

geekmania



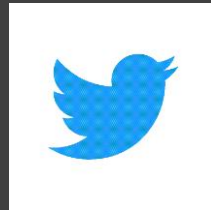
Introduction to KQL

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<https://www.verboon.info/>



baseVISION

SECURE & MODERN WORKPLACE



 **Microsoft**
Solutions Partner

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Identity and Access
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Infrastructure
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Certification



0008

Microsoft Intelligent
Security Association

 Microsoft Security

Microsoft Verified
Managed XDR Solution 

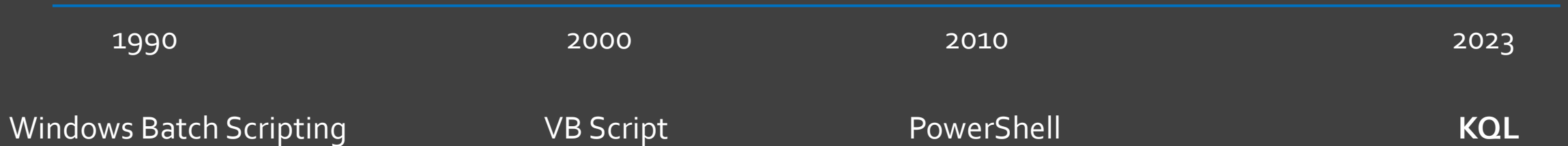
Why Learn KQL?

Why you should learn KQL

IT Pro Toolbox



Skills that help you mastering your daily tasks as an IT Pro



Why you should learn KQL



Developer

Developers design, build, test, and maintain cloud solutions.



Administrator

Administrators implement, monitor, and maintain Microsoft solutions.



Solution Architect

Solutions architects have expertise in compute, network, storage, security.



Data Engineer

Data engineers design and implement the management, monitoring, security, and privacy of data using the full stack of data services.



Data Scientist

Data scientists apply machine learning techniques to train, evaluate, and deploy models that solve business problems.



AI Engineer

AI engineers use Cognitive Services, Machine Learning, and Knowledge Mining to architect and implement Microsoft AI solutions.



DevOps Engineer

DevOps engineers combine people, process, and technologies to continuously deliver valuable products and services that meet end user needs and business objectives.



Security Engineer

Security engineers implement security controls and threat protection, manage identity and access, and protect data, applications, and networks.



Functional Consultant

Functional consultants leverage Microsoft Dynamics 365 and Microsoft Power Platform to anticipate and plan for customer needs.

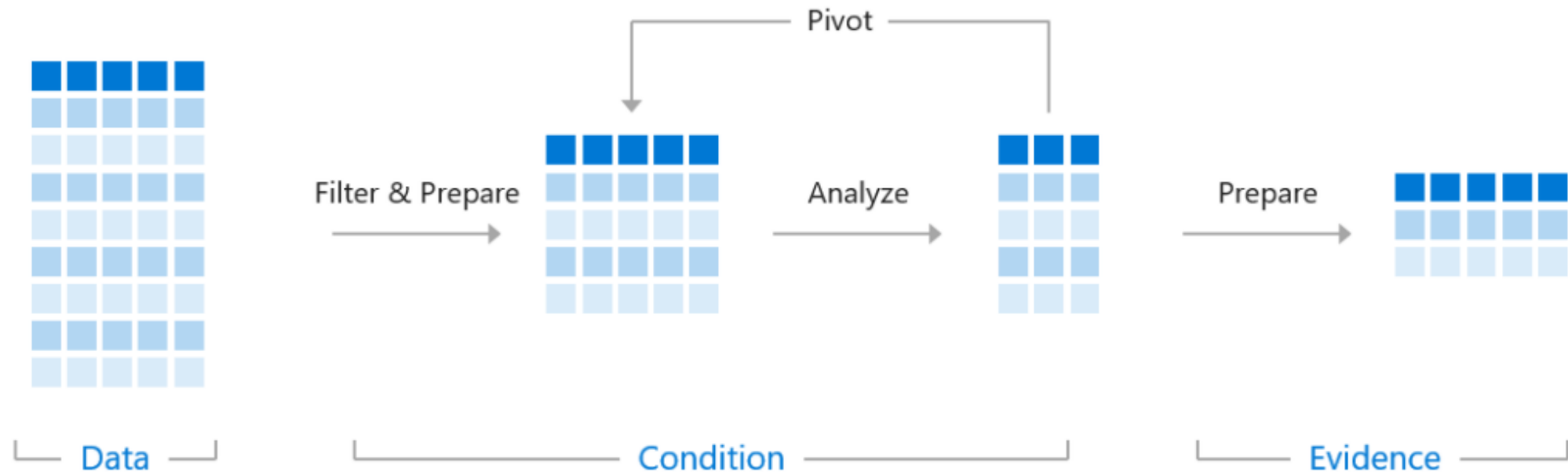
No matter what IT career path you pursue, you'll meet **KQL**

Where to use KQL?

- Azure Monitor
- Azure Log Analytics
- Azure Data Explorer
- Azure Resource Graph
- Microsoft Sentinel
- Microsoft 365 Defender
- Microsoft Endpoint Manager (Configuration Manager & Intune)
- Microsoft Purview
- Azure Application Insights

A Kusto query is a read-only request to process data and return results. The request is stated in plain text, using a data-flow model that is easy to read, author, and automate. Kusto queries are made of one or more query statements.

```
SecurityEvent | where EventID == "4626" | summarize count() by Account | limit 10
```



KQL

- Demo Environments
- Setup Your Own Environment

Log Analytics Demo Environment

https://portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft_Azure_Monitoring_Logs/DemoLogsBlade

FREE OF CHARGE!

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Home >

Logs

Demo

New Query 1*

Feedback

Queries

Demo

Select scope

Run

Time range : Last 7 days

Save

Share

New alert rule

Export

Pin to

Format query

Tables

Queries

Functions

Search

Filter

Group by: Solution

Collapse all

ContainerRegistryLoginEvents

ContainerRegistryRepositoryE...

DCRLogTroubleshooting

FunctionAppLogs

Heartbeat

InsightsMetrics

LAQueryLogs

MicrosoftAzureBastionAuditL...

Operation

Perf

SigninLogs

StorageBlobLogs

StorageFileLogs

StorageQueueLogs

StorageTableLogs

Usage

W3CIISLog

1 SigninLogs

Results

Chart

| TimeGenerated [UTC] | ResourceId | OperationName | OperationVersion | Category | ResultType | ResultSignature | ResultDescription | Durat |
|------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|
| > 11/22/2023, 6:00:59.304 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 6:03:45.196 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 6:13:23.477 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 5:50:16.842 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 6:13:49.441 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 5:50:26.214 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 6:18:22.401 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 5:52:25.286 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 5:54:23.391 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 6:18:05.553 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 5:56:19.156 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 6:18:56.214 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |
| > 11/22/2023, 5:57:01.924 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-a0e1-f23ae524cc9c/provide... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs | 0 | None | | 0 |

3s 154ms | Display time (UTC+00:00)

Query details | 1 - 14 of 10352

Azure Graph Explorer

Home >

Azure Resource Graph Explorer

✕

- > AI + machine learning
- > Analytics
- ▼ Compute
 - > Citrix Virtual Apps Essentials
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 - > Container Apps
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 - > Availability sets
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 - > SAP HANA on Azure
 - > Maintenance Configurations
- > Containers

+ New query
 Open a query
 Set authorization scope
 Run query
 Save
 Save as
 Feedback

Query 1

```

1 resources
2 | where type == "microsoft.compute/virtualmachines"
3

```

Get started Results Charts Messages

Download as CSV
 Pin to dashboard
 Formatted results ☐ Off

| id ↑↓ | name ↑↓ | type ↑↓ | tenantId ↑↓ | kind ↑↓ | location ↑↓ | resourceGroup ↑↓ | subscriptionId ↑↓ | managedBy ↑↓ | sku |
|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----|
| /subscriptions/138d05... | Client01 | microsoft.compute/vir... | f50b6fb5-d3bc-4cff-b... | | westeurope | rg_lab01 | 138d05dc-c3df-401f-b... | | nul |
| /subscriptions/138d05... | Client02 | microsoft.compute/vir... | f50b6fb5-d3bc-4cff-b... | | westeurope | rg_lab01 | 138d05dc-c3df-401f-b... | | nul |
| /subscriptions/138d05... | client09 | microsoft.compute/vir... | f50b6fb5-d3bc-4cff-b... | | westeurope | rg_lab01 | 138d05dc-c3df-401f-b... | | nul |

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 Page 1 of 1
 Next >

✓ Results: 7 (Duration: 00:00.209)

Setup your own Environment

Deploy your Log Analytics Workspace

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

[Home](#) > [Log Analytics workspaces](#) >

Create Log Analytics workspace ...

Basics

Tags

Review + Create

A Log Analytics workspace is the basic management unit of Azure Monitor Logs. There are specific considerations you should take when creating a new Log Analytics workspace. [Learn more](#)

With Azure Monitor Logs you can easily store, retain, and query data collected from your monitored resources in Azure and other environments for valuable insights. A Log Analytics workspace is the logical storage unit where your log data is collected and stored.

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription * ⓘ

Microsoft Azure Sponsorship

Resource group * ⓘ

(New) la_Demo

[Create new](#)

Instance details

Name * ⓘ

LaDemo

Region * ⓘ

West Europe

Review + Create

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Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

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LaDemo | Usage and estimated costs

Log Analytics workspace

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Usage details Cost optimization Insights Daily cap Data Retention Help

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Usage and estimated costs

Data export

Network isolation

Linked storage accounts

Properties

Locks

Classic

Legacy agents management

Your Log Analytics cost depends on your choice of pricing tier, data retention and which solutions are used. Here you can see the estimated monthly data ingestion cost for each of the available pricing tiers, based on your last 31-days of Log Analytics data ingested. These cost estimates can be used to help you select the best pricing tier based on your data ingestion patterns. These estimates include the 500MB/VM/day data allowances if you are using [Microsoft Defender](#). This page does not reflect your actual billed usage. To view that, use Cost Management ([learn more](#)). If you have questions about using this page, [contact us](#). Learn more about [Log Analytics pricing](#) and the many techniques to [optimize your cost](#).

Pricing Tiers

Pay-as-you-go

Per GB

The Pay-as-you-go pricing tier is the most flexible and cost-effective option for most users. It allows you to pay for the data you ingest, with no upfront costs or long-term commitments. The cost is based on the amount of data ingested, and you can stop ingesting data at any time without incurring any charges. The estimated monthly data ingestion cost for each of the available pricing tiers, based on your last 31-days of Log Analytics data ingested, is shown below.

Item type

Analytic

Basic Lo

Total

100 GB

15.44%

Usage Charts

Billable data ingestion by table (last 31 days)

Usage charts showing data ingestion by table over the last 31 days. The chart displays the volume of data ingested for each table, allowing you to identify patterns and optimize your data ingestion strategy.

Daily cap

You can control your costs by applying a cap to the amount of data that you collect per day. Note that there can be some latency in applying the daily cap, so stopping data ingestion precisely at the specified cap cannot be guaranteed.

ON

OFF

Be sure to create an alert so you know if your workspace is capped. [Learn more](#)

The daily volume cap is:

1

GB/day

Daily limit will be set at: 09:00 UTC

OK

Configure Retention Period

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

[Home](#) > [Microsoft.LogAnalyticsOMS | Overview](#) > [LaDemo](#)

LaDemo | Usage and estimated costs
☆
⋮

Log Analytics workspace

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Pricing Tiers

Pay-as-you-go

Recommended Tier

▼

Per GB

The Pay-as-you-go pricing tier offers flexible consumption pricing in which you are charged per GB of data ingested. This only includes estimated costs from data ingestion to aid selecting the optimal pricing.

Estimated costs

| Item type | Price | Monthly usage (last 31 days) | Estimated monthly data ingestion cost |
|-------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Analytics Logs data ingestion | CHF 2.68 | 0.00 GB | CHF 0.00 |
| Basic Logs data ingestion | CHF 0.58 | 0.00 GB | CHF 0.00 |
| Total | | | CHF 0.00 |

This is the current pricing tier.

Select

100 GB/day Commitment Tier

15.44% discount over Pay-as-you-go

Usage Charts

Billable data ingestion by table (last 31 days)

Data ingested by table (last 90 days)

Table

No data

Data Retention

31 days of retention is included with your pricing plan. Longer retention will incur additional charges. Retention can also be [configured individually for specific data types](#).

Data Retention (Days)

30

Retention for Application Insights data types default to 90 days and will get the workspace retention if it is over 90 days. To set the retention on these types to be less than 90 days, set the retention on each of these data types. [Learn more](#).

In addition to setting the default retention for tables in this workspace here, you can configuration data retention and data archive on a per-table basis on the [Tables](#) page of this workspace.

OK

- Home
- Dashboard
- All services
- Devices
- Apps
- Endpoint security
- Reports
- Users
- Groups
- Tenant administration
- Troubleshooting + support

Home > Tenant admin

Tenant admin | Diagnostics settings


Search

Refresh Feedback

- Tenant status
- Remote Help
- Microsoft Tunnel Gateway
- Connectors and tokens
- Filters
- Roles
- Microsoft Entra Privileged Identity Management
- Diagnostics settings
- Audit logs
- Device diagnostics

D diagnostic settings are used to configure streaming export of platform logs and metrics for a resource to the destination of your choice. You may create up to five different diagnostic settings to send different logs and metrics to independent destinations. [Learn more about diagnostic settings](#)

D diagnostic settings

| Name | Storage account | Event hub | Log Analytics workspace | Partner solution | Edit setting |
|------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------------|------------------------------|
| IntuneLogs | - | - |  | - | Edit setting |

[+ Add diagnostic setting](#)

Click 'Add Diagnostic setting' above to configure the collection of the following data:

- AuditLogs
- OperationalLogs
- DeviceComplianceOrg
- Devices
- Windows365AuditLogs

Home > Tenant admin | Diagnostics settings >

Diagnostic setting

Save Discard Delete Feedback

A diagnostic setting specifies a list of categories of platform logs and/or metrics that you want to collect from a resource, and one or more destinations that you would stream them to. Normal usage charges for the destination will occur. [Learn more about the different log categories and contents of those logs](#)

Diagnostic setting name IntuneLogs

Logs

Categories

- ☒ AuditLogs
- ☒ OperationalLogs
- ☒ DeviceComplianceOrg
- ☒ Devices

Destination details

☒ Send to Log Analytics workspace

Subscription

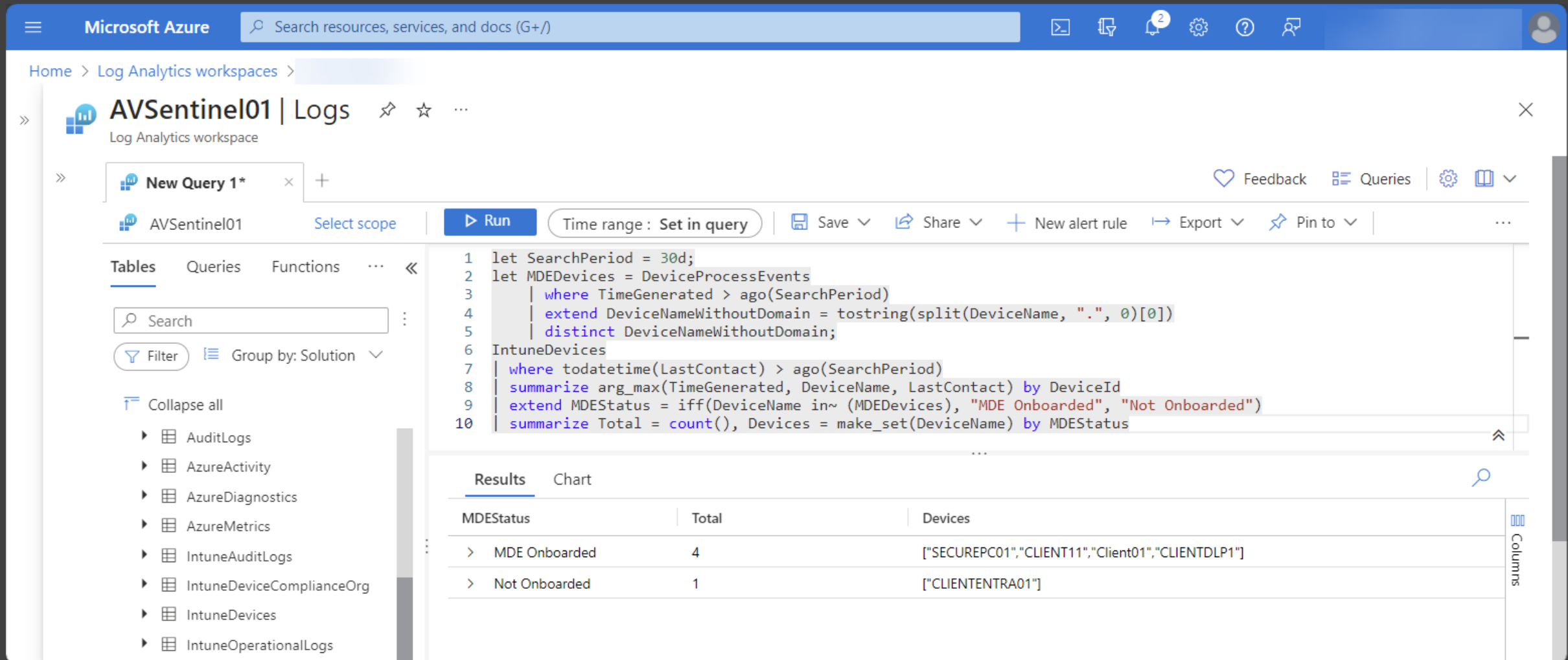
Microsoft Azure Sponsorship

Log Analytics workspace



☐ Archive to a storage account

This query compares devices in Intune and Microsoft Defender for Endpoint



The screenshot displays the Microsoft Azure portal interface for a Log Analytics workspace named AVSentinel01. A new query is being edited, comparing devices in Intune and Microsoft Defender for Endpoint (MDE).

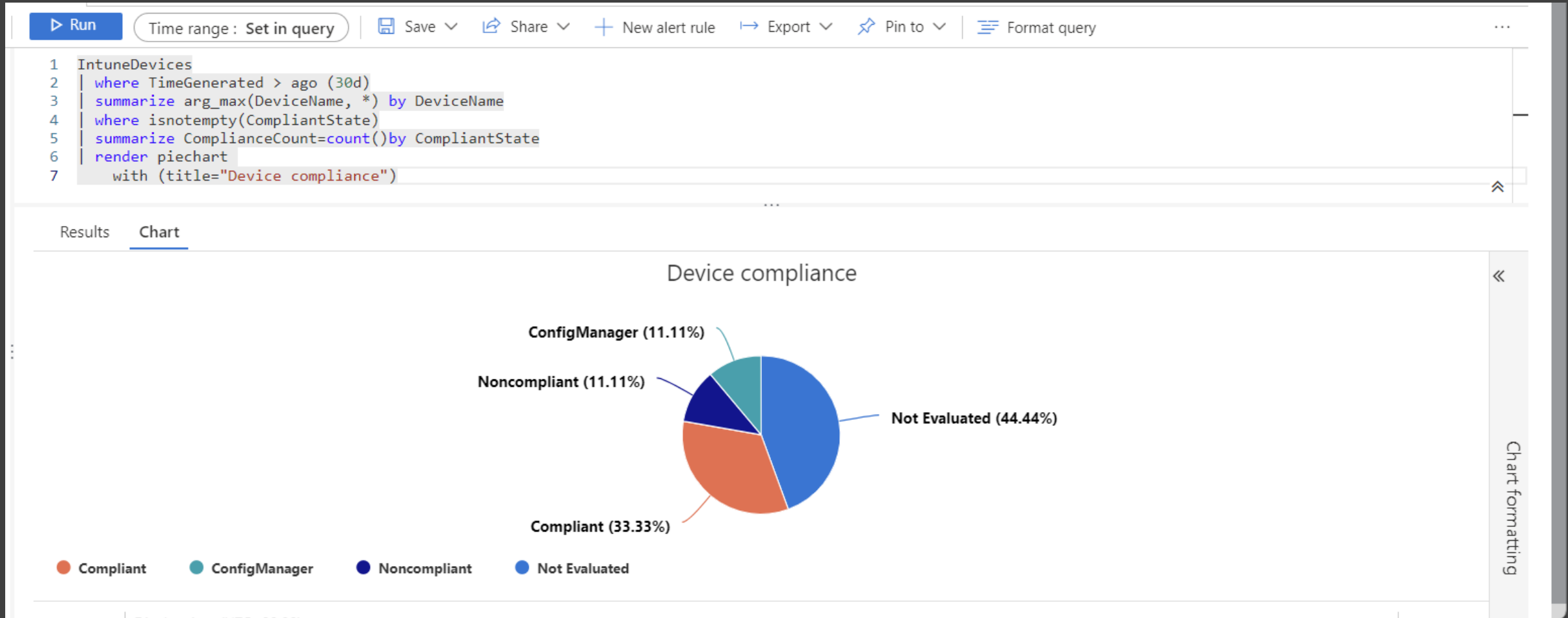
Query Code:

```
1 let SearchPeriod = 30d;
2 let MDEDevices = DeviceProcessEvents
3   | where TimeGenerated > ago(SearchPeriod)
4   | extend DeviceNameWithoutDomain = tostring(split(DeviceName, ".", 0)[0])
5   | distinct DeviceNameWithoutDomain;
6 IntuneDevices
7 | where todatetime(LastContact) > ago(SearchPeriod)
8 | summarize arg_max(TimeGenerated, DeviceName, LastContact) by DeviceId
9 | extend MDEStatus = iff(DeviceName in~ (MDEDevices), "MDE Onboarded", "Not Onboarded")
10 | summarize Total = count(), Devices = make_set(DeviceName) by MDEStatus
```

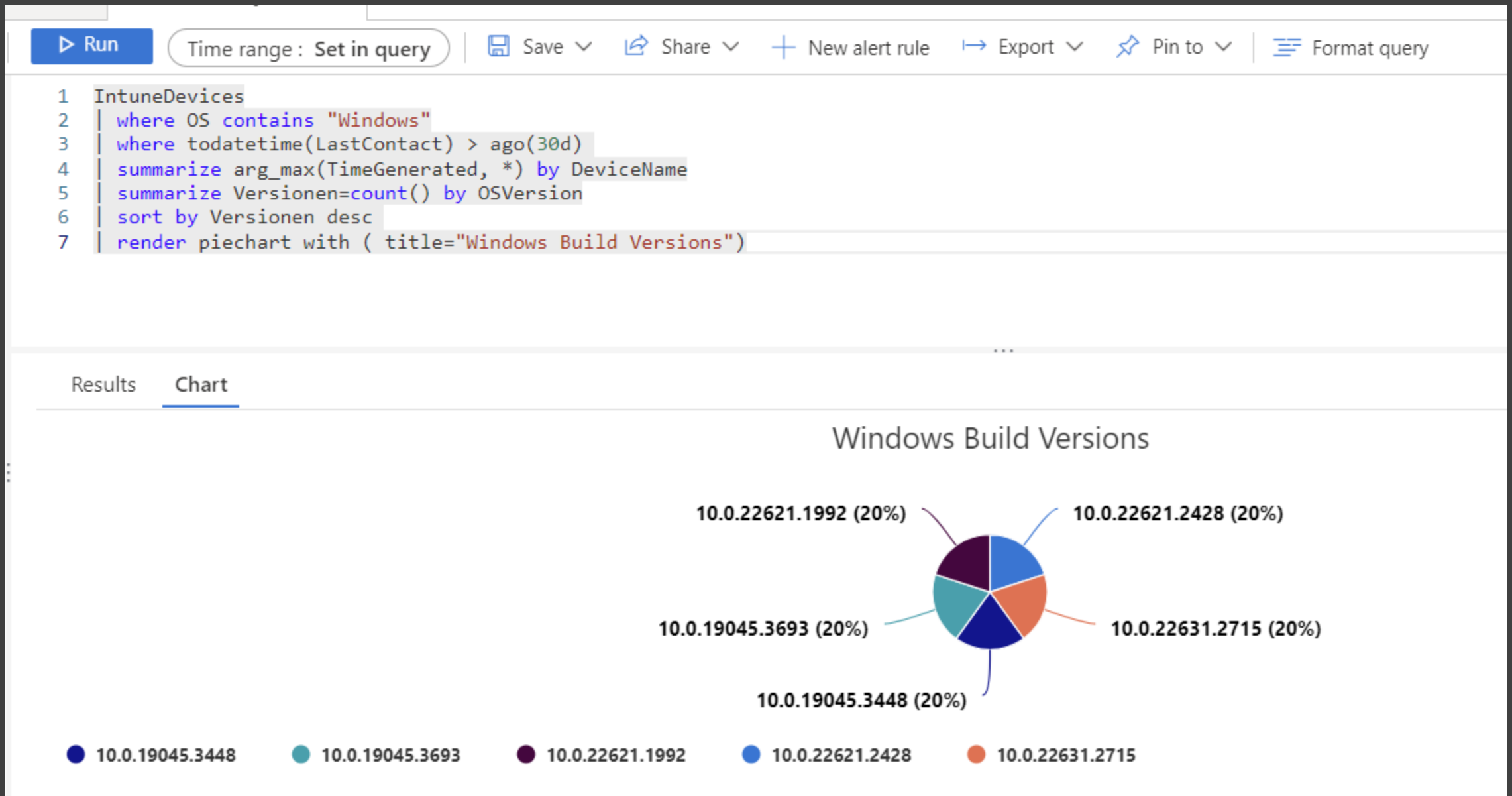
Results Table:

| MDEStatus | Total | Devices |
|-----------------|-------|--|
| > MDE Onboarded | 4 | ["SECUREPC01", "CLIENT11", "Client01", "CLIENTDLP1"] |
| > Not Onboarded | 1 | ["CLIENTENTRA01"] |

Device - Visualize device compliance



Device-VisualizeWindowsVersions



Device-LastTimeTheDeviceWasActive

[Run](#) | Time range : Set in query | [Save](#) | [Share](#) | [New alert rule](#) | [Export](#) | [Pin to](#) | [Format query](#)

```
1 IntuneDeviceComplianceOrg
2 | where todatetime(LastContact) > ago(90d)
3 | extend Date=format_datetime(todatetime(LastContact), "dd.MM.yyyy")
4 | extend Time=format_datetime(todatetime(LastContact), "hh:mm tt")
5 | extend ['Last successful connection']=strcat(Date, " ", Time)
6 | project DeviceName, ['Last successful connection']
7 | project-rename ['Name of the Device'] = DeviceName
8 | summarize arg_max(['Last successful connection'],*) by ['Name of the Device']
```

[Results](#) | [Chart](#)

| Name of the Device | Last successful connection |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| > SECUREPC01 | 21.09.2023 09:15 PM |
| > CLIENT11 | 28.11.2023 05:56 PM |
| > CLIENTDLP1 | 30.10.2023 01:07 PM |
| > X1-2 | 04.10.2023 06:30 PM |
| > Client01 | 24.09.2023 09:30 AM |
| > CLIENTENTRA01 | 31.10.2023 02:59 PM |

Bring your **Entra ID** Sign in Logs into Log Analytics

Microsoft Azure

Home >

avmtplab | Overview ...
Microsoft Entra ID

MOBILITY (MDM and MAM)
Password reset
Company branding
User settings
Properties
Security

Monitoring

Sign-in logs
Audit logs
Provisioning logs
Health (Preview)
Log Analytics
Diagnostic settings
Workbooks
Usage & insights
Bulk operation results (Preview)

Troubleshooting + Support

New support request

« + Add Manage

Azure Active Directory

Overview Monitoring

Search your tenant

Basic information

Name

Tenant ID

Primary domain

License

Alerts

Microsoft Entra ID
All version 1.x built...
(formerly AAD Connect)
between October 2020 and...
move to Cloud Sync...
[Learn more](#)

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

Home > avmtplab | Diagnostic settings > Diagnostic settings | General >

Diagnostic setting ...

Save Discard Delete Feedback

and one or more destinations that you would stream them to. Normal usage charges for the destination will occur. [Learn more about the different log categories and contents of those logs](#)

Diagnostic setting name AzureSentinel_avsentinel01

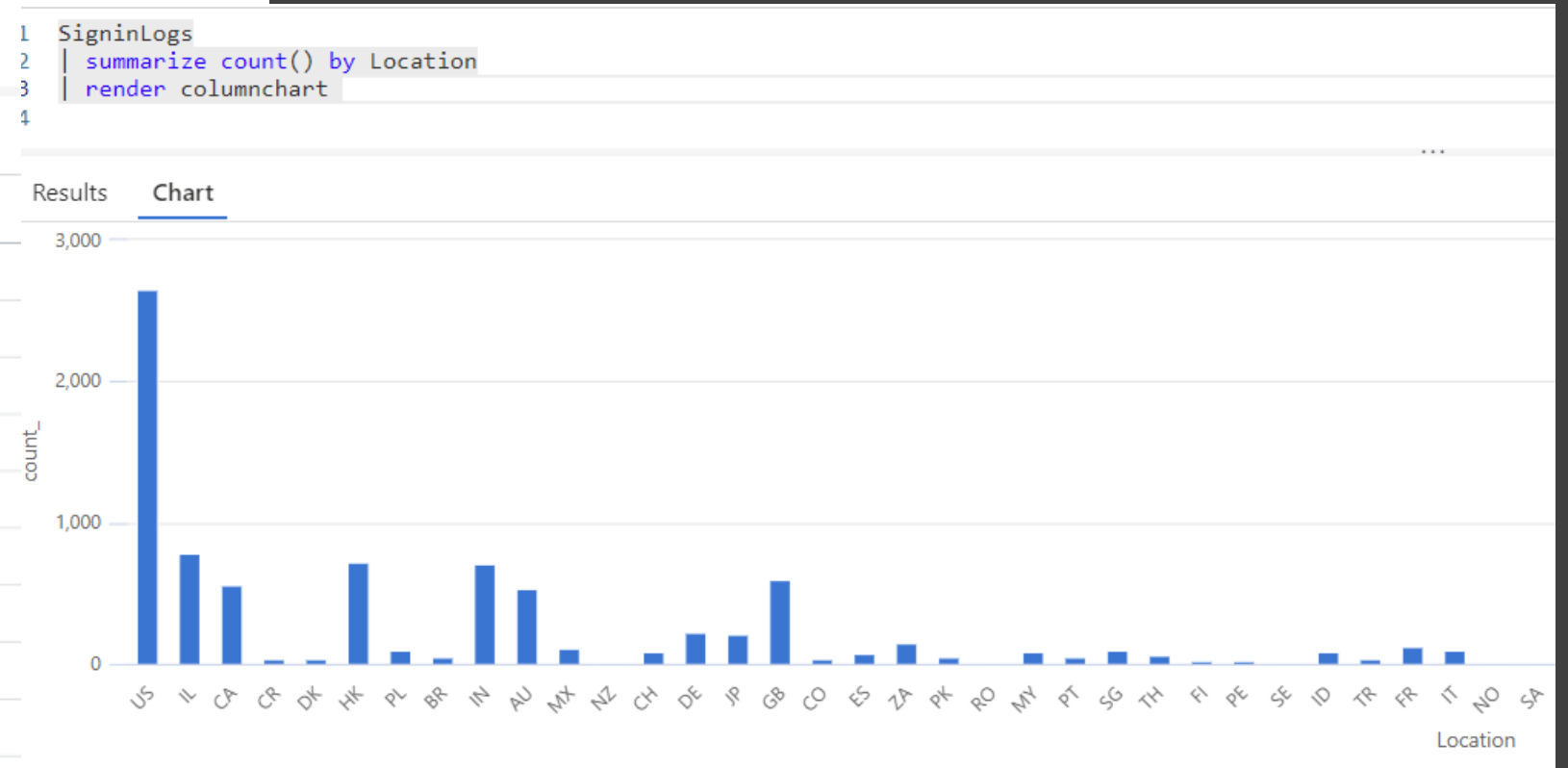
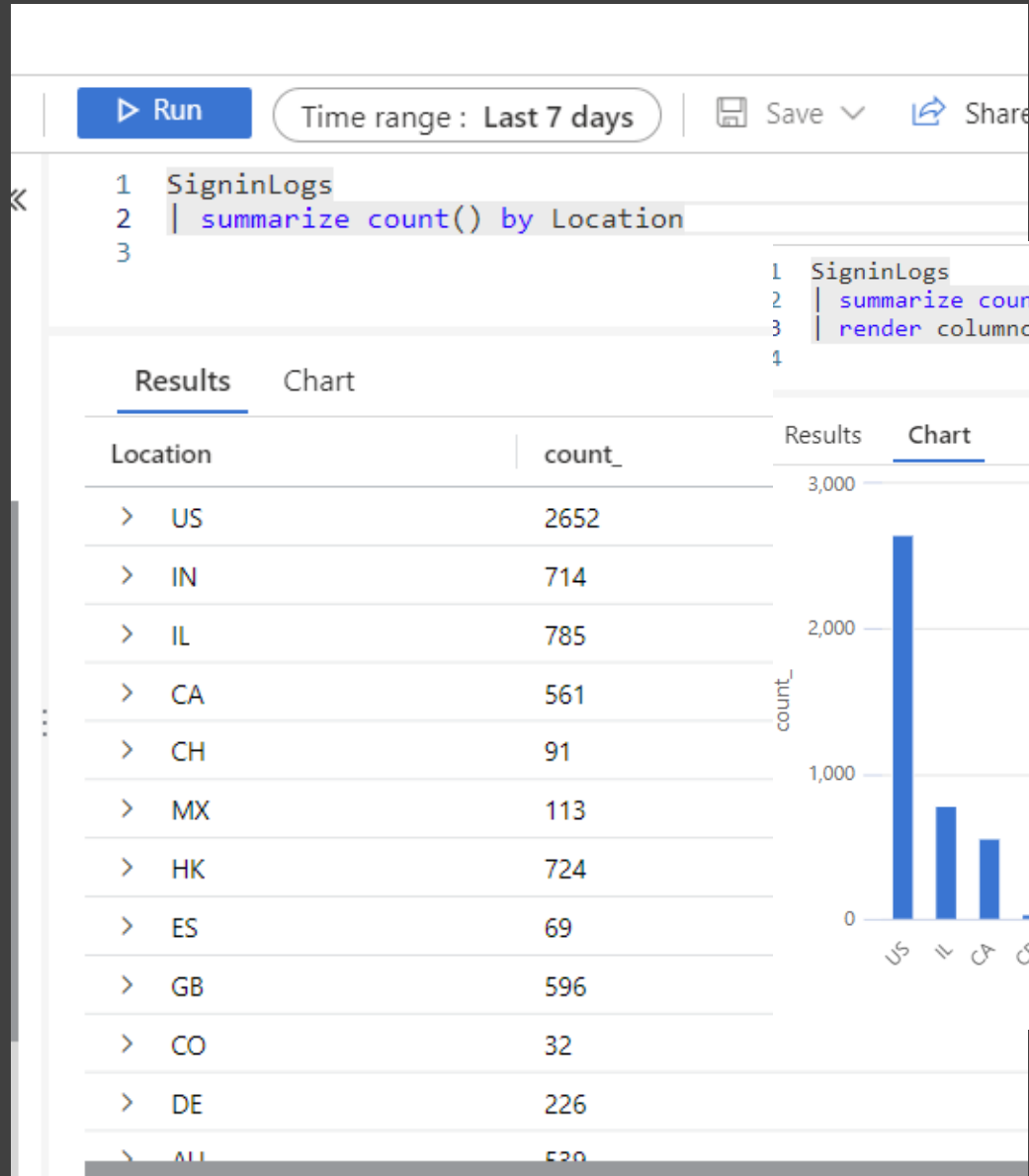
Logs

Categories

- ☒ SignInLogs
- ☒ AuditLogs
- ☒ NonInteractiveUserSignInLogs
- ☒ ServicePrincipalSignInLogs
- ☒ ManagedIdentitySignInLogs
- ☒ ProvisioningLogs
- ☐ ADFSSignInLogs
- ☒ UserRiskEvents
- ☒ RiskyUsers

Destination details

- ☒ Send to Log Analytics workspace
- ☐ Archive to a storage account
- ☐ Stream to an event hub
- ☐ Send to partner solution

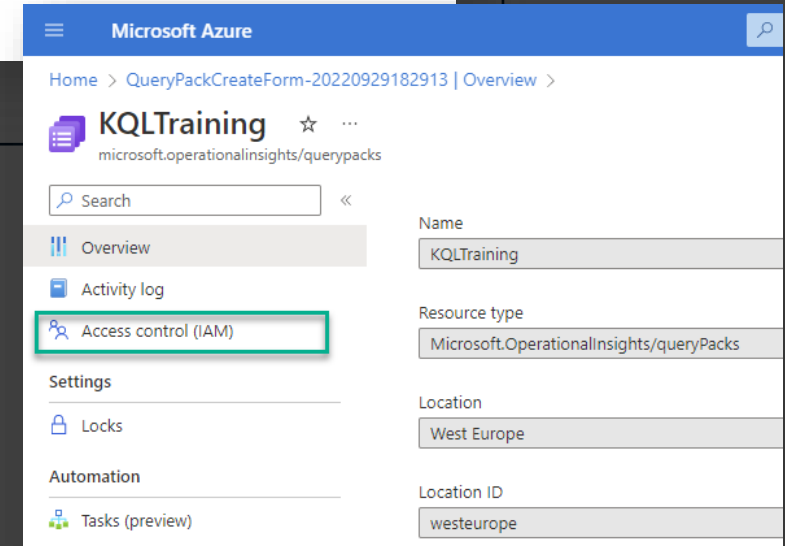
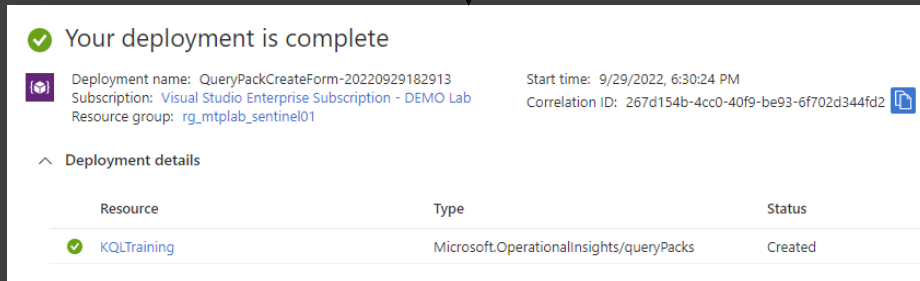
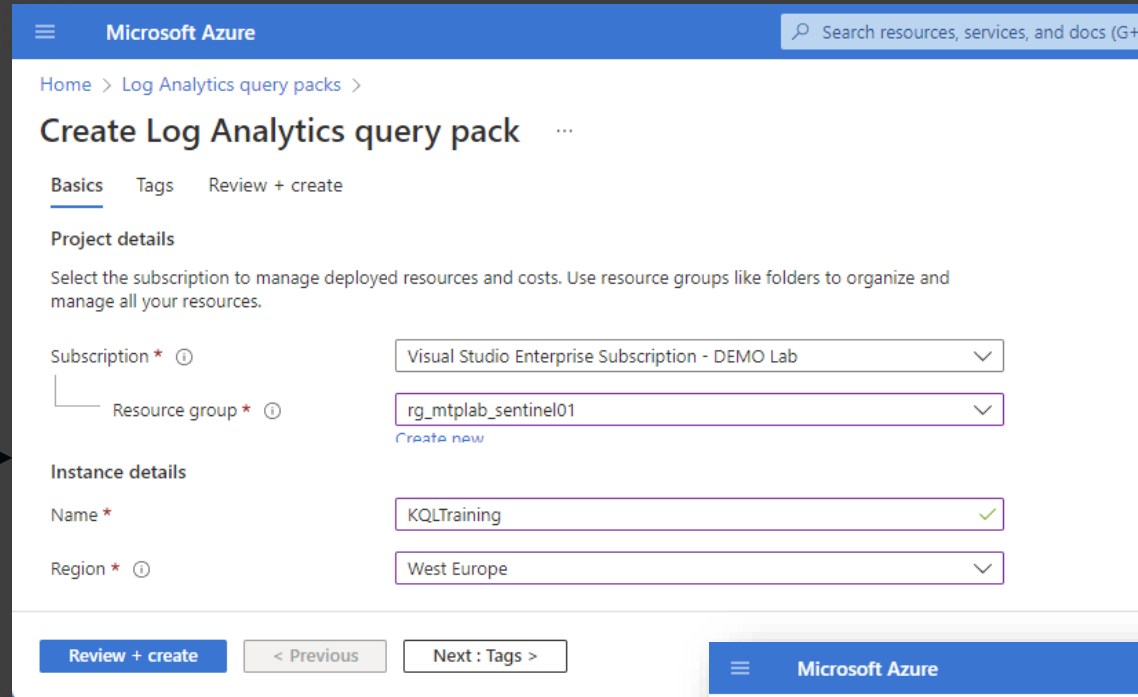
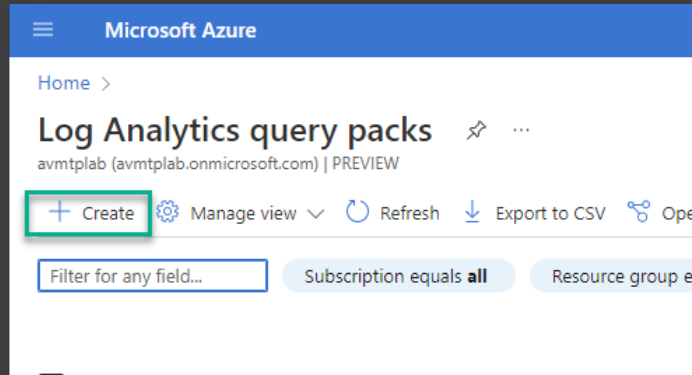


pe | [▶ Run](#) | Time range : Custom | [Save](#) | [Share](#) | [+ New alert rule](#) | [Export](#)

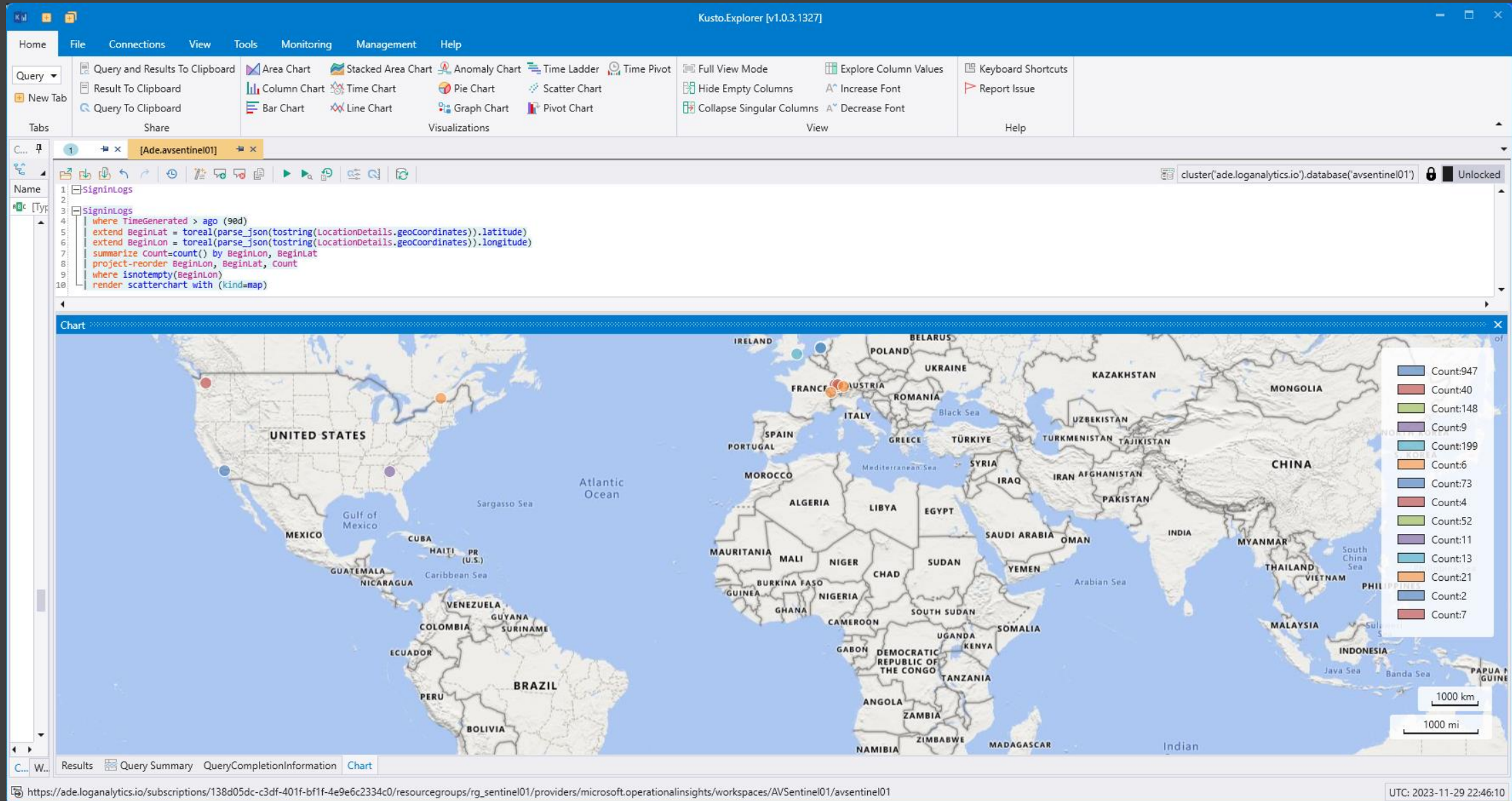
```
1 SigninLogs
2 | extend operatingSystem_ = tostring(DeviceDetail.operatingSystem)
3 | summarize count() by operatingSystem_
4
5
```

[Results](#) [Chart](#)

| operatingSystem_ | count_ ↑↓ |
|------------------|-----------|
| > Windows10 | 41557 |
| > Windows | 6260 |
| > | 1826 |
| > MacOS | 1566 |
| > Linux | 89 |
| > ios | 43 |
| > Android | 29 |
| > OSX | 3 |
| > Windows8Dot1 | 1 |



<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/data-explorer/kusto/tools/kusto-explorer>



The screenshot displays the CMPivot (PM_Team_Machines) window. The left sidebar shows a tree of entities, with 'OS' selected. The main area shows a query editor with the query: `OS | summarize dcount(Device) by Caption`. The results table shows one row: 'Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise' with a dcount of 3. The status bar at the bottom indicates the query completed on 3 of 5 clients (2 clients offline and 0 failure).

1. Window Title: CMPivot (PM_Team_Machines)

2. Entities List

- Administrators
- AppCrash
- AutoStartSoftware
- Bios
- CcmLog()
- Connection
- Device
- Disk
- EventLog()
- File()
- FileShare
- InstalledSoftware
- IPConfig
- OS
- Process
- Registry()
- Service
- SMBConfig
- SoftwareUpdate
- User

3. Home Tab

4. Query Tab

5. Run Query Button

6. Query Text: `OS | summarize dcount(Device) by Caption`

7. Results Table

| Caption | dcount_ |
|---------------------------------|---------|
| Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise | 3 |

Query completed on 3 of 5 clients (2 clients offline and 0 failure) | id(16780221) | PM_Team_Machines | 1 objects

Advanced Hunting in Defender XDR

Microsoft Defender

Search

Help resources Query resources report Schema reference

Advanced hunting

New query New query New query New query Show all connected urls Endpoint Status Report Create new Clear all queries

Run query Last 30 days Save Share link Create detection rule

Query

```
1 // Best practice endpoint configurations for Microsoft Defender for Endpoint deployment.
2 DeviceTvmSecureConfigurationAssessment
3 | where ConfigurationId in ("scid-91", "scid-2000", "scid-2001", "scid-2002", "scid-2003", "scid-2010", "scid-2011", "scid-2012", "scid-2013", "scid-2014", "scid-2016")
4 | summarize arg_max(Timestamp, IsCompliant, IsApplicable) by DeviceName, ConfigurationId
5 | extend Test = case(
6 | ConfigurationId == "scid-2000", "SensorEnabled",
7 | ConfigurationId == "scid-2001", "SensorDataCollection",
8 | ConfigurationId == "scid-2002", "ImpairedCommunications",
9 | ConfigurationId == "scid-2003", "TamperProtection",
10 | ConfigurationId == "scid-2010", "AntivirusEnabled",
```

Getting started Results Query history





Export 8 items Search 0:0.97 Low Chart type Customize columns

| <input type="checkbox"/> DeviceName ↑ | AntivirusEnabled | AntivirusReporting | AntivirusSignatureVersion | BehaviorMonitoring | CloudProtection | ImpairedCommunications | PUAProtection | RealtimeProtection | SensorDataCollection |
|--|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> client01.corp.net | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> client11 | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> clientdlp1 | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> labdc01.corp.net | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ldc01.devdomain.local | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | BAD | GOOD | BAD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> mdewin1001.devdo... | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> otsensorvmhost | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> securepc01 | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD | GOOD | GOOD | BAD |


```
1 let SuspiciousFiles = dynamic(["dir.exe", "ipconfig.exe", "systeminfo.exe", "ping.exe", "type.exe", "net.exe"  
2   , "dsquery.exe", "csvde.exe", "nbtstat.exe", "nltest.exe", "ntdsutil.exe", "adfind.exe", "nslookup.exe"  
3   , "procdump.exe", "whoami.exe", "wmic.exe", "mimikatz.exe", "tasklist.exe", "rubeus.exe"]);  
4 DeviceProcessEvents  
5 | where FileName has_any(SuspiciousFiles)  
6  
7
```

Getting Started Results

 Export 1006 items ⌚ 0:0.156  Low  Chart Type  Custom

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Timestamp | DeviceId | DeviceName | ActionType | FileName | FolderPath |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|----------------|--------------|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Sep 13, 2022 5:41:13 PM |  bb6e4c052ee6f2c... |  dc01.kustoworks.c... | ProcessCreated | ipconfig.exe | C:\Windows |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Sep 13, 2022 5:22:57 PM |  bb6e4c052ee6f2c... |  dc01.kustoworks.c... | ProcessCreated | ntdsutil.exe | C:\Windows |

KQL Operators

KQL – Most used operators



A word cloud of KQL operators. The words are arranged in a cluster, with some oriented vertically and others horizontally. The colors are orange, teal, and light blue. The operators included are: PROJECT, COUNT, EXTEND, TOP, DISTINCT, OPERATORS, STRING, TAKE, SUMMARIZE, and SEARCH.

PROJECT
COUNT
EXTEND
TOP
DISTINCT
OPERATORS
STRING
TAKE
SUMMARIZE
SEARCH

KQL – String Operators

| Operator | Description | Case-Sensitive | Example (yields true) |
|--------------|---|----------------|---|
| == | Equals | Yes | "aBc" == "aBc" |
| != | Not equals | Yes | "abc" != "ABC" |
| =~ | Equals | No | "abc" =~ "ABC" |
| !~ | Not equals | No | "aBc" !~ "xyz" |
| contains | RHS occurs as a subsequence of LHS | No | "FabriKam" contains "BRik" |
| !contains | RHS doesn't occur in LHS | No | "Fabrikam" !contains "xyz" |
| contains_cs | RHS occurs as a subsequence of LHS | Yes | "FabriKam" contains_cs "Kam" |
| !contains_cs | RHS doesn't occur in LHS | Yes | "Fabrikam" !contains_cs "Kam" |
| endswith | RHS is a closing subsequence of LHS | No | "Fabrikam" endswith "Kam" |
| !endswith | RHS isn't a closing subsequence of LHS | No | "Fabrikam" !endswith "brik" |
| endswith_cs | RHS is a closing subsequence of LHS | Yes | "Fabrikam" endswith_cs "kam" |
| !endswith_cs | RHS isn't a closing subsequence of LHS | Yes | "Fabrikam" !endswith_cs "brik" |
| has | Right-hand-side (RHS) is a whole term in left-hand-side (LHS) | No | "North America" has "america" |
| !has | RHS isn't a full term in LHS | No | "North America" !has "amer" |
| has_all | Same as has but works on all of the elements | No | "North and South America" has_all("south", "north") |
| has_any | Same as has but works on any of the elements | No | "North America" has_any("south", "north") |
| has_cs | RHS is a whole term in LHS | Yes | "North America" has_cs "America" |
| !has_cs | RHS isn't a full term in LHS | Yes | "North America" !has_cs "amer" |

KQL – String Operators

| Operator | Description | Case-Sensitive | Example (yields true) |
|----------------|---|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| hasprefix | RHS is a term prefix in LHS | No | "North America" hasprefix "ame" |
| !hasprefix | RHS isn't a term prefix in LHS | No | "North America" !hasprefix "mer" |
| hasprefix_cs | RHS is a term prefix in LHS | Yes | "North America" hasprefix_cs "Ame" |
| !hasprefix_cs | RHS isn't a term prefix in LHS | Yes | "North America" !hasprefix_cs "CA" |
| hassuffix | RHS is a term suffix in LHS | No | "North America" hassuffix "ica" |
| !hassuffix | RHS isn't a term suffix in LHS | No | "North America" !hassuffix "americ" |
| hassuffix_cs | RHS is a term suffix in LHS | Yes | "North America" hassuffix_cs "ica" |
| !hassuffix_cs | RHS isn't a term suffix in LHS | Yes | "North America" !hassuffix_cs "icA" |
| in | Equals to any of the elements | Yes | "abc" in ("123", "345", "abc") |
| !in | Not equals to any of the elements | Yes | "bca" !in ("123", "345", "abc") |
| in~ | Equals to any of the elements | No | "Abc" in~ ("123", "345", "abc") |
| !in~ | Not equals to any of the elements | No | "bCa" !in~ ("123", "345", "ABC") |
| matches regex | LHS contains a match for RHS | Yes | "Fabrikam" matches regex "b.*k" |
| startswith | RHS is an initial subsequence of LHS | No | "Fabrikam" startswith "fab" |
| !startswith | RHS isn't an initial subsequence of LHS | No | "Fabrikam" !startswith "kam" |
| startswith_cs | RHS is an initial subsequence of LHS | Yes | "Fabrikam" startswith_cs "Fab" |
| !startswith_cs | RHS isn't an initial subsequence of LHS | Yes | "Fabrikam" !startswith_cs "fab" |

KQL - search

▶ Run

Time range : Last 30 minutes

Save

Share

+ New alert rule

Export

Pin to

Format query

```
1 // search across all tables
2 search 'DC11.na.contosohotels.com'
3
4 // search results found in tables
5 search 'DC11.na.contosohotels.com'
6 | distinct $table
7
8 // search in specific table
9 search in (SecurityEvent) 'DC11.na.contosohotels.com'
10
11 // search in all tables starting with Security
12 search in (Security*) 'DC11.na.contosohotels.com'
13 | distinct $table
14
15 // search in all tables starting with Security
16 search in (Security*) 'na.contosohotels.com'
17 | distinct $table
18
```

Results

Chart

| TimeGenerated [UTC] | \$table | Account | AccountType | Computer | EventSourceName | Channel |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| > 9/28/2022, 11:36:38.943 AM | SecurityEvent | NA\DC11\$ | Machine | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:36:38.943 AM | SecurityEvent | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\DC... | Machine | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:36:38.947 AM | SecurityEvent | NA\DC11\$ | Machine | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:36:43.133 AM | SecurityEvent | NA\DC11\$ | Machine | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:36:43.133 AM | SecurityEvent | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\DC... | Machine | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:36:43.143 AM | SecurityEvent | NA\DC11\$ | Machine | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |

KQL - where

ry 2* x +

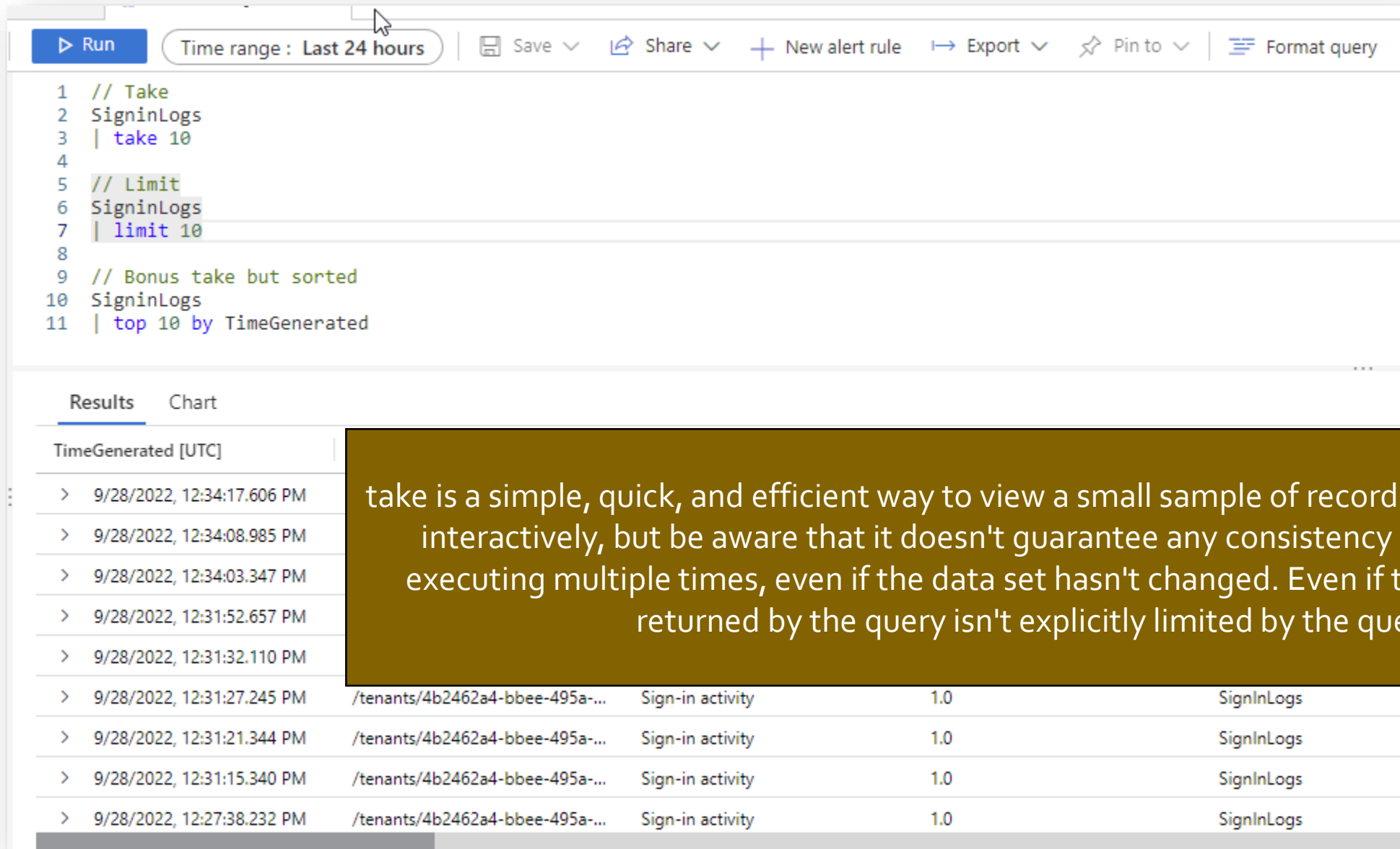
Run Time range : Last 24 hours Save Share + New alert rule Export Pin to Format query

```
10 // recommended has
11 SecurityEvent
12 | where Computer has 'DC11.na.contosohotels.com'
13
14 // Filter events
15 SecurityEvent
16 | where TimeGenerated > ago (1h)
17 | where Computer == 'DC11.na.contosohotels.com'
18 | where EventID == 4624
19 | where Account == "NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\\timadmin"
20
21
```

Results Chart

| TimeGenerated [UTC] | Account | AccountType | Computer | EventSourceName | Channel |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:23.873 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:23.893 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:23.910 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:23.923 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:23.937 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:24.067 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:24.220 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:24.233 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:24.257 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:13:24.267 PM | NA.CONTOSOHOTELS.COM\ti... | User | DC11.na.contosohotels.com | Microsoft-Windows-Security-A... | Security |

KQL – take (limit) - top



The screenshot shows the Azure Data Explorer interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with buttons for 'Run', 'Time range: Last 24 hours', 'Save', 'Share', 'New alert rule', 'Export', 'Pin to', and 'Format query'. Below the toolbar is the KQL query editor with the following code:

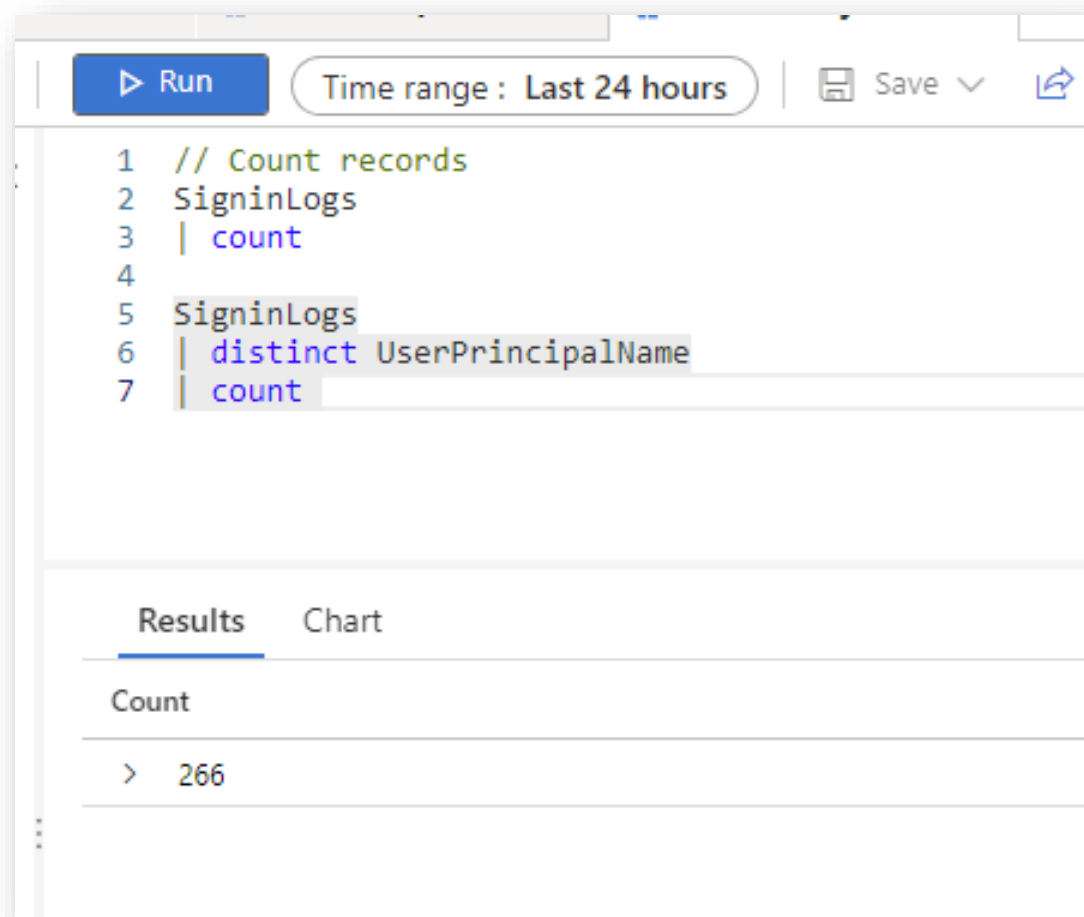
```
1 // Take
2 SigninLogs
3 | take 10
4
5 // Limit
6 SigninLogs
7 | limit 10
8
9 // Bonus take but sorted
10 SigninLogs
11 | top 10 by TimeGenerated
```

Below the query editor, there are two tabs: 'Results' and 'Chart'. The 'Results' tab is active, showing a table with the following data:

| TimeGenerated [UTC] | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----|------------|
| > 9/28/2022, 12:34:17.606 PM | | | | |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:34:08.985 PM | | | | |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:34:03.347 PM | | | | |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:31:52.657 PM | | | | |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:31:32.110 PM | | | | |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:31:27.245 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:31:21.344 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:31:15.340 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs |
| > 9/28/2022, 12:27:38.232 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 | SignInLogs |

take is a simple, quick, and efficient way to view a small sample of records when browsing data interactively, but be aware that it doesn't guarantee any consistency in its results when executing multiple times, even if the data set hasn't changed. Even if the number of rows returned by the query isn't explicitly limited by the query

KQL - count



The screenshot shows the Azure Data Explorer interface. At the top, there is a 'Run' button and a 'Time range : Last 24 hours' filter. Below the toolbar, the KQL query is entered in a text area:

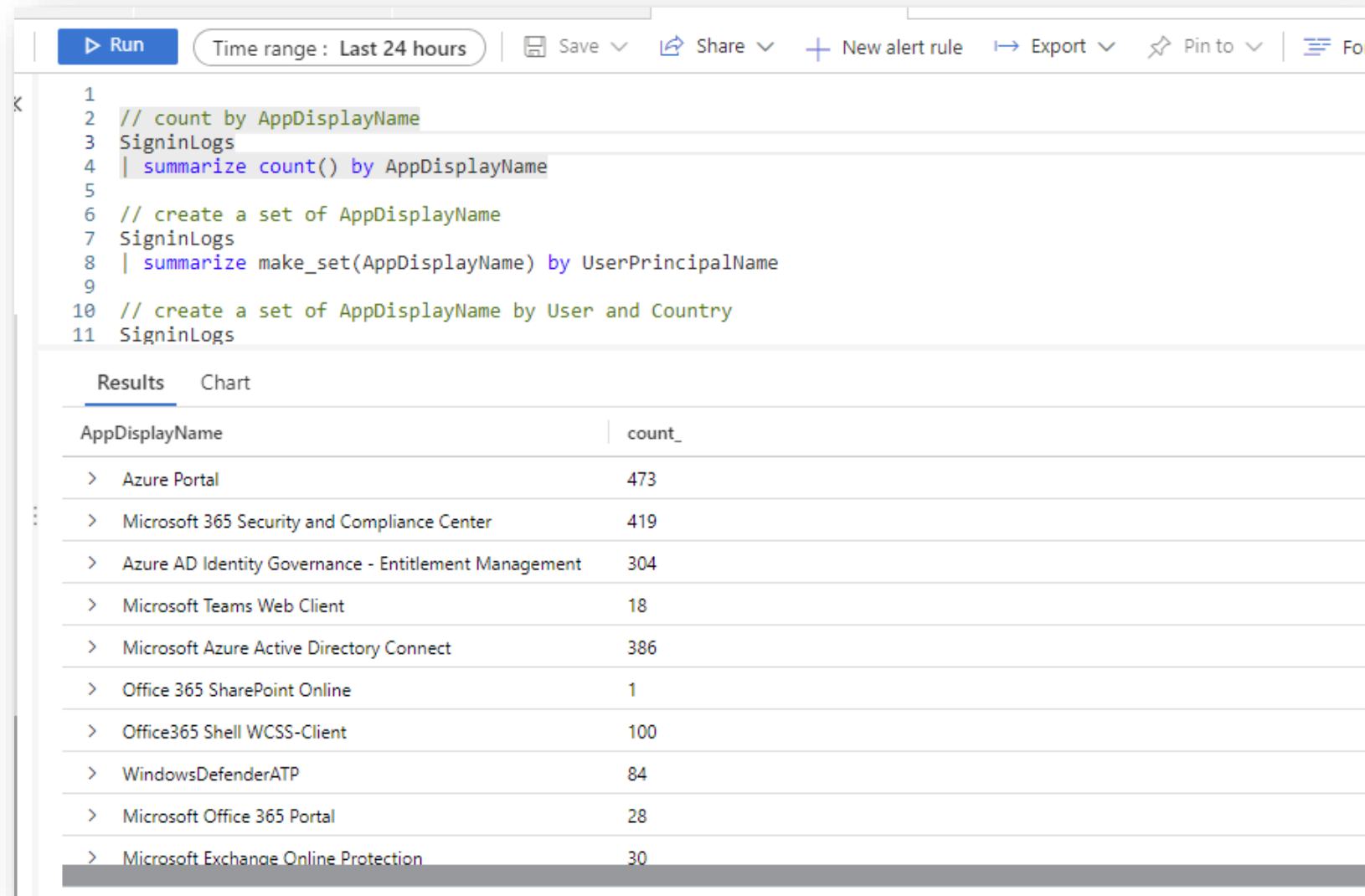
```
1 // Count records
2 SigninLogs
3 | count
4
5 SigninLogs
6 | distinct UserPrincipalName
7 | count
```

Below the query editor, there are two tabs: 'Results' and 'Chart'. The 'Results' tab is active, displaying a table with the following data:

| Count |
|-------|
| > 266 |

KQL - summarize

Produces a table that aggregates the content of the input table.



The screenshot shows the Azure Data Explorer interface. At the top, there is a toolbar with buttons for 'Run', 'Time range: Last 24 hours', 'Save', 'Share', 'New alert rule', 'Export', 'Pin to', and 'For'. Below the toolbar, a KQL query is entered in a text area:

```
1 // count by AppDisplayName
2 SigninLogs
3 | summarize count() by AppDisplayName
4
5 // create a set of AppDisplayName
6 SigninLogs
7 | summarize make_set(AppDisplayName) by UserPrincipalName
8
9 // create a set of AppDisplayName by User and Country
10 SigninLogs
11
```

Below the query, there are two tabs: 'Results' and 'Chart'. The 'Results' tab is active, displaying a table with two columns: 'AppDisplayName' and 'count_'. The table contains the following data:

| AppDisplayName | count_ |
|---|--------|
| > Azure Portal | 473 |
| > Microsoft 365 Security and Compliance Center | 419 |
| > Azure AD Identity Governance - Entitlement Management | 304 |
| > Microsoft Teams Web Client | 18 |
| > Microsoft Azure Active Directory Connect | 386 |
| > Office 365 SharePoint Online | 1 |
| > Office365 Shell WCSS-Client | 100 |
| > WindowsDefenderATP | 84 |
| > Microsoft Office 365 Portal | 28 |
| > Microsoft Exchange Online Protection | 30 |

KQL - extend

Create calculated columns and append them to the result set.

▶ Run

Time range : Last 24 hours

Save

Share

New alert rule

Export

Pin to

Format query

```
1 // extend
2 SigninLogs
3 | extend TimeDifference = ingestion_time() - TimeGenerated
4
5 // extend
6 SigninLogs
7 | extend city_ = tostring(LocationDetails.city)
8 | extend state_ = tostring(LocationDetails.state)
9 | project TimeGenerated, city_, state_, Location
10
11
```

Results

Chart

| TimeGenerated [UTC] | city_ | state_ | Location |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|
| > 9/27/2022, 10:02:26.988 PM | Seattle | Washington | US |
| > 9/27/2022, 10:03:20.615 PM | Washington | Virginia | US |
| > 9/27/2022, 10:03:15.058 PM | Washington | Virginia | US |
| > 9/27/2022, 2:53:17.659 PM | Irram Manzil Colony | Telangana | IN |
| > 9/27/2022, 2:50:50.495 PM | London | Greater London | GB |
| > 9/27/2022, 2:54:12.850 PM | Creussen | Bayern | DE |
| > 9/27/2022, 2:49:46.849 PM | London | Greater London | GB |
| > 9/27/2022, 2:29:47.653 PM | La Jolla | California | US |
| > 9/27/2022, 2:51:03.779 PM | London | Greater London | GB |
| > 9/27/2022, 2:52:10.882 PM | Louth | Louth | IE |

KQL - project

Select the columns to include, rename or drop, and insert new computed columns.

▶ Run

Time range : Last 24 hours

Save

Share

New alert rule

Export

Pin to

Format query

```
1 // return specific columns
2 SigninLogs
3 | project TimeGenerated, UserPrincipalName, ClientAppUsed, AppDisplayName, IPAddress, Location
4
5 // reorder
6 SigninLogs
7 | project-reorder ClientAppUsed
8
9 // away
10 SigninLogs
11 | project-away UserPrincipalName
```

Results

Chart

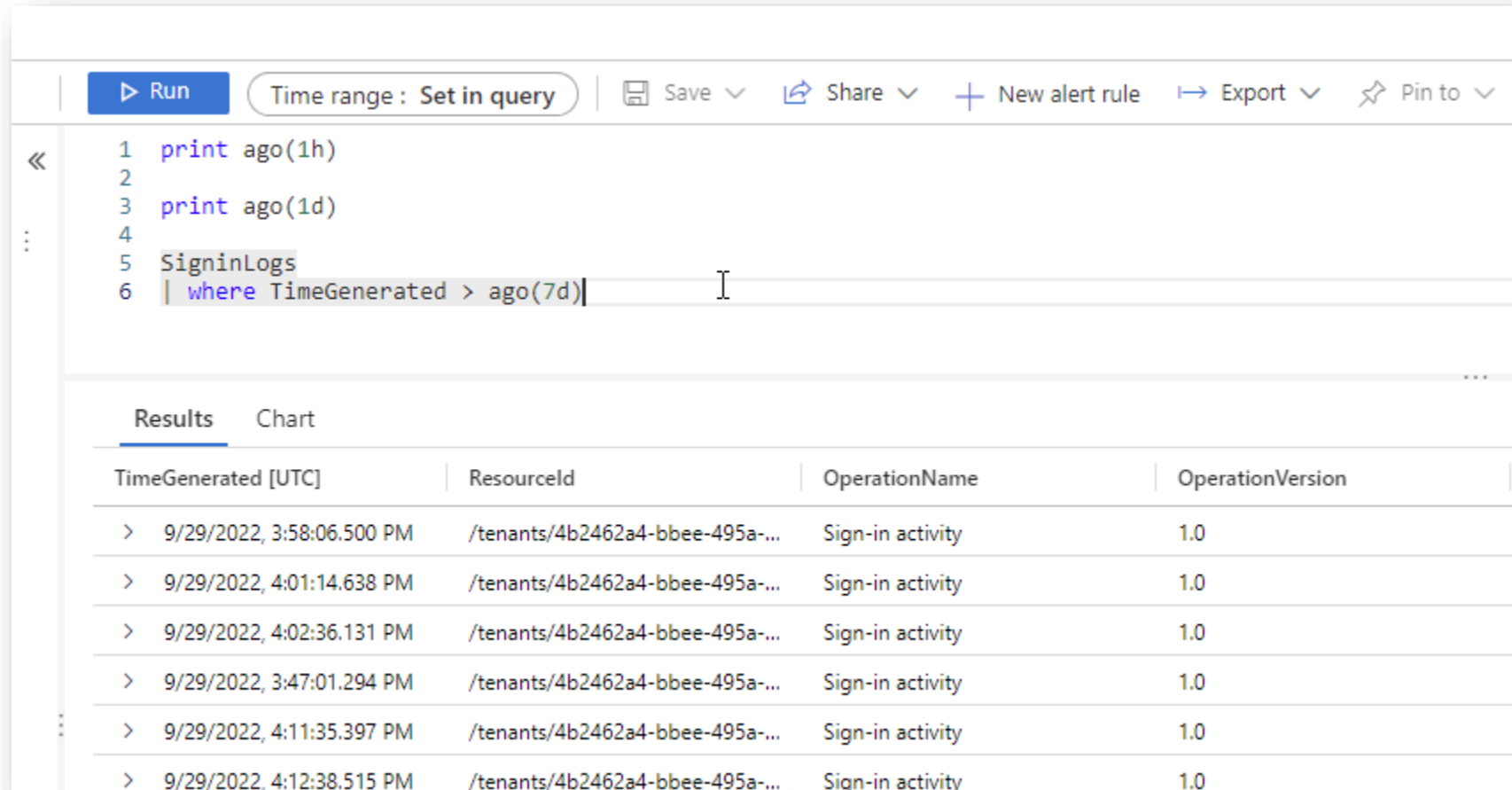
| TimeGenerated [UTC] | UserPrincipalName | ClientAppUsed | AppDisplayName | IPAddress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| > 9/28/2022, 11:28:14.078 AM | pdemo@seccxpinja.onmicros... | Browser | Microsoft Teams Web Client | 188.26.211.230 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:31:18.210 AM | sync_aadcon_a5225d32ba79@s... | Mobile Apps and Desktop clients | Microsoft Azure Active Director... | 40.76.220.11 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:31:23.977 AM | sync_aadcon_a5225d32ba79@s... | Mobile Apps and Desktop clients | Microsoft Azure Active Director... | 40.76.220.11 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:32:28.582 AM | vijaypunja@microsoft.com | Browser | Azure Portal | 86.13.181.113 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:32:56.861 AM | mthiele@microsoft.com | Browser | Microsoft 365 Security and Co... | 178.1.157.49 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:34:00.147 AM | sync_dc01_3862ce34675f@secc... | Mobile Apps and Desktop clients | Microsoft Azure Active Director... | 20.85.227.159 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:48:50.191 AM | viacodeteam@seccxpinja.onm... | Browser | Azure Portal | 52.230.52.211 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:48:35.425 AM | sync_ninja-dc_9d913db9dfd8@... | Mobile Apps and Desktop clients | Microsoft Azure Active Director... | 52.186.142.60 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:48:42.779 AM | sync_ninja-dc_9d913db9dfd8@... | Mobile Apps and Desktop clients | Microsoft Azure Active Director... | 52.186.142.60 |
| > 9/28/2022, 11:48:31.829 AM | csandlund@microsoft.com | Browser | Azure Portal | 147.12.191.253 |

More Operators



KQL - ago

Subtracts the given timespan from the current UTC clock time.



The screenshot shows the Azure Data Explorer interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with buttons for 'Run', 'Time range: Set in query', 'Save', 'Share', 'New alert rule', 'Export', and 'Pin to'. Below the toolbar is the KQL editor with the following query:

```
1 print ago(1h)
2
3 print ago(1d)
4
5 SigninLogs
6 | where TimeGenerated > ago(7d)
```

Below the query editor, there are two tabs: 'Results' and 'Chart'. The 'Results' tab is active, displaying a table with the following data:

| TimeGenerated [UTC] | ResourceId | OperationName | OperationVersion |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| > 9/29/2022, 3:58:06.500 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 |
| > 9/29/2022, 4:01:14.638 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 |
| > 9/29/2022, 4:02:36.131 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 |
| > 9/29/2022, 3:47:01.294 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 |
| > 9/29/2022, 4:11:35.397 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 |
| > 9/29/2022, 4:12:38.515 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in activity | 1.0 |

KQL - datetime

The datetime (date) data type represents an instant in time, typically expressed as a date and time of day. Values range from 00:00:00 (midnight), January 1, 0001 Anno Domini (Common Era) through 11:59:59 P.M., December 31, 9999 A.D. (C.E.) in the Gregorian calendar.



The screenshot shows the Azure Data Explorer interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with buttons for 'Run', 'Save', 'Share', 'New alert rule', 'Export', and 'Pin to'. Below the toolbar is a text area containing a KQL query. The query is as follows:

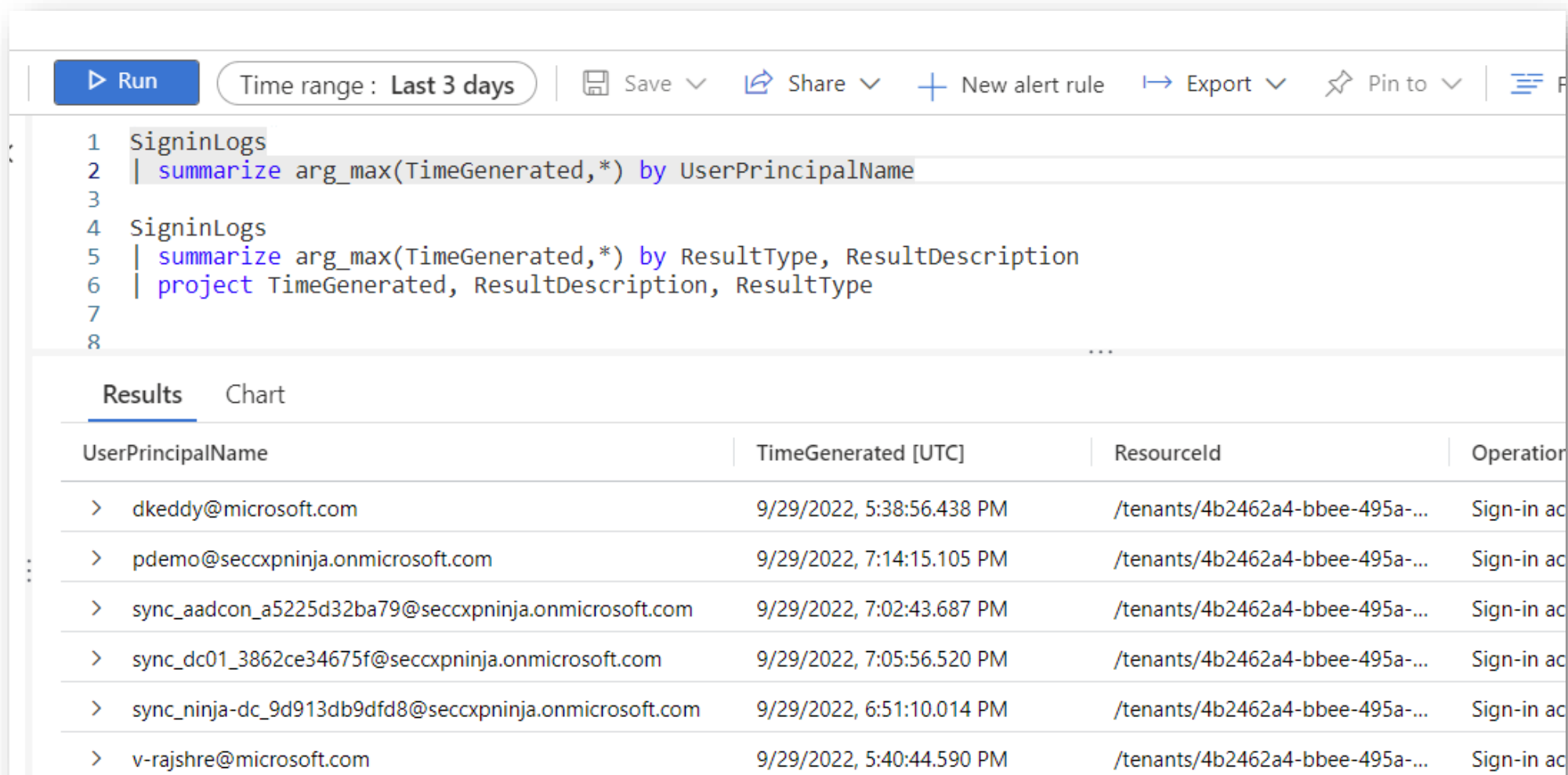
```
1 SigninLogs
2 | where TimeGenerated between (startofday(datetime("20220701")) .. endofday(datetime("20220801")))
3
4 SigninLogs
5 | where TimeGenerated between (startofday(datetime("20220701")) .. endofday(datetime("20220801")))
6 | summarize lastrecord = arg_max(TimeGenerated,*), firstrecord = arg_min(TimeGenerated,*)
7 | project lastrecord, firstrecord
8
9
```

Below the query editor, there are two tabs: 'Results' and 'Chart'. The 'Results' tab is active, showing a table with two columns: 'lastrecord [UTC]' and 'firstrecord [UTC]'. The table contains one row of data:

| lastrecord [UTC] | firstrecord [UTC] |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| > 8/1/2022, 11:55:51.369 PM | 7/1/2022, 12:03:21.703 AM |

KQL – arg_max / arg_min

Finds a row in the group that maximizes / minimizes ExprToMaximize.



The screenshot shows the Azure Data Explorer interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with buttons for 'Run', 'Time range: Last 3 days', 'Save', 'Share', 'New alert rule', 'Export', 'Pin to', and a menu icon. Below the toolbar, the KQL editor contains two queries. The first query is on line 1, and the second is on line 4. The results section is visible below the queries, showing a table with four columns: 'UserPrincipalName', 'TimeGenerated [UTC]', 'ResourceId', and 'Operation'. The table contains six rows of data, each starting with a greater-than symbol (>).

```
1 SigninLogs
2 | summarize arg_max(TimeGenerated,*) by UserPrincipalName
3
4 SigninLogs
5 | summarize arg_max(TimeGenerated,*) by ResultType, ResultDescription
6 | project TimeGenerated, ResultDescription, ResultType
7
8
```

Results Chart

| UserPrincipalName | TimeGenerated [UTC] | ResourceId | Operation |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| > dkeddy@microsoft.com | 9/29/2022, 5:38:56.438 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in ac |
| > pdemo@seccxpinja.onmicrosoft.com | 9/29/2022, 7:14:15.105 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in ac |
| > sync_aadcon_a5225d32ba79@seccxpinja.onmicrosoft.com | 9/29/2022, 7:02:43.687 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in ac |
| > sync_dc01_3862ce34675f@seccxpinja.onmicrosoft.com | 9/29/2022, 7:05:56.520 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in ac |
| > sync_ninja-dc_9d913db9dfd8@seccxpinja.onmicrosoft.com | 9/29/2022, 6:51:10.014 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in ac |
| > v-rajshre@microsoft.com | 9/29/2022, 5:40:44.590 PM | /tenants/4b2462a4-bbee-495a-... | Sign-in ac |

KQL – let

Variable with a single value

▶ Run | Time range : **Last 7 days** | Save | Share | + New alert rule

```
1 let username = 'pdemo@seccxpinja.onmicrosoft.com';
2 SigninLogs
3 | where UserPrincipalName == (username)
4 | project TimeGenerated, UserPrincipalName, Location
```

Results | Chart

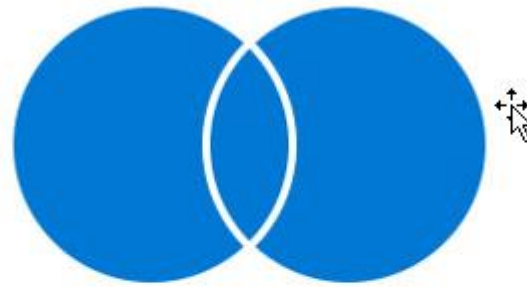
| TimeGenerated [UTC] | UserPrincipalName | Location |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| > 9/30/2022, 10:37:56.138 AM | pdemo@seccxpinja.onmicros... | AE |
| > 9/30/2022, 10:37:50.549 AM | pdemo@seccxpinja.onmicros... | AE |
| > 9/30/2022, 11:04:32.026 AM | pdemo@seccxpinja.onmicros... | ES |
| > 9/30/2022, 10:38:27.805 AM | pdemo@seccxpinja.onmicros... | AE |

KQL – join

LEFT JOIN



FULL OUTER JOIN



**LEFT JOIN
(if NULL)**



INNER JOIN



RIGHT JOIN



**RIGHT JOIN
(if NULL)**



KQL – join

| Join Flavor | Output Records |
|---|--|
| kind=leftanti, kind=leftantisemi | Returns all the records from the left side that don't have matches from the right |
| kind=rightanti, kind=rightantisemi | Returns all the records from the right side that don't have matches from the left. |
| kind unspecified, kind=innerunique | Only one row from the left side is matched for each value of the on key. The output contains a row for each match of this row with rows from the right |
| kind=leftsemi | Returns all the records from the left side that have matches from the right. |
| kind=rightsemi | Returns all the records from the right side that have matches from the left. |
| kind=inner | Contains a row in the output for every combination of matching rows from left and right. |
| kind=leftouter (or kind=rightouter or kind=fullouter) | Contains a row for every row on the left and right, even if it has no match. The unmatched output cells contain nulls. |

KQL – externaldata

Syntax

```
externaldata ( ColumnName : ColumnType [, ...] )  
[ StorageConnectionString [, ...] ]  
[ with ( PropertyName = PropertyValue [, ...] ) ]
```

| Property | Type | Description |
|-------------------|--------|---|
| format | string | Data format. If not specified, an attempt is made to detect the data format from file extension (defaults to <code>csv</code>). Any of the ingestion data formats are supported. |
| ignoreFirstRecord | bool | If set to true, indicates that the first record in every file is ignored. This property is useful when querying CSV files with headers. |
| ingestionMapping | string | A string value that indicates how to map data from the source file to the actual columns in the operator result set. See data mappings . |

| Format | Extension | Description |
|-----------|-------------------------|--|
| CSV | <code>.csv</code> | A text file with comma-separated values (,). See RFC 4180: Common Format and MIME Type for Comma-Separated Values (CSV) Files . |
| JSON | <code>.json</code> | A text file with JSON objects delimited by <code>\n</code> or <code>\r\n</code> . See JSON Lines (JSONL) . |
| MultiJSON | <code>.multijson</code> | A text file with a JSON array of property bags (each representing a record), or any number of property bags delimited by whitespace, <code>\n</code> or <code>\r\n</code> . Each property bag can be spread on multiple lines. This format is preferred over <code>JSON</code> , unless the data is non-property bags. |
| TXT | <code>.txt</code> | A text file with lines delimited by <code>\n</code> . Empty lines are skipped. |

More ingestion formats

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/data-explorer/ingestion-supported-formats>



```
http://59.92.170.52:52121/bin.sh
http://117.207.225.131:46120/i
http://220.135.243.213:14620/.i
http://59.93.19.89:47197/bin.sh
http://121.237.15.24:4971/bin.sh
http://114.42.50.18:54455/i
```

New Query 1* x +

Feedback Queries

Demo | Run | Time range : Last 24 hours | Save | Share | New alert rule | Export

```
>> 1 // retrieve URLs only that are online from URLhaus
2 // https://urlhaus.abuse.ch/downloads/text_online/
3 let urlhaus_online = (externaldata(url_online: string ) [@"https://urlhaus.abuse.ch/downloads/text_online/"]
4 with (format="txt"))
5 | project url_online;
6 urlhaus_online
```

Query

```

1 DeviceFileEvents
2 | where Timestamp > ago(30d)
3 | project FileName, SHA1, DeviceId, DeviceName
4 | join kind=inner
5 (
6   DeviceProcessEvents
7   | where Timestamp > ago(30d)
8   | project FileName, FileSha1 = SHA1, DeviceId, DeviceName

```

Getting Started Results

Export 1000 items Search 0:0.188 Low Chart Type Customize column

| FileName | SHA1 | DeviceId | DeviceName | FileName1 | FileSha1 | DeviceId1 | DeviceName1 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Microsoft Relauncher | 6b5638b1c5969da... | 723754205638b7d... | x1-2 | xpcproxy | a14c220d242e497cba9e... | 723754205638b7d9e6d... | x1-2 |

Query that utilizes more than 100 seconds of CPU is considered a query that consumes excessive resources. Query that utilizes more than 1,000 seconds of CPU is considered an abusive query and might be throttled.

Home > Logs Demo

New Query 1* New Query 2* +

Your query is consuming excessive resources. [Learn more](#)

Demo Run Time range: Set in query Save Share New alert rule Export Pin to Format query

```

8 | where TimeGenerated > ago(720d)
9
10 union withsource=SourceTable *
11 | summarize arg_max(TimeGenerated,*) by SourceTable
12 | where TimeGenerated > ago(720d)

```

Results Chart

| SourceTable | TimeGenerated [UTC] ↑↓ | Computer | Origin | Namespace | Name | Val |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|
| > SecurityEvent | 9/4/2022, 10:19:11.053 AM | DC01.na.contosonoteis.com | | | | |
| > Heartbeat | 9/4/2022, 10:19:06.360 AM | CH1-AVSMGMTVM | | | | |

Query Details

Total CPU 447515 Milliseconds

Data used for processed query 0 KB

Time span of the processed query 128.2 days

Age of processed data 128.2 days

Number of workspaces 1

Number of regions 1

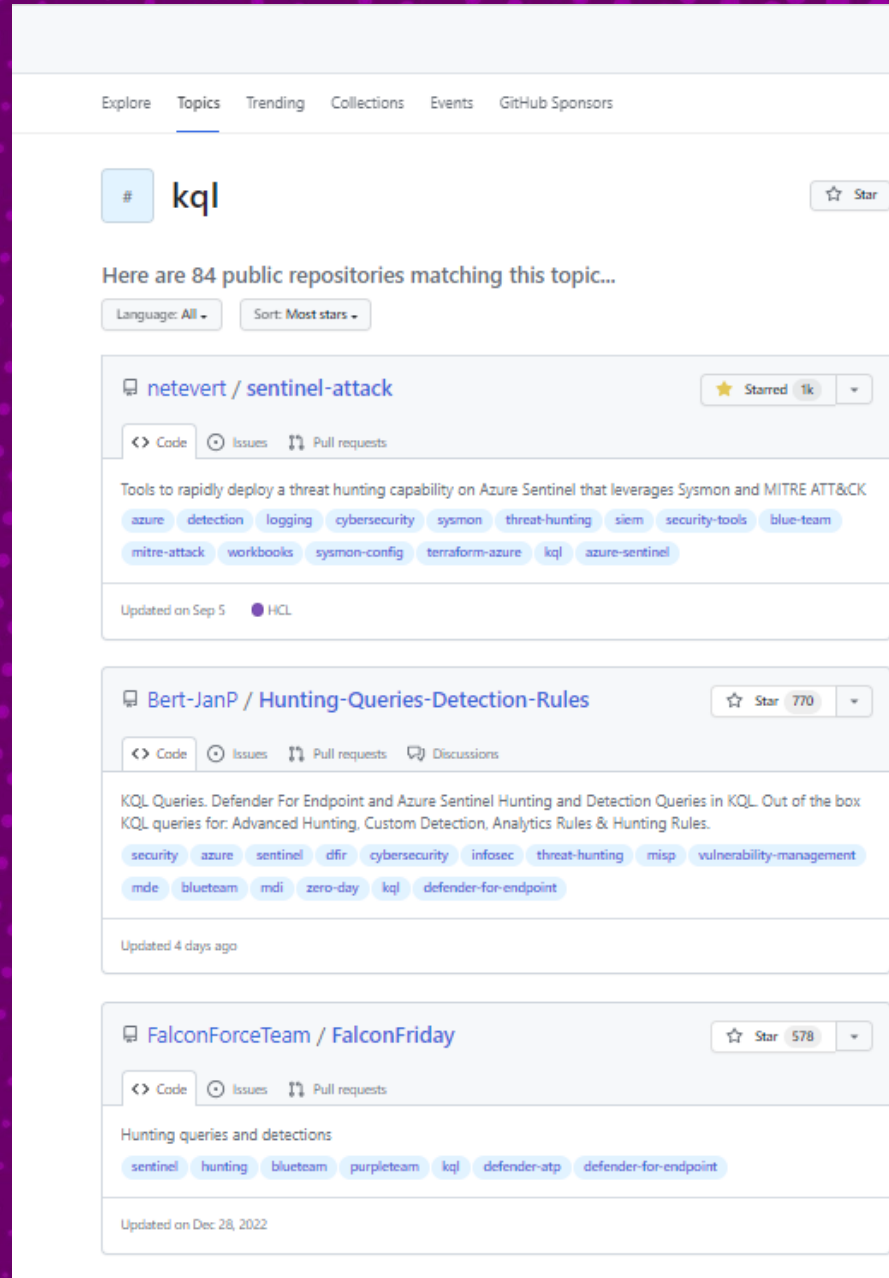
Parallelism Medium

Request ID 151f9064-016a-4b9b-8d37-58346c111b...

KQL

- Learn from Others
- Learn by yourself

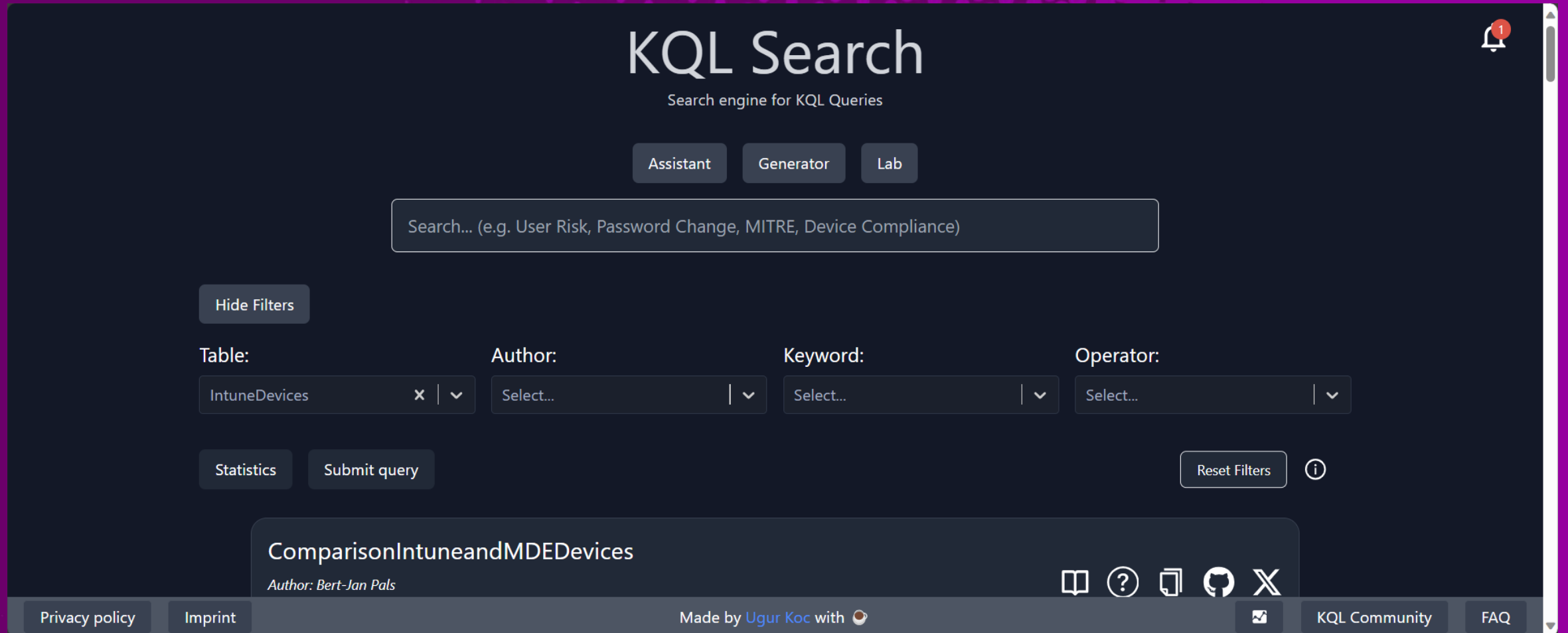
GitHub



The screenshot shows the GitHub Topics page for the topic `kql`. The page header includes navigation links: Explore, Topics (active), Trending, Collections, Events, and GitHub Sponsors. Below the header, the topic `# kql` is displayed with a 'Star' button. A message states: 'Here are 84 public repositories matching this topic...'. Below this, there are filters for 'Language: All' and 'Sort: Most stars'. Three repository cards are visible:

- netevert / sentinel-attack**: Tools to rapidly deploy a threat hunting capability on Azure Sentinel that leverages Sysmon and MITRE ATT&CK. Topics: azure, detection, logging, cybersecurity, sysmon, threat-hunting, siem, security-tools, blue-team, mitre-attack, workbooks, sysmon-config, terraform-azure, kql, azure-sentinel. Updated on Sep 5 by HCL. 1k stars.
- Bert-JanP / Hunting-Queries-Detection-Rules**: KQL Queries, Defender For Endpoint and Azure Sentinel Hunting and Detection Queries in KQL. Out of the box KQL queries for: Advanced Hunting, Custom Detection, Analytics Rules & Hunting Rules. Topics: security, azure, sentinel, dfr, cybersecurity, infosec, threat-hunting, misp, vulnerability-management, mde, blueteam, mdi, zero-day, kql, defender-for-endpoint. Updated 4 days ago. 770 stars.
- FalconForceTeam / FalconFriday**: Hunting queries and detections. Topics: sentinel, hunting, blueteam, purpleteam, kql, defender-atp, defender-for-endpoint. Updated on Dec 28, 2022. 578 stars.

KQL Search – Your Best Friend



The screenshot shows the KQL Search web application interface. At the top, the title 'KQL Search' is displayed with the subtitle 'Search engine for KQL Queries'. Below this are three tabs: 'Assistant', 'Generator', and 'Lab'. A large search input field contains the placeholder text 'Search... (e.g. User Risk, Password Change, MITRE, Device Compliance)'. To the left of the search field is a 'Hide Filters' button. Below the search field, there are four filter sections: 'Table:' with a dropdown showing 'IntuneDevices', 'Author:' with a dropdown showing 'Select...', 'Keyword:' with a dropdown showing 'Select...', and 'Operator:' with a dropdown showing 'Select...'. Below these filters are buttons for 'Statistics', 'Submit query', and 'Reset Filters'. A 'ComparisonIntuneandMDEDevices' section is visible, showing the author 'Bert-Jan Pals'. At the bottom, there is a footer with links for 'Privacy policy', 'Imprint', 'Made by Ugur Koc with', 'KQL Community', and 'FAQ'. A notification bell icon with a red '1' is in the top right corner.

KQL Search
Search engine for KQL Queries

Assistant Generator Lab

Search... (e.g. User Risk, Password Change, MITRE, Device Compliance)

Hide Filters

Table: Author: Keyword: Operator:

IntuneDevices Select... Select... Select...

Statistics Submit query Reset Filters

ComparisonIntuneandMDEDevices
Author: Bert-Jan Pals

Privacy policy Imprint Made by Ugur Koc with KQL Community FAQ

More KQL Learning Resources

| Must Learn KQL | https://aka.ms/MustLearnKQL |
|------------------------|---|
| KQL Café | https://kqlcafe.com |
| KQL Search | https://kqlsearch.com |
| KQL Query | https://kqlquery.com |
| The KQL Mysteries | https://github.com/rod-trent/KQLMysteries |
| Kusto Detective Agency | https://detective.kusto.io/ |



geekmania