

# BİLGİSAYAR MİMARİSİ

## Yılıçi Sınavı - İKİNCİ Öğretim

- 1) Aşağıdaki tabloda bulunan pseudo-komutlar için gerçek MIPS makine dili komutları karşılıklarını bulunuz? [20p]

\$at register, geçici değer atamaları için kullanılabilir...

Pseudo-instruction	Solution
clear \$t5	
li \$t5, imm32	
beq \$t5, imm32, Label	
bge \$t5, \$t3, Label	

- 2) Aşağıda verilen MIPS yazılımının yaptığı fonksiyonun C dilindeki ifadesini yazınız? [20p]

\$25 : 5 sabit değerini tutar

\$4: x dizisinin başlangıç adresini tutar    \$20: y dizisinin başlangıç adresini tutar

X: lw \$10, 0(\$4)

lw \$11, 4(\$4)

add \$12, \$11, \$10

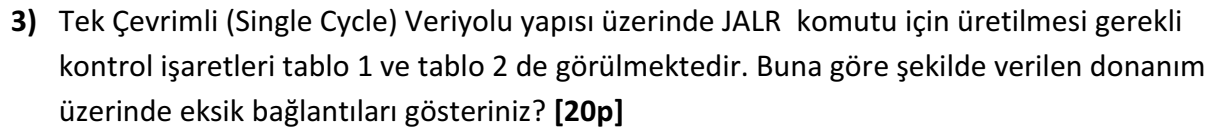
sw \$12, 0(\$20)

addi \$20, \$20, 4

addi \$4, \$4, 4

subi \$25, \$25, 1

bne \$0, \$25, X



- 4) Aşağıda makine kodları verilen programı MIPS komutları ile yazınız?  
[15p]

0x40 10001100101101110000000000100100

0x44 00000010111001001011000000100011

0x48 0001111011000000111111111110000

- 5) Register \$s0 içinde bir n pozitif tamsayısı bulunduğunu düşünün. Fibonacci 1,1,2,3,5,8,13,... dizisi olarak bilinen diziyi hesaplayan programı MIPS komutları kullanarak yazınız? Toplam sonucu register \$t2 da tutulacaktır.. [25p]

Category	Instr	Op Code	Example	Meaning
Arithmetic (R & I format)	add	0 and 32	add \$s1, \$s2, \$s3	\$s1 = \$s2 + \$s3
	subtract	0 and 34	sub \$s1, \$s2, \$s3	\$s1 = \$s2 - \$s3
	subtract unsigned	0 and 35	subu \$s1, \$s2, \$s3	\$s1 = \$s2 - \$s3
	add immediate	8	addi \$s1, \$s2, 6	\$s1 = \$s2 + 6
	or immediate	13	ori \$s1, \$s2, 6	\$s1 = \$s2 v 6
Data Transfer (I format)	load word	35	lw \$s1, 24(\$s2)	\$s1 = Memory(\$s2+24)
	store word	43	sw \$s1, 24(\$s2)	Memory(\$s2+24) = \$s1
	load byte	32	lb \$s1, 25(\$s2)	\$s1 = Memory(\$s2+25)
	store byte	40	sb \$s1, 25(\$s2)	Memory(\$s2+25) = \$s1
	load upper imm	15	lui \$s1, 6	\$s1 = 6 * 2 <sup>16</sup>
Cond. Branch (I & R format)	br on equal	4	beq \$s1, \$s2, L	if (\$s1==\$s2) go to L
	br on not equal	5	bne \$s1, \$s2, L	if (\$s1!=\$s2) go to L
	set on less than	0 and 42	slt \$s1, \$s2, \$s3	if (\$s2<\$s3) \$s1=1 else \$s1=0
	set on less than immediate	10	slti \$s1, \$s2, 6	if (\$s2<6) \$s1=1 else \$s1=0
	brunch on greater than zero	7	bgtz \$s, offset	If \$s>0 PC= PC+4+4xsign_ext(imm16) else PC=PC+4
Uncond. Jump (J & R format)	jump	2	j 2500	go to 10000
	jump register	0 and 8	jr \$t1	go to \$t1
	jump and link	3	jal 2500	go to 10000; \$ra=PC+4

## MIPS KOMUT FORMATLARI

# Instruction Formats

❖ All instructions are 32-bit wide, Three instruction formats:

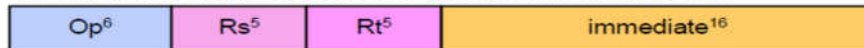
## ❖ Register (R-Type)

- ❖ Register-to-register instructions
- ❖ Op: operation code specifies the format of the instruction



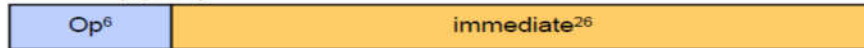
## ❖ Immediate (I-Type)

- ❖ 16-bit immediate constant is part in the instruction



## ❖ Jump (J-Type)

- ❖ Used by jump instructions



## YANITLAR

### BİLGİSAYAR MİMARİSİ

İKİNCİ ÖRNEK

GÖZÜMLER

①-

a)

~~4P~~

clear \$t5

~~addu \$t1, \$t2, \$zero 4P~~  
~~subu \$t5, \$t1, \$t1~~

li \$t5, imm 32

b)

~~5P~~

Lui \$t5, upper 16 2P

ori \$t5, \$t5, lower 16 3P

c)

~~6P~~

beq \$t5, imm 32, Label

Lui \$at, upper 16 2P

ori \$at, \$at, lower 16 2P

beq \$t5, \$at, Label 2P

d)

~~5P~~

bge \$t5, \$t3, Label

slt \$at, \$t5, \$t3 2P

beq \$at, \$zero, Label 3P

2)

$x$ : Lw  $\$10, 0(\$4)$  #  $\$10 = x(0)$   
 Lw  $\$11, 4(\$4)$  #  $\$11 = x(1)$   
 add  $\$12, \$11, \$10$  #  $\$12 = x(0) + x(1)$   
 sw  $\$12, 0(\$20)$  #  $y(0) = x(0) + x(1)$   
 addi  $\$20, \$20, 4$  #  $\$20 = \$20 + 4$   
 addi  $\$4, \$4, 4$  #  $\$4 = \$4 + 4$   
 subi  $\$25, \$25, 1$  #  $\$25 = \$25 - 1$   
 bne  $\$0, \$25, X$  # if  $\$25 = 0$ , goto  $X$

20P

for ( $i=0$ ;  $i < 5$ ;  $i++$ )  
 $y(i) = x(i) + x(i+1)$

4) address  
 0x40    100011 | 00101 | 0111 | 00000000000100100  
          23 hex    5    17 (hex)    36 (dec.)  
          opcode    ↓    ↓    ↓  
                     ↓    23 (dec)    ↓  
                     ↓                Imm 16  
                     Lw                 $R_t$   
                           $R_s$

5P

Lw  $R_t, \text{Imm 16} (R_s)$

Lw  $\$23, 36(\$5)$

5P

b) 0x44 . 000000 | 1011100100 | 101100000 | 100011

00	23 dec	4 dec	22 dec	0	35
↓	↓	↓	↓	shift	↓
opcode				no shift	subu
R type	Rs	Rt	Rd		function code

SP

subu Rd, Rs, Rt

subu \$22, \$23, \$4 SP

c) 0x48 0001110110000001111111110000

opcode	22 dec	0	FFFF0
7	↓	↓	↓
bgtz	Rs	Rt	Imm16
	↓		000F (15 comp)
			0010 (215 comp)
			↓
			-16

SP

bgtz Rs, offset

bgtz \$22, -16 SP



5) Fibonacci Dizisi

1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13 - - -

\$s0 = n (dizinin sonu)

\$t2 = sonucu toplama

li \$s1, 1

# \$s1 = 1

li \$t1, 1

# \$t1 = 1

li \$t0, 0

# \$t0 = 0

don: add \$t2, \$s1, \$t1

# \$t2 = \$t1 + \$s1

move \$t1, \$s1

# \$t1 = \$s1

move \$s1, \$t2

# \$s1 = \$t2

add \$t0, \$t0, 1

# \$t0 = \$t0 + 1

blt \$t0, \$s0, don

# \$t0 < \$s0 GOTO DON  
"n

20 P

