

How can models help data scientists?

Lessons learned from an undercover agent

UQÀM | Département d'informatique

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Sébastien Mossel
Winter Modelling Meeting #2
20.01.2020, San Vigilio, Italy

Context: a 🐱 among the 🐾s



A. Charpentier
Math Department
(actuarial science)



M.-J. Meurs
CS Department
(natural language processing)



Yours truly
(cat among the raccoons)

Meanwhile, during a (not so) fictive lunch ...

- 😡 - To be honest, I think that **Software Engineering is bullshit**, and that **Software Engineering pros are crooks** (at best).
- 😱 - Yeah, obvi... Wait, what?? Why?
- 😡 - Well, **you'll come to my group**, do nothing, but ...
 - state that **we're doing nothing the right way**.
 - Then you'll **tell us what to do** in a very arrogant **🇫🇷** way.
 - If we **succeed**, you'll say it's **obviously thanks to you**.
 - If we **fail**, you'll say it's **because we didn't follow / understand your advices**
 - I mean, you look like a nice guy, but really, **stay far from us**".
 - 😭 - *[cries in French!]*

The RELAI Project

- 1 The RELAI Project
- 2 Undercover Report
- 3 Burying the hatchet



SSHRC CRSH
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada
Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada



RELAI

Respectful & ExPlainable AI to support
struggling people and mental health practitioners



UQÀM | Département d'informatique
FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES
Université du Québec à Montréal

New Frontiers in Research: Interdisciplinary

- **High Risk, High Reward** research fund
- Joint coordination of the three federal funding agencies
 - Natural Science & Engineering, Social Science, Health
- Early career fund (P.I. = Ass. Prof ≤ 5 years)
- Created in 2018, Budget: 275M\$ over five years
- Project must includes at least **researchers from two funds**
- **Interdisciplinary** by construction

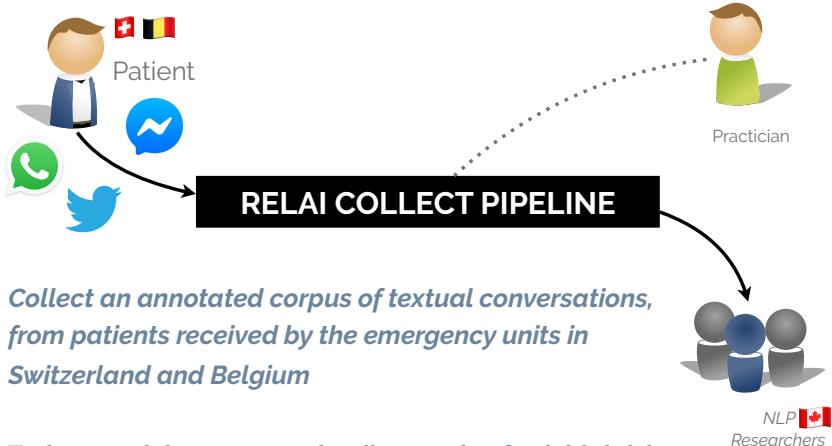


RELAI is about Mental Health Care

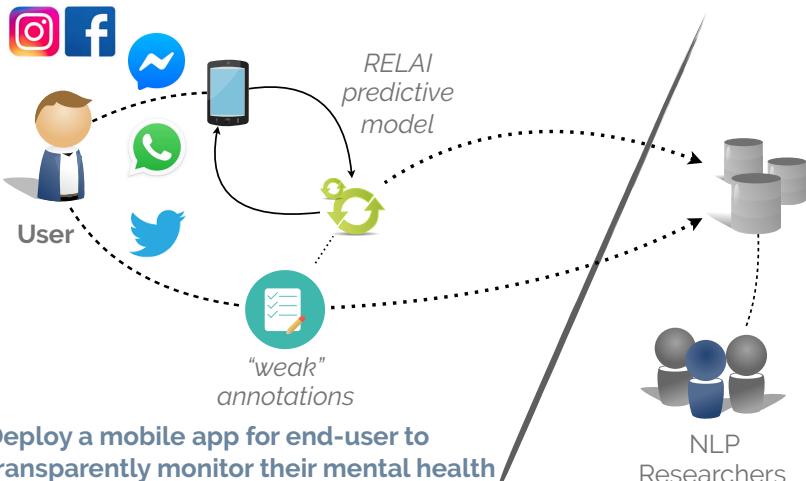


- **4,9M** 15yo+ Canadians needed mental health care (*in 2015*)
 - **1,6M** felt that their needs were not met (or only partially)
 - **33%** of Ontario's students (aged ~ [12-17]yo) reported the need to talk to someone about their mental health (*in 2017*).
 - **Mental illness is a leading cause of disabilities in Canada**
 - **Challenges :**
 - Canada's population is ~38M (~1 California, $\frac{1}{2}$ Italy)
 - Canada is the 2nd largest inhabited territory in the World
- population density: 4 inhabitants/km². 90% of the population lives less than 150km from the border*

Vision: Frontline service for mental health [1/2]



Vision: Frontline service for mental health [2/2]



The RELAI team



M.-J. Meurs

- **Principal Investigator**: Marie-Jean Meurs
 - Natural Language Processing, Artificial Intelligence
- **Co-Applicants & collaborators' expertises**:
 - **Health**: Psychiatrists (3), Digital health
 - **Social sciences**: Online user behaviour, Philosophy, Ethics, Technology appropriation (2), Lawyer.
 - **Engineering**: Privacy, Modelling
- The project aims to fund ~10 students (Postdocs, Ph.D.s & M.Sc.s)



Undercover
report

2
2019-...

Before talking, start by installing Eclipse.

- Overheard at WMM2020:
 - It is usual to have 4 to 6 Eclipse instances on your Desktop
 - Can we agree that **THIS IS NOT NORMAL!!!!**
 - Bran: "Eclipse is a dead-end. I am Sirius serious"
- **Accidental complexity** of your approaches
 - Not blaming Eclipse, it is a community problem
 - **You define YOUR tools**, where integration is not a first priority
- In the **DevOps era**, lock-in with non-integrable tools is not an option

Strong state of practice

WHO ARE WE?



PROGRAMMERS!



WHAT DO WE WANT?



WRITE PROGRAMS!



E.g., R, Python & de facto libraries. **Nothing else (not bankable)**

It's MY job. Please do YOURS.

- Graphical & LowCode approaches are out of questions
- Also reject a lot of "SE for AI" current approaches
 - "It is my job to optimize a model, please stop trying".
 - "You're rebranding your stuff as AI / Deep Learning, but often a simple decision tree would be better"
 - "You guys are 🤦 jumping into the 💰💰💰 wagon by doing 💩"
- Assumption: **Why should I change? What can you bring to me?**
 - New tools are out of the question. The code is the truth.
 - "**I can do my job without you guys. You're useless**"

Why should I write maintainable code?

"The new version speeds up the micro bench time, from 20s to 60ms."

```
tags = [0, 800, 2*8*95, 3*8*90, 4*8*80, 5*8*75]

def best(t) :
    t=tuple(sorted(t))
    m=min(t[0],t[2]-t[1])
    return tags[5]*(t[0]-m)+ tags[4]*(2*m+t[1]-t[0])+tags[3]*(t[2]-t[1]-m)+ tags[2]*(t[3]-t[2])+tags[1]*(t[4]-t[3])

def compute(l) :
    return best(tuple(l.count(i) for i in range(5)))/100
```

"This code will be thrown out in a month, after the experimental campaign"

Fear of judgment

Arthur Charpentier @freakonometrics · 17 janv.
Next week, at our @QuantactUQAM graduate seminar, at @sciencesUQAM, Jean-Christophe and Mouloud (from @TD_Assurance) will give a talk on 'how to write your own R package in 20 minutes'. Mouloud was a (grad) student when I was visiting @UMontreal, in 2010, following my course
[Afficher cette discussion](#)

Est-ce que je peux t'envoyer des étudiants ?

(et, question annexe, c'est quand ?)

(je pense en particulier à Lou théo qui bosse sur la grille)

(et moi je serais en Europe :()

ven. 3:40 PM ✓

arg... je sais pas... c'est supposé être un truc des étudiants,
qui connaissent R... et pas fait par des informaticiens...

pourquoi pas mais faudra être tolérant....

ven. 10:29 PM

(1)

Arthur announces a seminar about writing R package for mathematicians

(2)

Seb asks if he can send his student (**who works on deploying Arthur's R code on the federal grid**) to listen to the talk

(3)

Arthur freaks out.
(radio silence mode)

Tests / Tries / Demos / Campaigns

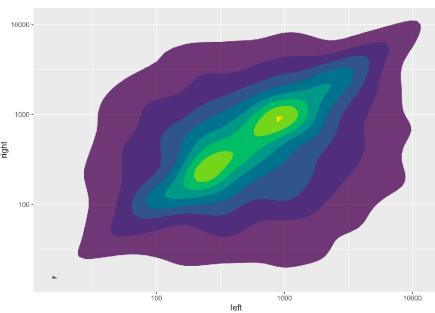
- Surprisingly large culture of Unit Testing / CI
- Model tuning relies a lot on “trials-and-errors” approaches
 - This is part of the job, and involve long running tasks
 - Tasks on Compute Canada can run **up to 26 days**
 - RAC min. requirements: 50 core-years, 10 GPU-year, 10Tb
- When the model / computation is ready
 - Building **nice demos** / visualization with the result
 - Participate to **competitions** (e.g., eRisk)

Without a RAC, you have only access to 20% of the resources (all comers partition)

Burying the hatchet

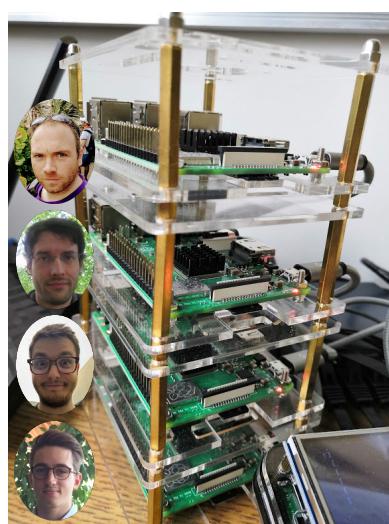


Preliminary step: invite s to s parties



Quantitative analysis of Git commits
(grid computing, large-scale)

Needs: statistical methods,
principal component analysis



Requirements “models”

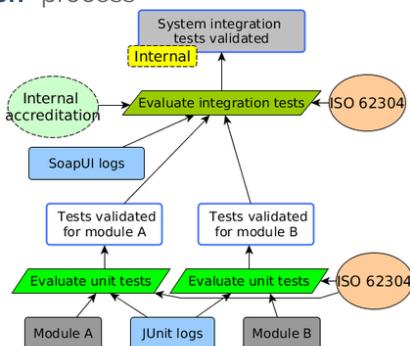
- Switched to **facilitator / coach** role
 - *Who are your personas?*
 - *What are the epics we are targeting in the project?*
 - *Can we validate such epics with the practitioners?*
- **Immediate insights :**
 - **Lightweight** approach (*i.e., brainstorming sessions*)
 - **Integrated** with GitLab / on-premise cloud service
 - **Measurable benefits** : misunderstanding / fuzzy areas



"trust in me"

Convincing Ethic committees

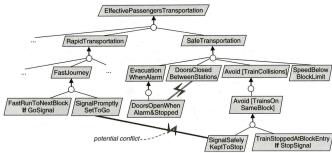
- Need to obtain **three different ethics committees certifications**
 - (**Super**) Long & (**Super**) tedious process (15 days meeting in right now).
- Looks like a **classical "certification"** process
 - **Justification diagrams!**
- **Insights (ongoing):**
 - Strengthen the DMP
 - Give confidence to defend it
 - **Even if not executable!**



User's application optimization



- User's give us access to private information in the mobile app.
 - But "**not all data sources are created equals**"
 - It depends of the **suicidal risk** of the user + **cultural factors**
- **Proposition :**
 - **Drive the requirements gathering process with goal models**



Patient's trust for data collection

- **Patients' trust is mandatory** in the healing process
- Patients need to give access to **VERY personal data**
 - Conversations with "significant other", family, close friends
 - Social networks private messages
- We all heard news of several **"data leaks"** in recent headlines
 - **Do you have any guarantees?**
- **Proposition : Use a "software factory" (SPL) approach**
 - We generate your very own app, ensuring your level of consent

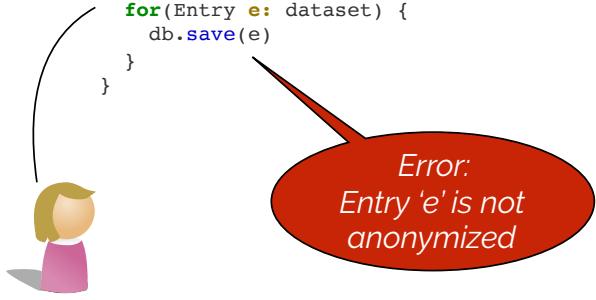


Experiment deployment that scale

- Using a computation grid / cluster is not that complicated
 - Pre-requisite: you need to know shell scripting
- **Using PROPERLY such equipment is complicated**
 - Need to have a **proper understanding of system administration**: networking, time estimation, shared disks, file system permissions, parallelizable tasks, monitoring ...
 - Know how to "**play**" with the scheduler to stay under the radar
- **Proposition:** Speedup: from two years to two days.
 - **Model the workflow** (with bash)**, automate as much as possible**

Pipeline Development

```
public void method store(Set<Entry> dataset) {  
    Database db = RemoteStorage("...");  
    for(Entry e: dataset) {  
        db.save(e)  
    }  
}
```



Enhance tooltips and error handlers in IDEs with **composable requirements** that are driven by external & evolving concerns



Time to conclude !

Takeaway message

- AI / Data science researchers
 - have tons of very *interesting modelling problems*
 - **do not rely on our tools,**
 - **do not want to use them**
 - **Do not understand the benefits** of working with us
 - *Think we will add complexity to already complex problems.*
 - are **not convinced (yet)** by the "SE for AI" literature
- Maybe we are doing it the wrong way 😊!

