

## Article 22: Protection against Arrest and Detention:

Types:

### Punitive Detention

- ① Warrant → ground of arrest.
- ② 24 hrs time frame → excluding journey.
- ③ legal practitioners.

### Preventive Detention

- ① No warrant.
- ② 3 months detention.
- ③ Time can be extended by the advisory board of state govt.  
Eg, Dr. Kafeel Khan case.

Preventive Detention laws so far:

- ① PDA → Preventive Detention Act.
- ② AFSPA → Armed forces (Special ~~Preventive~~ Powers) Act. (Effective).
- ③ UAPA → Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act. (Effective).
- ④ MISA → Maintenance of Internal Security Act. (Most misused act).
- ⑤ NSA → National Security Act. (Most used act.) (Effective).
- ⑥ TADA → Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act.
- ⑦ POTA → Prevention of Terrorism Act. (Most Dangerous Act).

## Terminologies:

- ① Interrogation: Normal Questioning.
- ② Custody: for normal matters.
- ③ Arrests: for serious matters.
- ④ Police Remands: for 15 days.
- ⑤ Judicial Custody: Jail.

## Article (23-24): Rights against exploitation:

Article: 23: Prohibition of traffic in human beings and forced labour.

- Trafficking.
- Bonded labour.
- Forced labour.

23(II): Bonded and forced labour came into force in emergency for the Interest of Country.

## Article: 24: Prohibition of Employment of children:

- Below 14 yrs age, children cannot be employed in
  - ① factories.
  - ② Mine
  - ③ Dangerous activities.