

1. Для процесса  $Y_t = W_t^3 \cos W_t + tW_t$  найдите  $dY_t$  и выпишите ответ в полной форме записи.
2. Для процесса  $Y_t = f(t) \exp(t + W_t)$  найдите  $dY_t$  и подберите функцию  $f(t)$  так, чтобы процесс  $Y_t$  был мартингалом.
3. Найдите  $E(\int_0^t W_s \cos s dW_s)$  и  $\text{Var}(\int_0^t W_s \cos s dW_s)$
4. Для броуновского движения  $W_t$  определим величину  $Y$  равную единице, если  $W_2 > 0$ , и нулю иначе. Найдите  $\text{Cov}(Y, W_3)$ ,  $\text{Cov}(Y, W_1)$ .
5. The process  $X_t$  is given by

$$X_t = 2017 + t^2 W_t^2 + \int_0^t u dW_u$$

- (a) Find  $dX_t$ ;
  - (b) Is  $X_t$  a martingale?
  - (c) Find  $E(X_t)$ .
6. The process  $Y_t$  is given by  $Y_t = 2W_t + 5t$ . The stopping time  $\tau$  is given by  $\tau = \min\{t | Y_t^2 = 100\}$ . Find the distribution of the random variable  $Y_\tau$  and the expected value  $E(\tau)$ .  
Hint: you may find the martingales  $a^{Y_t}$  and  $Y_t - f(t)$  useful
  7. Consider the framework of the Black and Scholes model. You agreed with Warren Buffett that at fixed time  $T$  he will pay you the strange sum

$$X_T = \ln S_T \cdot \ln S_{T/2},$$

where  $S_t$  is the price of a share.

What is the non-arbitrage price  $X_0$  of this agreement?