Write each as a single fraction, i.e., there should be only one division. For example, $\frac{2}{5}$ and $\frac{x^2+3x+y}{y^2+3}$ are OK, but $\frac{2}{5+\frac{2}{3}}$, $\frac{2}{5/4}+\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{x^2+3\frac{x}{y}+y}{y^2+3}$ are not.

$$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x+1}}$$

1.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} \qquad \qquad \frac{\frac{x+1}{x-1} + \frac{y+1}{2y-1}}{\frac{x-1}{x+1} + 2y}$$

2. 11.

$$\frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{3}} \qquad \qquad \frac{\frac{x}{x+1} + y}{\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{y}}$$

3. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{3}} \qquad \frac{\frac{x}{x-1} - y}{\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{y^2 + 1}}$$

 $\frac{2 + 3}{\frac{7}{8} + \frac{11}{3}} \qquad \frac{2x - 2}{\frac{3}{3x + 3} + \frac{1}{y^2 + 1}}$ 5.

 $\frac{\frac{5}{2} + \frac{\frac{3}{4}}{3}}{\frac{7}{8} + \frac{11}{3}}$

 $\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{y}}$

7. 2

 $\frac{\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}}$

8. $\frac{\frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{2}{y}}{3}}{\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{1}}$