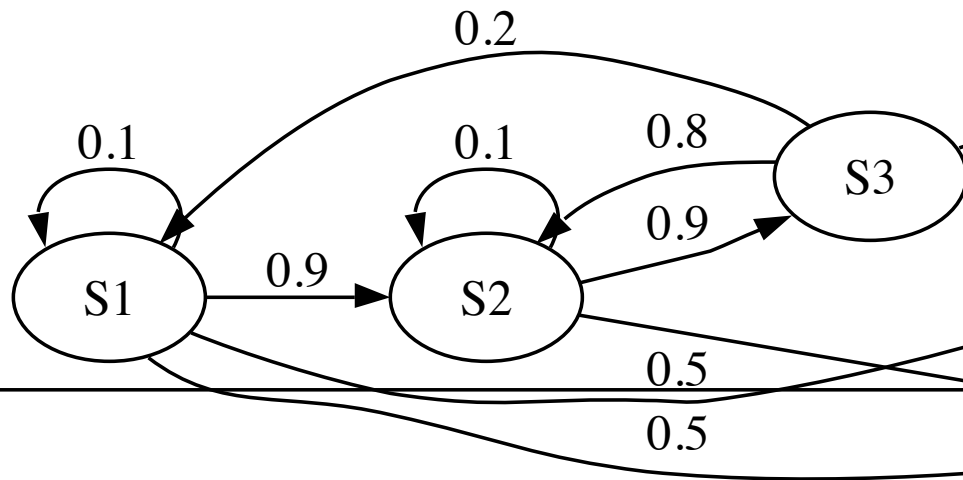


Markov Process



Observations

