

# INTERSECTION MANAGER

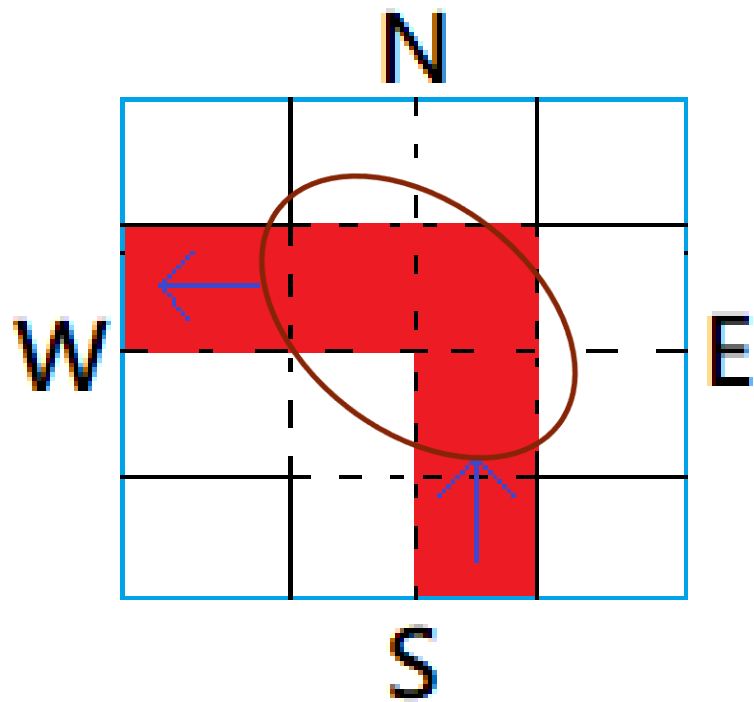
---

**Algorithm Final Project**

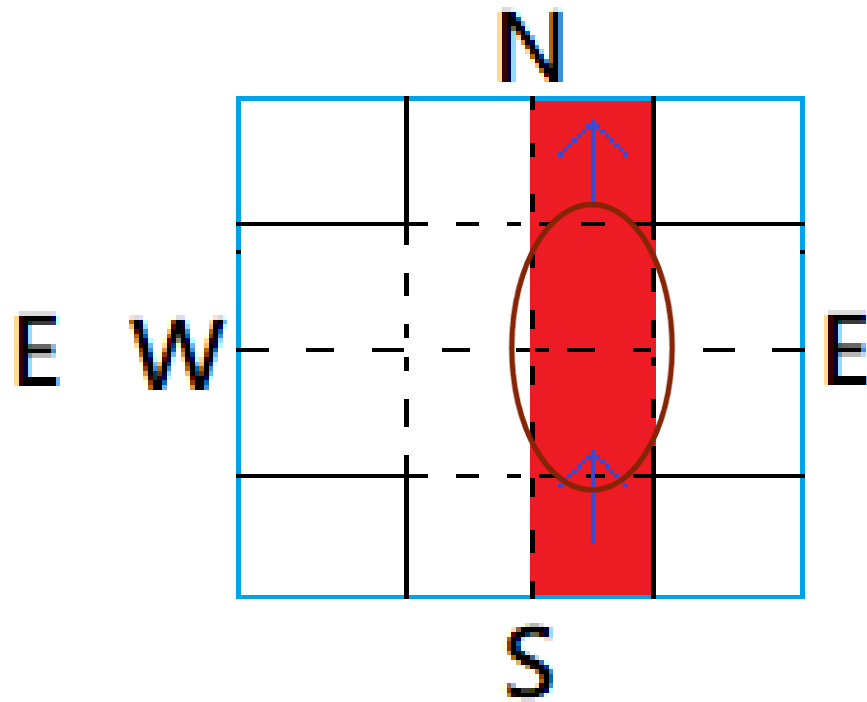
電機四 許尹端

電機四 劉廷緯

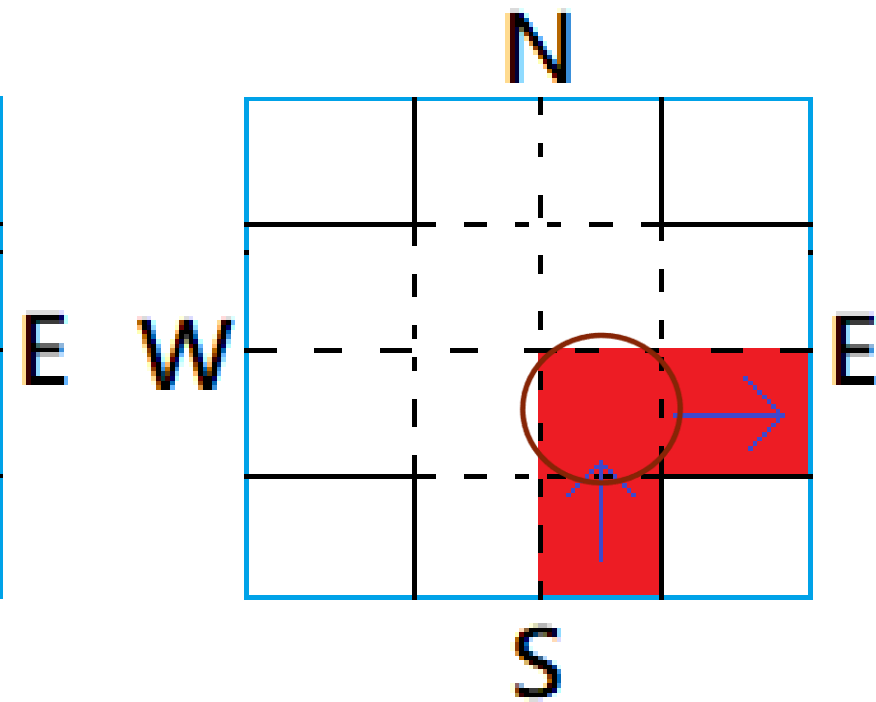
將經過路口的車輛視為佔用格子：



三格

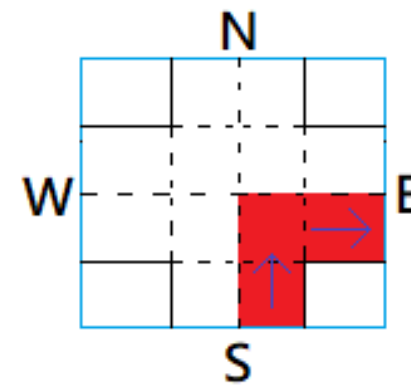
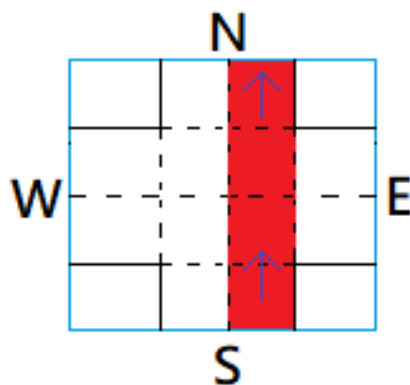
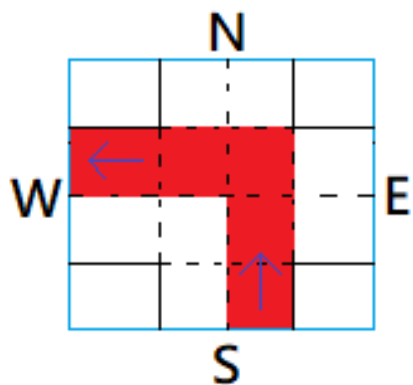


兩格



一格

# 定義：Rank

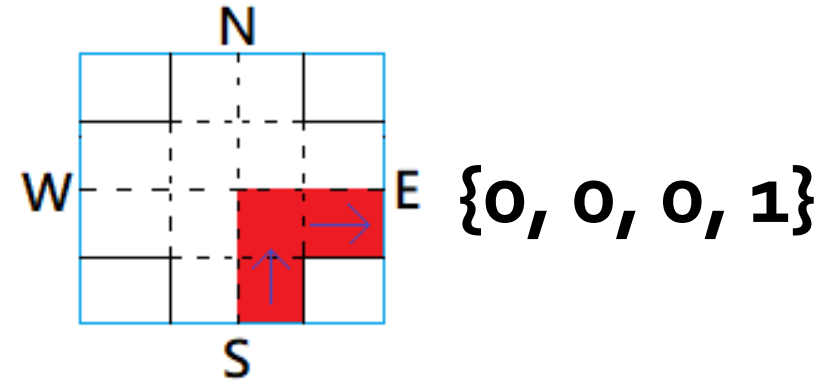
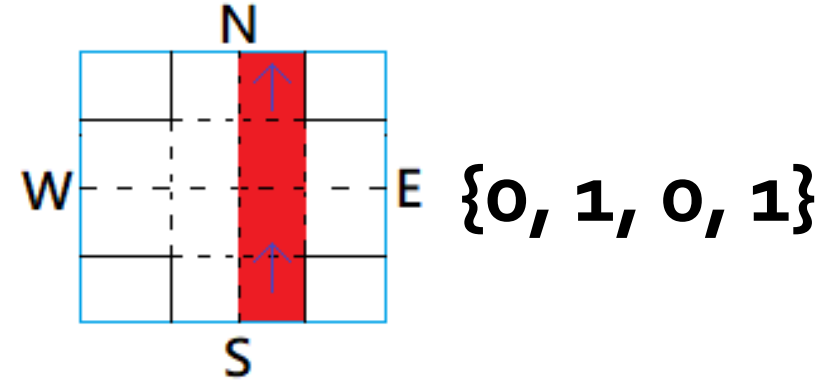
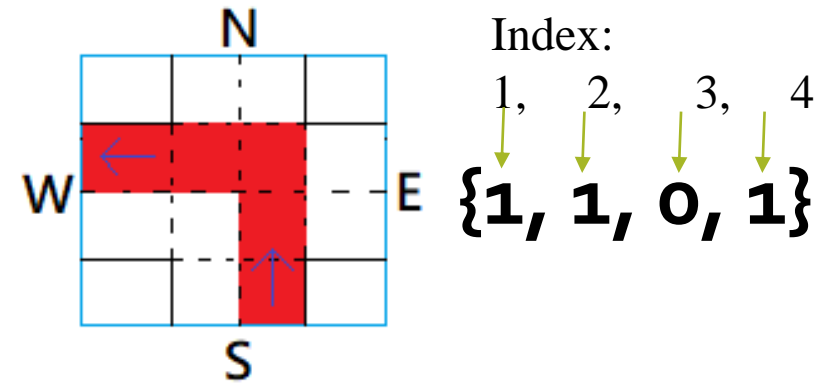
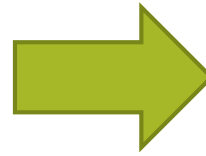
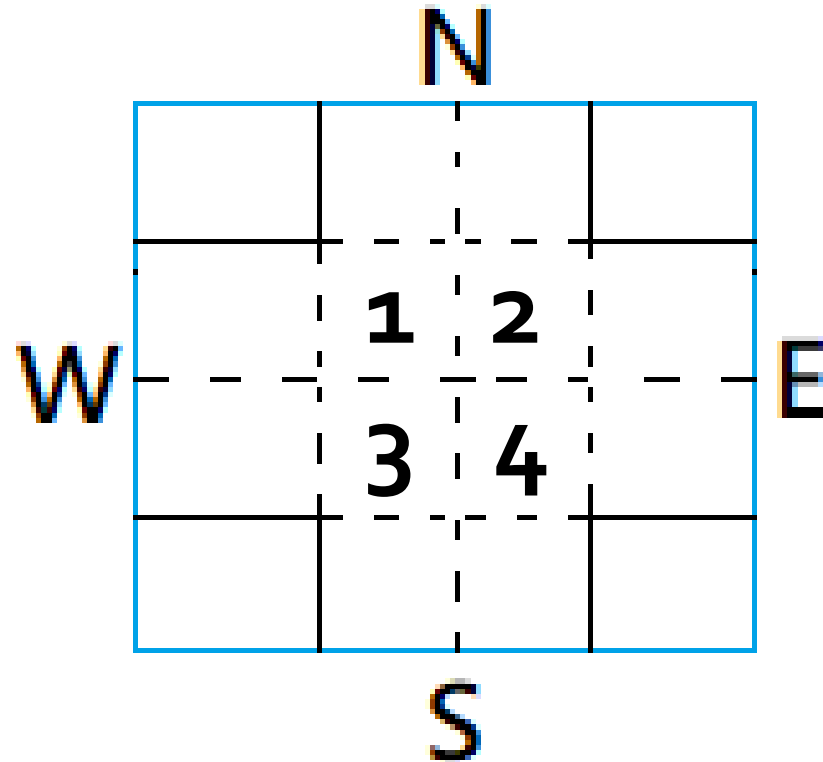


三格 = rank3      >      兩格 = rank2      >      一格 = rank1

依照Rank排定車子經過路口的優先順序

Idea: 減少格子的佔用數，讓佔用格子多的車輛先離開

# Map crossroad to array



# Conflict matrix

Assign index to directions:

N: 0

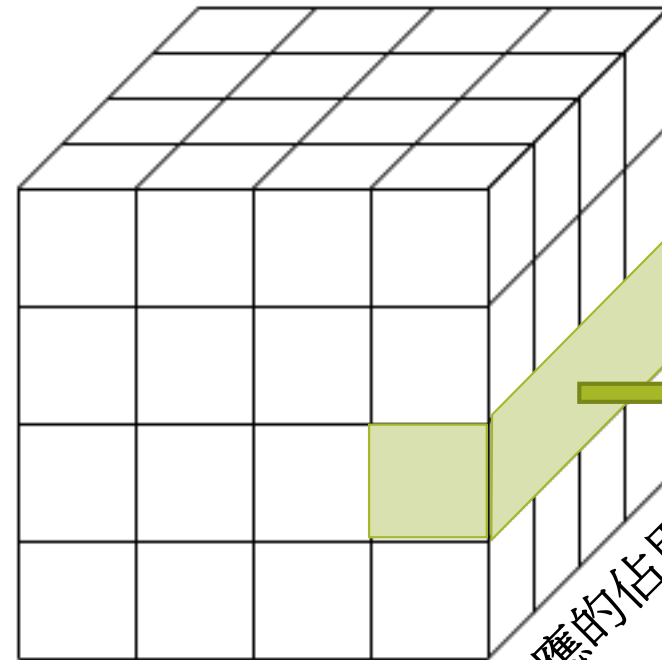
E: 1

S: 2

W: 3

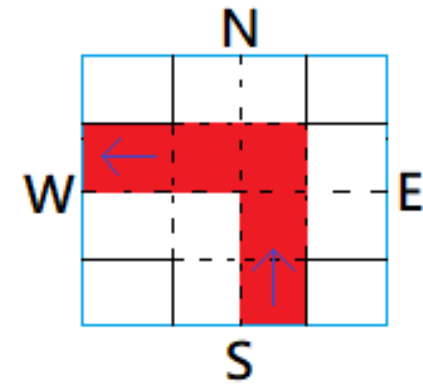
Shape = (4, 4, 4)

車子來的方向



車子去的方向

對應的佔用格數



A car going from S to W:

`conf_matrix[2][3] == {1, 1, 0, 1}`

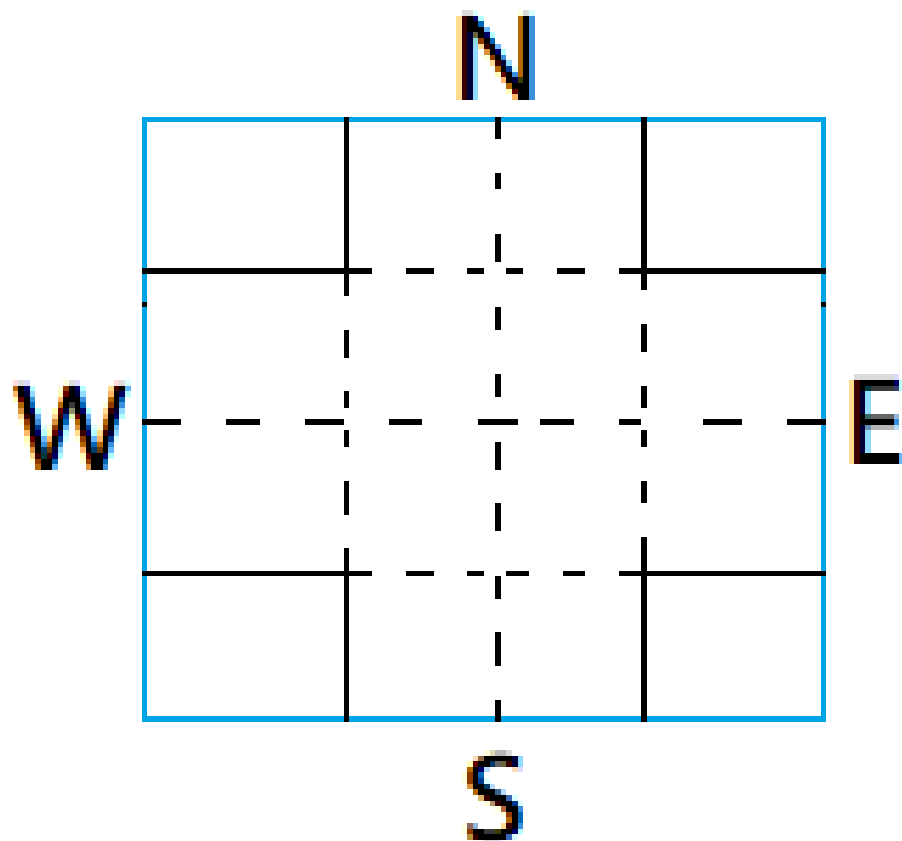
`{1, 1, 0, 1}`

**O(1)** time to check conflict!

# 演算法 => $O(n)$

- 1. While (還有車子沒經過路口) do
  - 2.     if (有複數車輛可以同時經過路口) do
    - 3.         Greedy的讓最多台車一起走
  - 4.     else if (一次只能走一輛車) do
    - 5.         for (在路口的所有車) do
      - 6.             if (該車為該方向最後一台車) or (該車正後方沒車) do
        - 7.                 將該車的rank降到最低
      - 8.             讓Rank最高的車先走

## 例子



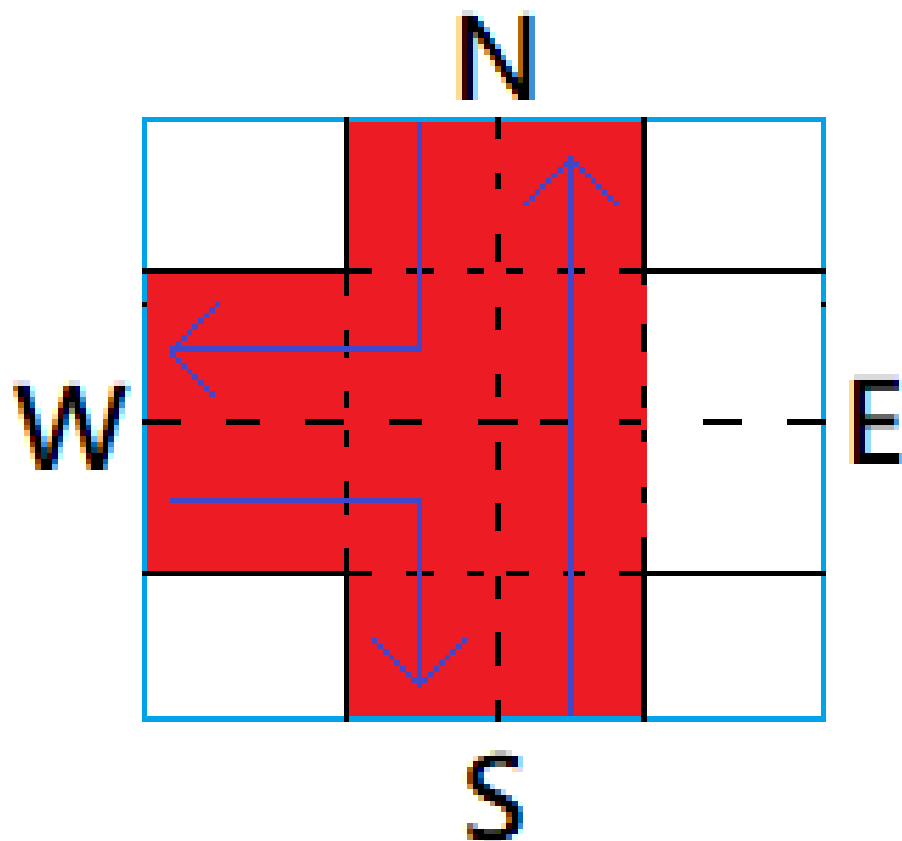
input

N :	1W	1E
E :	1W	1N
S :	1N	1E
W :	1S	00

output

N :	00	00
E :	00	00
S :	00	00
W :	00	00

例子 (Greedy的讓3台車一起走)



input

N : **1W** 1E

E : 1W 1N

S : **1N** 1E

W : **1S** 00

output

N : 00 00

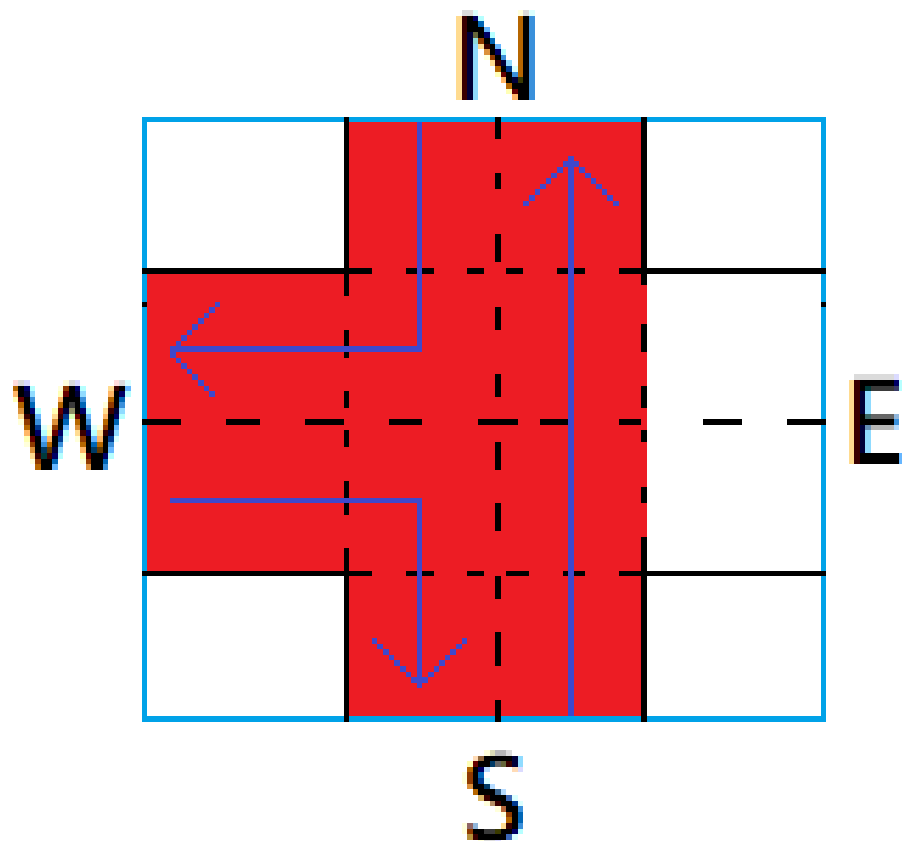
E : 00 00

S : 00 00

W : 00 00



例子 (Greedy的讓3台車一起走)



input

N : ~~1W~~ 1E

E : 1W 1N

S : ~~1N~~ 1E

W : ~~1S~~ 00

output



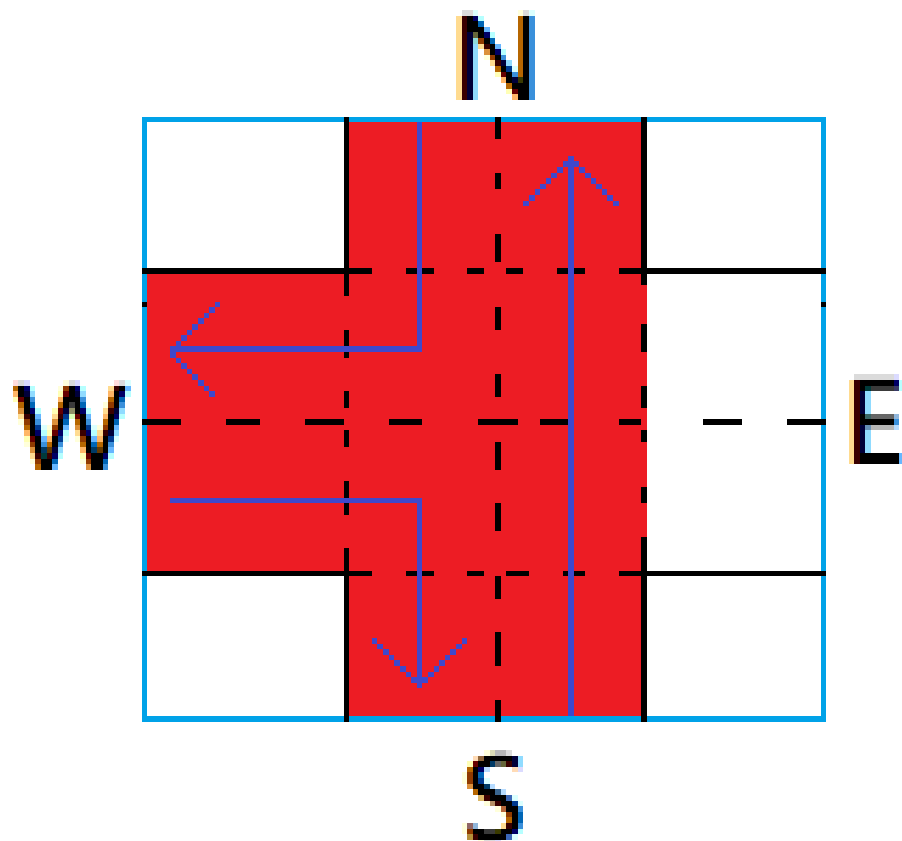
N : 1W 00

E : 00 00

S : 1N 00

W : 1S 00

例子 (Greedy的讓3台車一起走)



input

N : ~~1W~~ 1E

E : 1W 1N

S : ~~1N~~ 1E

W : ~~1S~~ 00

output

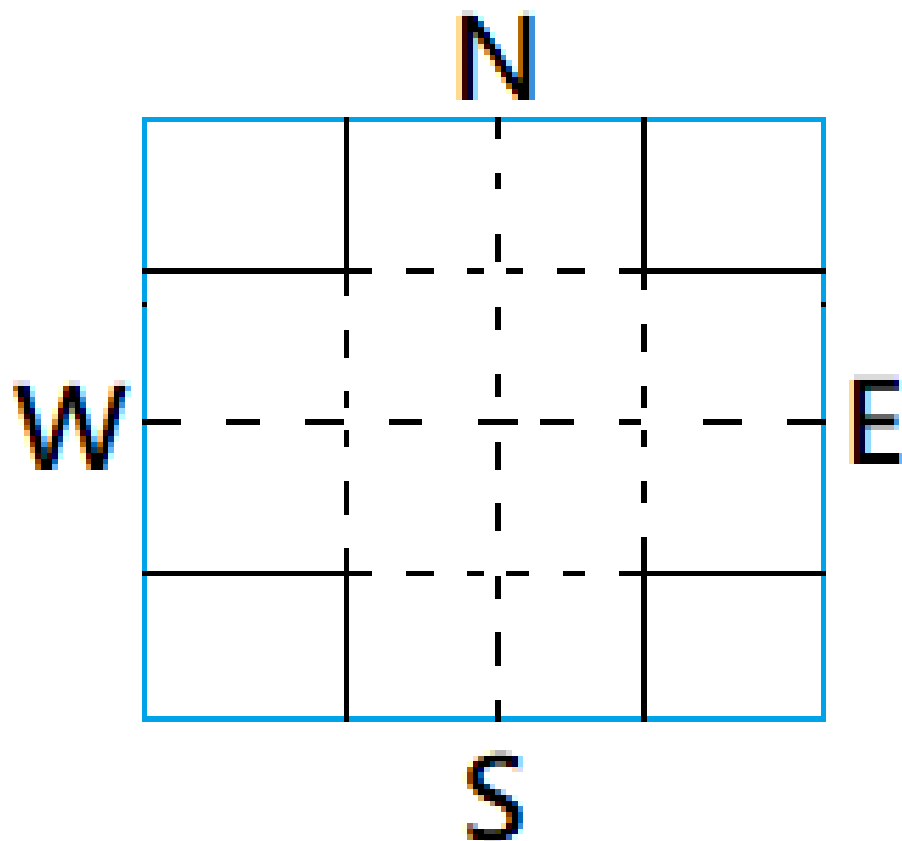
N : 1W 00

E : 00 00

S : 1N 00

W : 1S 00

## 例子



input

N : 1E 00

E : 1W 1N

S : 1E 00

W : 00 00

output

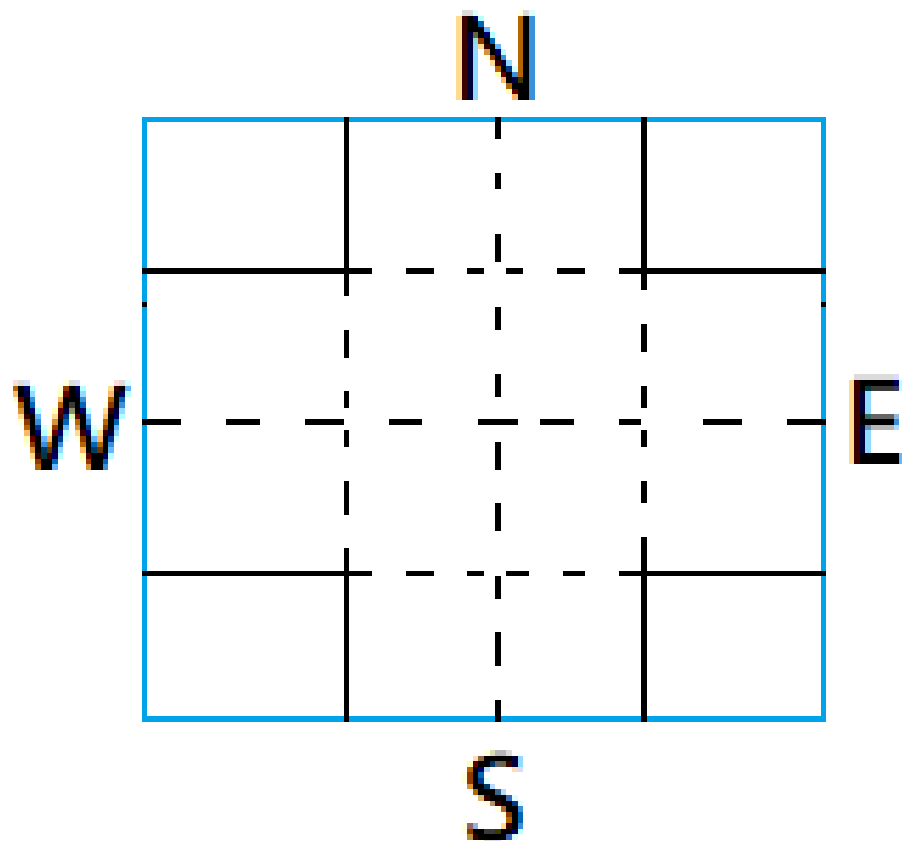
N : 1W 00

E : 00 00

S : 1N 00

W : 1S 00

## 例子



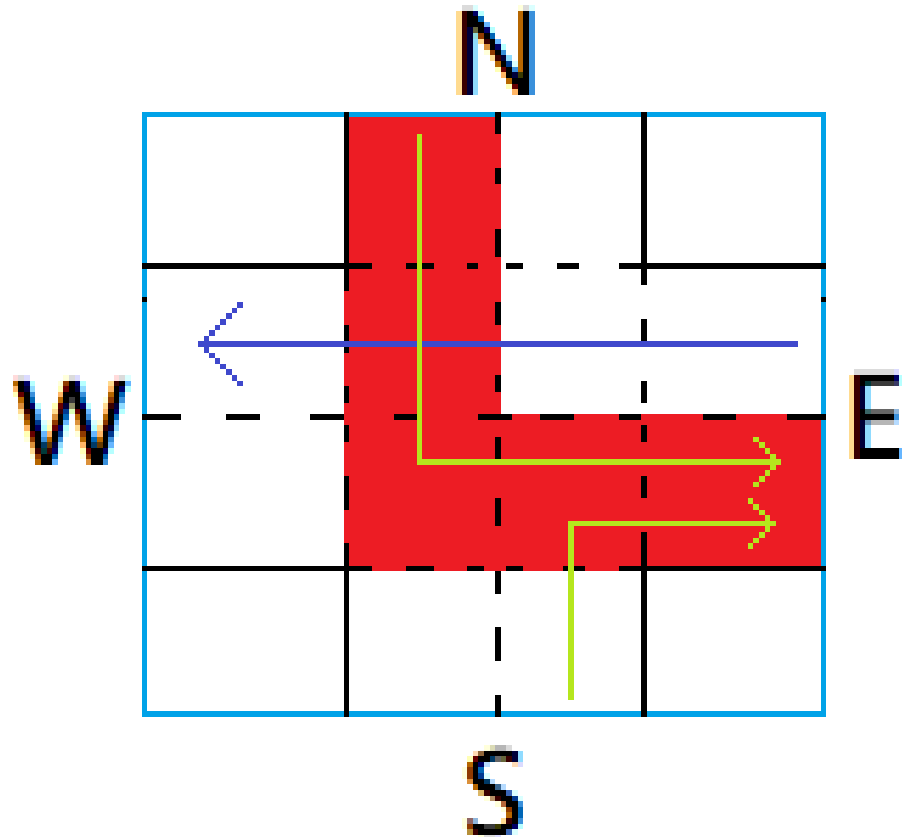
input

N :	1E	00
E :	1W	1N
S :	1E	00
W :	00	00

output

N :	1W	00
E :	00	00
S :	1N	00
W :	1S	00

## 例子(動態調整ranking)



input

N : 1E = 3

E : 1W = 2

S : 1E = 1

W : 00

00

1N

00

00

output

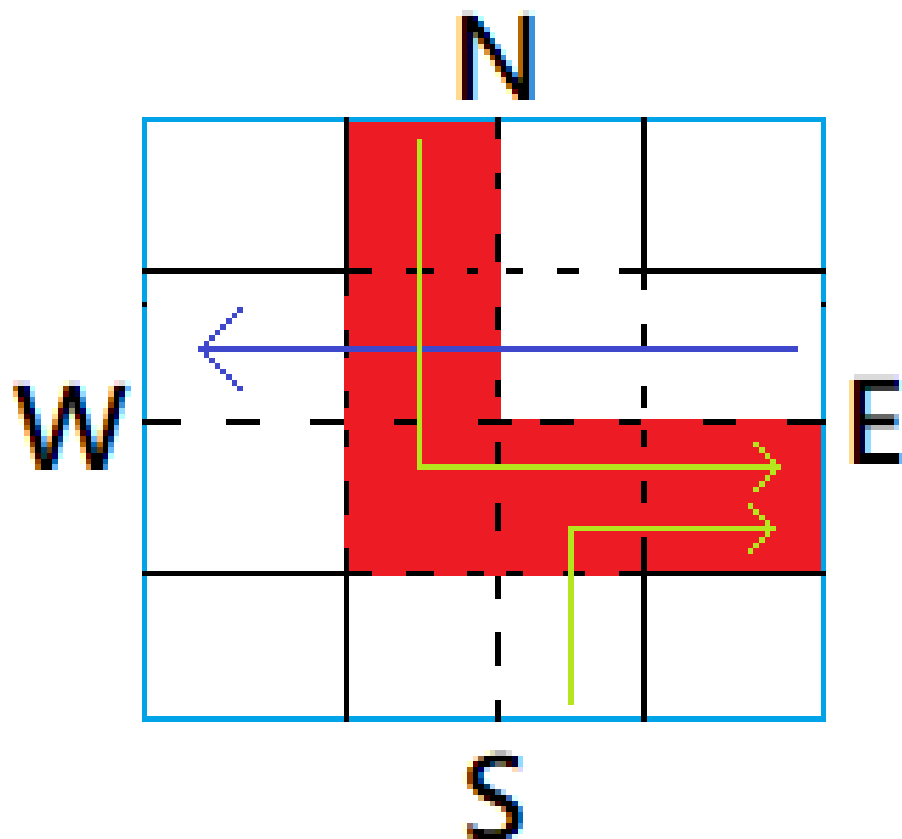
N : 1W 00

E : 00 00

S : 1N 00

W : 1S 00

# 例子(動態調整ranking)



input

N : 1E = 3 -> 1 00

E : 1W = 2 1N

S : 1E = 1 00

W : 00 00

output

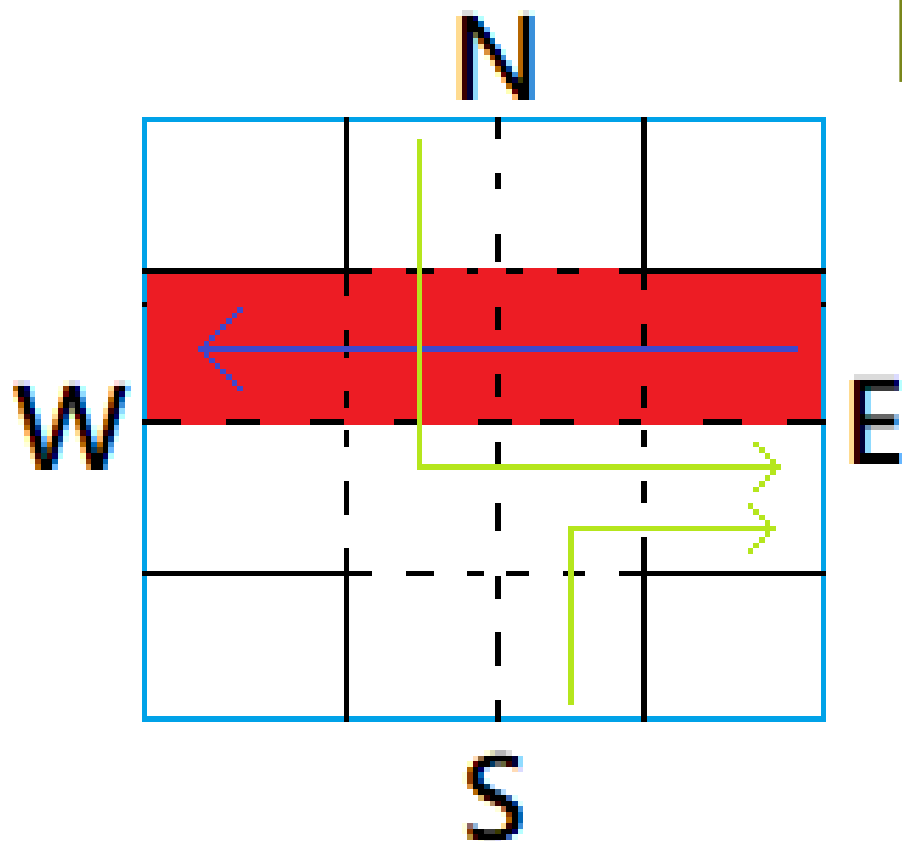
N : 1W 00

E : 00 00

S : 1N 00

W : 1S 00

# 例子(動態調整ranking)



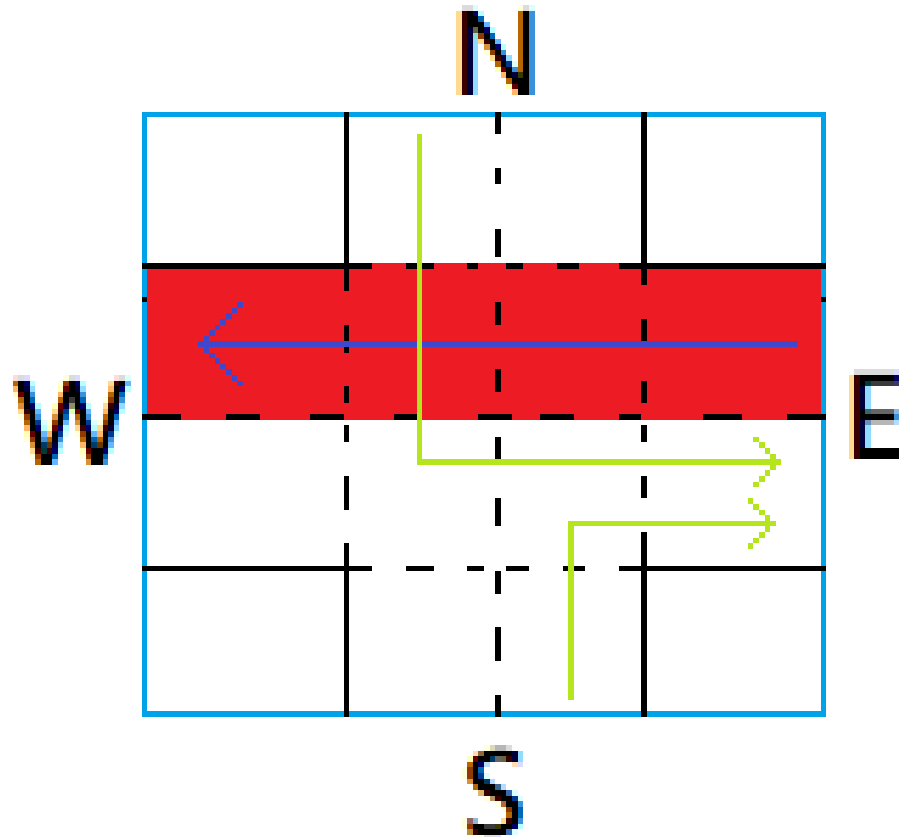
input

N : 1E = 3 -> 1 00  
 E : 1W = 2 1N  
 S : 1E = 1 00  
 W : 00 00

output

N : 1W 00  
 E : 00 00  
 S : 1N 00  
 W : 1S 00

## 例子(動態調整ranking)



input

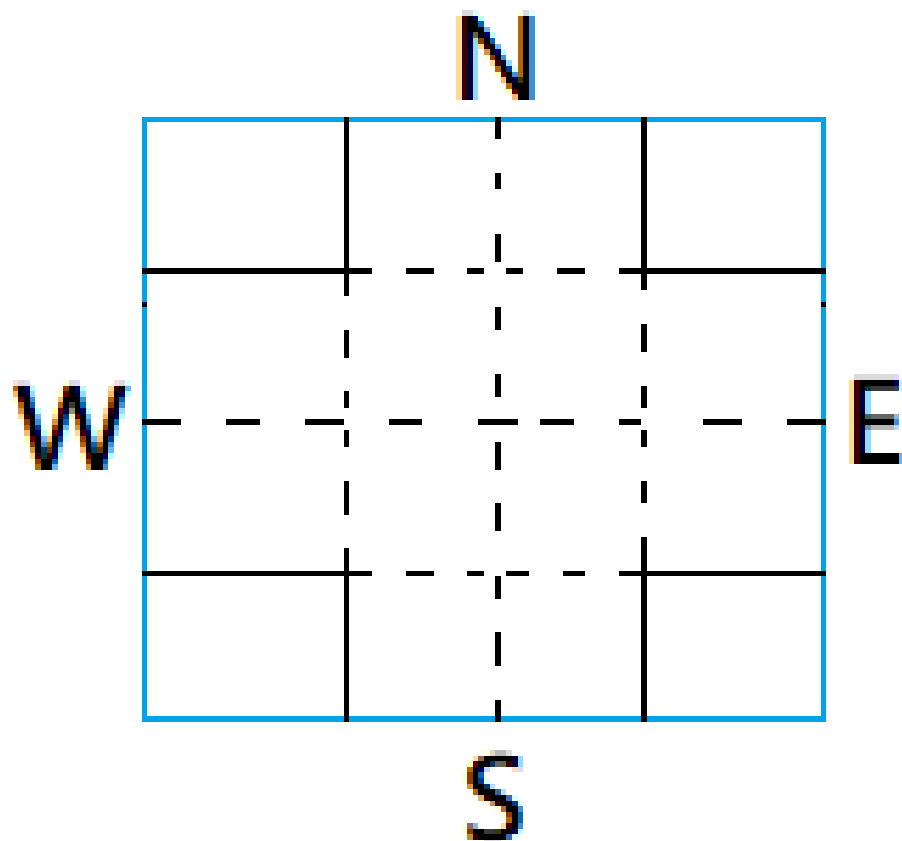
N : 1E = 3 -> 1 00  
 E : ~~1W~~ = 2 1N  
 S : 1E = 1 00  
 W : 00 00

output

N : 1W 00  
 E : 00 ~~1W~~  
 S : 1N 00  
 W : 1S 00



## 例子



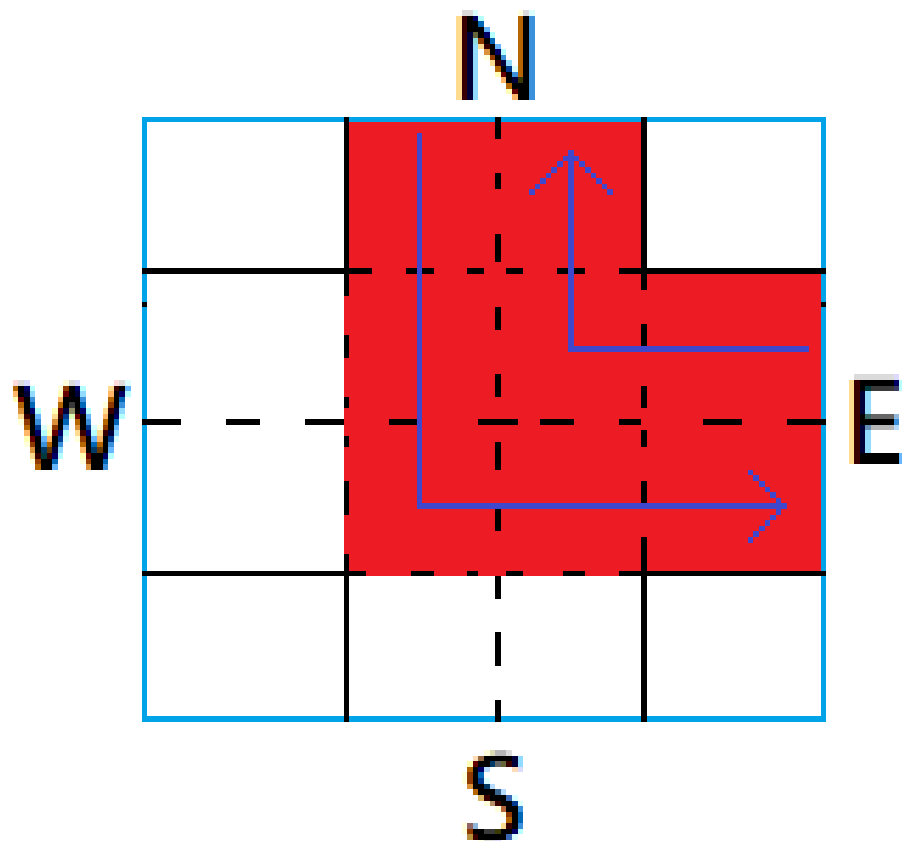
input

N :	1E	00
E :	1N	00
S :	1E	00
W :	00	00

output

N :	1W	00
E :	00	1W
S :	1N	00
W :	1S	00

例子 (Greedy的讓2台車一起走)



input

N : **1E** 00

E : **1N** 00

S : 1E 00

W : 00 00

output

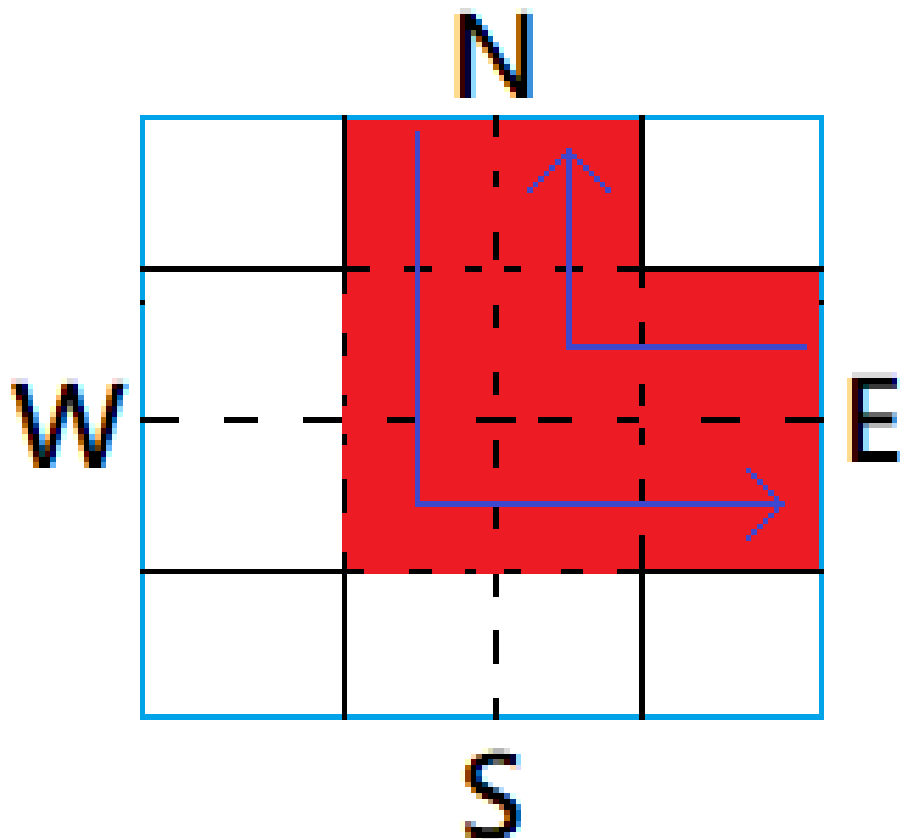
N : 1W 00

E : 00 1W

S : 1N 00

W : 1S 00

## 例子 (Greedy的讓2台車一起走)



input

N : ~~1E~~ 00

E : ~~1N~~ 00

S : 1E 00

W : 00 00

output

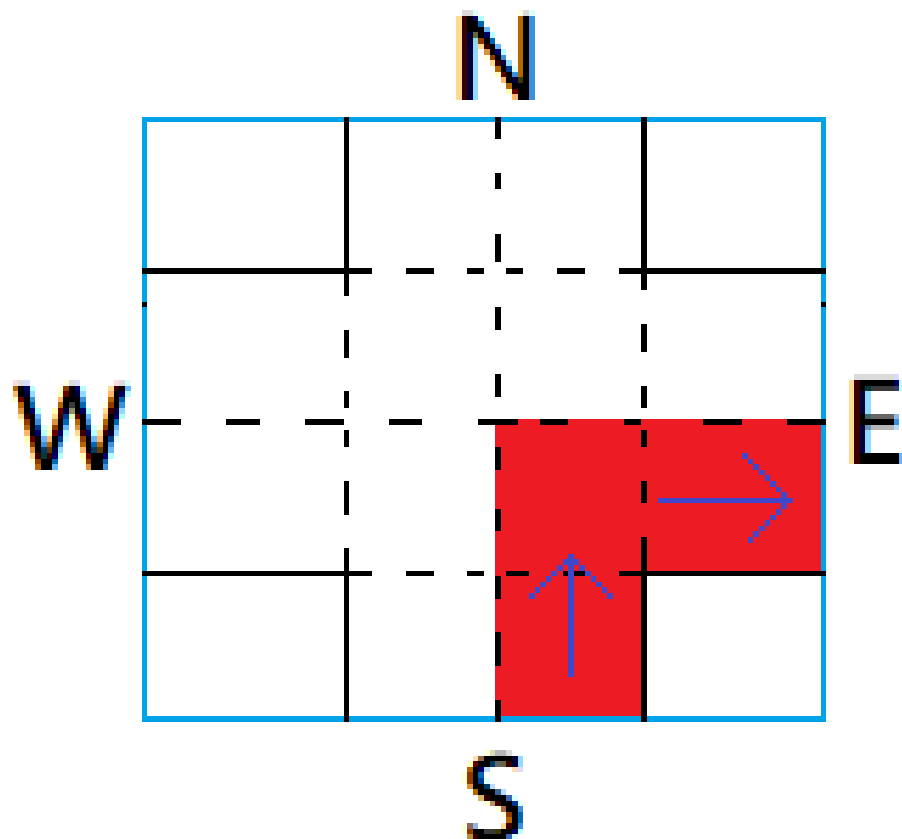
N : 1W 00 **1E**

E : 00 1W **1N**

S : 1N 00 00

W : 1S 00 00

## 例子



input

N : 00 00

E : 00 00

S : **1E** 00

W : 00 00

output

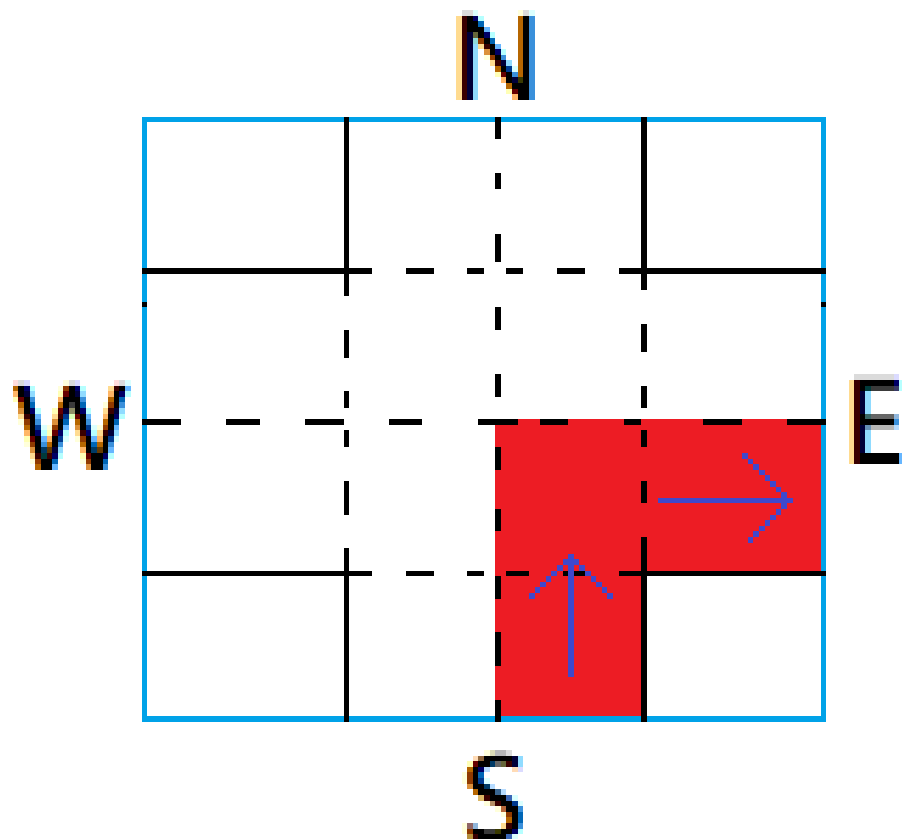
N : 1W 00 1E

E : 00 1W 1N

S : 1N 00 00

W : 1S 00 00

## 例子



input

N : 00 00

E : 00 00

S : ~~1E~~ 00

W : 00 00

output

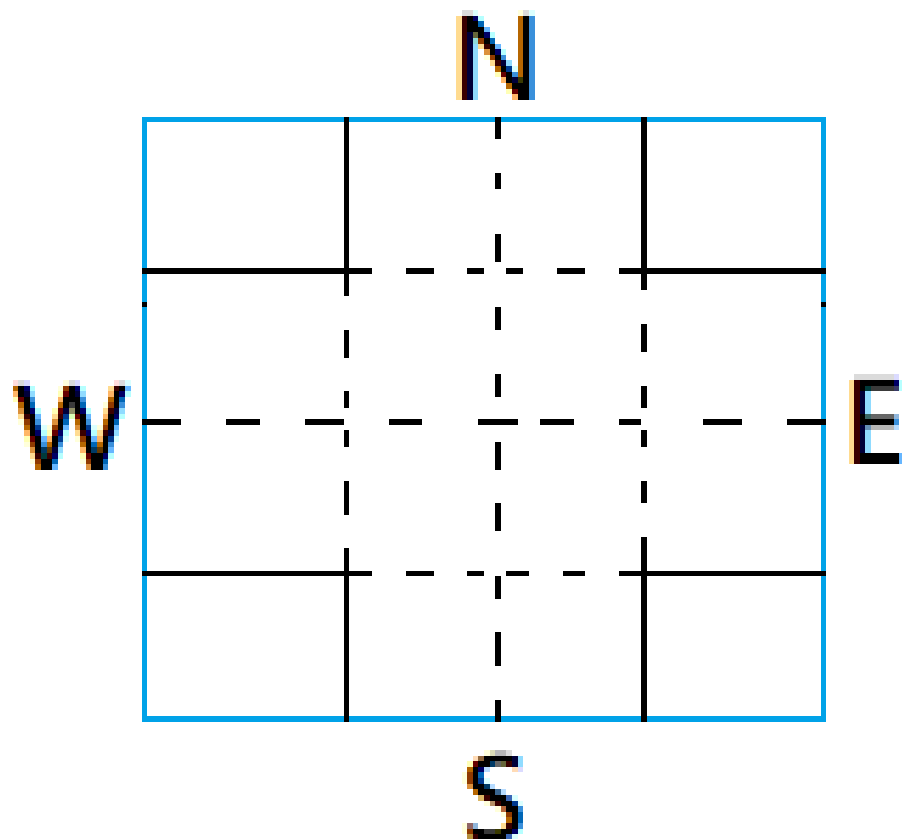
N : 1W 00 1E 00

E : 00 1W 1N 00

S : 1N 00 00 **1E**

W : 1S 00 00 00

## 例子



input

N : 00 00

E : 00 00

S : 00 00

W : 00 00

output

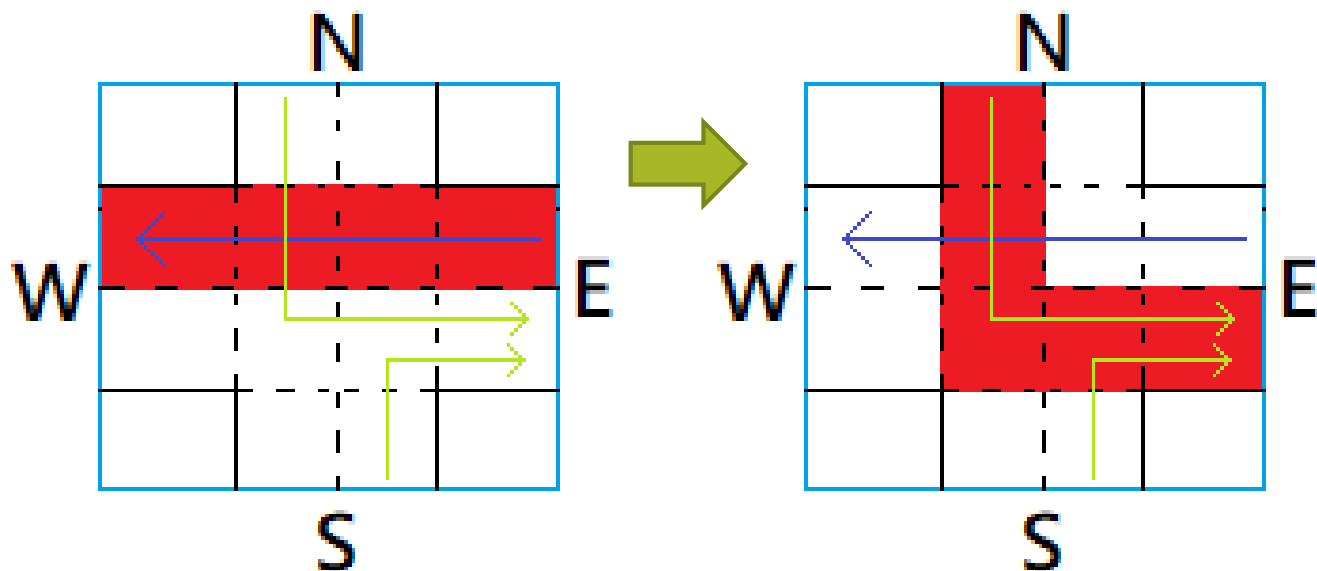
N : 1W 00 1E 00

E : 00 1W 1N 00

S : 1N 00 00 1E

W : 1S 00 00 00

## 例子2 (if rank was not modified)



input

N : **1E** =3 00

E : 1W =2 1N

S : 1E =1 00

W : 00 00

output

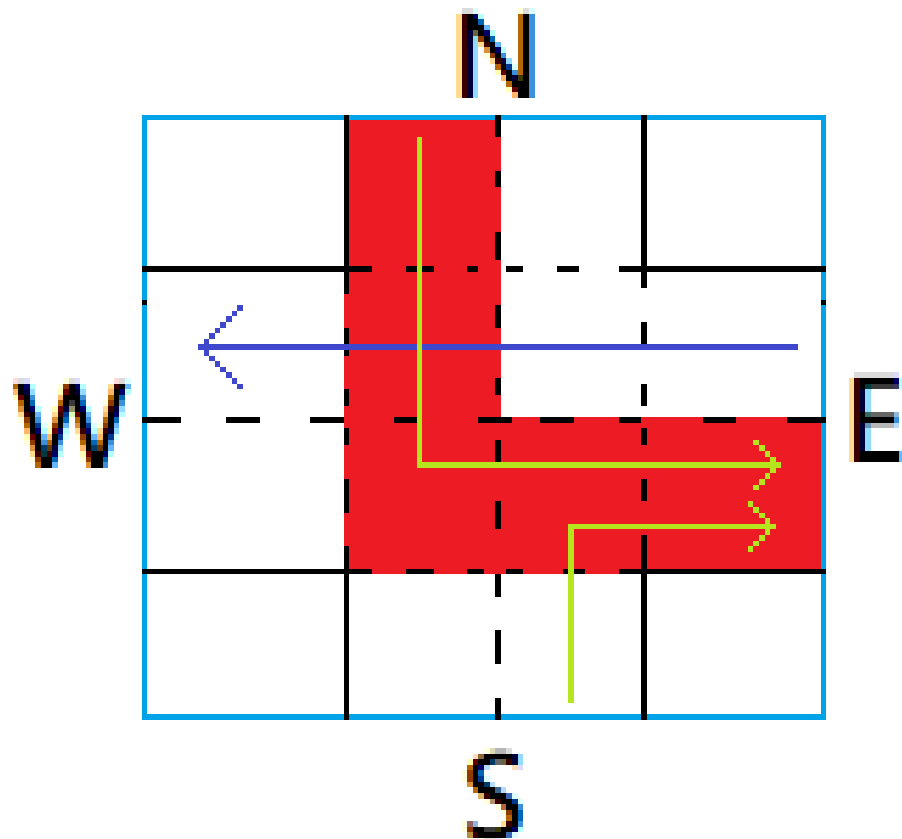
N : 1W 00

E : 00 00

S : 1N 00

W : 1S 00

## 例子2 (if rank was not modified)



input

N : 1E =3 00

E : 1W=2 1N

S : 1E =1 00

W : 00 00

output

N : 1W 1E 00 00

E : 00 00 1W 1N

S : 1N 00 00 1E

W : 1S 00 00 00



## 比較

input

N : 1W 1E  
E : 1W 1N  
S : 1N 1E  
W : 1S 00

## Output1 (Dynamic Rank)

N : 1W 00 1E 00  
E : 00 1W 1N 00  
S : 1N 00 00 1E  
W : 1S 00 00 00

**Delay=5**

## Output2 (No rank modification)

N : 1W 1E 00 00  
E : 00 00 1W 1N  
S : 1N 00 00 1E  
W : 1S 00 00 00

**Delay=6**

# Performance

- Input1
  - Total car number: 3
  - Total rounds spent: 2
  - Average waiting rounds: 0.666667
- Input2
  - Total car number: 19
  - Total rounds spent: 66
  - Average waiting rounds: 3.47368
- Input3
  - Total car number: 20
  - Total rounds spent: 53
  - Average waiting rounds: 2.65
- Input4
  - Total car number: 16
  - Total rounds spent: 52
  - Average waiting rounds: 3.25
- Input5
  - Total car number: 20
  - Total rounds spent: 69
  - Average waiting rounds: 3.45

# Performance

- Case1
  - Total car number: 321
  - Total rounds spent: 15730
  - **Average waiting rounds: 49.0031**
- Case5
  - Total car number: 1421
  - Total rounds spent: 232504
  - **Average waiting rounds: 163.62**
- Case10
  - Total car number: 3012
  - Total rounds spent: 1058932
  - **Average waiting rounds: 351.571**

謝謝大家~