03-06	5.526289	325.799915	305.560951	6	5.713015

	pricelinear	CloselogShift1	CloselogDiff	CloselogMA12 \
Date				
2017-02-28	302.019237	NaN	NaN	NaN
2017-03-01	302.146332	5.521421	0.000120	NaN

2017-03-02	302.273480	5.521541	0.001838	NaN
2017-03-03	302.400681	5.523379	0.004342	NaN
2017-03-06	302.782607	5.527721	-0.001432	NaN

Date	CloselogExp12	priceExp12	CloseRandom
2017-02-28	5.521421	249.990005	NaN
2017-03-01	5.521483	250.005437	249.990005
2017-03-02	5.522152	250.172741	250.020004
2017-03-03	5.523667	250.552110	250.479996
2017-03-06	5.524254	250.699161	251.570007

```
[55]: def adf(ts):
    rolmean = pd.rolling_mean(ts, window=12)
    rolstd = pd.rolling_std(ts, window=12)

    orig = plt.plot(ts.values, color='blue',label='Original')
    mean = plt.plot(rolmean.values, color='red', label='Rolling Mean')
    std = plt.plot(rolstd.values, color='black', label = 'Rolling Std')
    plt.legend(loc='best')
    plt.title('Rolling Mean & Standard Deviation')
    plt.show(block=False)

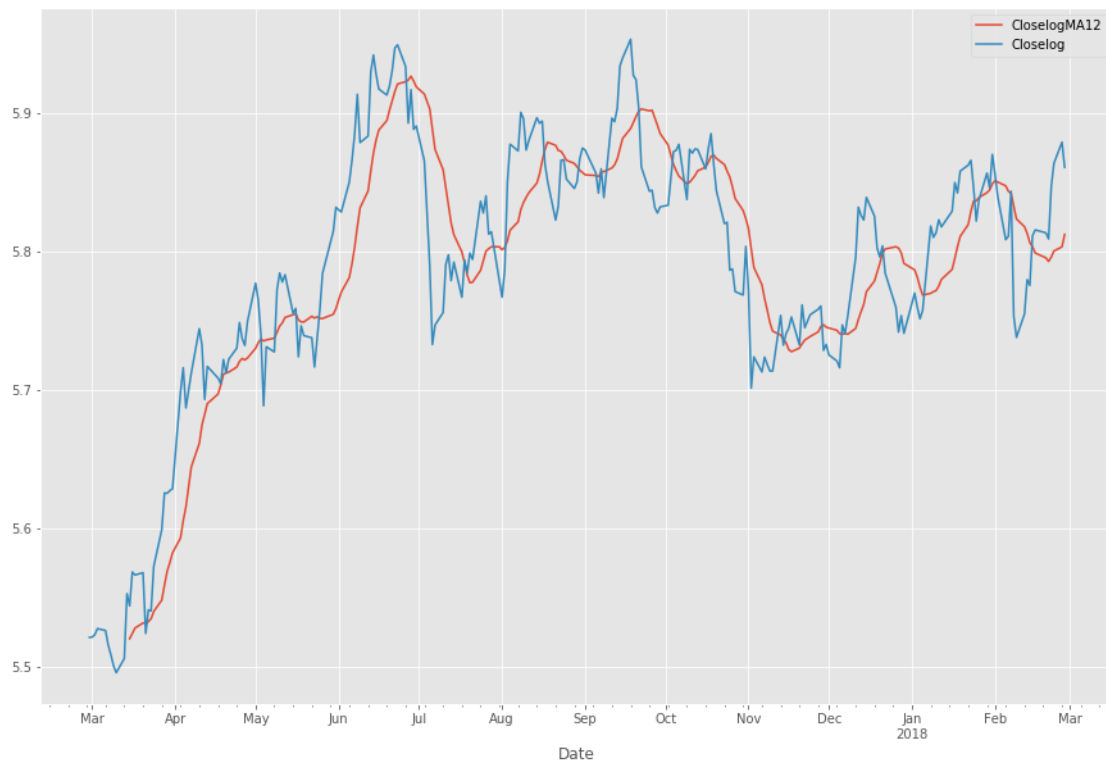
    adftest = adfuller(ts, autolag='AIC')
    adfoutput = pd.Series(adftest[0:4], index=['Test Statistic','p-value','# of_
↳Lags Used',
                                                    'Number of Observations Used'])

    for key,value in adftest[4].items():
        adfoutput['Critical Value (%s)'%key] = value
    return adfoutput
```

```
[40]: tesla['CloselogMA12'] = pd.rolling_mean(tesla.Closelog, window = 12)
tesla.plot(kind = "line", y=["CloselogMA12", "Closelog"])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: FutureWarning:
pd.rolling_mean is deprecated for Series and will be removed in a future
version, replace with
    Series.rolling(window=12,center=False).mean()
    """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
    series.name = label
```

```
[40]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be94255c0>
```

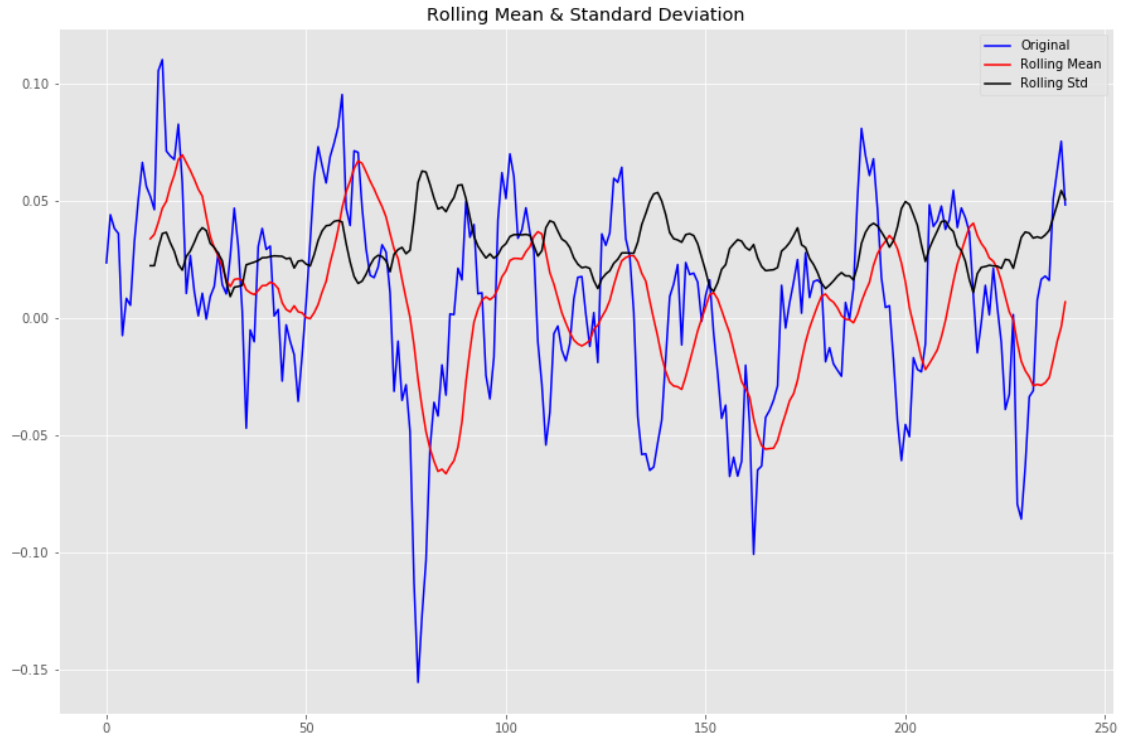


```
[56]: ts = tesla.Closelog - tesla.CloselogMA12
      ts.dropna(inplace = True)
      adf(ts)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2: FutureWarning:
pd.rolling_mean is deprecated for Series and will be removed in a future
version, replace with
    Series.rolling(window=12,center=False).mean()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:3: FutureWarning:
pd.rolling_std is deprecated for Series and will be removed in a future version,
replace with
    Series.rolling(window=12,center=False).std()
```

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until



```
[56]: Test Statistic          -4.702720
      p-value                0.000083
      # of Lags Used         2.000000
      Number of Observations Used 238.000000
      Critical Value (1%)    -3.458128
      Critical Value (10%)   -2.573283
      Critical Value (5%)    -2.873762
      dtype: float64
```

if test statistic < critical value (any), we can assume this data is stationary.

```
[57]: half_life = 12
      tesla['CloselogExp12'] = pd.ewma(tesla.Closelog, halflife=half_life)
      1 - np.exp(np.log(0.5)/half_life)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2: FutureWarning:
pd.ewm_mean is deprecated for Series and will be removed in a future version,
replace with
    Series.ewm(ignore_na=False,adjust=True,halflife=12,min_periods=0).mean()
```

```
[57]: 0.056125687318306472
```

```
[58]: tesla.plot(kind="line", y=["CloselogExp12", "Closelog"])
```

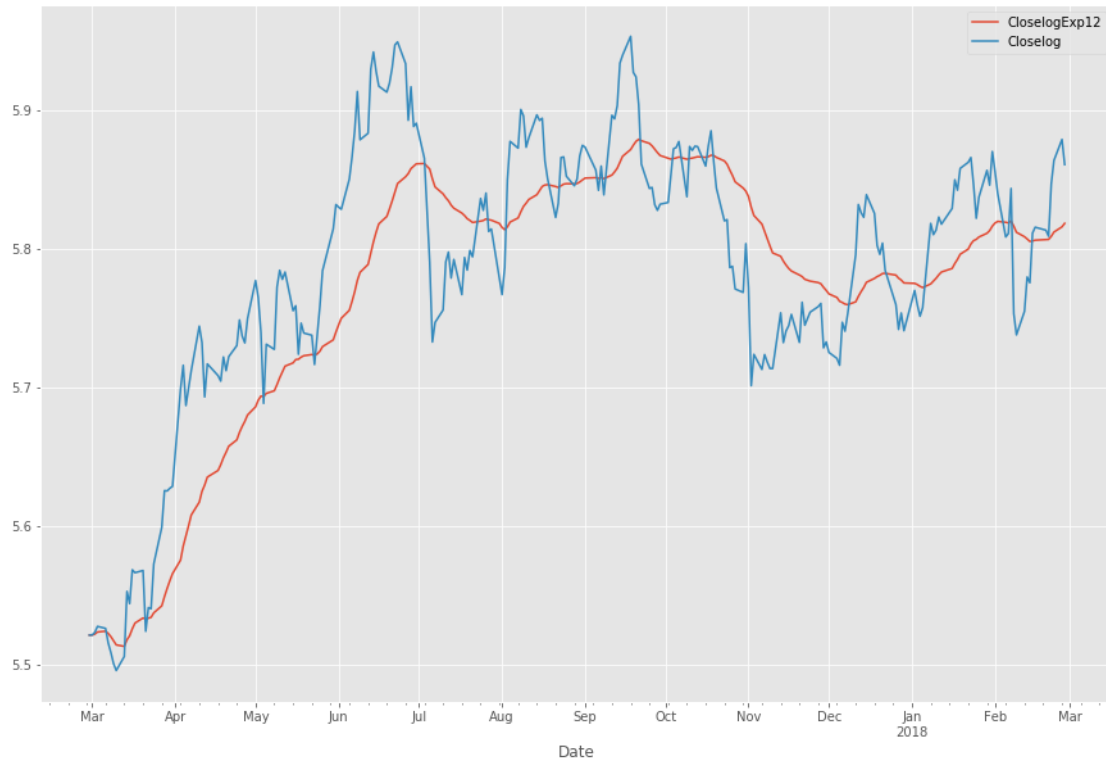


```

/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
    series.name = label

```

```
[58]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be945f780>
```



```
[63]: tesla["CloseExp12"] = np.exp(tesla.CloselogExp12)
tesla.tail()
```

```
[63]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
Date					
2018-02-21	2018-02-21	336.029999	339.690002	333.170013	333.299988
2018-02-22	2018-02-22	335.529999	347.440002	334.750000	346.170013
2018-02-23	2018-02-23	347.829987	354.989990	347.100006	352.049988
2018-02-26	2018-02-26	353.500000	359.000000	352.359985	357.420013
2018-02-27	2018-02-27	356.250000	359.989990	350.010010	350.989990

	Closelog	Closemean	linear	timeIndex	linear_stats \
Date					
2018-02-21	5.809043	325.799915	349.148732	358	5.861111
2018-02-22	5.846930	325.799915	349.328106	359	5.861532

2018-02-23	5.863773	325.799915	349.507479	360	5.861953
2018-02-26	5.878912	325.799915	349.686853	363	5.863215
2018-02-27	5.860758	325.799915	349.866226	364	5.863636

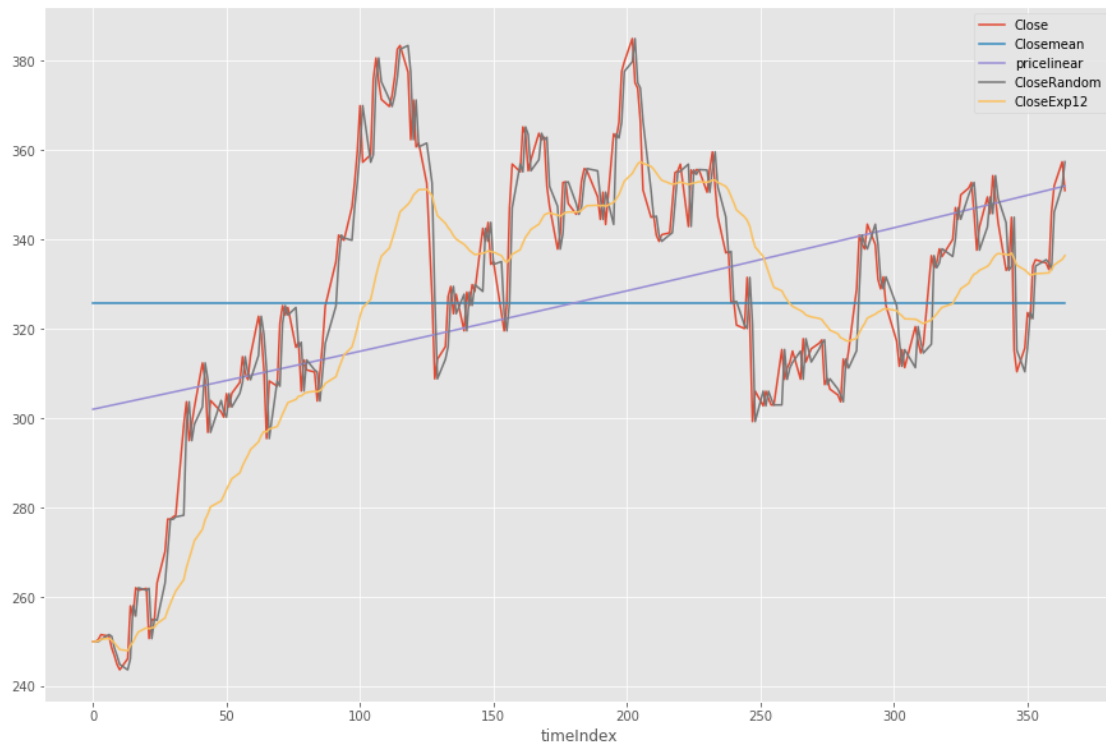
	pricelinear	CloselogShift1	CloselogDiff	CloselogMA12	\
Date					
2018-02-21	351.114069	5.813444	-0.004401	5.792823	
2018-02-22	351.261824	5.809043	0.037887	5.796023	
2018-02-23	351.409640	5.846930	0.016843	5.800417	
2018-02-26	351.853464	5.863773	0.015138	5.803364	
2018-02-27	352.001529	5.878912	-0.018154	5.812319	

	CloselogExp12	priceExp12	CloseRandom	CloseExp12
Date				
2018-02-21	5.806764	332.541286	334.769989	332.541286
2018-02-22	5.809018	333.291795	333.299988	333.291795
2018-02-23	5.812092	334.317627	346.170013	334.317627
2018-02-26	5.815842	335.573780	352.049988	335.573780
2018-02-27	5.818363	336.420807	357.420013	336.420807

```
[65]: tesla.plot(kind="line", x="timeIndex", y = ["Close", "Closemean", "pricelinear",
                                                "CloseRandom", "CloseExp12"])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
UserWarning: Pandas doesn't allow columns to be created via a new attribute name
- see https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#attribute-
access
    series.name = label
```

```
[65]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be8e38080>
```

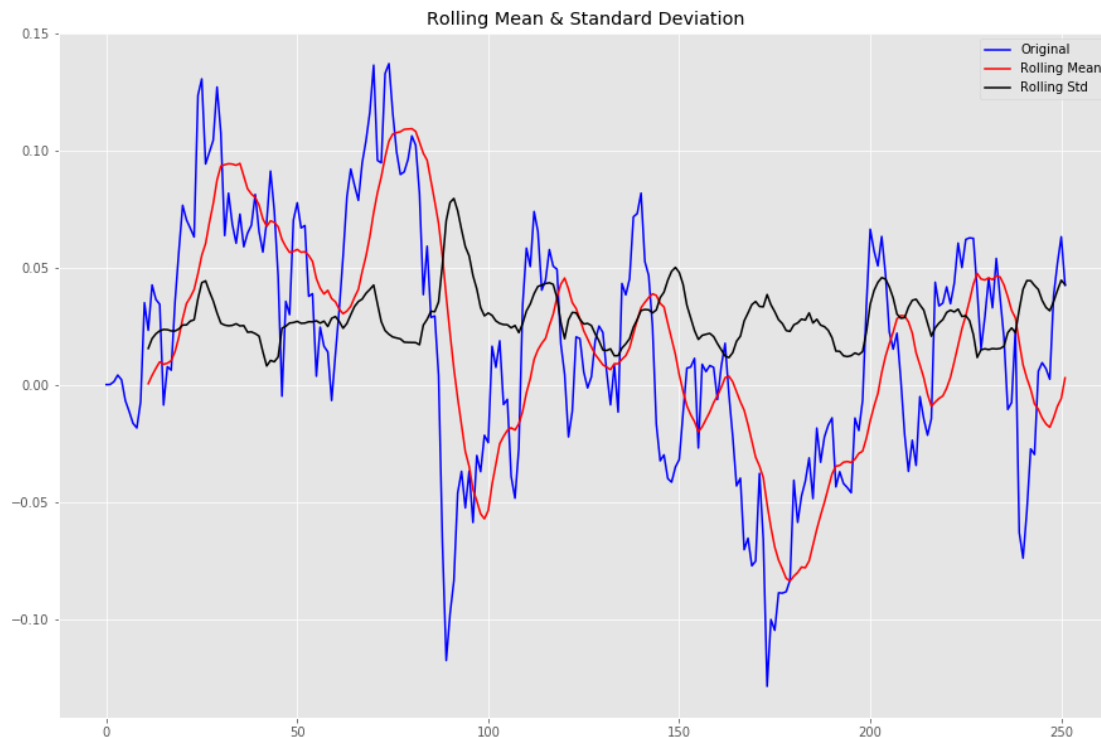


```
[67]: ts = tesla.Closelog - tesla.CloselogExp12
      ts.dropna(inplace = True)
      adf(ts)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:2: FutureWarning:  
pd.rolling\_mean is deprecated for Series and will be removed in a future  
version, replace with  
Series.rolling(window=12,center=False).mean()

/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:3: FutureWarning:  
pd.rolling\_std is deprecated for Series and will be removed in a future version,  
replace with  
Series.rolling(window=12,center=False).std()

This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports  
until



```
[67]: Test Statistic          -3.321568
      p-value                0.013941
      # of Lags Used         0.000000
      Number of Observations Used 251.000000
      Critical Value (1%)    -3.456674
      Critical Value (10%)   -2.572944
      Critical Value (5%)    -2.873125
      dtype: float64
```

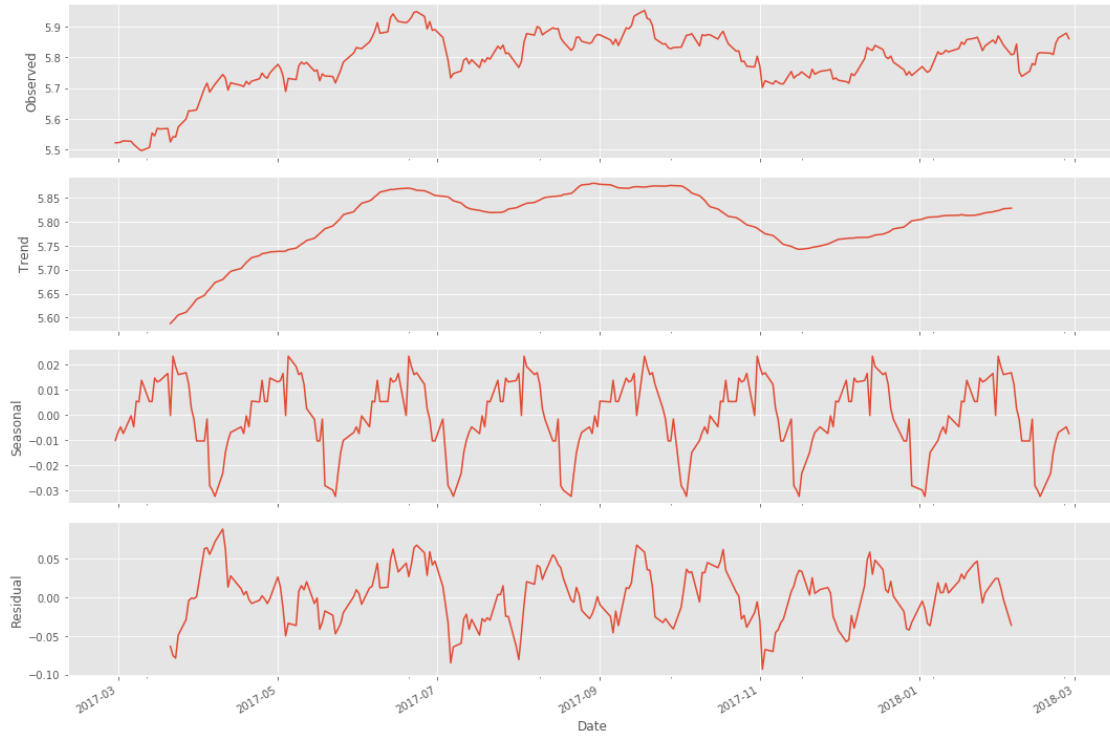
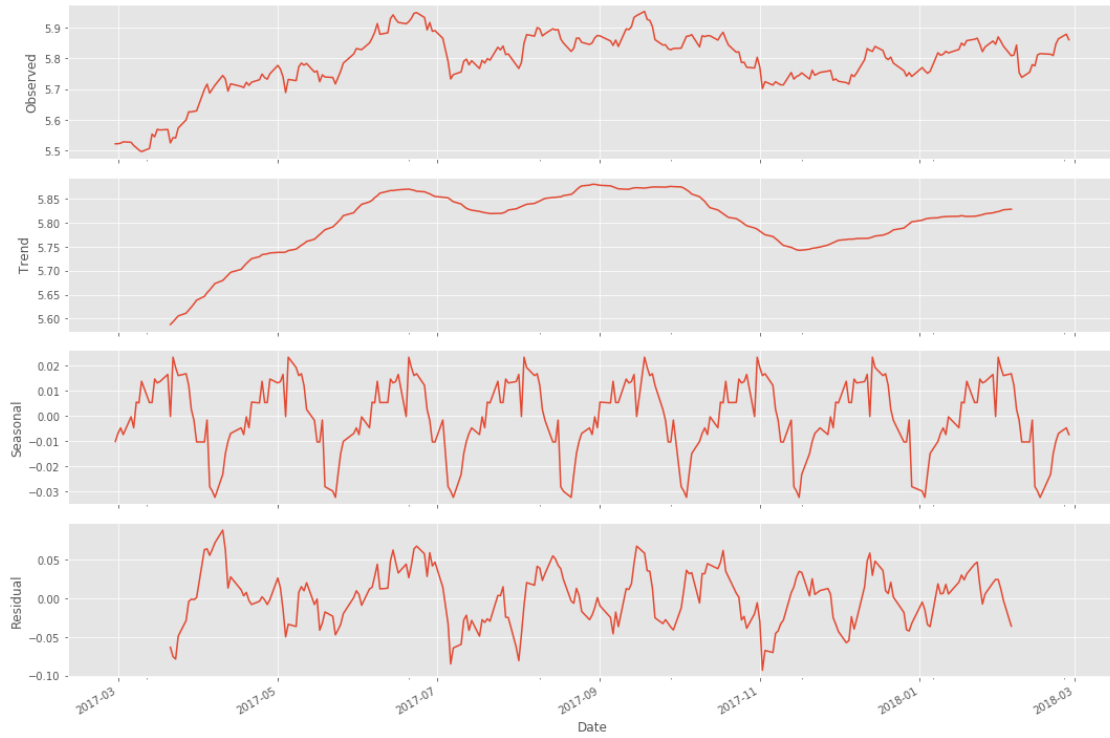
```
[68]: from statsmodels.tsa.seasonal import seasonal_decompose
      tesla.index = tesla.index.to_datetime()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.5/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2: FutureWarning:
to_datetime is deprecated. Use self.to_timestamp(...)
```

```
[80]: decomposition = seasonal_decompose(tesla.Closelog,freq=31)
```

```
[81]: decomposition.plot()
```

```
[81]:
```



```
[82]: ts = tesla.Closelog
      ts_diff = tesla.CloselogDiff
      ts_diff.dropna(inplace = True)
```

```
[83]: from statsmodels.tsa.stattools import acf, pacf
      lag_acf = acf(ts_diff, nlags=20)
```

```
[84]: ACF = pd.Series(lag_acf)
```

```
[85]: ACF.plot(kind = "bar")
```

```
[85]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f0be86cc208>
```

