### INDRAPRASTHA INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLGY DELHI

# **ECE111: Digital Circuits**

# Quiz 1

Date: February 6, 2022

#### Note:-

- 1. The exam will start at 12:00 p.m
- 2. After 12:20 p.m, start submitting the same on the classroom.
- 3. Any submission after 12:30 p.m will be counted under late submission, with 1 mark as penalty for each minute till 12:35 p.m.
- 4. All submission after 12:35 p.m will be graded zero.
- 1. Implement the following functions using minimum number of 2-input NOR gates. You can use axioms, , postulates and expression mentioned below and the DeMorgan's law and any other Theorem to simplify the expression. You can also use associativity of XOR operation.

a. 
$$f(x,y,z) = (x \cdot z) \oplus [(x+y) \cdot z] \oplus [(x+y) \cdot (x+\overline{y}) \cdot (\overline{x}\cdot\overline{z})]$$

b. 
$$f(x, y, z) = z \cdot \overline{y} \oplus x \cdot \overline{y} \oplus (\overline{x} + y) \oplus y \cdot \overline{x} \oplus \overline{z} \cdot \overline{y}$$

## **Axioms, Postulates and Logical Expression:**

- $0 \cdot 0 = 0$ ,  $1 \cdot 1 = 1$ ,  $0 \cdot 1 = 1 \cdot 0 = 0$
- 0+0=0, 1+1=1, 0+1=1+0=1
- x + 0 = x,  $x \cdot 1 = x$
- $x \cdot y = y \cdot x$ , x + y = y + x
- $x \cdot (y + z) = x \cdot y + x \cdot z$
- $\bullet \quad x + (y \cdot x) = (x + y) \cdot (x + z)$
- $x \cdot \bar{x} = 0$ ,  $x + \bar{x} = 1$
- $x \oplus y = \bar{x} \cdot y + x \cdot \bar{y}$