

| COLLABORATORS |                        |               |           |  |  |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------|--|--|
|               | TITLE :                |               |           |  |  |
|               | crystal_facet_uml user | documentation |           |  |  |
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| WRITTEN BY    | Andreas Warnke         | 2020-01-19    |           |  |  |

| REVISION HISTORY |      |             |      |  |  |  |  |
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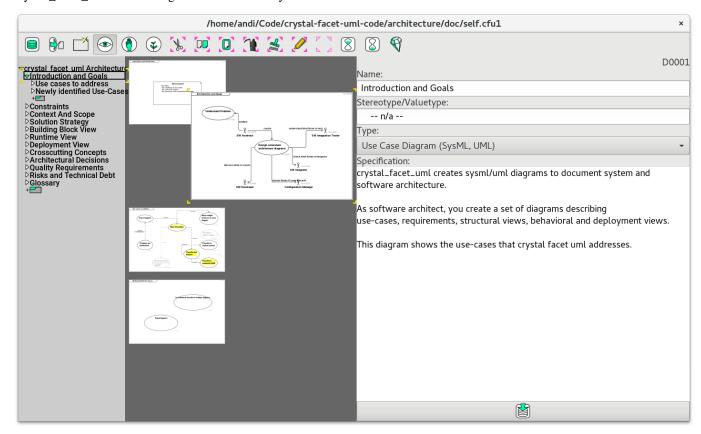
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## 1 Introduction



crystal facet uml creates diagrams to document system and software architecture.



Similar to a crystal which shows different facets of the same thing, this application shows different views of the same system.

### 1.1 Goal



As software architect, you create a set of diagrams describing use-cases, requirements, structural views, behavioral and deployment views.

crystal\_facet\_uml keeps element names and element hierarchies consistent. It exports diagrams in svg, pdf, ps and png formats to be used in text processing systems like docbook, html, latex. This tool runs on your local PC and is based on glib, gdk, gtk, cairo, pango, sqlite.

### 1.2 Features



crystal\_facet\_uml provides a graphical user interface to

• create diagrams

(use-case, deployment, component, composite-structure, package, class, activity, state, timing, communication, sequence)

create uml elements

(actor, system-boundary, use-case, node, component, part, interface, package, class, activity, state, object, artifact, comment, requirement)

- · move, modify and delete uml elements
- · create, modify and delete relationships

(dependency, association, aggregation, composition, generalization, realization, contains, sync-call, return-call, async-message, communication-path, control-flow, object-flow, deployment, manifest, include, extend)

 create, modify and delete features (port, field, operation)

- cut, copy, paste uml elements between diagrams
- · undo and redo are supported
- multiple windows can show different or same parts of the uml model

Diagrams are layouted part-automatically:

- The user chooses the relative location of uml elements towards others
- crystal\_facet\_uml selects the exact locations of uml elements
- The user controls the positions of messages/transitions in sequence and timing diagrams
- crystal\_facet\_uml auto-layouts relationships in other diagrams

crystal\_facet\_uml manages a meta model:

- Diagrams are organized as a tree, similar to a book's table-of-contents
- Uml elements exist only once even if shown in many diagrams
- Relationships and features are consistent between all diagrams
- Diagram-local messages/transitions are supported in scenario-based diagrams (sequence, communication, timing)

crystal\_facet\_uml exports diagrams as

• vector graphics (pdf, ps, svg)

pixel graphics (png)

 textual representation (utf-8-txt, docbook, xhtml)

crystal\_facet\_uml can also be started from command line to check and repair database files.

## 1.3 Usage Overview



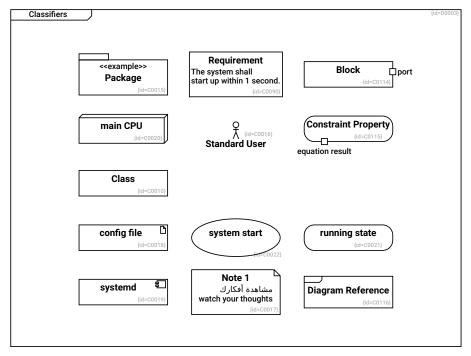
crystal\_facet\_uml can be started in graphical mode (see Section 3) or from command line (for help run crystal\_facet\_uml -h).

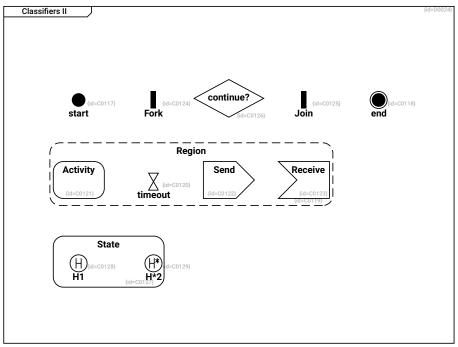
# 2 Example Diagrams

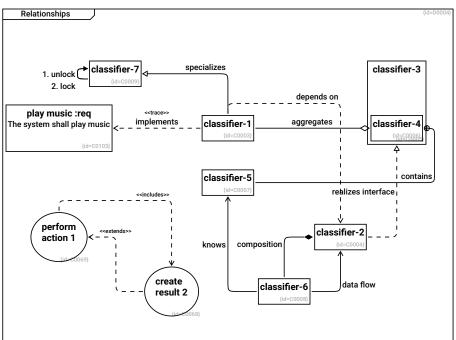
This sections presents the features of crystal\_facet\_uml.

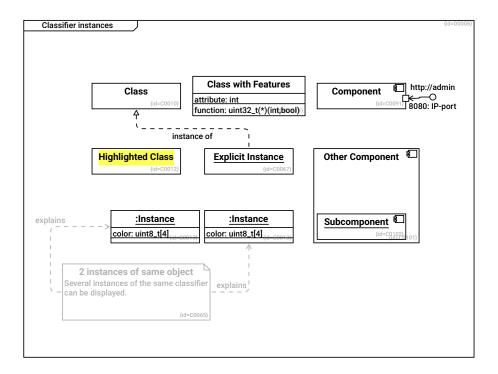
## 2.1 Feature List

This section lists what kind of elements crystal\_facet\_uml can draw in diagrams.



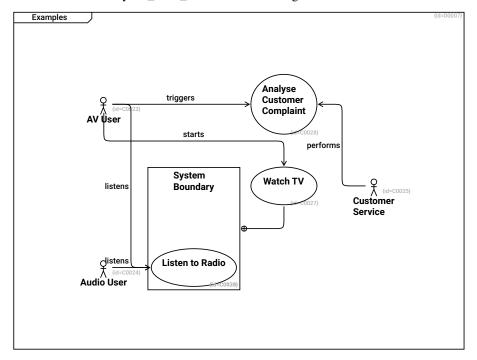


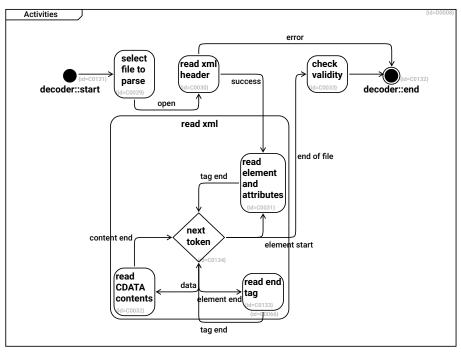


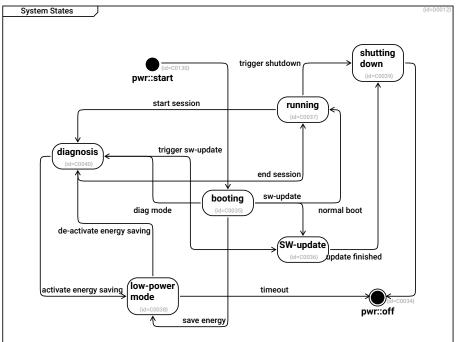


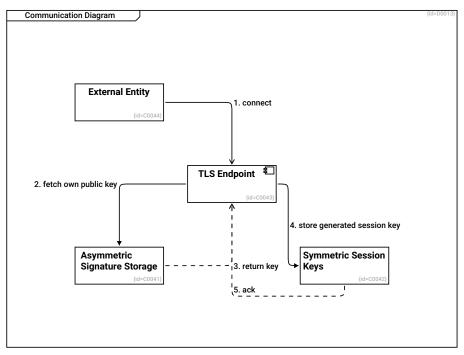
## 2.2 Example UML Behavioral Views

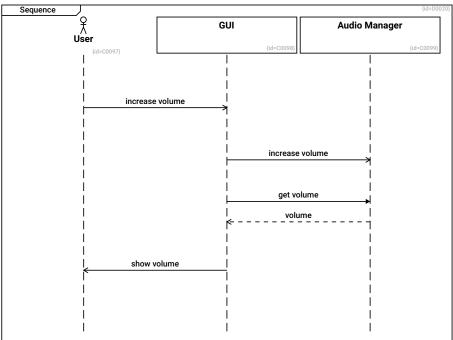
This section lists what kind of elements crystal\_facet\_uml can draw in diagrams.

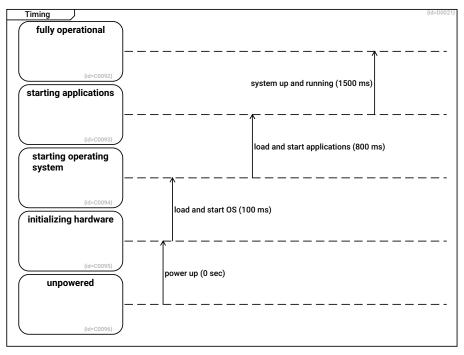


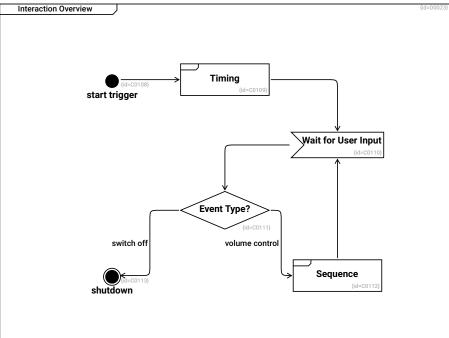






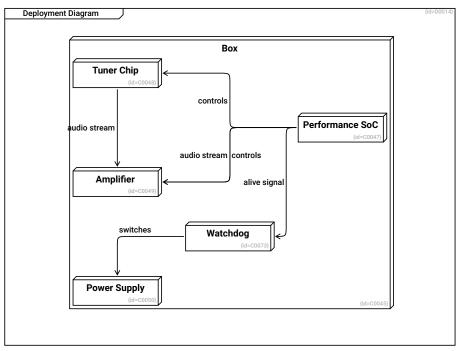


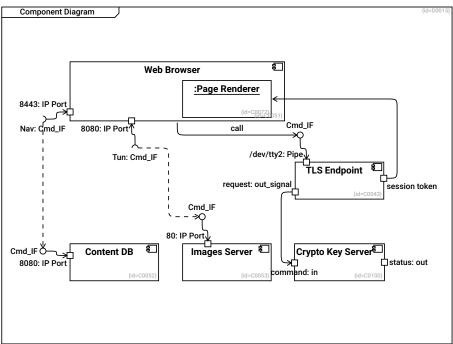


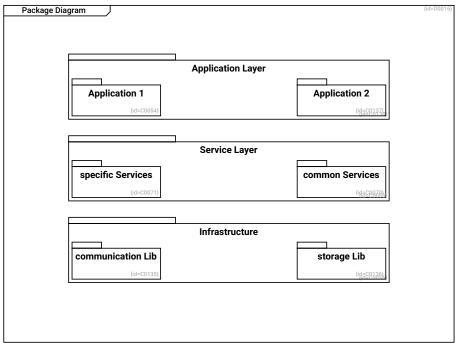


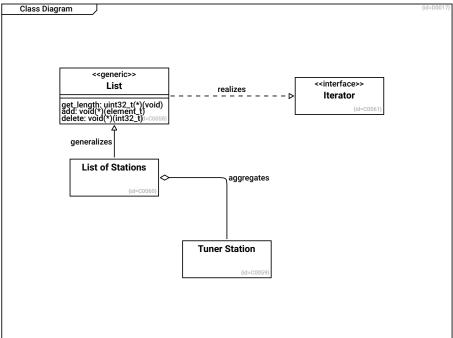
# 2.3 Example UML Static Views

This section lists what kind of elements  $crystal\_facet\_uml$  can draw in diagrams.



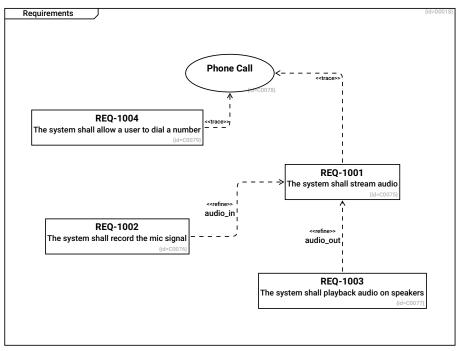


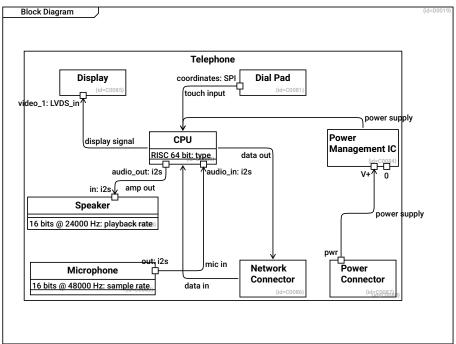


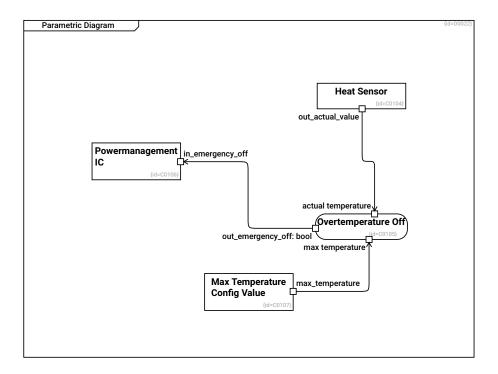


# 2.4 Example SysML Views

This section lists what kind of elements  $crystal\_facet\_uml$  can draw in diagrams.





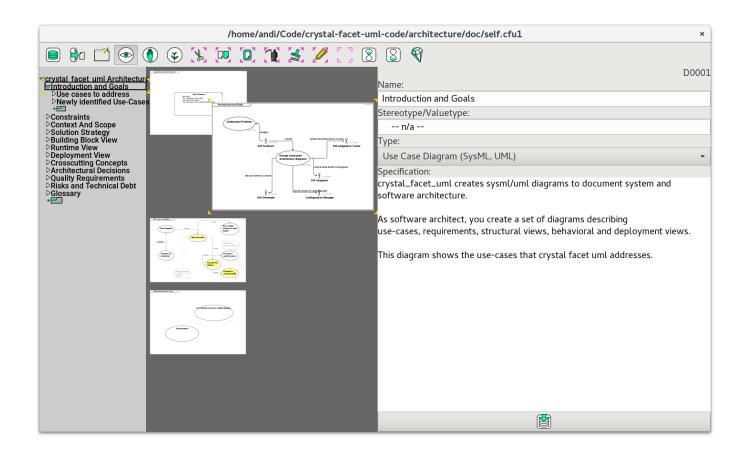


# 3 GUI / Usage Manual

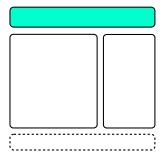
## 3.1 Window Area Overview

If started in graphical mode, crystal\_facet\_uml shows a window with

- toolbar on top,
- drawing area in the center,
- element configuration widgets to the right and
- an optional notification bar at the bottom.



### 3.2 Tool Bar



### 3.2.1 Create/Use DB



• Opens an existing database file or creates a new database file

### 3.2.2 Export



• Exports all diagrams to the selected folder (supported formats are txt, png, pdf, ps and svg)

### 3.2.3 New Window



• Opens another window on the same database.

This option allows you to work reliably with multiple windows on the same database.

### 3.2.4 Search



• Find diagrams that contain the searched element (see Section 3.3.1)

### 3.2.5 Navigate



- Navigate to parent or child diagrams
- Create a new diagram (see Section 3.3.2)

## 3.2.6 Edit



• Modify elements in the diagram (see Section 3.3.3)

### 3.2.7 Create



• Create elements in the diagram (see Section 3.3.4)

### 3.2.8 Cut



• Cut all pink-cornered elements to the clipboard (features of classifiers are copied if the classifier is selected)

### 3.2.9 Copy



• Copy all pink-cornered elements to the clipboard (features of classifiers are copied if the classifier is selected)

### 3.2.10 Paste



- If the clipboard contains a diagram, this diagram is pasted below the current diagram. All other elements are pasted into the new diagram.
- If the clipboard does not contain diagrams, classifiers and relationships from the clipboard are copied into the current diagram.
- If the name of a classifier is identical to an existing one, an instance of the existing classifier is pasted to the diagram. Otherwise a new classifier is created.

### 3.2.11 Delete



• Deletes all pink-cornered elements. This operation may fail if a marked diagram contains unmarked elements.

## 3.2.12 Instantiate



- Toggles the pink-cornered classifiers between classes, named instances and anonymous instances.
- No effect on relationships and features.

### 3.2.13 Highlight



• Toggles the pink-cornered classifiers between yellow-marked, greyed-out and normal. (Does not work for relationships and features)

### 3.2.14 Reset Selection







• Resets the pink-cornered selection

### 3.2.15 Undo



• Un-does the last operation (Opening a database and exporting files cannot be undone)

### 3.2.16 Redo



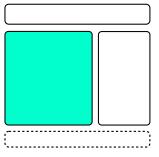
• Re-does the last un-done operation

#### 3.2.17 About



• Shows version, license and copyrights

## 3.3 Drawing Area



Diagrams are layouted automatically. You can influence the locations of classifiers only. When adding too many classifiers or relations, auto layouting may not achieve the expected results. In many cases, splitting the diagram into two or more diagrams solves the layouting issues and at the same time improves understandability by focusing on one aspect/topic per diagram.

### 3.3.1 Search



• To find a list of diagrams containing a given element, enter the ID (e.g. C0001) into the search field and press enter.

### 3.3.2 Navigate



- To navigate to parent, sibling or children diagrams, click on the diagram.
- To create a new diagram, click on the + icon, or the smaller icon for a new child-diagram.
- To restructure the diagram tree, drag a diagram name to the new location.

### 3.3.3 Edit

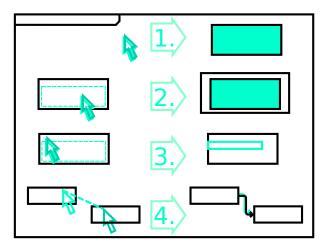


- To select the diagram or a classifier or a feature or a relationship with yellow corners, click on this object.
- To mark an element with pink corners, click on these objects twice.
- To move classifiers within the diagram, 1.) press, 2.) drag and 3.) release the mouse button.

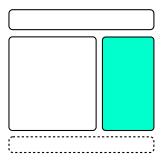
### 3.3.4 Create



- 1. To create a classifier, click at an empty space in the diagram.
- 2. To create a child classifier, click into the white space of a classifier. (Alternatively, create a classifier (see 1) and a containment relationship (see 4).)
- 3. To create a feature, click onto a classifier (name or border).
- 4. To create a relationship, press on the source classifier and drag it to the destination classifier.



## 3.4 Element Configuration Area



Edit the properties of the yellow-cornered object.

• name of the focused object

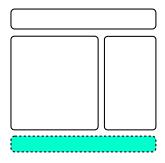
- stereotype/valuetype of the focused object (deactivated depending on object-type)
- type of the focused object
- description of the focused object

## 3.4.1 Commit



• Stores the latest changes to the database immediately. This feature is optional, it is not necessary to explicitly save the file.

## 3.5 Notification Bar



## 3.5.1 Information



• Informs on success of an operation, e.g. an export

## 3.5.2 Warning



• Informs on a possible problem

## 3.5.3 Error



· Informs on an error

# 4 Diagrams and Elements Spec



This program creates diagrams that strive for compatibility to

- UML 2.5
- SysML 1.5
- MOF 1.4.1

In some cases, it deviates from these standards for several reasons:

- Reduce complexity to be able to handle such models in a small open source project
- · Reduce feature-set to improve understandability of diagrams even to non-software-architects
- Reduce feature-set to enhance usability of the program

This section gives an overview on standards and implementation-status of crystal\_facet\_uml. It may be incomplete.

### 4.1 Classifiers

Classifiers are the nodes in the model-graph.

The table shows the classifier types introduced by different specifications, if they filter/hide their features and a comment stating how this is implemented in crystal\_facet\_uml.

|                              | Spec  | Filter Features | Comment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Block                        | SysML | -               | Limitations: Compartment Order is "properties, operations" instead of "constraints, operations, receptions, parts, (bound) references, values, properties, stereotype-tagged-values, behavior, namespace, structure" Limitations: No labeled compartments Limitations: no Multiplicities of Block-Instances. |
| Constraint Property/Equation | SysML | -               | Limitations: Only the rounded-rect symbol is supported, ports are not completely inside the rounded-rect.                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Node                         | UML   | -               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Component                    | UML   | -               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Part                         | UML   | -               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

|                                                                                             | Spec             | Filter Features           | Comment                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Interface                                                                                   | UML              | -                         |                                                                                         |
| Package                                                                                     | UML, SysML       | -                         |                                                                                         |
| Class                                                                                       | UML              | -                         | Limitations: No active classes                                                          |
| Object                                                                                      | UML              | -                         |                                                                                         |
| Artifact                                                                                    | UML              | -                         |                                                                                         |
| Comment                                                                                     | UML, SysML       | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                         |
| Feature                                                                                     | -                | -                         | Represents a group of requirements, can be used for SysML Composite Requirements        |
| Requirement                                                                                 | SysML            | -                         |                                                                                         |
| Actor                                                                                       | UML, SysML       | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                         |
| Use Case                                                                                    | UML, SysML       | -                         | Limitations: No SysML extension points                                                  |
| System Boundary                                                                             | UML, SysML       | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                         |
| Diagram Reference                                                                           | UML              | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                         |
| Activity                                                                                    | UML 2.5 (ch15.2) | -                         | Limitations: Object Node Pin notation not supported, draw the object between activities |
| Interruptable Region                                                                        | UML              | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                         |
| $\rightarrow \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$                          | UML, SysML       | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                         |
| $\begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array}   \rightarrow$ Join | UML, SysML       | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                         |

|                            | Spec                                 | Filter Features           | Comment                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Accept Event               | UML, SysML                           | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Accept Time Event          | UML, SysML                           | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Send Signal                | UML, SysML                           | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Decision/Choice            | UML 2.5<br>(ch14.2.4,15.3),<br>SysML | unconditional<br>features | In activity diagrams, this is called decision, in statesmachines it is called choice                                                                                                                                  |
| Initial Node               | UML 2.5 (ch14.2.4),<br>SysML         | unconditional<br>features | Limitations: There is no distinction in ActivityInitial and FlowInitial Limitations: There is no separate entryPoint state-type                                                                                       |
| Final Node                 | UML 2.5 (ch14.2.4),<br>SysML         | unconditional<br>features | Limitations: There is no distinction in ActivityFinal and FlowFinal Limitations: There is no separate exitPoint and terminate state-type                                                                              |
| State                      | UML 2.5 (ch14.2),<br>SysML           | -                         | Limitations: No symbol for hidden decompositions, no regions (swimlanes) in composite states Limitations: entry/exit/do list Limitations: entryPoint and exitPoint states cannot be drawn on parent state border line |
| Shallow History            | UML 2.5 (ch14.2.4),<br>SysML         | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Deep History               | UML 2.5 (ch14.2.4),<br>SysML         | unconditional<br>features |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| ×<br>Value Type            | SysML                                | -                         | not supported. Limitations: Compartment Order of Classifiers is "properties, operations" instead of "operations, properties, stereotype-tagged-values"                                                                |
| ×<br>Enumeration           | UML, SysML                           | -                         | not supported. Note: Use a class instead.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| ×<br>ActivityParameterNode | SysML                                | -                         | not supported.                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| ×<br>MergeNode/Junction    | UML 2.5 (ch15.3),<br>SysML           | unconditional<br>features | In activity diagrams, it is called merge, in state diagrams junction node. This is not supported.  Note: You may directly connect the arrows to the target activity/state.                                            |

|                     | Spec       | Filter Features           | Comment                                              |
|---------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| × ActivityPartition | UML, SysML | unconditional<br>features | not supported.  Note: Use a parent activity instead. |

#### LEGEND

Filter Defines which elements related to a classifier are not visible

An InstanceSpecification (UML) denotes an instantiation of a classifier. crystal\_facet\_uml allows any classifier to appear in different diagrams as classifier, as anonymous InstanceSpecification or as named InstanceSpecification. (Rationale: If a classifier is an instance may depend on the context: An M1-class may be an instance if shown in an M2-meta-class diagram, an XML-parser-class may be an instance if shown in the context of stream processors.)

### 4.2 Features

Features are elements attached to one classifier.

The table shows the feature types introduced by different specifications, if they are visible in any diagram or just once, and a comment stating how this is implemented in crystal\_facet\_uml.

|                         | Spec                       | Scope                      | Comment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Property                | UML, SysML                 | unconditional              | Limitations: no SysML Flow-Properties refinement                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Operation               | UML, SysML                 | unconditional              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Port                    | UML, SysML                 | unconditional              | Limitations: no SysML-compartment Notation supported Limitations: no SysML-nested-ports, SysML-proxy-port, SysML full-ports supported Limitations: no flow property, no compartment notation, no port-compartments Limitations: no UML behavior ports |
| O<br>Provided Interface | UML, SysML                 | unconditional              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Required Interface      | UML, SysML                 | unconditional              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Lifeline                | UML 2.5 (ch17.2),<br>SysML | scenario, 1 per<br>diagram | Limitations: One lifeline is visible only in one diagram Limitations: Lifelines start and end only at diagram border Limitations: ExecutionSpecification (ActivityBar) are not supported                                                              |

### LEGEND

Scope scope is unconditional if a feature belongs to a classifier unconditionally, scenario if only applicable in 1 diagram

# 4.3 Relationships

Relationships are the edges of the model-graph.

The table shows the relationship types introduced by different specifications, a classification in which diagram type to use them preferably, and a comment stating how this is implemented in crystal\_facet\_uml.

|                                               | Spec       | Diagram Types          | Comment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| > Dependency                                  | UML, SysML | any                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Containment                                   | UML, SysML | Deployment,<br>Package |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| «dep<br>loy»→                                 | UML        | Deployment             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| «mani<br>———————————————————————————————————— | UML        | Deploy                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Communication Path                            | UML, SysML | Component, Use<br>Case |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Association                                   | UML, SysML | Class Diag             | Note: SysML calls this ReferenceAssociation Limitations: no AssociationClass(SysML: ParticipantProperty) exists. Limitations: no AssociationEnd Classes exist, no multiplicities, no roles, no ownership (dot notation). Limitations: no ternary associations (only two ends supported). Limitations: no non-navigateable ends (crosses) suported yet - see todo.txt. |
| Aggregation                                   | UML, SysML | Class Diag             | Note: SysML calls this SharedAssociation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Composition                                   | UML, SysML | Class Diag             | Note: SysML calls this PartAssociation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Generalization                                | UML, SysML | Class Diag, Use Case   | Limitations: no Generalization-Sets supported                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| > Realization                                 | UML        | Class Diag             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| «tra<br>− →<br>Trace                          | SysML^     | Requirement            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| «re ————————————————————————————————————      | SysML      | Requirement            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

|                          | Spec             | Diagram Types        | Comment                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| «ext<br>end»<br>Extend   | UML, SysML       | Use Case             | Limitations: no SysML-condition-notes can be attched to this relationship                                                                |
| «incl<br>ude»<br>Include | UML, SysML       | Use Case             |                                                                                                                                          |
| Control Flow             | UML, SysML       | Activity             |                                                                                                                                          |
| Object Flow              | UML, SysML       | Activity             |                                                                                                                                          |
| Async. Call              | UML, SysML (?)   | Sequence             |                                                                                                                                          |
| Sync. Call               | UML, SysML (?)   | Sequence             |                                                                                                                                          |
| <-−- Return Call         | UML, SysML (?)   | Sequence             |                                                                                                                                          |
| ×<br>Connector           | UML, SysML       | Internal Block Diag. | not supported. Limitations: No Bi-directional Connectors Note: SysML calls this BindingConnector Note: Use a Communication Path instead. |
| ×<br>Item Flow           | SysML            | Block Definition     | not supported. Note: Use an Object Flow instead.                                                                                         |
| ×<br>Exception Flow      | UML 2.5 (ch15.5) | Block Definition     | not yet supported, see todo.txt.                                                                                                         |

# 4.4 Diagrams

Diagrams are views on the model-graph. They select classifiers and may filter their features and relationships.

The table shows the diagram types introduced by different specifications, if they filter/hide their features and/or relationships and a comment stating how this is implemented in crystal\_facet\_uml.

|                          | Spec  | Filter                           | Comment                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| List Diagram             | -     | any feature, any<br>relationship | This is an overview diagram showing only classifiers without features and without relationships |
| Box Diagram              | -     | any feature, any relationship    | This is an overview diagram showing only classifiers without features and without relationships |
| Block Definition Diagram | SysML | lifelines                        |                                                                                                 |

|                              | Spec                       | Filter                                                                     | Comment                                                                            |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Internal Block Diagram       | SysML                      | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Parametric Diagram           | SysML                      | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Deployment Diagram           | UML                        | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Component Diagram            | UML                        | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Composite Structure Diagram  | UML                        | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Package Diagram              | UML, SysML                 | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Class Diagram                | UML                        | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| «me ta» Profile Diagram      | UML                        | lifelines                                                                  | not supported                                                                      |
| Requirements Diagram         | SysML                      | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Use Case Diagram             | UML, SysML                 | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Interaction Overview Diagram | UML                        | lifelines                                                                  | Limitations: There is no link from<br>Diagram-References to referenced<br>Diagrams |
| Activity Diagram             | UML 2.5 (ch15.2),<br>SysML | lifelines                                                                  | Limitations: Swimlanes not supported                                               |
| State Machine Diagram        | UML, SysML                 | lifelines                                                                  |                                                                                    |
| Communication Diagram        | UML                        | unconditional<br>relationships<br>(Scenario),<br>unconditional<br>features |                                                                                    |

|                  | Spec       | Filter        | Comment |
|------------------|------------|---------------|---------|
|                  |            | unconditional |         |
| Sequence Diagram | UML, SysML | relationships |         |
|                  |            | (Scenario),   |         |
|                  |            | unconditional |         |
|                  |            | features      |         |
|                  |            | unconditional |         |
|                  |            | relationships |         |
|                  | UML        | (Scenario),   |         |
| Timing Diagram   |            | unconditional |         |
|                  |            | features      |         |

#### LEGEND

Filter Defines which elements are not visible in the diagram

Scenario Diagrams show only relationships associated with a lifeline of a visible classifier.

## 4.5 Maximum stringlengths

All strings (names, descriptions, stereotypes) have a maximum length.

Ascii characters require one, most other characters two bytes. Current sizes in bytes are:

#### Classifiers:

- DATA\_CLASSIFIER\_MAX\_NAME\_LENGTH = 47,
- DATA\_CLASSIFIER\_MAX\_STEREOTYPE\_LENGTH = 47,
- DATA\_CLASSIFIER\_MAX\_DESCRIPTION\_LENGTH = 4095,

## Features:

- DATA\_FEATURE\_MAX\_KEY\_LENGTH = 47, (name)
- DATA\_FEATURE\_MAX\_VALUE\_LENGTH = 255, (type)
- DATA\_FEATURE\_MAX\_DESCRIPTION\_LENGTH = 1023,

### Relationships:

- DATA\_RELATIONSHIP\_MAX\_NAME\_LENGTH = 47,
- DATA\_RELATIONSHIP\_MAX\_DESCRIPTION\_LENGTH = 1023,

### Diagrams:

- DATA\_DIAGRAM\_MAX\_NAME\_LENGTH = 47,
- DATA\_DIAGRAM\_MAX\_DESCRIPTION\_LENGTH = 8191,

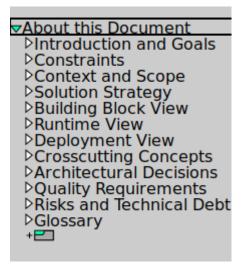
# 5 Modeling Guidelines

This page lists remarks on creating a software architecture and design document in general and it lists hints on getting along with the tool crystal\_facet\_uml. As all tools, this program has its strengths and weaknesses. This page helps in making use of the strengths.

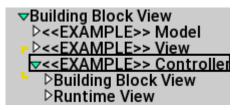
### 5.1 crystal\_facet\_uml Hints

#### 5.1.1 Tree Structure

Diagrams are organized as a tree. Start the root of the tree explaining the document structure. At the second level of the tree, list the main areas to be shown, for example based on the arc42 template https://arc42.org/overview/:



In case you show several layers of abstraction, each building block may contain its sub-blocks, sub-blocks may again show sub-sub-blocks. In this case, structure the specification of the sub-blocks in the same way: apply the proposed folder structure recursively, omitting possibly empty or superfluous folders.



#### 5.1.2 Focus

Put only few elements into each diagram. This increases understandability of the main purpuse of the diagram. Put further aspects of a topic into a separate diagram. Do not hesitate to copy an element from one diagram to the next. This is what crystal\_facet\_uml is good at: it keeps the model in sync.

#### 5.1.3 Namespaces

Put a prefix to all your elements denoting its namespace. You can then distinguish a GLOBAL\_START\_STATE from an AU-DIO\_START\_STATE. Or global::start from audio::start.

### 5.1.4 Attic/Storage room

If you are not sure if you really want to delete elements, 1) copy them to an attic-diagram and then 2) delete them from the original diagram.

### 5.2 General Hints on Architecture Documentation

### 5.2.1 Problem vs. Solution

Distinguish things that are

- given constraints (problem space),
- · decisions, chosen and rejected alternatives and
- the designed solution

#### 5.2.2 Names

Names of things are crucial: If the reader gets a wrong understanding by the name of an element, a hundred correct sentences of describing text cannot set this straight again.

### 5.2.3 Description

Every design element needs a description, maybe a list of responsibilities: What shall this element do, what is it for? Names alone cannot explain a system part.

#### 5.2.4 Precise sentences

Be precise: Write in active form, e.g. The persistence component shall store and retrieve binary data records indentified by string-based keys.

### 5.2.5 Distinguish similar things

Things that are similar but not the same shall be different entities when modelling. E.g. The process in which an example application runs may be different from the storage location and may be different from the software-component. These are three things: Example\_App\_Process (Type: Node), Example\_App\_ObjectFile (Type:Artifact) and Example\_App\_SWComponent (Type:Component).

# **A** Configuration

### A.1 Download, Installation and License

### A.1.1 Download Links

Find the latest version of crystal\_facet\_uml at:

- https://www.heise.de/download/product/crystal-facet-uml/
- https://sourceforge.net/projects/crystal-facet-uml/
- https://github.com/awarnke/crystal\_facet\_uml
- https://build.opensuse.org/package/show/home:awarnke/crystal\_facet\_uml
- https://salsa.debian.org/debian-edu-pkg-team/crystal-facet-uml

User documentation is available here:

- http://www.andreaswarnke.de/crystal\_facet\_uml/crystal\_facet\_uml\_user\_documentation.pdf
- https://github.com/awarnke/crystal\_facet\_uml/blob/master/user\_doc/crystal\_facet\_uml\_user\_documentation.pdf

#### A.1.2 Installation on Linux

The .deb and .rpm packages can be installed by the package installers of your system.

For installation on ubuntu, debian or raspbian, you may e.g. invoke **sudo dpkg --install <filename>** on the command line:

```
andi@debianlzotac:~/Downloads$ sudo dpkg --install crystal-facet-uml_1.12.0-1_amd64.deb
    We trust you have received the usual lecture from the local System
    Administrator. It usually boils down to these three things:
#1) Respect the privacy of others.
#2) Think before you type.
#3) With great power comes great responsibility.
[sudo] password for andi:
Selecting previously unselected package crystal-facet-uml.
(Reading database ... 198990 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack crystal-facet-uml_1.12.0-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking crystal-facet-uml (1.12.0-1) ...
Setting up crystal-facet-uml (1.12.0-1) ...
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.13.3-9) ...
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.23-1) ...
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.60) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.7.6.1-2) ...
andi@debian1zotac:~/Downloads$
```

For installation you may use a gui-installation tool like yast. Because the packages are not signed, you may want to ignore the warning.



For installation on opeSuSE, you may e.g. invoke sudo zypper install <filename> on the command line:

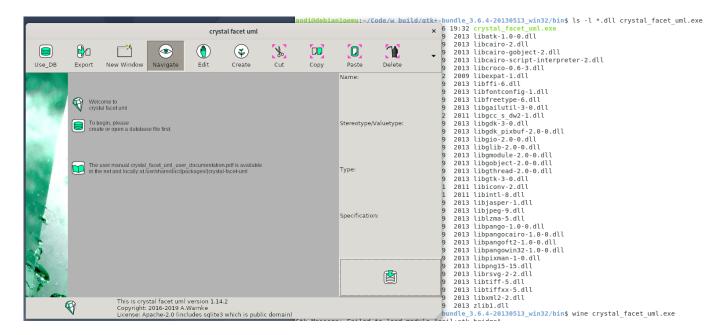
```
andi@linux-uv90:~/Downloads> sudo zypper install crystal-facet-uml-1.13.1-1.x86_64.rpm [sudo] Passwort für root:
Repository-Daten werden geladen...
Installierte Pakete werden gelesen...
Paketabhängigkeiten werden aufgelöst...

Das folgende Paket wird aktualisiert:
```

```
crystal-facet-uml
1 Paket wird aktualisiert.
Gesamtgröße des Downloads: 698,6 KiB. Bereits im Cache gespeichert: 0 B. Nach der \leftrightarrow
   Operation werden zusätzlich 8,8 KiB belegt.
Fortfahren? [j/n/...? zeigt alle Optionen] (j): j
Paket crystal-facet-uml-1.13.1-1.x86_64 abrufen \leftarrow
                                                               (1/1), 698,6 KiB
   ( 1,2 MiB entpackt)
crystal-facet-uml-1.13.1-1.x86_64.rpm:
Package is not signed!
crystal-facet-uml-1.13.1-1.x86_64 (Einfacher Cache für RPM-Dateien): Fehler beim \leftrightarrow
   Überprüfen der Signatur [6-File is unsigned]
Abbrechen, wiederholen, ignorieren? [a/w/i] (a): i
Überprüfung auf Dateikonflikte läuft: ←
   fertig]
(1/1) Installieren: crystal-facet-uml-1.13.1-1.x86_64 \leftrightarrow
   fertial
andi@linux-uv90:~/Downloads>
```

Alternatively, you may want to build the software from the .orig source-package and then install it by **sudo make install**; see the readme file for more information.

### A.1.3 Installation on Windows/Wine



- On windows, doubleclick on crystal\_facet\_uml.exe,
- or using the wine emulation, call wine crystal\_facet\_uml.exe to start.

### A.1.4 License

License of crystal\_facet\_uml is Apache-2.0. Copyright 2016-2020 Andreas Warnke; Email-contact: cfu-at-andreaswarnke-dot-de