Political Context Analysis

Delivery date: 28/10/2021

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Topics addressed, goals and urls

- The relation between their ideology and voting party
- Voter participation and concern about the issues raised in the survey
- Opinion on the independence of Catalonia and national identity

Baròmetre

REO núm: 996
Data: 28/05/2021

Enquesta sobre context polític a Catalunya. 2021

Qüestionari

Centre d'Estudis d'Opinió

Generalitat de Catalunya

https://ceo.gencat.cat/ca/barometre/detall/index.html?id=7988

http://upceo.ceo.gencat.cat/wsceop/7988/Q%C3%BCestionari_996.pdf

Data Mining Process

Descriptive Analysis

35. (PART_PARLAMENT =5) **I em podria dir a quin partit o coalició va votar en les darreres eleccions al Parlament de Catalunya del 14 de febrer?** *(Indicadores: REC_PARLAMENT_VOT; REC_PARLAMENT_VOT_LITERALS)*

Barplot of REC_PARLAMENT_VOT
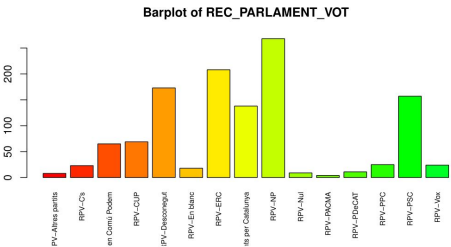
Ara li preguntaré sobre les últimes eleccions al Parlament de Catalunya del passat 14 de febrer

32. Quin és el seu grau de satisfacció amb el resultat d'aquestes eleccions, en una escala del 0 al 10, on 0 és molt insatisfet/a i 10 molt satisfet/a *(Indicador: SATISFACCIO_ELECCIONS_14F2021)*

Density of SATISFACCIO_ELECCIONS_14F2021
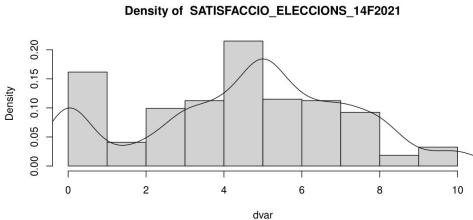
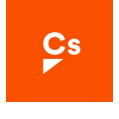|	variable	Min.	X1st.Qu.	Median	Mean	X3rd.Qu.	Max.
Min.	SATISFACCIO_ELECCIONS_14F2021	0	3	5	4.609912	7	10

Political Parties	Election	Representation in our Dataset	Mean Satisfaction	Mean "Catalan Love"	Mean "Spanish Love"
PSC	33 ▲ 16 (23.06 %)	13. 08 %	4.22	5.3	5.87
ERC	33 ▲ 1 (21,3%)	17.3 %	6.15	7.88	2.38
junts	32 ▲3 (20.07%)	11.5 %	6.41	8.93	1.45
VOX	11 ▲ 11 (7.67 %)	2 %	1.88	4.33	7.08
Cs	6 ▼ 30 (5.58 %)	2 %	2.52	3.26	6.79

Univariate Descriptive Analysis

Numerical

Density of EDAT
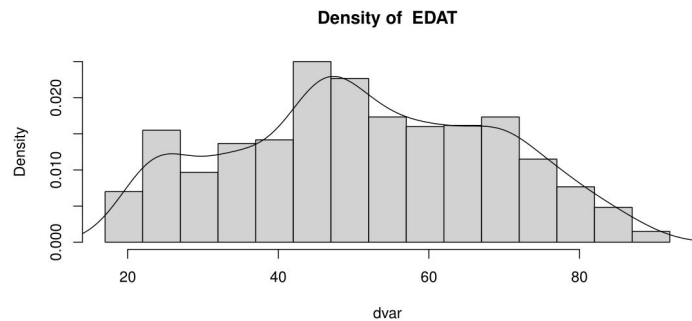
Table 8: Summary of the Variable

	variable	Min.	X1st.Qu.	Median	Mean	X3rd.Qu.	Max.
Min.	EDAT	18	39	51	51.5375	65	90

Categorical & Binary

Barplot of VOT_DRET_DEURE
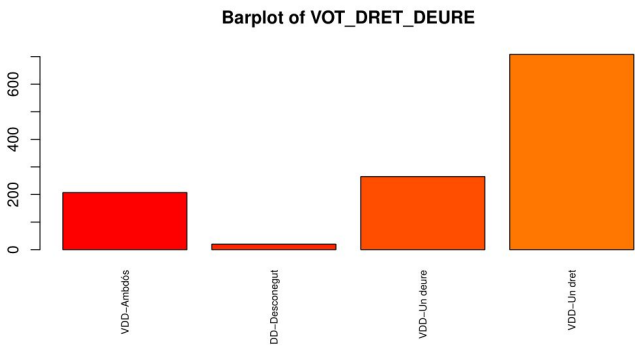
Table 28: Information about modalities of the Variable

Modalities	Frequency	Proportion
VDD-Ambdós	207	0.1725000
VDD-Desconegut	20	0.0166667
VDD-Un deure	265	0.2208333
VDD-Un dret	708	0.5900000

Preprocessing Steps
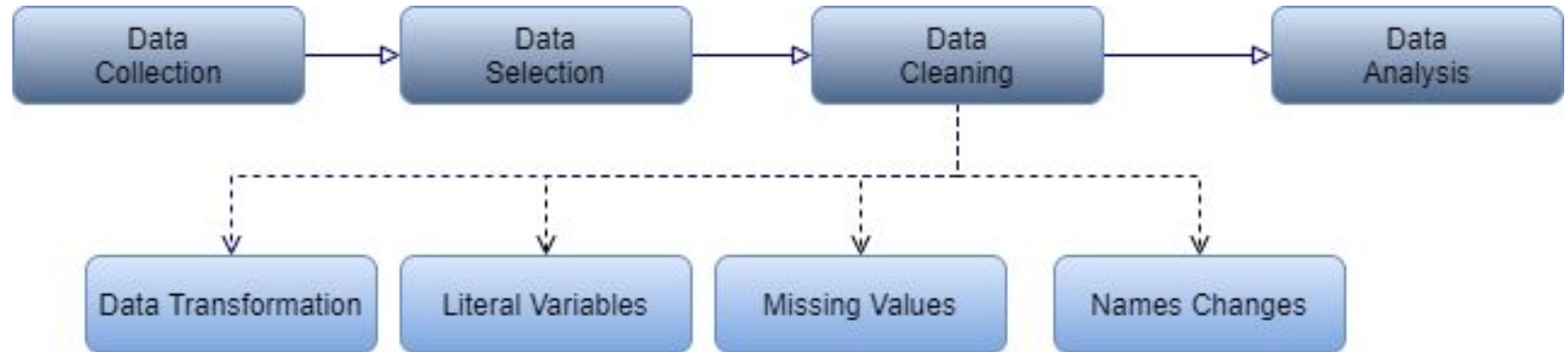
PCA specifications

Subspace Represented Inertia

% of inertia represented

37.91% 17.21% 11.8% 7.8% 6.68% 5.51% 5.18% 4.48% 3.44%

Dimensions
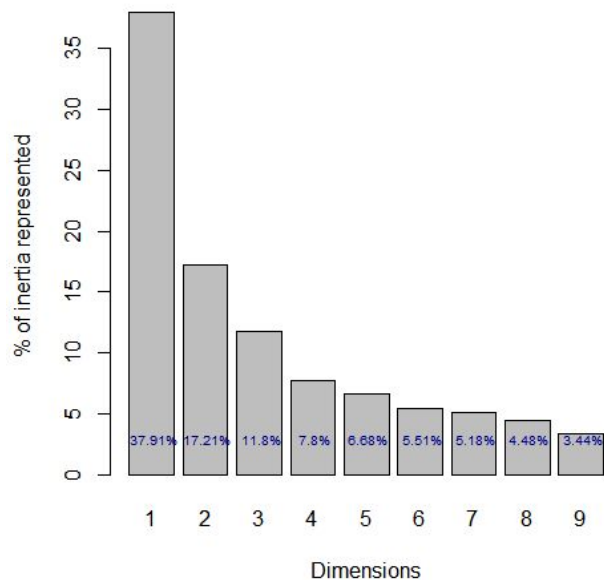
Subspace Cummulated Represented Inertia

% of inertia represented

37.91% 55.12% 66.92% 74.72% 81.4% 86.91% 92.08% 96.56% 100%

Dimensions
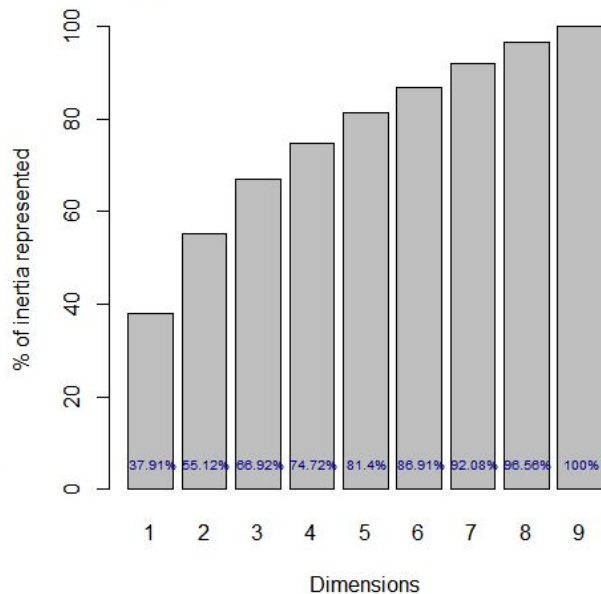
Criteria: 80% inertia

Keep 5 components

First Factorial Plane for PCA (1)

| Candidacy	Parties and alliances		Leading candidate	Ideology	Previous result		Gov.	Ref.
					Votes (%)	Seats		
Cs	List [show]		Carlos Carrizosa	Liberalism	25.35%	36	✗	[50]
JxCat	List [show]		Laura Borràs	Catalan independence Populism	21.66%[c]	34	✓	[10] [51] [52] [53]
PDeCAT	List [show]		Àngels Chacón	Catalan independence Liberalism			✗	[54] [55] [56]
ERC	List [show]		Pere Aragonès	Catalan independence Social democracy	21.38%	32	✓	[57] [58]
PSC–PSOE	List [show]		Salvador Illa	Social democracy	13.86%	17	✗	[59] [60]
ECP–PEC	List [show]		Jéssica Albiach	Left-wing populism Direct democracy Eco-socialism	7.46%	8	✗	[61] [62] [63]
CUP–G	List [show]		Dolors Sabater	Catalan independence Anti-capitalism Socialism	4.46%	4	✗	[64] [65]
PP	List [show]		Alejandro Fernández	Conservatism Christian democracy	4.24%	4	✗	[66] [67]
Vox	List [show]		Ignacio Garriga	Right-wing populism Ultranationalism National conservatism	Did not contest		✗	[68]
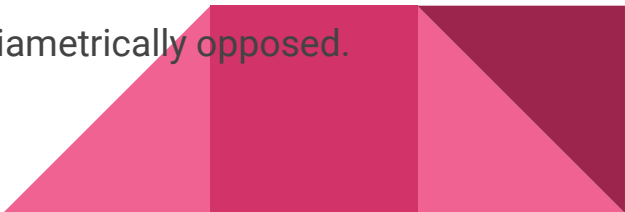
Projection of numeric variables
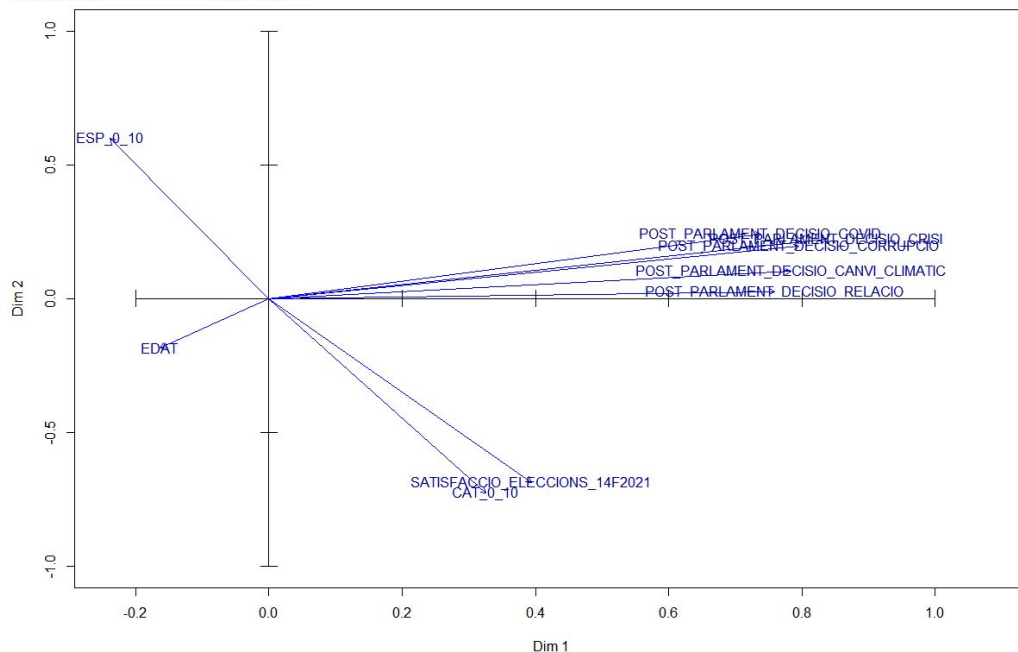
First Factorial Plane for PCA (2)
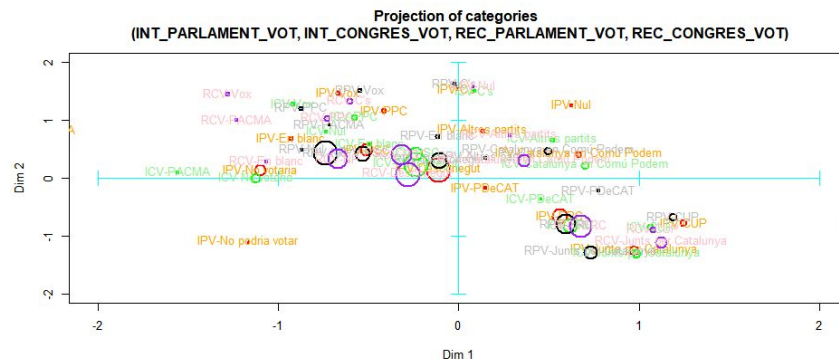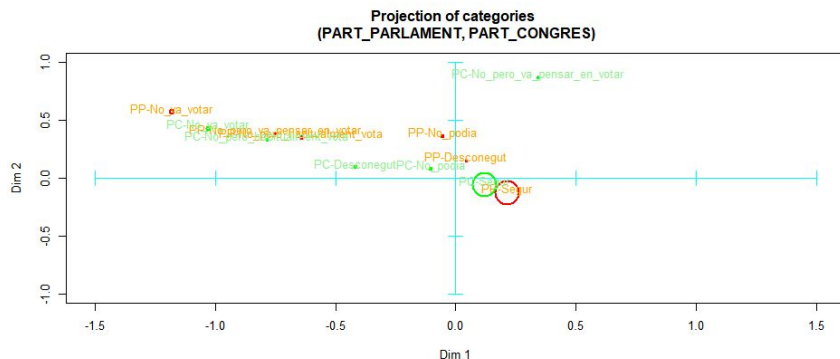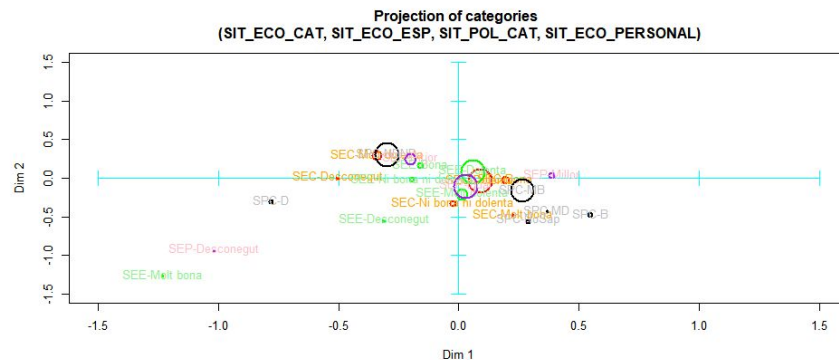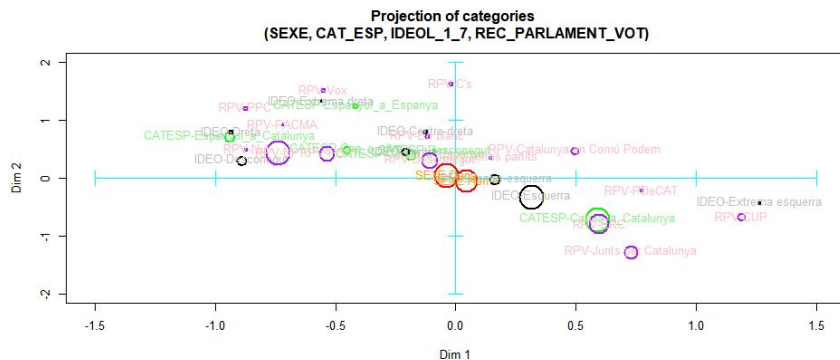
Conclusions of the PCA

- UL:
  - Spanish nationalism/sentiment, center or right-leaning.
  - Didn't vote.
  - Spanish economic situation is good and catalan one is bad. Personal economic situation worsened and catalan political situation is neither good or bad.
- UR:
  - "Catalunya en Comú Podem" and "Other parties" votes.
- LL:
  - Unknown answers to economic situation.
- LR:
  - Opposite answers from UL quadrant.
  - However, "Junts per Catalunya" doesn't fall into left-leaning.
  - Answers about Spanish and Catalan economic situation are diametrically opposed.

Clustering Process

- dissimMatrix using gower as metric
- hclust using ward.D2 as method
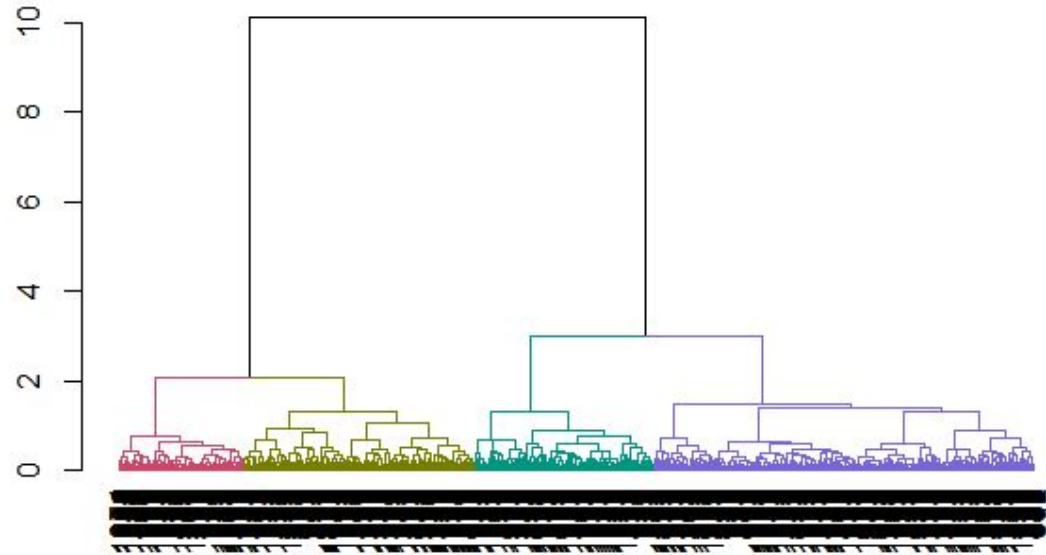
Class interpretation tools
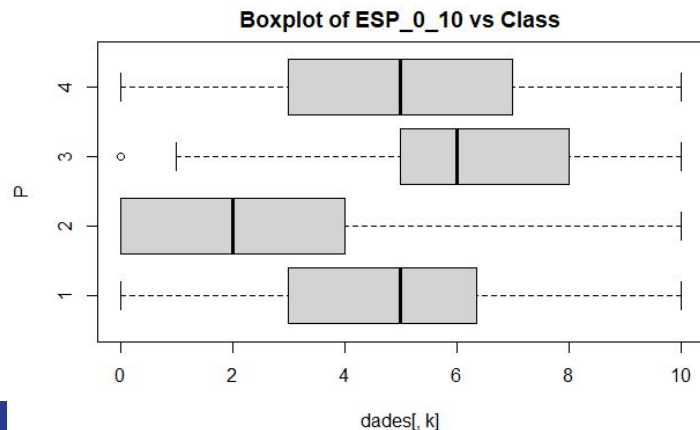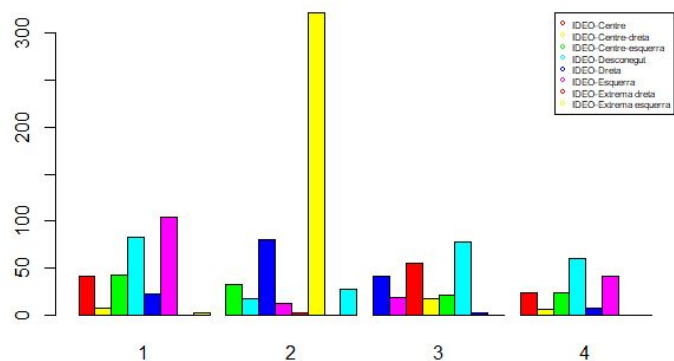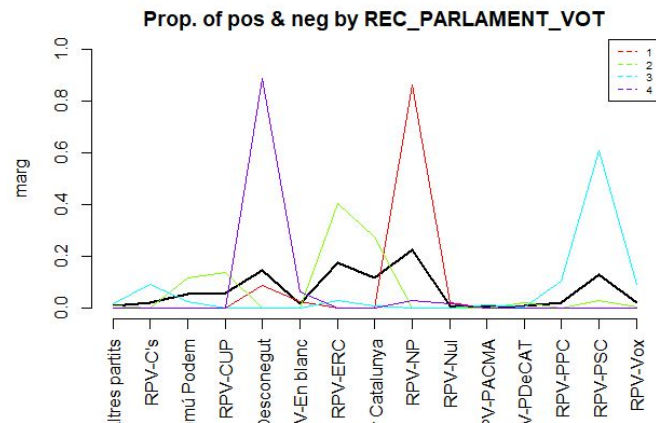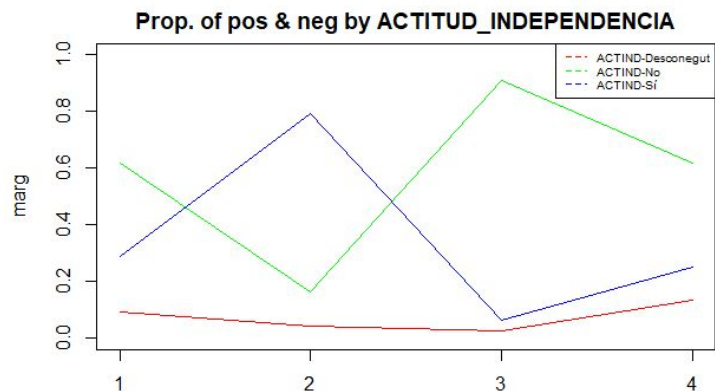
Our clusters

Class	1	2	3	4
Nº of people	304	497	235	164

Clustering of credit data in 4 classes
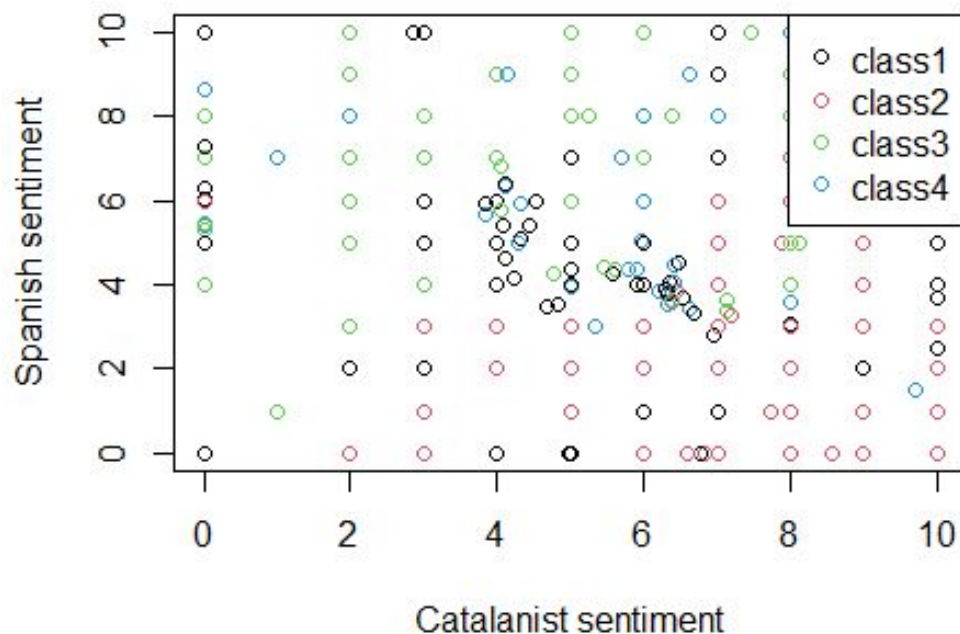
Data profiling

- **Cluster 1:** Don't go to vote. Usually young people.
- **Cluster 2:** Left-leaning. Favorable to the independence of Catalonia.
- **Cluster 3:** Centre and right-wing ideology. More monarchical.
- **Cluster 4:** Little political definition. Tend to vote blank.

Ideology

Electoral participation
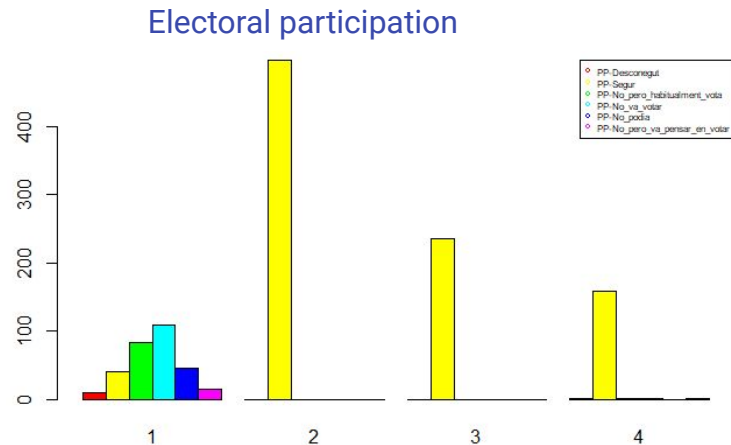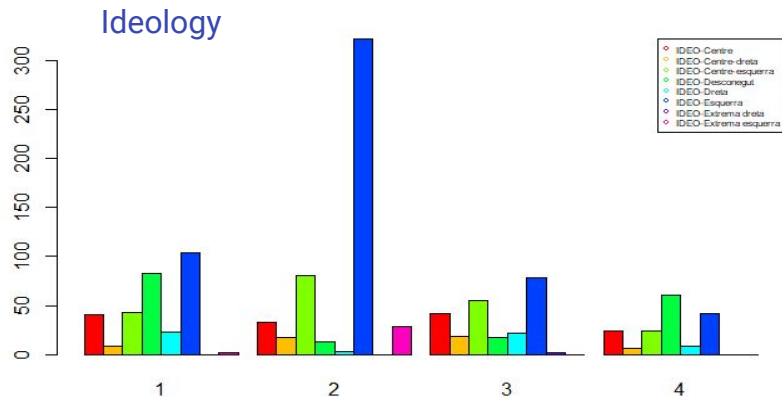
Conclusions between PCA and clustering

Similar conclusions. Association between quadrants and clusters

Projection of categories
(SEXE, CAT_ESP, IDEOL_1_7, REC_PARLAMENT_VOT)

IDEOL_1_7
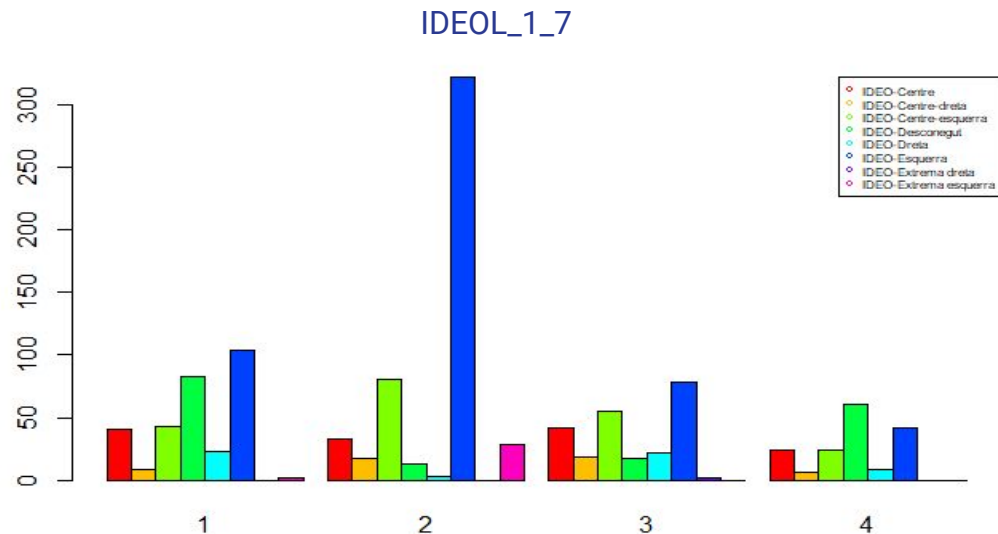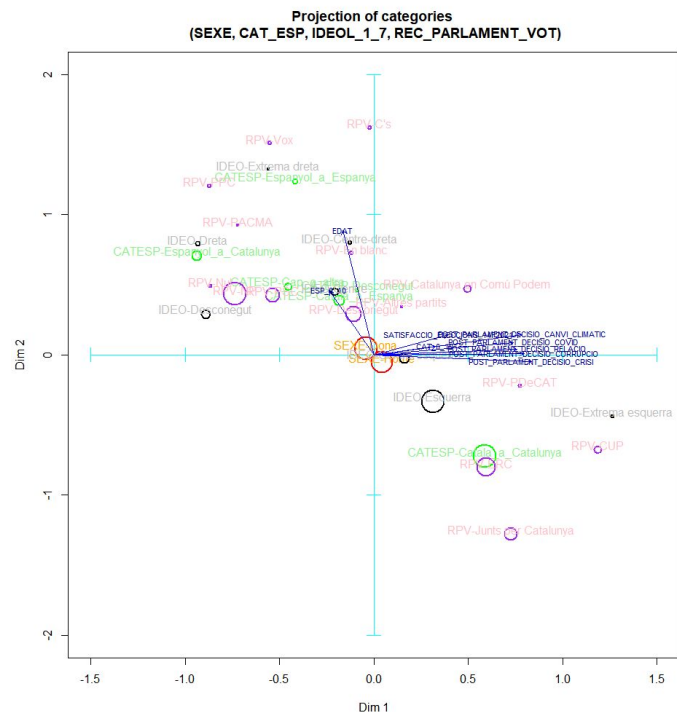
Original and final scheduling

Nombre de la tarea	Fecha de inicio	Fecha de finalización	Asignado	Estado
D3	23.09.2021	03.10.2021	Everyone	Acabat
Tasca 1	23.09.2021	03.10.2021	Andreu/Àlex	Acabat
Tasca 2	23.09.2021	30.09.2021	Àlex	Acabat
Tasca 3	23.09.2021	30.09.2021	Joan	Acabat
Tasca 4	23.09.2021	30.09.2021	Lluc	Acabat
Subtasca 4.1	23.09.2021	30.09.2021	Lluc	Acabat
Subtarea 4.2	23.09.2021	30.09.2021	Lluc	Acabat
Tasca 5	23.09.2021	30.09.2021	Àlex	Acabat
Tasca 6	23.09.2021	26.09.2021	Andreu	Acabat
Tasca 7	29.09.2021	03.10.2021	Raúl	Acabat
Tasca 8	01.10.2021	03.10.2021	Joan/Lluc	Acabat
Tasca 9	29.09.2021	03.10.2021	Guillermo	Acabat
Tasca 10	23.09.2021	30.09.2021	Guillermo/Raúl	Acabat
Tasca 10.5	01.10.2021	03.10.2021	Andreu	Acabat
Entrega final	23.09.2021	28.10.2021	Everyone	Acabat
Tasca 11	25.10.2021	26.01.2021	Everyone	Acabat
Tasca 12	25.10.2021	27.10.2021	Andreu	Acabat
Tasca 13	11.10.2021	14.10.2021	Guillermo/Raúl	Acabat
Tasca 14	07.10.2021	09.10.2021	Andreu	Acabat
Tasca 15	07.10.2021	17.01.2020	Guillermo/Àlex	Acabat
Tasca 16	14.10.2021	21.01.2020	Andreu/Joan/Lluc	Acabat
Tasca 17	22.10.2021	24.10.2021	Andreu/Joan/Lluc	Acabat
Tasca 18	25.09.2021	27.01.2020	Everyone	Acabat
Tasca 19	07.10.2021	11.01.2020	Guillermo/Raúl	Acabat
Tasca 20	22.10.2021	27.10.2021	Àlex	Acabat
Tasca 21	07.10.2021	13.10.2021	Àlex	Acabat