OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect and SSO, Oh My!

Security Simplified with IdentityServer4

http://aaronralls.com @cajunAA

What will you learn today?

- An overview of OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect protocols.
- How IdentityServer4 can be used to secure your API's, Web, Console/Services and Mobile applications.
- How IdentityServer4 can be used to implement an SSO solution

OAuth 2.0 Spec Links

OAuth 2.0 Core

- OAuth 2.0 Framework—RFC 6749
- Bearer Token Usage—RFC 6750
- Threat Model and Security Considerations—RFC 6819

OAuth 2.0 Extensions

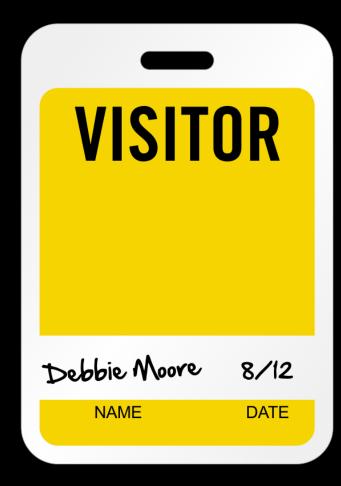
- JSON Web Token—RFC 7519
- OAuth Assertions Framework—RFC 7521
- <u>SAML2 Bearer Assertion</u>—RFC 7522, for integrating with existing identity systems
- <u>JWT Bearer Assertion</u>—RFC 7523, for integrating with existing identity

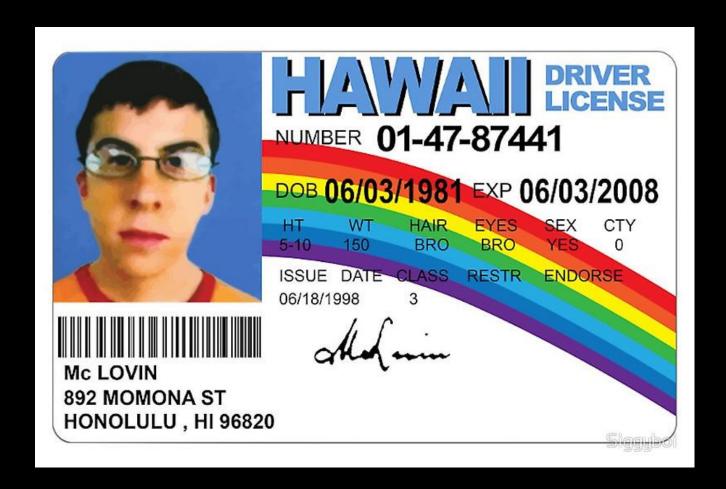
OpenID Connect Spec Links

OpenID Connect

- Core 1.0
- Discovery

Authorization vs. Authentication





OAuth 2.0 (Authorization)

Authorization Server Resource Server Resource Owner Client IdentityServer4 Console App Business API **MVC** App End User Azure AD **OWIN** SPA Mobile App Okta Autho.com

OAuth 2.0 (Authorization)

Authorization Server

Resource Server

Resource Owner

Client

IdentityServer4

API

Business

Console App

OAuth 2.0 Code Flow

Front Channel (Browser)

Back Channel (Web Server to Auth Server)

OAuth 2.0 Implicit Flow

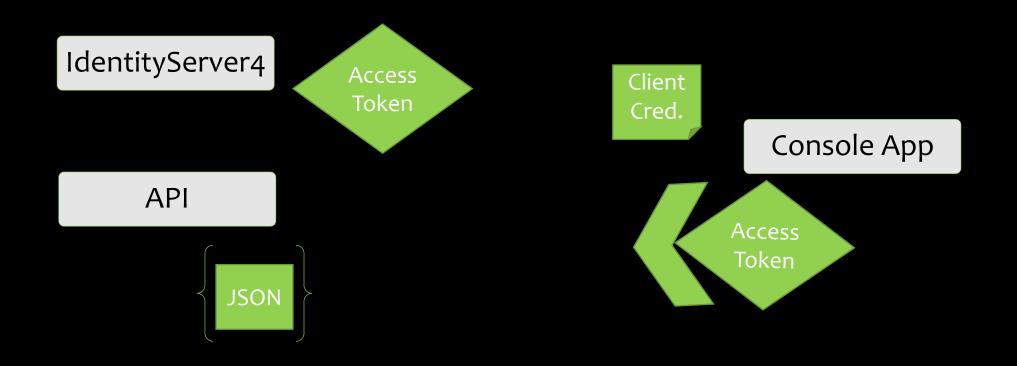
Front Channel (Browser - SPA)

OAuth 2.0 Access Tokens

Reference

Self contained – JWT - JWT.IO

OAuth 2.0 Authorization Grant Type: Client Credentials



DEMO 1

Client Credentials Console App/Windows Service accessing a secured API

OAuth 2.0 Authorization Grant Types cont..

Authorization Code (with or without PKCE)

Implicit[®]

Resource Owner Password Credentials

OpenID Connect: Authentication Flows

Authorization code

Server Side

Authorization code
With PKE

Mobile App

Implicit

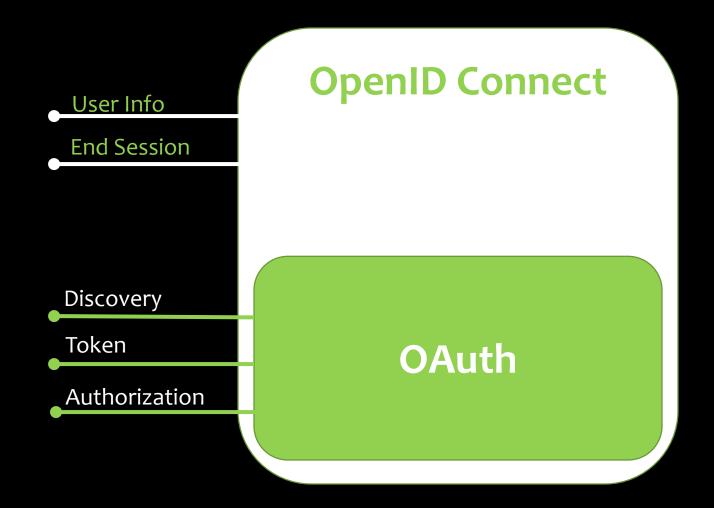
SPA

Hybrid*

Server Side

Mobile App

Authentication & Authorization



Authentication

IdentityServer4 Login/Logout **OpenID Connect** User Info **End Session** Discovery Token **OAuth** Authorization

DEMO 2

MVC Web Application Authentication & Authorization

Helpful links

- OAuth 2.0 Protocol Detailed Walkthrough
- OpenID Connect Flows
- OKTA SaaS
- Explicit Logout from IdentityServer4
- Using existing DB with IdentityServer4
- Why not use OAuth 2.0 Resource Owner Password Grant Type
- https://github.com/IdentityServer/IdentityServer4/tree/master/samples/Quickstarts
- https://www.scottbrady91.com/Identity-Server/Encrypting-Identity-Tokens-in-IdentityServer4

Helpful links

SPA Web Application Authentication & Authorization

https://docs.microsoft.com/enus/aspnet/core/security/authentication/identit y-api-authorization?view=aspnetcore-3.0

Q & A

Twitter :: @cajunAA

Instagram :: double a ralls

Stackoverflow :: aaronR

Email :: aaron.ralls@gmail.com

Blog:: https://arkeytek.com

Facebook.com/aaron.ralls.9
http://aaronralls.com
Github.com/aaronRalls

Where to get this presentation and the resources?

- IdentityServer4 Demos 1 & 2
- IdentityServer4 Demo 3
- OIDC JavaScript client
- OpenID Connect Implementations
- iOS OAuth 2.0 & OpenID Connect example
- Xamarin example
- OAuth 2.0 --rfc6749
- OpenID Connect