ResNet

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$$\begin{aligned} x_{1} &= x_{i} + f_{i}(x_{i}) \\ \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \\ x_{5} \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ f_{1}(x_{1}) + x_{1} \\ f_{2}(x_{2}) + x_{2} \\ f_{3}(x_{3}) + x_{3} \\ f_{4}(x_{4}) + x_{4} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I + f_{1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & I + f_{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & I + f_{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & I + f_{4} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \\ x_{5} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I + f_{1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I + f_{1} & f_{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I + f_{1} & f_{2} & f_{3} & 0 & 0 \\ I + f_{1} & f_{2} & f_{3} & 0 & 0 \\ I + f_{1} & f_{2} & f_{3} & f_{4} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \\ x_{5} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \\ x_{5} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ f_{1} & f_{2} & f_{3} & 0 & 0 \\ f_{1} & f_{2} & f_{3} & 0 & 0 \\ f_{1} & f_{2} & f_{3} & f_{4} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \\ x_{5} \end{bmatrix} \\ \vec{x} = x_{1} + \mathcal{F}(\vec{x}) \end{aligned}$$