

Article - (19-21A) ∴ Right to Freedom :

Article - Right to Equality
(14-18)

Article - Right to Freedom
(19-22)

Article 19: Back Bone of Constitution

- Rights:
1. speech and Expression (Example - Media, RTI etc)
 2. assembly.
 3. Association.
 4. Movement.
 5. Residence.
 6. ~~own~~ acquired property.
 7. Profession.

Right no. 6 has been abolished from fundamental rights and became a legal right.

Restrictions of Article-19:

- 1>. Against Unity - integrity of the country.
(Example: Terrorist activity).
- 2>. Against security of the country.
- 3>. Derogation of public
- 4>. Derogation of morality.
- 5>. Humiliation of court.
- 6>. Derogation of foreigners.

Article 20: Protection from conviction for offences.

- 1>. Person shall be convicted of any offence as per the law being in force at the time of occurrence of offence.
- 2>. No double punishment for same offence.
- 3>. No self - incrimination (suicide).

Article 21: Protection of Life and Personal Liberty.

Life Liberty :

- 1) Better Environment.
- 2) Attempt to commit suicide.
- 3) Better Health.

Personal liberty.

- 1) alone.
- 2) Foreign travelling.
(Maneka Gandhi case).
- 3) Privacy.
- 4) Adultery.

Article 21A: Right to Education.

- 86th amendment (2002).
- Primary education for 6-14 yrs. children.