## Momentum2

September 29, 2021

## 1 Momentum 2

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")

# fix_yahoo_finance is used to fetch data
import fix_yahoo_finance as yf
yf.pdr_override()
```

```
[2]: # input
symbol = 'AAPL'
start = '2018-01-01'
end = '2019-01-01'

# Read data
df = yf.download(symbol,start,end)

# View Columns
df.head()
```

```
[********* 100%********** 1 of 1 downloaded
```

[2]:		Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close	\
	Date						
	2018-01-02	170.160004	172.300003	169.259995	172.259995	168.339050	
	2018-01-03	172.529999	174.550003	171.960007	172.229996	168.309738	
	2018-01-04	172.539993	173.470001	172.080002	173.029999	169.091522	
	2018-01-05	173.440002	175.369995	173.050003	175.000000	171.016678	
	2018-01-08	174.350006	175.610001	173.929993	174.350006	170.381485	

Volume

Date 2018-01-02 25555900 2018-01-03 29517900

```
2018-01-08
                 20567800
[3]: n = 10
     df['Momentum'] = pd.Series(df['Adj Close'].diff(n))
[4]:
    df.head(20)
                                                                    Adj Close
[4]:
                       Open
                                    High
                                                 Low
                                                            Close
     Date
                 170.160004
                              172.300003
                                                      172.259995
                                                                   168.339050
     2018-01-02
                                          169.259995
     2018-01-03
                 172.529999
                              174.550003
                                          171.960007
                                                      172.229996
                                                                   168.309738
     2018-01-04
                 172.539993
                              173.470001
                                          172.080002
                                                      173.029999
                                                                   169.091522
     2018-01-05
                 173.440002
                              175.369995
                                          173.050003
                                                      175.000000
                                                                   171.016678
     2018-01-08
                 174.350006
                              175.610001
                                          173.929993
                                                      174.350006
                                                                   170.381485
                 174.550003
                              175.059998
                                          173.410004
                                                      174.330002
     2018-01-09
                                                                   170.361954
     2018-01-10
                 173.160004
                              174.300003
                                          173.000000
                                                      174.289993
                                                                   170.322845
     2018-01-11
                 174.589996
                              175.490005
                                          174.490005
                                                      175.279999
                                                                   171.290329
     2018-01-12
                 176.179993
                              177.360001
                                          175.649994
                                                      177.089996
                                                                   173.059113
     2018-01-16
                 177.899994
                              179.389999
                                          176.139999
                                                      176.190002
                                                                   172.179611
     2018-01-17
                 176.149994
                              179.250000
                                          175.070007
                                                      179.100006
                                                                   175.023361
                              180.100006
                                          178.250000
                                                      179.259995
     2018-01-18
                 179.369995
                                                                   175.179718
     2018-01-19
                 178.610001
                              179.580002
                                          177.410004
                                                      178.460007
                                                                   174.397949
                                                      177.000000
     2018-01-22
                 177.300003
                              177.779999
                                          176.600006
                                                                   172.971176
     2018-01-23
                 177.300003
                              179.440002
                                          176.820007
                                                      177.039993
                                                                   173.010254
     2018-01-24
                                          173.199997
                 177.250000
                              177.300003
                                                      174.220001
                                                                   170.254440
     2018-01-25
                 174.509995
                              174.949997
                                          170.529999
                                                      171.110001
                                                                   167.215210
     2018-01-26
                 172.000000
                              172.000000
                                          170.059998
                                                      171.509995
                                                                   167.606140
     2018-01-29
                 170.160004
                              170.160004
                                          167.070007
                                                      167.960007
                                                                   164.136932
                 165.529999
     2018-01-30
                              167.369995
                                          164.699997
                                                      166.970001
                                                                   163.169464
                   Volume
                           Momentum
     Date
     2018-01-02
                 25555900
                                NaN
     2018-01-03
                 29517900
                                NaN
     2018-01-04
                 22434600
                                NaN
     2018-01-05
                                NaN
                 23660000
     2018-01-08
                 20567800
                                NaN
     2018-01-09
                 21584000
                                NaN
     2018-01-10
                 23959900
                                NaN
     2018-01-11
                 18667700
                                NaN
     2018-01-12
                 25418100
                                {\tt NaN}
     2018-01-16
                 29565900
                                {\tt NaN}
     2018-01-17
                 34386800
                           6.684311
     2018-01-18
                 31193400
                           6.869980
     2018-01-19
                 32425100
                           5.306427
```

2018-01-04

2018-01-05

22434600

23660000

```
2018-01-22 27108600 1.954498
     2018-01-23 32689100 2.628769
     2018-01-24 51105100 -0.107514
     2018-01-25 41529000 -3.107635
     2018-01-26 39143000 -3.684189
     2018-01-29 50640400 -8.922181
     2018-01-30 46048200 -9.010147
[5]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(14,10))
     ax1 = plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
     ax1.plot(df['Adj Close'])
     ax1.set_title('Stock '+ symbol +' Closing Price')
     ax1.set_ylabel('Price')
     ax2 = plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
     ax2.plot(df['Momentum'], label='Momentum', color='green')
     #ax2.axhline(y=0, color='blue', linestyle='--')
     #ax2.axhline(y=10, color='red')
     #ax2.axhline(y=-10, color='green')
     ax2.grid()
     ax2.set_ylabel('Momentum')
     ax2.set_xlabel('Date')
     ax2.legend(loc='best')
```

[5]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1f8e1fd68d0>



## 1.1 Candlestick with Momentum

```
[6]: from matplotlib import dates as mdates
import datetime as dt

dfc = df.copy()
dfc['VolumePositive'] = dfc['Open'] < dfc['Adj Close']
#dfc = dfc.dropna()
dfc = dfc.reset_index()
dfc['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(dfc['Date'])
dfc['Date'] = dfc['Date'].apply(mdates.date2num)
dfc.head()</pre>
```

```
[6]:
           Date
                        Open
                                    High
                                                 Low
                                                           Close
                                                                   Adj Close \
       736696.0
                  170.160004
                              172.300003
                                          169.259995
                                                      172.259995
                                                                  168.339050
     1
       736697.0
                  172.529999
                              174.550003 171.960007
                                                      172.229996
                                                                  168.309738
       736698.0
                  172.539993
                              173.470001
                                          172.080002
                                                      173.029999
                                                                  169.091522
     3 736699.0
                  173.440002
                             175.369995 173.050003
                                                      175.000000
                                                                  171.016678
      736702.0
                  174.350006
                              175.610001 173.929993 174.350006
                                                                  170.381485
```

Volume Momentum VolumePositive

```
      0
      25555900
      NaN
      False

      1
      29517900
      NaN
      False

      2
      22434600
      NaN
      False

      3
      23660000
      NaN
      False

      4
      20567800
      NaN
      False
```

```
[7]: from mpl_finance import candlestick_ohlc
     fig = plt.figure(figsize=(14,10))
     ax1 = plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
     candlestick ohlc(ax1,dfc.values, width=0.5, colorup='g', colordown='r', alpha=1.
     ax1.xaxis_date()
     ax1.xaxis.set_major_formatter(mdates.DateFormatter('%d-%m-%Y'))
     ax1.grid(True, which='both')
     ax1.minorticks_on()
     ax1v = ax1.twinx()
     colors = dfc.VolumePositive.map({True: 'g', False: 'r'})
     ax1v.bar(dfc.Date, dfc['Volume'], color=colors, alpha=0.4)
     ax1v.axes.yaxis.set_ticklabels([])
     ax1v.set ylim(0, 3*df.Volume.max())
     ax1.set_title('Stock '+ symbol +' Closing Price')
     ax1.set_ylabel('Price')
     ax2 = plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
     ax2.plot(df['Momentum'], label='Momentum', color='green')
     ax2.grid()
     ax2.set_ylabel('Momentum')
     ax2.set_xlabel('Date')
     ax2.legend(loc='best')
```

[7]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1f8e37f1c88>

