Biotech Portfolio

September 29, 2021

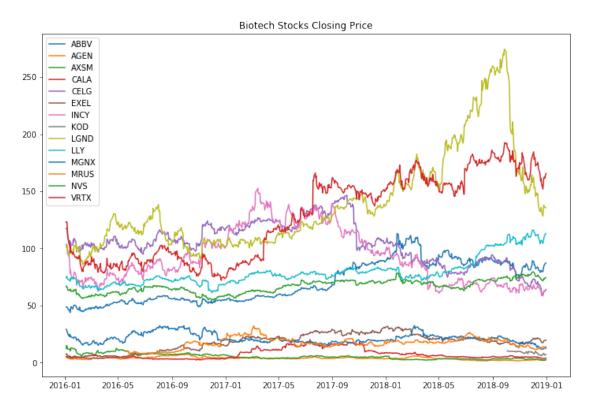
1 Biotech Portfolio Risk and Returns

```
[1]: import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
    import math
    import warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
    # fix_yahoo_finance is used to fetch data
    import fix_yahoo_finance as yf
    yf.pdr_override()
[2]: # input
    # Biotech Stock
    symbols =
     → ['AXSM', 'BBIO', 'KOD', 'ABBV', 'CELG', 'EXEL', 'LGND', 'VRTX', 'INCY', 'NVS', 'LLY', 'MGNX', 'CALA', 'A
    start = '2016-01-01'
    end = '2019-01-01'
[3]: df = yf.download(symbols, start, end)['Adj Close']
    [******** 15 of 15 downloaded
[4]: #df = pd.DataFrame()
     #for s in symbols:
         df[s] = yf.download(s,start,end)['Adj Close']
[5]: from datetime import datetime
    from dateutil import relativedelta
    d1 = datetime.strptime(start, "%Y-%m-%d")
    d2 = datetime.strptime(end, "%Y-%m-%d")
    delta = relativedelta.relativedelta(d2,d1)
    print('How many years of investing?')
```

```
print('%s years' % delta.years)
     How many years of investing?
     3 years
 [6]: number_of_years = delta.years
 [7]: days = (df.index[-1] - df.index[0]).days
      days
 [7]: 1092
 [8]:
      df.head()
 [8]:
                        ABBV
                              AGEN
                                     AXSM
                                            CALA
                                                         CELG
                                                               EXEL
                                                                           INCY
                                                                                  KOD
      2016-01-04
                  48.749779
                              4.46
                                    12.19
                                            7.44
                                                  117.620003
                                                               5.49
                                                                     103.320000
                                                                                  NaN
                  48.546680
                              4.43
                                    14.98
                                            7.79
                                                               5.27
      2016-01-05
                                                  117.959999
                                                                     103.800003
                                                                                  NaN
                   48.555145
                              4.25
                                            7.04
                                                               5.29
      2016-01-06
                                    14.47
                                                  116.709999
                                                                     102.260002
                                                                                  NaN
      2016-01-07
                   48.411289
                              3.89
                                    12.45
                                            6.41
                                                  111.889999
                                                               4.93
                                                                      95.760002
                                                                                  NaN
      2016-01-08
                  47.091213
                              3.78
                                    11.86
                                            5.98
                                                  108.980003
                                                               4.89
                                                                      94.779999
                                                                                  NaN
                         LGND
                                     LLY
                                                MGNX
                                                      MRUS
                                                                   NVS
                                                                               VRTX
      2016-01-04
                   102.470001
                               74.540886
                                           29.410000
                                                                        122.889999
                                                       NaN
                                                             66.679474
      2016-01-05
                   100.650002
                               75.656258
                                           28.520000
                                                       NaN
                                                             67.037170
                                                                        123.449997
      2016-01-06
                   102.019997
                               75.179520
                                           27.620001
                                                       NaN
                                                             66.119591
                                                                        122.230003
      2016-01-07
                    98.620003
                               73.227615
                                           26.070000
                                                       NaN
                                                             65.272011
                                                                        114.959999
      2016-01-08
                    97.919998
                               73.083710
                                           24.820000
                                                       NaN
                                                             63.421318
                                                                        110.709999
 [9]: df.tail()
 [9]:
                        ABBV
                              AGEN
                                    AXSM
                                           CALA
                                                      CELG
                                                                  EXEL
                                                                             INCY
                              2.22
                                           3.72
                                                 59.209999
                                                             17.469999
                                                                        58.500000
      2018-12-24
                  79.658409
                                    2.15
      2018-12-26
                  84.277382
                              2.50
                                    2.05
                                           3.88
                                                 62.500000
                                                             18.950001
                                                                        62.020000
      2018-12-27
                   85.100853
                              2.39
                                    2.00
                                           3.78
                                                 62.810001
                                                             19.260000
                                                                        62.340000
      2018-12-28
                  86.246124
                              2.39
                                    2.18
                                           3.85
                                                 62.430000
                                                             19.440001
                                                                        62.279999
      2018-12-31
                  87.258888
                              2.38
                                    2.82
                                           4.01
                                                 64.089996
                                                             19.670000
                                                                        63.590000
                   KOD
                                                   MGNX
                               LGND
                                             LLY
                                                            MRUS
                                                                        NVS
                                                                                    VRTX
      2018-12-24
                  7.34
                         128.360001
                                     104.393227
                                                  11.75
                                                         13.965
                                                                  71.598831
                                                                             151.910004
                  8.22
                                                  12.50
      2018-12-26
                         137.860001
                                     108.637405
                                                         13.400
                                                                  73.577797
                                                                             161.839996
                                                  12.59
      2018-12-27
                  7.25
                         136.889999
                                      110.397659
                                                         12.800
                                                                  72.970222
                                                                             162.369995
      2018-12-28
                  6.62
                         135.839996
                                     111.678741
                                                  12.61
                                                         13.730
                                                                  74.003105
                                                                             161.419998
      2018-12-31 7.10
                         135.699997
                                     113.165184
                                                  12.70
                                                         14.000
                                                                  74.480492
                                                                             165.710007
[10]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
      plt.plot(df)
      plt.title('Biotech Stocks Closing Price')
```

plt.legend(labels=df.columns)

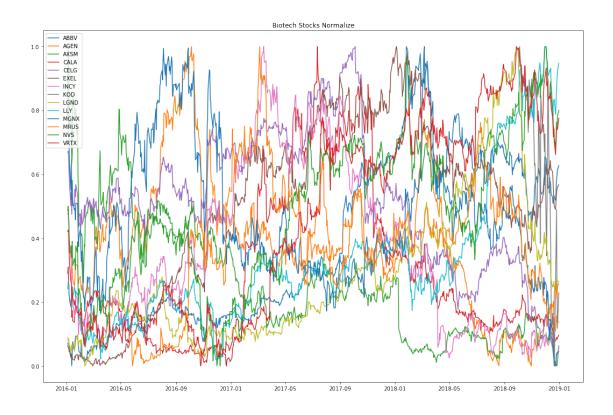
[10]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1e1bca11b38>



```
[11]: # Normalize the data
normalize = (df - df.min())/ (df.max() - df.min())

[12]: plt.figure(figsize=(18,12))
plt.plot(normalize)
plt.title('Biotech Stocks Normalize')
plt.legend(labels=normalize.columns)
```

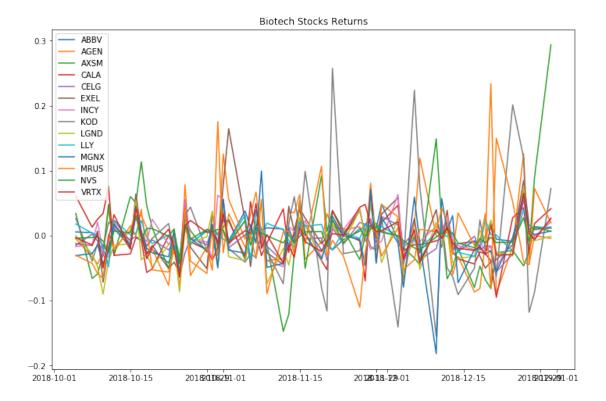
[12]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1e1bfc81f28>



```
[13]: stock_rets = df.pct_change().dropna()

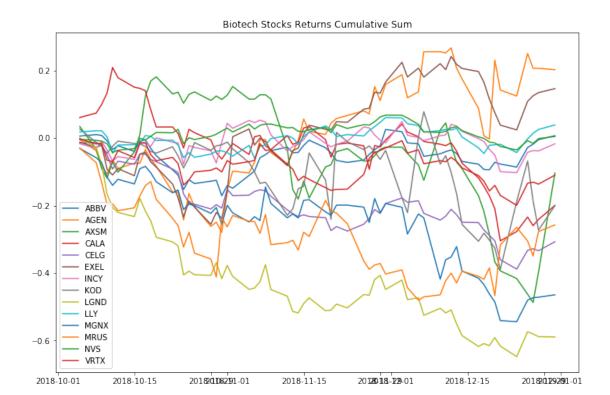
[14]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    plt.plot(stock_rets)
    plt.title('Biotech Stocks Returns')
    plt.legend(labels=stock_rets.columns)
```

[14]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1e1bfa924a8>



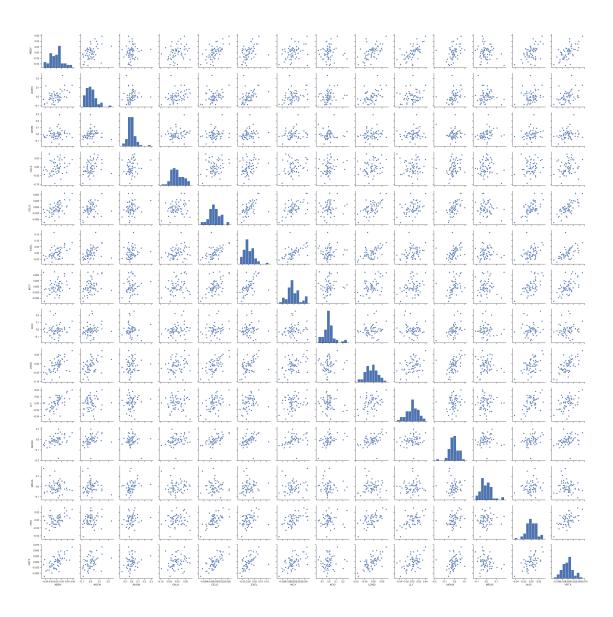
```
[15]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    plt.plot(stock_rets.cumsum())
    plt.title('Biotech Stocks Returns Cumulative Sum')
    plt.legend(labels=stock_rets.columns)
```

[15]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1e1bfb0dda0>

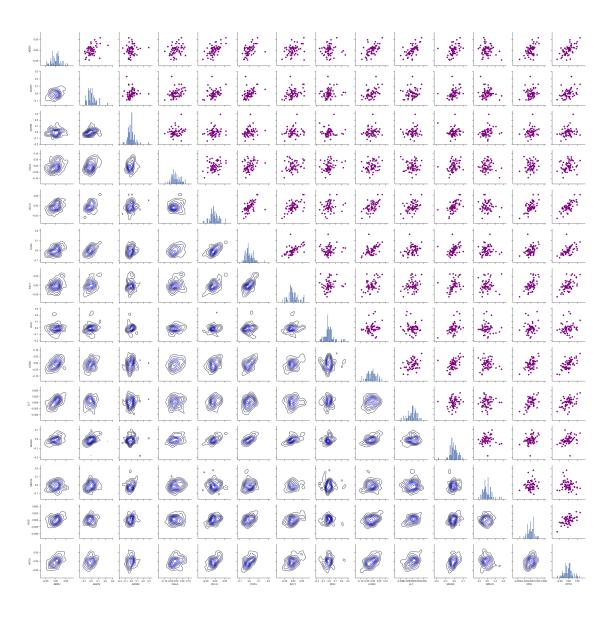


```
[16]: sns.set(style='ticks')
ax = sns.pairplot(stock_rets, diag_kind='hist')

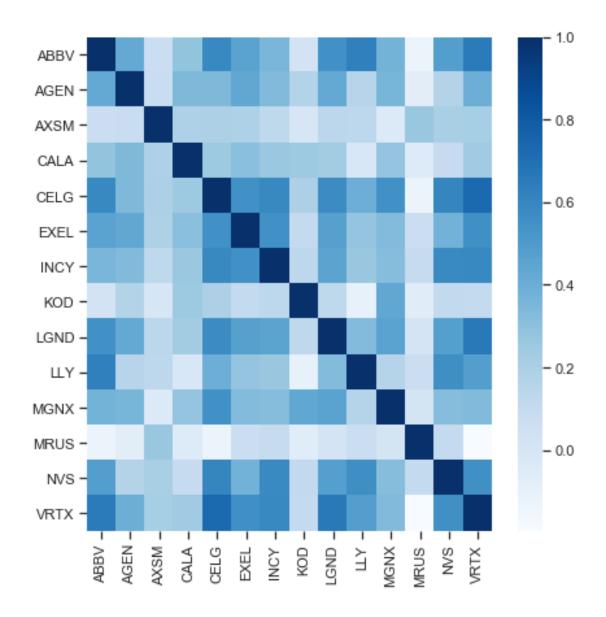
nplot = len(stock_rets.columns)
for i in range(nplot) :
    for j in range(nplot) :
        ax.axes[i, j].locator_params(axis='x', nbins=6, tight=True)
```



```
[17]: ax = sns.PairGrid(stock_rets)
    ax.map_upper(plt.scatter, color='purple')
    ax.map_lower(sns.kdeplot, color='blue')
    ax.map_diag(plt.hist, bins=30)
    for i in range(nplot) :
        for j in range(nplot) :
            ax.axes[i, j].locator_params(axis='x', nbins=6, tight=True)
```

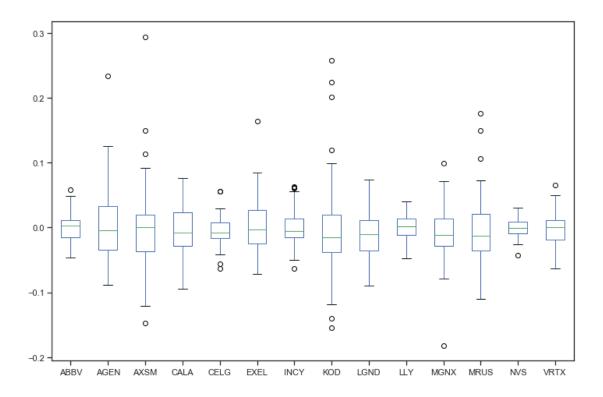


[18]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1e1c7bbacc0>



```
[19]: # Box plot
stock_rets.plot(kind='box',figsize=(12,8))
```

[19]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1e1c7d439b0>

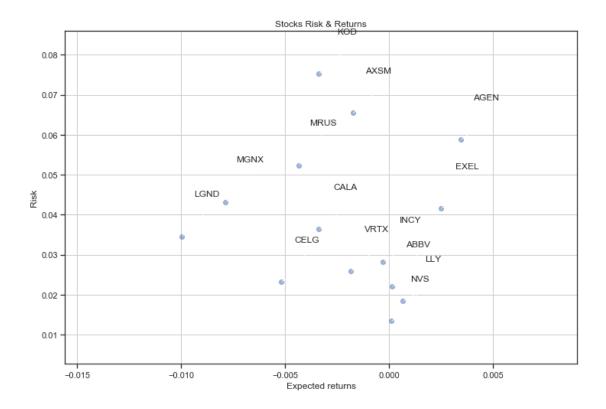


```
[20]: rets = stock_rets.dropna()

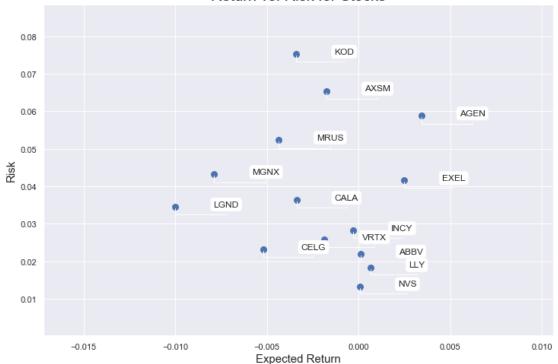
plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
plt.scatter(rets.mean(), rets.std(),alpha = 0.5)

plt.title('Stocks Risk & Returns')
plt.xlabel('Expected returns')
plt.ylabel('Risk')
plt.grid(which='major')

for label, x, y in zip(rets.columns, rets.mean(), rets.std()):
    plt.annotate(
        label,
        xy = (x, y), xytext = (50, 50),
        textcoords = 'offset points', ha = 'right', va = 'bottom',
        arrowprops = dict(arrowstyle = '-', connectionstyle = 'arc3,rad=-0.3'))
```







```
[22]: rest_rets = rets.corr()
  pair_value = rest_rets.abs().unstack()
  pair_value.sort_values(ascending = False)
```

```
[22]: VRTX
            VRTX
                    1.000000
      NVS
            NVS
                    1.000000
      AGEN
            AGEN
                    1.000000
      AXSM
           AXSM
                    1.000000
      CALA
            CALA
                    1.000000
      CELG
            CELG
                    1.000000
      EXEL
            EXEL
                    1.000000
      INCY
            INCY
                    1.000000
      KOD
            KOD
                    1.000000
      LGND LGND
                    1.000000
      LLY
            LLY
                    1.000000
      MGNX MGNX
                    1.000000
      MRUS
            MRUS
                    1.000000
      ABBV
            ABBV
                    1.000000
      CELG
            VRTX
                    0.735707
      VRTX CELG
                    0.735707
            LGND
                    0.664595
      LGND
            VRTX
                    0.664595
      ABBV VRTX
                    0.654258
```

```
VRTX
      ABBV
               0.654258
LLY
      ABBV
               0.634248
ABBV
      LLY
               0.634248
CELG
      NVS
               0.607962
NVS
      CELG
               0.607962
ABBV
      CELG
               0.598175
CELG
      ABBV
               0.598175
VRTX
      INCY
               0.597989
INCY
      VRTX
               0.597989
CELG
      INCY
               0.592354
INCY
      CELG
               0.592354
MRUS
      INCY
               0.102754
INCY
      MRUS
               0.102754
LLY
      KOD
               0.101754
KOD
      LLY
               0.101754
AGEN
      AXSM
               0.087025
AXSM
      AGEN
               0.087025
ABBV
      AXSM
               0.074573
AXSM
      ABBV
               0.074573
LLY
      MRUS
               0.073959
MRUS
      LLY
               0.073959
EXEL
      MRUS
               0.071352
MRUS
      EXEL
               0.071352
      AGEN
               0.065702
AGEN
      MRUS
               0.065702
      MRUS
KOD
               0.057635
MRUS
      KOD
               0.057635
      CALA
               0.038613
CALA
      MRUS
               0.038613
AXSM
      MGNX
               0.029837
MGNX
      AXSM
               0.029837
KOD
      ABBV
               0.024933
ABBV
      KOD
               0.024933
MGNX
      MRUS
               0.020743
MRUS
      MGNX
               0.020743
LGND
      MRUS
               0.015236
MRUS
      LGND
               0.015236
LLY
      CALA
               0.006927
CALA
      LLY
               0.006927
KOD
      AXSM
               0.002330
AXSM KOD
               0.002330
Length: 196, dtype: float64
```

```
[23]: # Normalized Returns Data
Normalized_Value = ((rets[:] - rets[:].min()) / (rets[:].max() - rets[:].min()))
Normalized_Value.head()
```

```
[23]:
                      ABBV
                                AGEN
                                          AXSM
                                                     CALA
                                                               CELG
                                                                         EXEL
      2018-10-05
                  0.496934
                            0.260546 0.411413
                                                0.912454 0.405407
                                                                     0.250824
                                      0.184530
      2018-10-08
                  0.485389
                            0.173144
                                                 0.631872
                                                           0.552197
                                                                     0.238152
                  0.417127
                            0.139580
                                      0.200659
                                                 0.705798
                                                           0.461232
                                                                     0.332349
      2018-10-09
                            0.196344
      2018-10-10
                  0.289753
                                      0.270291
                                                 0.754223
                                                           0.286939
                                                                     0.000000
                            0.404217
                                                 1.000000
                                                           0.181198
                                                                     0.229940
      2018-10-11
                  0.195230
                                      0.443488
                      INCY
                                 KOD
                                          LGND
                                                     LLY
                                                               MGNX
                                                                         MRUS
                                                                               \
      2018-10-05
                  0.367630
                            0.440288
                                      0.548427
                                                 0.743807
                                                           0.536610
                                                                     0.280429
      2018-10-08
                  0.389629
                            0.280529
                                      0.377737
                                                 0.584142
                                                           0.548552
                                                                     0.236645
      2018-10-09
                  0.663593
                            0.346809
                                      0.254886
                                                 0.539971
                                                           0.595148
                                                                     0.181917
                            0.326862
                                                 0.334588
                                                           0.492468
      2018-10-10
                  0.301162
                                      0.000000
                                                                     0.155004
                  0.240395
                            0.425845
                                      0.311657
                                                 0.000000 0.560285
                                                                     0.392362
      2018-10-11
                       NVS
                                VRTX
      2018-10-05
                  0.526441
                            0.469781
      2018-10-08
                  0.540520
                            0.381482
                  0.551555
      2018-10-09
                            0.506596
      2018-10-10
                  0.470083
                            0.107777
      2018-10-11 0.227780 0.459374
      Normalized Value.corr()
[24]:
[24]:
                ABBV
                          AGEN
                                    AXSM
                                               CALA
                                                         CELG
                                                                   EXEL
                                                                             INCY \
      ABBV
            1.000000
                      0.427637
                                0.074573
                                          0.285213 0.598175
                                                               0.465816
                                                                        0.356005
      AGEN
            0.427637
                      1.000000
                                0.087025
                                          0.342340
                                                    0.345060
                                                               0.436806 0.337058
      AXSM
                      0.087025
                                1.000000
                                          0.189099
                                                    0.199882
                                                               0.196105
           0.074573
                                                                        0.135618
      CALA
           0.285213
                      0.342340
                                0.189099
                                          1.000000
                                                    0.254609
                                                               0.310993 0.265098
      CELG
                                          0.254609
                                                               0.553212 0.592354
            0.598175
                      0.345060
                                0.199882
                                                     1.000000
      EXEL
            0.465816
                     0.436806
                                0.196105
                                          0.310993
                                                     0.553212
                                                               1.000000 0.552299
      INCY
            0.356005
                      0.337058
                                0.135618
                                          0.265098
                                                    0.592354
                                                               0.552299
                                                                         1.000000
            0.024933
                     0.173264 -0.002330
                                          0.253076
      KOD
                                                   0.197497
                                                               0.109840 0.137852
            0.554322 0.428031
                                                               0.479638 0.457564
      LGND
                                0.144460
                                          0.234095 0.577354
      LLY
            0.634248
                      0.159665
                                0.137731 -0.006927
                                                     0.400445
                                                               0.282657
                                                                         0.267662
      MGNX
            0.376768
                      0.364712 -0.029837
                                          0.282364
                                                    0.553380
                                                               0.334307
                                                                         0.319333
                                0.266485 -0.038613 -0.128139
                                                               0.071352
      MRUS -0.127805 -0.065702
                                                                         0.102754
      NVS
            0.488510
                      0.172740
                                0.210610
                                          0.106105
                                                     0.607962
                                                               0.378964
                                                                         0.588543
      VRTX
            0.654258
                      0.398961
                                0.222292
                                          0.241100
                                                    0.735707
                                                               0.557054
                                                                         0.597989
```

KOD LGND MGNX MRUS NVS VRTX LLY ABBV 0.024933 0.554322 0.634248 0.376768 -0.127805 0.488510 0.654258 AGEN 0.173264 0.428031 0.159665 0.364712 -0.065702 0.172740 0.398961 AXSM -0.002330 0.144460 0.137731 -0.029837 0.266485 0.210610 0.222292 0.234095 -0.006927 0.282364 -0.038613 0.106105 0.241100 CALA 0.253076 CELG 0.197497 0.577354 0.553380 -0.128139 0.607962 0.735707 0.400445 EXEL 0.109840 0.479638 0.282657 0.334307 0.071352 0.378964 0.557054 INCY 0.137852 0.457564 0.267662 0.319333 0.102754 0.588543 0.597989

```
KOD
            1.000000 0.132109 -0.101754 0.443014 -0.057635
                                                             0.114513 0.111953
      LGND
           0.132109
                      1.000000
                               0.334433
                                         0.464213 0.015236
                                                             0.482527
                                                                       0.664595
     LLY -0.101754
                     0.334433
                               1.000000
                                         0.167876 0.073959
                                                             0.560906 0.489926
      MGNX 0.443014
                     0.464213
                               0.167876
                                          1.000000 0.020743
                                                             0.319734 0.339228
     MRUS -0.057635
                     0.015236
                               0.073959
                                         0.020743 1.000000
                                                             0.110201 -0.196105
      NVS
            0.114513
                     0.482527
                               0.560906
                                         0.319734 0.110201
                                                             1.000000 0.559522
      VRTX 0.111953 0.664595 0.489926 0.339228 -0.196105
                                                             0.559522 1.000000
[25]: normalized_rets = Normalized_Value.corr()
      normalized_pair_value = normalized_rets.abs().unstack()
      normalized pair value.sort values(ascending = False)
[25]: VRTX VRTX
                    1.000000
      NVS
           NVS
                    1.000000
      AGEN
           AGEN
                    1.000000
      AXSM AXSM
                    1.000000
      CALA CALA
                    1.000000
      CELG CELG
                    1.000000
      EXEL EXEL
                    1.000000
      INCY
           INCY
                    1.000000
     KOD
           KOD
                    1.000000
     LGND LGND
                    1.000000
     LLY
           LLY
                    1.000000
      MGNX MGNX
                    1.000000
     MRUS
           MRUS
                    1.000000
      ABBV
           ABBV
                    1.000000
      CELG VRTX
                    0.735707
      VRTX CELG
                    0.735707
           LGND
                    0.664595
     LGND VRTX
                    0.664595
      ABBV VRTX
                   0.654258
     VRTX ABBV
                    0.654258
     LLY
            ABBV
                    0.634248
      ABBV LLY
                    0.634248
      CELG NVS
                    0.607962
      NVS
            CELG
                    0.607962
      ABBV CELG
                    0.598175
      CELG ABBV
                    0.598175
      VRTX INCY
                    0.597989
      INCY VRTX
                    0.597989
      CELG
           INCY
                    0.592354
      INCY
           CELG
                    0.592354
     MRUS
           INCY
                    0.102754
      INCY
           MRUS
                    0.102754
     LLY
           KOD
                    0.101754
```

KOD

LLY

0.101754

```
AGEN
           AXSM
                    0.087025
      AXSM
            AGEN
                    0.087025
      ABBV
            AXSM
                    0.074573
      AXSM ABBV
                    0.074573
      LLY
            MRUS
                    0.073959
      MRUS LLY
                    0.073959
      EXEL
            MRUS
                    0.071352
      MRUS EXEL
                    0.071352
            AGEN
                    0.065702
      AGEN
            MRUS
                    0.065702
      KOD
            MRUS
                    0.057635
      MRUS
            KOD
                    0.057635
            CALA
                    0.038613
            MRUS
      CALA
                    0.038613
      AXSM MGNX
                    0.029837
      MGNX AXSM
                    0.029837
      KOD
            ABBV
                    0.024933
      ABBV
            KOD
                    0.024933
      MGNX MRUS
                    0.020743
      MRUS
            MGNX
                    0.020743
      LGND MRUS
                    0.015236
     MRUS LGND
                    0.015236
     LLY
            CALA
                    0.006927
      CALA LLY
                    0.006927
      KOD
            AXSM
                    0.002330
      AXSM KOD
                    0.002330
      Length: 196, dtype: float64
[26]: print("Stock returns: ")
      print(rets.mean())
      print('-' * 50)
      print("Stock risks:")
      print(rets.std())
     Stock returns:
     ABBV
             0.000118
     AGEN
             0.003431
     AXSM
            -0.001757
     CALA
            -0.003385
     CELG
            -0.005209
     EXEL
             0.002482
     INCY
            -0.000291
     KOD
            -0.003397
     LGND
            -0.009992
     LLY
             0.000657
     MGNX
            -0.007873
     MRUS
            -0.004364
```

```
NVS
             0.000080
     VRTX
            -0.001864
     dtype: float64
     Stock risks:
     ABBV
             0.022021
     AGEN
             0.058816
     AXSM
             0.065432
     CALA
             0.036324
     CELG
             0.023185
     EXEL
             0.041567
     INCY
             0.028192
     KOD
             0.075263
     LGND
             0.034577
     LLY
             0.018396
     MGNX
             0.043203
     MRUS
             0.052393
     NVS
             0.013347
     VRTX
             0.025864
     dtype: float64
[27]: table = pd.DataFrame()
      table['Returns'] = rets.mean()
      table['Risk'] = rets.std()
      table.sort_values(by='Returns')
[27]:
            Returns
                          Risk
     LGND -0.009992 0.034577
     MGNX -0.007873 0.043203
      CELG -0.005209 0.023185
     MRUS -0.004364 0.052393
     KOD -0.003397 0.075263
      CALA -0.003385 0.036324
      VRTX -0.001864 0.025864
      AXSM -0.001757 0.065432
      INCY -0.000291 0.028192
     NVS
           0.000080 0.013347
      ABBV 0.000118 0.022021
     LLY
           0.000657 0.018396
      EXEL 0.002482 0.041567
      AGEN 0.003431 0.058816
[28]: table.sort_values(by='Risk')
[28]:
            Returns
                          Risk
           0.000080 0.013347
     NVS
     LLY
           0.000657 0.018396
```

```
ABBV 0.000118 0.022021
     CELG -0.005209 0.023185
     VRTX -0.001864 0.025864
     INCY -0.000291 0.028192
     LGND -0.009992 0.034577
     CALA -0.003385 0.036324
     EXEL 0.002482 0.041567
     MGNX -0.007873 0.043203
     MRUS -0.004364 0.052393
     AGEN 0.003431 0.058816
     AXSM -0.001757 0.065432
     KOD -0.003397 0.075263
[29]: rf = 0.01
     table['Sharpe Ratio'] = (table['Returns'] - rf) / table['Risk']
[29]:
                         Risk Sharpe Ratio
            Returns
     ABBV 0.000118 0.022021
                                  -0.448765
     AGEN 0.003431 0.058816
                                  -0.111694
     AXSM -0.001757 0.065432
                                  -0.179680
     CALA -0.003385 0.036324
                                  -0.368482
     CELG -0.005209 0.023185
                                  -0.655988
     EXEL 0.002482 0.041567
                                  -0.180867
     INCY -0.000291 0.028192
                                  -0.365033
     KOD -0.003397 0.075263
                                  -0.178010
     LGND -0.009992 0.034577
                                  -0.578186
     LLY
           0.000657 0.018396
                                  -0.507891
     MGNX -0.007873 0.043203
                                  -0.413701
     MRUS -0.004364 0.052393
                                  -0.274157
     NVS
           0.000080 0.013347
                                  -0.743256
     VRTX -0.001864 0.025864
                                  -0.458699
[30]: table['Max Returns'] = rets.max()
[31]: table['Min Returns'] = rets.min()
[32]: table['Median Returns'] = rets.median()
[33]: total_return = stock_rets[-1:].transpose()
     table['Total Return'] = 100 * total_return
     table
[33]:
            Returns
                         Risk Sharpe Ratio Max Returns Min Returns \
     ABBV 0.000118 0.022021
                                  -0.448765
                                                0.057985
                                                            -0.045839
     AGEN
           0.003431
                     0.058816
                                  -0.111694
                                                0.233831
                                                            -0.088710
     AXSM -0.001757 0.065432
                                  -0.179680
                                                0.293578
                                                            -0.147287
```

```
CELG -0.005209
                      0.023185
                                    -0.655988
                                                  0.056006
                                                              -0.063432
      EXEL 0.002482
                      0.041567
                                    -0.180867
                                                  0.164548
                                                              -0.071551
      INCY -0.000291
                      0.028192
                                    -0.365033
                                                  0.063346
                                                              -0.063346
      KOD -0.003397
                      0.075263
                                    -0.178010
                                                  0.257400
                                                              -0.155000
     LGND -0.009992
                     0.034577
                                    -0.578186
                                                              -0.090059
                                                  0.074011
     LLY
            0.000657
                      0.018396
                                    -0.507891
                                                  0.040656
                                                              -0.047909
     MGNX -0.007873
                      0.043203
                                    -0.413701
                                                  0.099398
                                                              -0.181597
     MRUS -0.004364
                      0.052393
                                    -0.274157
                                                  0.175549
                                                              -0.110269
      NVS
            0.000080
                      0.013347
                                    -0.743256
                                                  0.030908
                                                              -0.042722
      VRTX -0.001864
                      0.025864
                                    -0.458699
                                                  0.065368
                                                              -0.063616
            Median Returns
                           Total Return
      ABBV
                  0.002827
                                 1.174272
      AGEN
                 -0.003802
                                -0.418410
      AXSM
                  0.000000
                                29.357798
      CALA
                 -0.008147
                                4.155844
      CELG
                 -0.008344
                                2.658972
      EXEL
                 -0.003043
                                 1.183122
      INCY
                 -0.005289
                                 2.103406
      KOD
                 -0.015167
                                7.250755
     LGND
                 -0.010718
                                -0.103062
     LLY
                  0.001650
                                 1.330999
      MGNX
                 -0.011316
                                0.713719
      MRUS
                 -0.012640
                                 1.966497
      NVS
                 -0.000224
                                 0.645090
      VRTX
                  0.000162
                                 2.657669
[34]: table['Average Return Yearly'] = (1 + total_return)**(1 / number_of_years) - 1
      table
[34]:
             Returns
                          Risk
                                Sharpe Ratio Max Returns Min Returns \
            0.000118
                      0.022021
                                    -0.448765
                                                  0.057985
                                                              -0.045839
      ABBV
      AGEN
                      0.058816
                                    -0.111694
            0.003431
                                                  0.233831
                                                              -0.088710
      AXSM -0.001757
                      0.065432
                                    -0.179680
                                                  0.293578
                                                              -0.147287
      CALA -0.003385
                      0.036324
                                    -0.368482
                                                  0.075862
                                                              -0.095000
      CELG -0.005209
                      0.023185
                                    -0.655988
                                                  0.056006
                                                              -0.063432
      EXEL 0.002482
                     0.041567
                                    -0.180867
                                                  0.164548
                                                              -0.071551
      INCY -0.000291 0.028192
                                    -0.365033
                                                  0.063346
                                                              -0.063346
      KOD -0.003397
                      0.075263
                                    -0.178010
                                                  0.257400
                                                              -0.155000
      LGND -0.009992
                     0.034577
                                    -0.578186
                                                  0.074011
                                                              -0.090059
      LLY
            0.000657
                      0.018396
                                    -0.507891
                                                  0.040656
                                                              -0.047909
      MGNX -0.007873
                      0.043203
                                    -0.413701
                                                  0.099398
                                                              -0.181597
      MRUS -0.004364
                      0.052393
                                    -0.274157
                                                  0.175549
                                                              -0.110269
      NVS
            0.000080
                      0.013347
                                    -0.743256
                                                  0.030908
                                                              -0.042722
      VRTX -0.001864 0.025864
                                    -0.458699
                                                  0.065368
                                                              -0.063616
```

CALA -0.003385

0.036324

-0.368482

0.075862

-0.095000

```
Median Returns
                             Total Return
                                            Average Return Yearly
      ABBV
                  0.002827
                                 1.174272
                                                          0.003899
      AGEN
                 -0.003802
                                -0.418410
                                                         -0.001397
      AXSM
                   0.000000
                                29.357798
                                                         0.089593
      CALA
                 -0.008147
                                 4.155844
                                                         0.013665
      CELG
                 -0.008344
                                 2.658972
                                                         0.008786
      EXEL
                 -0.003043
                                                         0.003928
                                 1.183122
      INCY
                 -0.005289
                                 2.103406
                                                         0.006963
      KOD
                 -0.015167
                                 7.250755
                                                         0.023607
      LGND
                 -0.010718
                                -0.103062
                                                         -0.000344
      LLY
                  0.001650
                                 1.330999
                                                         0.004417
      MGNX
                 -0.011316
                                                         0.002373
                                 0.713719
      MRUS
                 -0.012640
                                 1.966497
                                                         0.006512
      NVS
                 -0.000224
                                 0.645090
                                                         0.002146
      VRTX
                   0.000162
                                 2.657669
                                                         0.008782
[35]: initial_value = df.iloc[0]
      ending value = df.iloc[-1]
      table['CAGR'] = ((ending_value / initial_value) ** (252.0 / days)) -1
      table
                                 Sharpe Ratio
[35]:
                                                Max Returns
             Returns
                           Risk
                                                             Min Returns
      ABBV
            0.000118
                      0.022021
                                    -0.448765
                                                   0.057985
                                                                -0.045839
      AGEN
            0.003431
                      0.058816
                                    -0.111694
                                                   0.233831
                                                                -0.088710
      AXSM -0.001757
                       0.065432
                                    -0.179680
                                                   0.293578
                                                                -0.147287
      CALA -0.003385
                       0.036324
                                    -0.368482
                                                   0.075862
                                                                -0.095000
      CELG -0.005209
                       0.023185
                                    -0.655988
                                                   0.056006
                                                                -0.063432
      EXEL 0.002482
                      0.041567
                                    -0.180867
                                                   0.164548
                                                                -0.071551
      INCY -0.000291
                       0.028192
                                    -0.365033
                                                   0.063346
                                                                -0.063346
      KOD -0.003397
                      0.075263
                                    -0.178010
                                                   0.257400
                                                                -0.155000
      LGND -0.009992
                      0.034577
                                    -0.578186
                                                   0.074011
                                                                -0.090059
      LLY
            0.000657
                       0.018396
                                    -0.507891
                                                   0.040656
                                                                -0.047909
      MGNX -0.007873
                                                                -0.181597
                      0.043203
                                    -0.413701
                                                   0.099398
      MRUS -0.004364
                      0.052393
                                    -0.274157
                                                   0.175549
                                                                -0.110269
      NVS
            0.000080
                       0.013347
                                    -0.743256
                                                   0.030908
                                                                -0.042722
      VRTX -0.001864
                      0.025864
                                    -0.458699
                                                   0.065368
                                                                -0.063616
            Median Returns
                             Total Return
                                            Average Return Yearly
                                                                        CAGR
      ABBV
                  0.002827
                                 1.174272
                                                          0.003899 0.143792
      AGEN
                 -0.003802
                                -0.418410
                                                         -0.001397 -0.134921
      AXSM
                                                         0.089593 -0.286675
                  0.000000
                                29.357798
      CALA
                 -0.008147
                                 4.155844
                                                         0.013665 -0.132928
      CELG
                  -0.008344
                                 2.658972
                                                         0.008786 -0.130743
      EXEL
                 -0.003043
                                 1.183122
                                                         0.003928 0.342455
      INCY
                 -0.005289
                                 2.103406
                                                         0.006963 -0.105964
      KOD
                 -0.015167
                                 7.250755
                                                          0.023607
                                                                         NaN
                 -0.010718
      LGND
                                -0.103062
                                                        -0.000344 0.066964
```

```
MGNX
                 -0.011316
                                 0.713719
                                                         0.002373 -0.176165
      MRUS
                 -0.012640
                                 1.966497
                                                         0.006512
                                                                         NaN
      NVS
                 -0.000224
                                 0.645090
                                                         0.002146
                                                                   0.025861
      VRTX
                  0.000162
                                 2.657669
                                                         0.008782
                                                                   0.071424
[36]: table.sort_values(by='Average Return Yearly')
[36]:
                                 Sharpe Ratio
                                               Max Returns
                                                             Min Returns
             Returns
                           Risk
      AGEN
            0.003431
                      0.058816
                                    -0.111694
                                                   0.233831
                                                               -0.088710
      LGND -0.009992
                      0.034577
                                    -0.578186
                                                   0.074011
                                                               -0.090059
      NVS
            0.000080
                      0.013347
                                    -0.743256
                                                   0.030908
                                                               -0.042722
      MGNX -0.007873
                      0.043203
                                    -0.413701
                                                   0.099398
                                                               -0.181597
      ABBV 0.000118
                      0.022021
                                    -0.448765
                                                               -0.045839
                                                   0.057985
      EXEL
            0.002482
                      0.041567
                                    -0.180867
                                                   0.164548
                                                               -0.071551
      LLY
                      0.018396
                                                               -0.047909
            0.000657
                                    -0.507891
                                                   0.040656
      MRUS -0.004364
                      0.052393
                                    -0.274157
                                                               -0.110269
                                                   0.175549
      INCY -0.000291
                      0.028192
                                    -0.365033
                                                   0.063346
                                                               -0.063346
      VRTX -0.001864
                      0.025864
                                    -0.458699
                                                               -0.063616
                                                   0.065368
                      0.023185
      CELG -0.005209
                                    -0.655988
                                                   0.056006
                                                               -0.063432
      CALA -0.003385
                      0.036324
                                    -0.368482
                                                   0.075862
                                                               -0.095000
      KOD -0.003397
                      0.075263
                                    -0.178010
                                                   0.257400
                                                               -0.155000
      AXSM -0.001757
                      0.065432
                                    -0.179680
                                                   0.293578
                                                               -0.147287
            Median Returns
                             Total Return
                                           Average Return Yearly
                                                                        CAGR
      AGEN
                 -0.003802
                                -0.418410
                                                        -0.001397 -0.134921
      LGND
                                                        -0.000344
                 -0.010718
                                -0.103062
                                                                  0.066964
      NVS
                 -0.000224
                                 0.645090
                                                         0.002146 0.025861
                                                         0.002373 -0.176165
      MGNX
                 -0.011316
                                 0.713719
      ABBV
                  0.002827
                                 1.174272
                                                         0.003899
                                                                  0.143792
      EXEL
                 -0.003043
                                 1.183122
                                                         0.003928
                                                                   0.342455
      LLY
                                 1.330999
                                                                   0.101140
                  0.001650
                                                         0.004417
      MRUS
                 -0.012640
                                 1.966497
                                                         0.006512
                                                                         NaN
      INCY
                 -0.005289
                                                         0.006963 -0.105964
                                 2.103406
      VRTX
                  0.000162
                                 2.657669
                                                         0.008782 0.071424
      CELG
                 -0.008344
                                 2.658972
                                                         0.008786 -0.130743
      CALA
                 -0.008147
                                                         0.013665 -0.132928
                                 4.155844
      KOD
                 -0.015167
                                 7.250755
                                                         0.023607
                                                                         NaN
      AXSM
                  0.000000
                                29.357798
                                                         0.089593 -0.286675
```

LLY

0.001650

1.330999

0.004417 0.101140