

國立成功大學				學年度第	學期考試試卷	年	月	日
National Cheng Kung University Examination Sheet for Academic Year:				Semester:		Year	Month	Day
姓名 Name	科目名稱 Subject Name		教師簽章 Signature of Instructor					
學號 Student No.								
院系 College	學院 College	系 Department	年 Year	班 Class	評閱成績 Score			

1. (a) \Rightarrow First Law of Thermodynamics $\Rightarrow dU = \delta Q - \delta W$
 $u(x, t) \Rightarrow$ 根據 Fourier 傳導定律 $\Rightarrow \dot{Q} \propto \frac{dU}{dx} \Rightarrow \dot{Q} = -kA \frac{dU}{dx}$
 $\therefore \frac{d}{dt} [\dot{Q}_{in} - \dot{Q}_{out}] = \frac{dU}{dt} \cdot dA$
 $\Delta U = m \cdot c \cdot \Delta T \Rightarrow \frac{dU}{dt} = m \cdot c \cdot \frac{dU}{dt} \quad (p: \text{密度}, A: \text{截面積}, C: \text{比容})$
 $\Rightarrow (\dot{Q}_{in} - \dot{Q}_{out}) = \frac{dU}{dt} = \rho \cdot A \cdot dx \cdot c \cdot \frac{dU}{dt}$
 $\Rightarrow \left[-k \cdot A \cdot \frac{dU}{dx} \right]_{in} - \left[-k \cdot A \cdot \frac{dU}{dx} \right]_{out} = \rho \cdot A \cdot dx \cdot c \cdot \frac{dU}{dt}$
 $\Rightarrow k \cdot \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial x^2} = \rho c \frac{\partial U}{\partial t} \quad \frac{\rho c}{k} = \alpha$

b) $\begin{cases} u(0, t) = u(L, t) = 0 \\ u(x, 0) = f(x) \end{cases}$
 $\Rightarrow u(x, t) = \psi(x) \phi(t) = \left(\sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x \right) \cdot e^{-\alpha t}$
 $\Rightarrow f(x) = u(x, 0) = \psi(x) = \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$ 又代表大於為 1 的 function
 \therefore 修正 $\Rightarrow f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x \Rightarrow$ odd function
 若再加 λ even function $f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cos \frac{n\pi}{L} x + b_n \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x)$