

# Price\_Channels

September 29, 2021

## 1 Price Channels

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")

# fix_yahoo_finance is used to fetch data
import fix_yahoo_finance as yf
yf.pdr_override()
```

```
[2]: # input
symbol = 'AAPL'
start = '2018-12-01'
end = '2019-04-01'

# Read data
df = yf.download(symbol, start, end)

# View Columns
df.head()
```

[\*\*\*\*\*100%\*\*\*\*\*] 1 of 1 downloaded

```
[2]:
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close	\
Date						
2018-12-03	184.460007	184.940002	181.210007	184.820007	184.030731	
2018-12-04	180.949997	182.389999	176.270004	176.690002	175.935455	
2018-12-06	171.759995	174.779999	170.419998	174.720001	173.973862	
2018-12-07	173.490005	174.490005	168.300003	168.490005	167.770477	
2018-12-10	165.000000	170.089996	163.330002	169.600006	168.875732	
Volume						
Date						
2018-12-03	40802500					
2018-12-04	41344300					

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2018-12-06  43098400
2018-12-07  42281600
2018-12-10  62026000

```

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[3]: df['Upper_Channel_Line'] = df['High'].rolling(20).max()
df['Lower_Channel_Line'] = df['Low'].rolling(20).min()
df['Centerline'] = (df['Upper_Channel_Line'] + df['Lower_Channel_Line']) / 2

```

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[4]: df = df.dropna()
df.head()

```

```

[4]:

```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close \
Date					
2019-01-02	154.889999	158.850006	154.229996	157.919998	157.245605
2019-01-03	143.979996	145.720001	142.000000	142.190002	141.582779
2019-01-04	144.529999	148.550003	143.800003	148.259995	147.626846
2019-01-07	148.699997	148.830002	145.899994	147.929993	147.298264
2019-01-08	149.559998	151.820007	148.520004	150.750000	150.106216

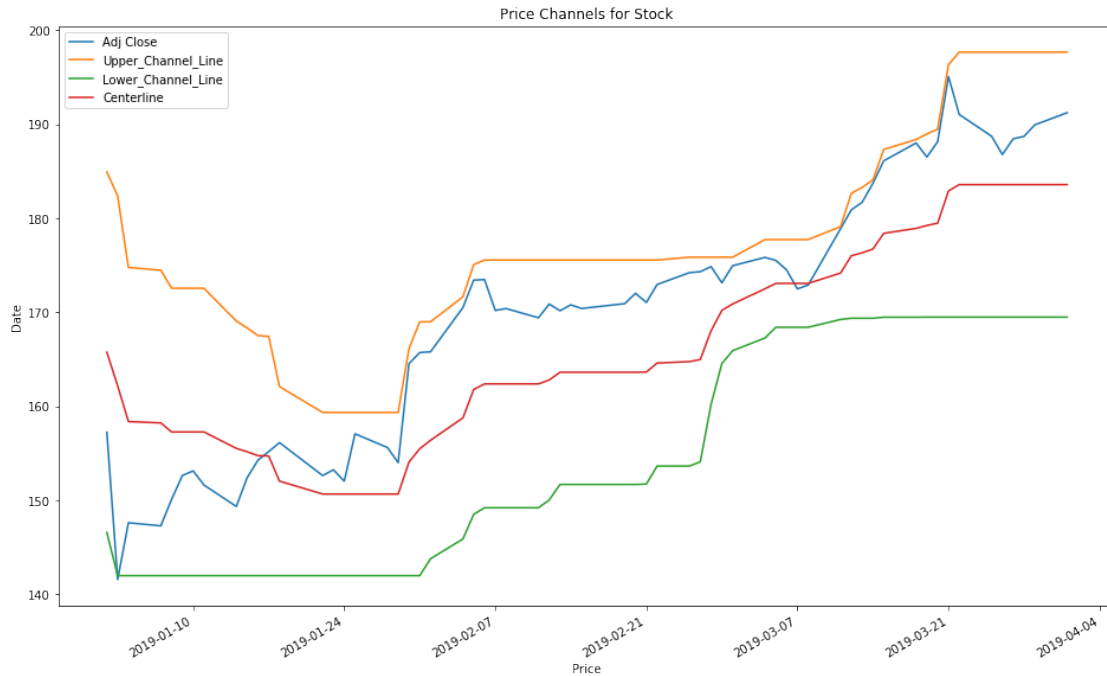
  

	Volume	Upper_Channel_Line	Lower_Channel_Line	Centerline
Date				
2019-01-02	37039700	184.940002	146.589996	165.764999
2019-01-03	91312200	182.389999	142.000000	162.194999
2019-01-04	58607100	174.779999	142.000000	158.389999
2019-01-07	54777800	174.490005	142.000000	158.245002
2019-01-08	41025300	172.570007	142.000000	157.285004

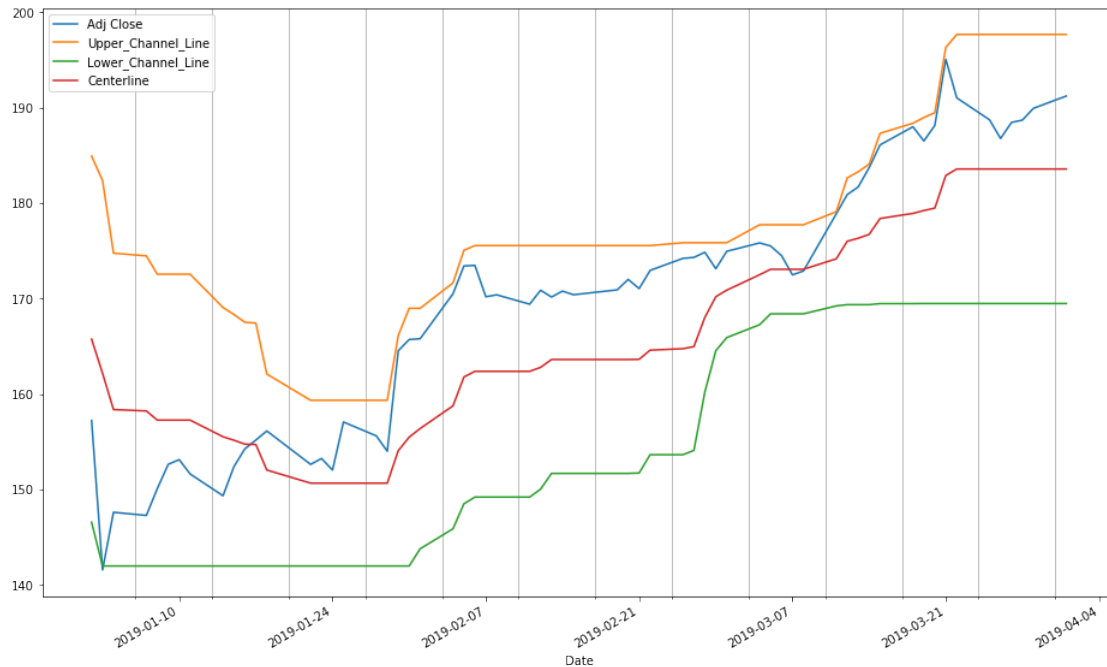
```

[5]: df[['Adj_Close', 'Upper_Channel_Line', 'Lower_Channel_Line', 'Centerline']].
      ↪plot(figsize=(16,10))
plt.title('Price Channels for Stock')
plt.legend(loc='best')
plt.xlabel('Price')
plt.ylabel('Date')
plt.show()

```



```
[6]: ax = df[['Adj Close', 'Upper_Channel_Line', 'Lower_Channel_Line', 'Centerline']].
      ↪plot(figsize=(16,10))
      xtick = pd.date_range( start=df.index.min(), end=df.index.max(), freq='W')
      ax.set_xticks(xtick, minor=True )
      ax.grid('on', which='minor', axis='x')
      ax.grid('off', which='major', axis='x')
```



```
[7]: import matplotlib.dates as mdates

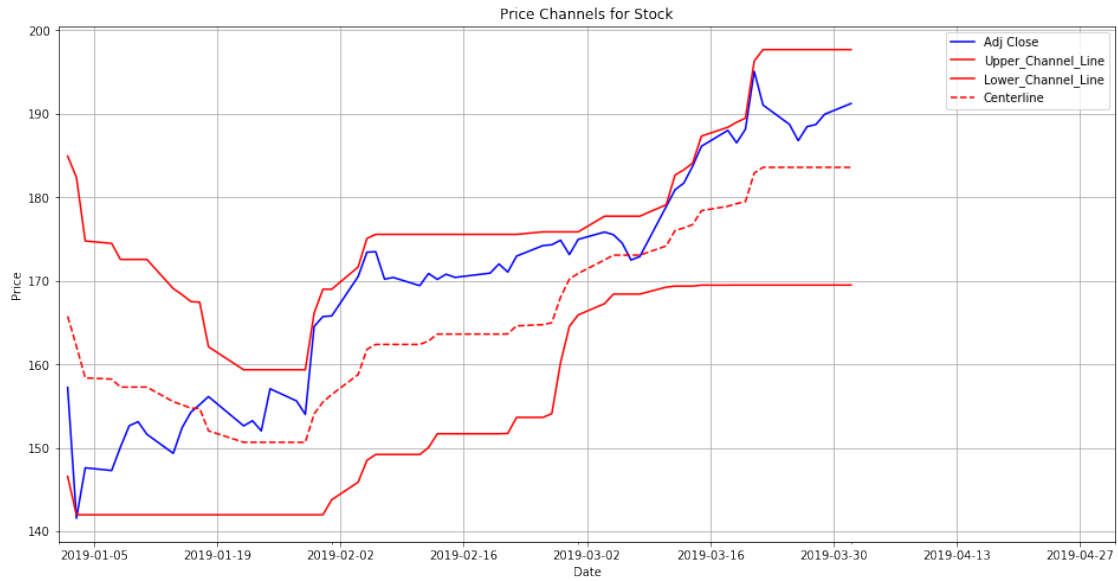
months = mdates.MonthLocator() # every month

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(16,8))
datemin = np.datetime64(df.index[0], 'M')
datemax = np.datetime64(df.index[-1], 'M') + np.timedelta64(1, 'M')
ax.set_xlim(datemin, datemax)

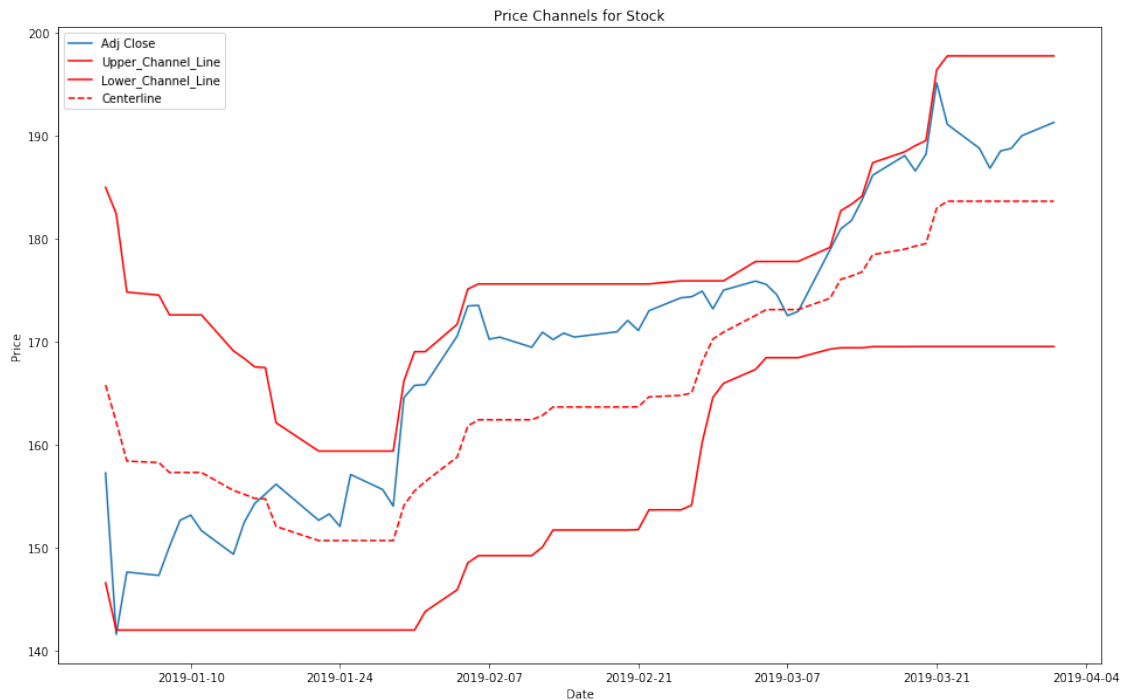
ax.plot(df.index, df['Adj Close'], color='blue')
ax.plot(df.index, df['Upper_Channel_Line'], color='red')
ax.plot(df.index, df['Lower_Channel_Line'], color='red')
ax.plot(df.index, df['Centerline'], color='red', linestyle='--')
ax.xaxis.set_minor_locator(months)
ax.grid(True)

ax.set_title('Price Channels for Stock')
ax.set_ylabel('Price')
ax.set_xlabel('Date')
ax.legend(loc='best')
```

```
[7]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x231ca937208>
```



```
[8]: plt.figure(figsize=(16,10))
plt.plot(df['Adj Close'])
plt.plot(df['Upper_Channel_Line'], color='r')
plt.plot(df['Lower_Channel_Line'], color='r')
plt.plot(df['Centerline'], color='r', linestyle='--')
plt.title('Price Channels for Stock')
plt.legend(loc='best')
plt.ylabel('Price')
plt.xlabel('Date')
plt.show()
```



## 1.1 Candlestick with Price Channels

```
[9]: from matplotlib import dates as mdates
import datetime as dt

df['VolumePositive'] = df['Open'] < df['Adj Close']
df = df.dropna()
df = df.reset_index()
df['Date'] = mdates.date2num(df['Date'].astype(dt.date))
df.head()
```

```
[9]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close \
0	737061.0	154.889999	158.850006	154.229996	157.919998	157.245605
1	737062.0	143.979996	145.720001	142.000000	142.190002	141.582779
2	737063.0	144.529999	148.550003	143.800003	148.259995	147.626846
3	737066.0	148.699997	148.830002	145.899994	147.929993	147.298264
4	737067.0	149.559998	151.820007	148.520004	150.750000	150.106216

	Volume	Upper_Channel_Line	Lower_Channel_Line	Centerline \
0	37039700	184.940002	146.589996	165.764999
1	91312200	182.389999	142.000000	162.194999
2	58607100	174.779999	142.000000	158.389999
3	54777800	174.490005	142.000000	158.245002

4	41025300	172.570007	142.000000	157.285004
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	VolumePositive
0	True
1	False
2	True
3	False
4	True

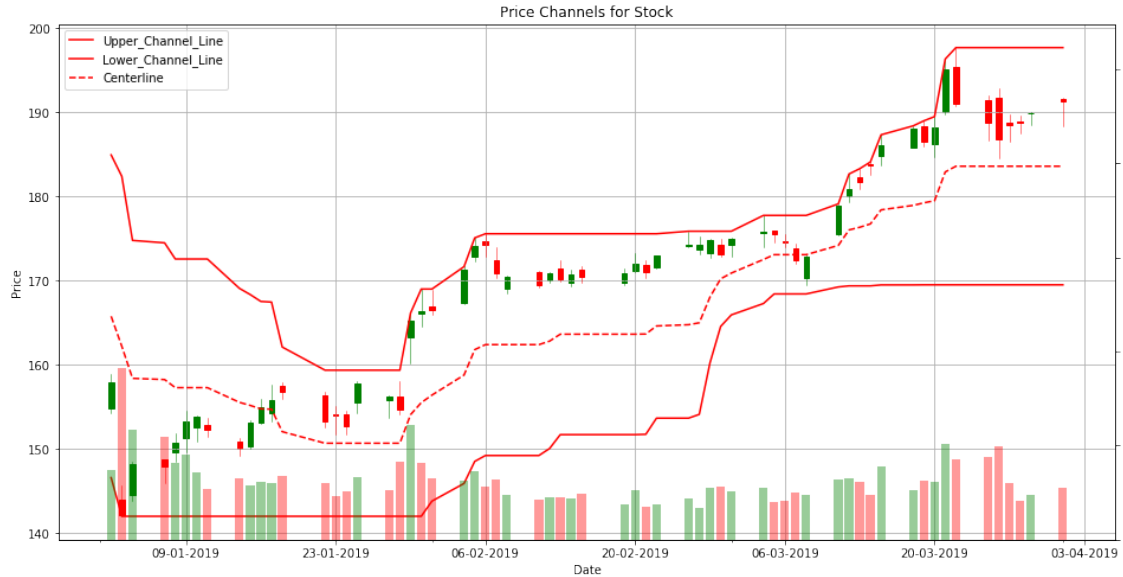
```
[10]: from mpl_finance import candlestick_ohlc
from matplotlib.dates import MonthLocator, YearLocator

fig, ax1 = plt.subplots(figsize=(16,8))
candlestick_ohlc(ax1,df.values, width=0.5, colorup='g', colordown='r', alpha=1.
    ↪0)
ax1.plot(df.Date, df['Upper_Channel_Line'], color='red')
ax1.plot(df.Date, df['Lower_Channel_Line'], color='red')
ax1.plot(df.Date, df['Centerline'], color='red', linestyle='--')
ax1.xaxis_date()
ax1.xaxis.set_major_formatter(mdates.DateFormatter('%d-%m-%Y'))
#ax1.axhline(y=dfc['Adj Close'].mean(),color='r')

#yloc = YearLocator()
#ax1.xaxis.set_major_locator(yloc)
mloc = MonthLocator()
ax1.xaxis.set_minor_locator(mloc)
ax1.grid(True)
#ax1.grid(True, which='major', linestyle='-', linewidth='0.5', color='black')
#ax1.grid(True, which='minor', linestyle=':', linewidth='0.5', color='black')

ax1v = ax1.twinx()
colors = df.VolumePositive.map({True: 'g', False: 'r'})
ax1v.bar(df.Date, df['Volume'], color=colors, alpha=0.4)
ax1v.axes.yaxis.set_ticklabels([])
ax1v.set_ylim(0, 3*df.Volume.max())
ax1.set_title('Price Channels for Stock')
ax1.set_ylabel('Price')
ax1.set_xlabel('Date')
ax1.legend(loc='best')
```

[10]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x231cabca6a0>



```
[15]: from mpl_finance import candlestick_ohlc
from matplotlib.dates import MonthLocator, YearLocator

fig, ax1 = plt.subplots(figsize=(16,8))
candlestick_ohlc(ax1,df.values, width=0.5, colorup='g', colordown='r', alpha=1.
    ↪0)
ax1.plot(df.Date, df['Upper_Channel_Line'], color='red')
ax1.plot(df.Date, df['Lower_Channel_Line'], color='red')
ax1.plot(df.Date, df['Centerline'], color='red', linestyle='--')
ax1.xaxis_date()
ax1.xaxis.set_major_formatter(mdates.DateFormatter('%d-%m-%Y'))
xtick = pd.date_range(start=df.Date.min(), end=df.Date.max(), freq='W')
ax1.grid(True)
ax1.set_xticks(xtick, minor=True)
ax1.grid('on', which='minor', axis='x')
ax1.grid('off', which='major', axis='x')

ax1v = ax1.twinx()
colors = df.VolumePositive.map({True: 'g', False: 'r'})
ax1v.bar(df.Date, df['Volume'], color=colors, alpha=0.4)
ax1v.axes.yaxis.set_ticklabels([])
ax1v.set_ylim(0, 3*df.Volume.max())
ax1.set_title('Price Channels for Stock')
ax1.set_ylabel('Price')
ax1.set_xlabel('Date')
ax1.legend(loc='best')
```



[15]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x231ccd8a630>

