

Assignment 8: POSIX Threads

Implementing POSIX threads in a C program:

C function used to create POSIX threads:

```
#include <pthread.h>  
void* start_routine(void *);  
int pthread_create(pthread_t *thread, const pthread_attr_t  
*attr, void *(*start_routine) (void *), void *arg);
```

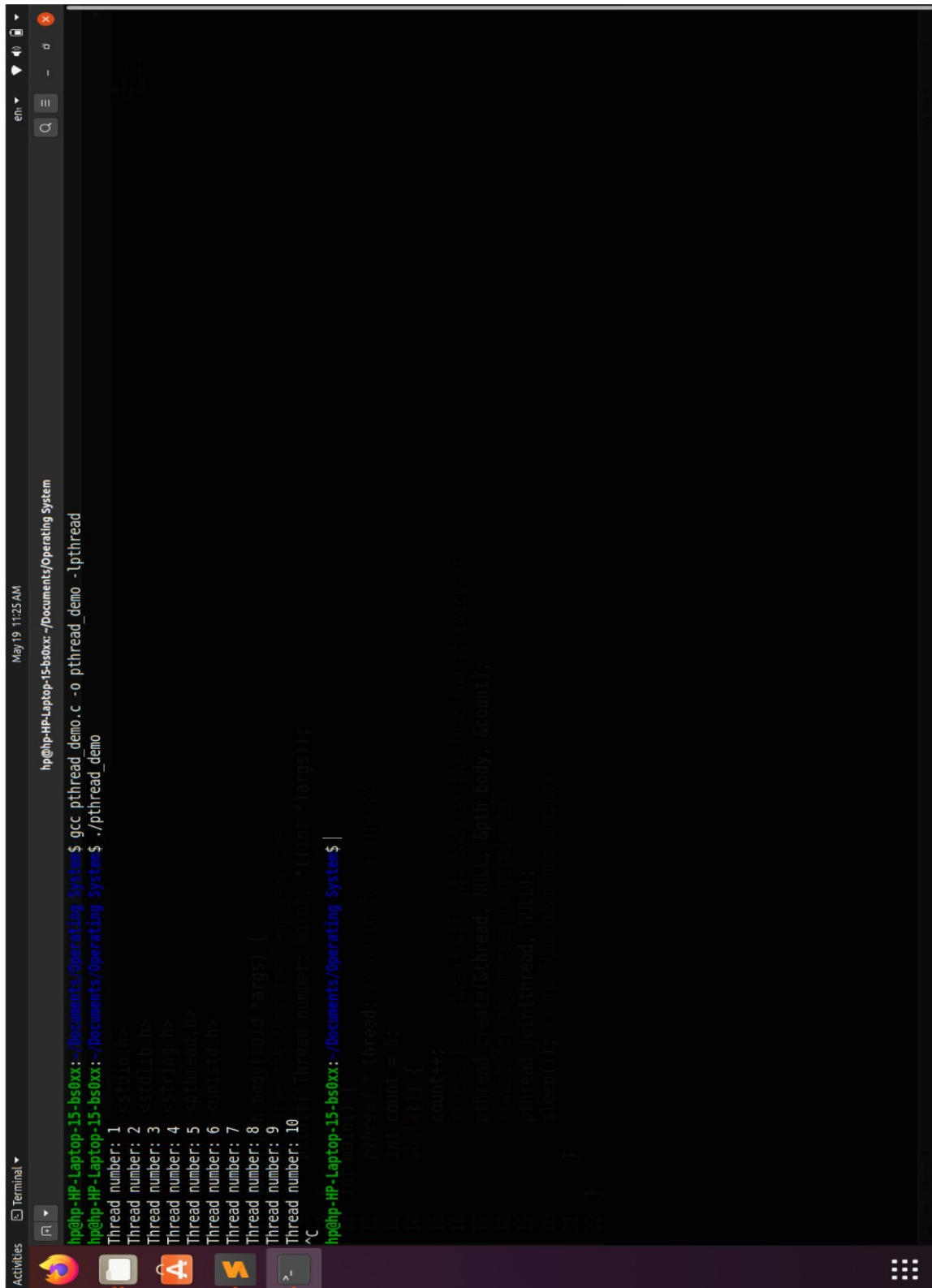
C function used to wait for POSIX threads to end and rejoin parent process:

```
#include <pthread.h>  
int pthread_join(pthread_t thread, void **retval);
```

Sample code:

```
void* pth_body(void *args) {  
    // here give the code for leap year check  
    printf("Thread number: %d\n", *((int *)args));  
}  
int main() {  
    pthread_t thread; // an id for a pthread  
    int count = 0;  
    while(1) {  
        count++;  
        // create a thread with pth_body as the function it  
        // executes  
        pthread_create(&thread, NULL, &pth_body, &count);  
        //wait for the thread to terminate  
        pthread_join(thread, NULL);  
        sleep(1); // to slow down the outputs  
    }  
}
```

Output:



```
hp@hp-HP-Laptop-15-bs0xx:~/Documents/Operating System$ gcc pthread_demo.c -o pthread_demo -lpthread
hp@hp-HP-Laptop-15-bs0xx:~/Documents/Operating System$ ./pthread_demo
Thread number: 1
Thread number: 2
Thread number: 3
Thread number: 4
Thread number: 5
Thread number: 6
Thread number: 7
Thread number: 8
Thread number: 9
Thread number: 10
^C
hp@hp-HP-Laptop-15-bs0xx:~/Documents/Operating System$
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <pthread.h>
5 #include <unistd.h>
6
7 void *body(void *args) {
8     pthread_t thread;
9     int count = 0;
10    while (1) {
11        count++;
12        pthread_create(&thread, NULL, &body, &count);
13        printf("Thread number: %d\n", *((int *)args));
14        pthread_join(thread, NULL);
15        sleep(1);
16    }
17 }
```