

# Arabic-English glossary

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أخذ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
آخر	the last	BCC 5
آخر يوم	the last day	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
آيس كريم	ice-cream	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أب	father	MA 3
أبيض	white	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
أبيض (بيضاء)	white	Colors
أثر، آثار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أحد عشر	eleven	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أحفظ	I memorize	BCC 9
أحمر (حمراء)	red	Colors
أخ	brother	MA 3
أخت	sister	MA 3
أخت، أخوات	sister	BCC 5
أخذ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
أخضر	green	BCC 9
أخضر (خضراء)	green	Colors
أخوك	your brother	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
أخيراً	finally, recently	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
أربعة	4	Numerals
أربعة	four	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
أربعة عشر	fourteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أربعين	forty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أربعين	forty	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
أرز	rice	MA 12
أريد ...	I'd like ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
أزرق (زرقاء)	blue	Colors
أسبانيا/أسباني	Spain/Spanish	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أسبوع	week	MA 14 <sup>-</sup>
أستاذ/أستاذة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أسرة، أسر	family	BCC 2
أسود	black	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
أسود (سوداء)	black	Colors
أشرب	I drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
أصحابي	my friends	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
أصفر (صفراء)	yellow	Colors
أعطني	give me	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أفضل	I prefer	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>

أفضل	best	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أكتب	I write	Pres Conj
أكل	ate	MA 13
أكل/يأكل	to eat	MA 16
ألف خنجرية	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long "a" sound (هـ)	Class Vocab
ألف مقصورة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
ألمانيا/ألماني	Germany/German	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أم	mother	MA 3
أمام	in front of	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
أمريكا/أمريكي	America/American	MA 9
أمس	yesterday	MA 13
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أنا	I	MA 2
أنا [لا] أحب	I [don't] like	MA 12
أنا أدرس في ...	I study in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
أنا أسكن في	I live in ...	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
أنا أعمل في ...	I work in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
أنا إسمي ...	my name's ...	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
أنبوبة	tube	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أنت	you female (2nd f sg)	Pronouns
أنت	you male (2nd m sg)	Pronouns
أنتم	you all males (2nd m pl)	Pronouns
أنتما	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns
أنتن	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns
أهلاً	hello	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أهلاً بك/بك	hello to you	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أهلاً وسهلاً	hello and welcome	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أهلاً وسهلاً	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8
أو	or	BCC 1 <sup>-</sup>
أوتوبيس (بات)	bus	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
أول شارع	the first street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
أولئك	those	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
أولاً	firstly	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
أي (آية)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أين عملي	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
أين ...؟	where?	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
إضافة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab
إفطار	breakfast	MA 16
إلى	to/towards	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
إيطاليا/إيطالي	Italy/Italian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>

إِيْمَل	email	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	بابا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
أ	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet	بارد	cold	MA 12
ابن	son	MA 3	باريس	Paris	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
اثنا عشر	twelve	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	باص	bus	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
اثنان	2	Numerals	بالونات	balloons	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
اثنان	two	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	بجانب	beside	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
اسم	name	MA 2?	بحر (بحار)	sea/seas	MA 14
اسميّة	nominal	Class Vocab	بخير	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
الآن	now	BCC 4	برتقال	oranges	MA 10
الأردن/أردني	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	برتقائي	orange (color)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>
الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	بسبب	on account of	BCC 2
الإنترنت	Internet	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	بسكويت	biscuits	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab	بصل	onions	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab	بطاطس	potatoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	بطاطس محمّرة	chips/fries	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
السحور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	بعد الظهر	afternoon	BCC 9
السعودية/سعودي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 9	بعد ذلك	after that	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
السودان/سوداني	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بقال	grocer	MA 12
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بكم؟	how much?	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
الشغل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	بلاستيك	plastic	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
الصين/صيني	China/Chinese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بمبي	pink (synonym 2)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>
الطقس	the weather	MA 14	بن	coffee beans	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
العراق/عراقي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 9	بنت	girl, daughter	MA 1
العمل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بنك	bank	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
الكافتيريا	cafeteria	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	بني	brown, coffee-colored	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>
الكويت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بورجر	burger	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
الله يسلّمك	"May God keep you safe"	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	بيت	house	MA 1
المجرور	genitive case	Class Vocab	بيت بيوت	house	BCC 1 <sup>+</sup>
المغرب	Morocco ("the west")	BCC 7	بيتزا	pizza	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
الموظف	hotel employee	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	بيض	eggs	MA 12
النادي	the club	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	بين	between	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
الناس	people	BCC 4	ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet
الوزن	noun or verb "shape", pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab	تاء مربوطة	letter (ة) variant of the letter ت (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab
اليابان/ياباني	Japan/Japanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	تين	hay	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
اليمن/يمني	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	تحت	below	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
إنجلترا/إنجليزي	England/English	MA 9	تحت أمرك/أمرك	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ب	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	تحفة (تحف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet	تحقيق	investigation	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
باب	door	MA 6	(تحقيقات)		
باب، أبواب	door	BCC 1	تسعة	9	Numerals
			تسعة	nine	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
			تسعة عشر	nineteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
			تسعين	ninety	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
			تشرّب	she drinks	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>

تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 13
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab
تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab	جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تُفَاح	apples	MA 10	جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab
تَفْضَّل/تَفْضَّلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab
تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj	جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 5
تَكْتُبَان	They (f) two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5
تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>	جَنْسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 9
تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj	جَنُوب	south	MA 9
تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj	جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
تَلْمِيز	pupil	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	ح ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet
تَلِفِيزِيُون	television	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	حَارَّ	hot	MA 14
تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	حَاضِر	certainly	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
تَنِيس	tennis	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 2 <sup>++</sup>
تَنْوِين	nunation (ةٌ وٌ هٌ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab	حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تِين	figs	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3
تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	حُبِّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
ث ث ث ش ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet	حَتَّى	until	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4	جِذَاء (أَحْذِيَّة)	shoe	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	حَرَكَة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab
ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 5	خَرِير	silk	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
ثَلَاثَة	3	Numerals	حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 12
ثَلَاثَة	three	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	(حِسَابَات)		
ثَلَاثَة عَشْر	thirteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ثَلَاثَة، ٣	three	BCC 4	حَقِيبَة	bag	MA 5
ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	حُلُو، حُلُوة	sweet, delicious, charming	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>
ثُلُث	third	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ثُلُث	one third	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	حَلَوِيَّاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
ثُلُج	ice or snow	BCC 5	حَلِيب	milk	MA 12
ثُمَّ	then	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	حِمَار	donkey	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
ثَمَانِيَة	8	Numerals	حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5 <sup>-</sup>
ثَمَانِيَة	eight	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ثَمَانِيَة عَشْر	eighteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	حَمَام، حَمَامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 <sup>+</sup>
ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	حَيَّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
ج ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet	حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4
جَامِعَة ...	the University of ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	خ خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet
جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	ready	BCC 8	خَاتَم	ring	MA 5
جَبَل/جَبَال	mountain	MA 14	خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
جُبْنَة	cheese	MA 12	خَبَّاز	baker	MA 4
جِدًّا	very	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	خُبْز	bread	MA 12
جَدِيد	new	MA 5	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	خُذ/خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
جَرِيدَة	newspaper	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 13
جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	island	BCC 6	خَرَج/يَخْرُج	to go out, to leave	MA 16
جِلْد	leather	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			

خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5
خَشَب	wood	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	رَحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
خُضْرَة (خُضَر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	رَقْم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
خَضِرَوَات	vegetables	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	رَقْم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
خَطَأً	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3
خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	رُوسِيَا/رُوسِي	Russia/Russian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
(خَطَابَات)			رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
خَفِيف	light	MA 5	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
خِلَال	during	BCC 5	رِيح (رِيَاح)	wind	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
خَمْسَة	five	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	رِيلُو	kilogram	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
خَمْسَة	5	Numerals	ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet
خَمْسَة عَشْر	fifteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
خَيْمَة	tent	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	زَعْفَرَان	saffron (spice)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>
د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet	زَوْج	husband	MA 3
دَجَاج	chicken	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>			
دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 5	زَوْجَة	wife	MA 3
دَرَجَة الحَرَارَة	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	زَيْت	oil	MA 12
دَرَس	lesson	BCC 6	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
دَرَس	studied	MA 14	زَيْتُون	olive	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
دَرَس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
دَرَس/يَدْرُس	to study	MA 16	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 16
دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِير	notebook	BCC 7	سَبْعَة	7	Numerals
دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	سَبْعَة عَشْر	seventeen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة	six	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	nation/state	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة	6	Numerals
دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	monastery	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة عَشْر	sixteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
دينار	Dinar	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2
ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet	سِتِّين	sixty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4	سَرِقَة (سَرِقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
ذَهَب	went	MA 13	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ذَهَب/يَذْهَب	to go	MA 16	سَرِير	bed	MA 6
ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7
رَائِع	great	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	سُكَّر	sugar	MA 12
رُبع	quarter	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2
رُبع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	سَلَة	basket	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
رَجَع	returned/went back	MA 13	سَلَطَة (سَلَطَات)	salad	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
رَجَع/يَرْجِع	to return	MA 16	سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
رَجُل/أَرْجَال	man	MA 14	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
			سَمِع	heard	MA 13
			سَمَك	fish	MA 12

سِنّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	good morning	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
سَنَة، سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9	صَبَاح الثَّوَر	good morning (reply)	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8	صَحّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	صَحَا/يَصْحُو	to wake up	MA 16
سُورِيَا/سُورِيّ	Syria/Syrian	MA 9	صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سُوق/أَسْوَاق	market	MA 10	صَغِير	small	MA 7
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 5	صِفْر	zero	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	car	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>	صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	صُورَة	picture/photo	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet
شَاءَ	he willed	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>	ضَعِيف	weak	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
شَارِع	street	MA 7	ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (هـ)	Class Vocab
شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ط ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet
شَاهَدَ	watched/witnessed	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	طَائِرَة	plane	MA 16 <sup>-</sup>
شَاي	tea	MA 12	طَالِب	student	MA 4
شُبَّاك	window	MA 6	طَبَخ/يَطْبَخ	to cook	MA 16
شَجَر	trees	MA 7	طَبَق (أَطْبَاق)	plate	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (هـ)	Class Vocab	طَبَق/أَطْبَاق	plate	MA 10
			طَبْلَة	drum	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	طَبِيب	doctor	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3	طَعَام	food	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
شَرِبَ	drank	MA 13	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	taste, flavor	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
شَرِبَ/يَشْرِب	to drink	MA 16	طَمَاطِم	tomatoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	طُول	length	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
شَرْق	east	MA 9	طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 7
شُرُوق الشَّمْس	sunrise	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8
شَقَّة	apartment	MA 7	طَيِّب	good, nice	Class Vocab
شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8
شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet
شَمَال	north	MA 9	ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet
شَمْس	sun	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	عَادَة	usually	MA 16
شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	candle	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	عَاصِمَة	capital (city)	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
شَهِيّ	delicious	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	عَام (أَعْوَام)	year	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
شُورَت	shorts	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7
شيء ثانِي	another thing, anything else	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
شيء، أَشْيَاء	thing, something	BCC 3	عَشَاء	dinner/supper	MA 16
شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	sheikh	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	عَشْرَة	10	Numerals
ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet	عَشْرَة	ten	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
صَابُون	soap	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	عَصِير	juice	MA 12
(أَصْحَاب)			عُلْبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
صَبَاح	morning	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>			
صَبَاح	morning	BCC 8			

عَلْبَة (عَلَب)	box/tin/packet	MA 14	قَبِيح	ugly	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	flag	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	قَدِيم	old	MA 5
عَلَى	on	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
عَلَى طَوْل	straight on	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6
عُمان/عُمانِيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
عَمَل	work	MA 4	قَصِير	short	MA 7
عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	train	MA 16
عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	قِطَّة، قِطَط	cat	BCC 8
عُنوان	address	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	قِطْعَة	piece	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
غ غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet	قُطْن	cotton	MA 10
غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
غَدَاء	lunch	MA 16	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 11
غَرْب	west	MA 9	قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 14 <sup>++</sup>
غُرْفَة	room	MA 7	قَلَم	pen	MA 5
غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7	قَلِيلاً	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6
غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	sitting room	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
غَسَلَ/يُغْسِل	to wash	MA 16	قَمِيص	shirt	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
غَيْم (غُيُوم)	cloud	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 12
ف ف ف ف ف	faa' (f, as in friend)	Alphabet	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8
ف... ف	and/and so	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	قَوِيّ	strong	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلِيَا	vanilla	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	لَكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
فَتْح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”)	Class Vocab	لَكَ... لَكَ...	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
فَتْح	opened	MA 13	لَكَ... لَكَ...	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	لَكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8	كَ ك ك ك ك	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
فَضَّة	silver	MA 10	(كَ) كَ	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>
فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 13	كَاس، كُؤُوس	glass	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>
فَعَلَ/يَفْعَل	to do/to make	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	كَابَاب	kebab	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	كَبِيرَة	matches	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
فِلُوس	money	BCC 7	كَبِير	big	MA 7
فُنْجَان (فُنَاجِين)	cup	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	كِتَاب	book	MA 5
فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	hotel	MA 14	كِتَابَة	writing	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
فَوْقَ	above	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj
فِي	in	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبَ	wrote	MA 13
فِي، فِي ال	in, in the	BCC 7	كَتَبَ/يَكْتُب	to write	MA 16
فِيْرَة (فِيْرَات)	period	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
فِيلْم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj
ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	كَتَبْتَ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj
قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبْتَ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَبْلَ	before	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>	كَتَبْتُ	She wrote	Past Conj
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
			كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
			كَتَبْتُنَّ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
			كَتَبْنَ	They (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>

كَتَبْنَا	We wrote	Past Conj	لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4
كَتَبُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj	لَذِيذٌ	tasty/delicious	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَثِيرٌ	many	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	لِصِّ (أُصْبُوص)	thief/robber	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4	لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 16
كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	لُعْبَةً (لُعْب)	toy/game	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كُرَّةُ الرِّيشَةِ	bandminton	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	لُغَةً	language	BCC 7
كُرْسِيٌّ	chair	MA 6	لَنْدُنَ	London	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
كُسْرَةٌ	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab	لَوْزٌ	almonds	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
	(و)		لَوْنٌ (الْوَان)	color	Colors
كُسْكُوسٌ	couscous	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	لِيبْيَا/لِيبِيٍّ	Libya/Libyan	MA 9
كَعْكَ	cake	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	لِيرَةٌ	Lira	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
كُلٌّ	every/all	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn't/aren't	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
كُلَّ يَوْمٍ	every day	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet
كَلْبٌ	dog	MA 5	مُؤَنَّثٌ	feminine form	Class Vocab
كَلِمَةٌ، كَلِمَاتٌ	word	BCC 5	مِائَةٌ or مِئَةٌ	a hundred	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَمُ	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff	مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>
كَمِ السَّاعَةِ؟	what's the time?	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>			
كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	Wonderful!	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
كَمَا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff	مَا عَمَلِكِ	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
كَمْبِيُوتَرٌ	computer	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
كُنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4	مَاءٌ	water	BCC 5
كوب (أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 11	مَاءٌ	water	MA 13
كُولَا	cola	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	مَائِدَةٌ	table	MA 6
كولا	cola	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	what would you like	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	مَاذَا؟	what? (+verb)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
كيس (أُكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	مَامَا	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
كَيْفَ	how	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مَائُونِيز	mayonnaise	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
كَيْفَ الْحَالُ	how are you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	مَتْخَفٌ/مَتْخَفٌ	museum	MA 12
كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	How are you?	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مَتَى؟	when?	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
كَيْفَ/حَالُكَ؟			مَتَى؟	when?	MA 16
كَيْفَ نَقُولُ ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	How do we say ____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab	مَجْزِي (مَخَابِيز)	bakery	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
كيلو	kilo	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	مَجْمُوع	total	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لِ	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	مَجْمُوعَات (مَجْمُوعَات)		
ل ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet	مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 4
لا	no	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لَا أَعْرِفُ	“I don't know”	BCC 7	مَدْخَل (مَدَاخِل)	entrance	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لَا شَيْءَ	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3	مُدَرِّس	teacher	MA 4
لَبَسَ/يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 16	مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 7
لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
لَبَنَةٌ	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>			
لِتر	liter	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>			
لَحْمٌ	meat	MA 12			

مُدَوَّنة	blog/journal	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 7	مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
مَدِينَة	city	MA 3	مَكْسُور	broken	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
مُدَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
مَرْكَب	boat	MA 6	مَلِكِي	royal	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9	مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab
مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	مُتَمَع	enjoyable	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مَسَاء الْخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	مُمرِّضَة	nurse	MA 4
مَسَاء الثَّور	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	مُطَر	rainy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 7	مَنْ	who?	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مِنْ	from	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
مَسْحُوق الْغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5
مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مَنْ؟	who?	MA 3
مُشْمِس	sunny	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
مِصْر / مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 9	مِهْنَة	profession	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
مَصْنَع	factory	MA 7	مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 4
مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 4	مَوْز	bananas	MA 10
مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6
مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet
مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 12	نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff
مُظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9	نَام / يَنَام	to sleep	MA 16
مَعَ	with	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 4
مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	نُحَاس	copper	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
مَعَ اَلْسَلَامَة	goodbye	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	Pronouns
مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7	نَخْل	palm trees	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مُعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	نِسْبَة	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab
مُعْجُون الْأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
مُعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab
مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9	نِصْف	half	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
مَغْسَلَة (مَغَاسِل)	laundry	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
مِفْتَاح	key	MA 5	نَعَم	yes	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَعَم (adv.)	yes	Class Vocab
مَقْلِي	fried	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj
مَكْتَب	an office	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	نَهْر	river	MA 6
مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 12	نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9



نِي / ي / ي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff	يَتَذَكَّرُ	he remembers	BCC 4
نِيُورُوكَ	New York	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>	يَسَارُ	left	MA 7
هُ...	his (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff	يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet	يَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
هؤلاء	these (for people only)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
هـ...	her (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
هـا	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff	يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 3	يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
هذا، هذِهِ	this	BCC 8	يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
هذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 3	يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	يَمِين	right	MA 7
هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	يَوْمَ(أَيَّام)	day	MA 14
هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	Pronouns			
هُمْ / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff			
هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns			
هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff			
همزة	letter (ء) representing glot- tal stop	Class Vocab			
هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns			
هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 4			
هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff			
هُنَاكَ	there is/are	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>			
هُوَ	he (3rd m sg)	Pronouns			
هِيَ	she (3rd f sg)	Pronouns			
وَ	and	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>			
وَ	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet			
وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab			
وَاحِد	one	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			
والدة، والِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9			
وَجَدَ	found	MA 13			
وَجْه(وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>			
وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5			
وَرْد	roses	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>			
وَرْدِيّ	pink (synonym 1)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>			
وَرَق	paper	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			
وَسَط	center	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>			
وَقْتُ(أَوْقَات)	time	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			
وَلَد	boy	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>			
وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9			
وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>			
وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>			
ي...	my (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>			
ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet			
يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1			
يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>			
يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>			

# English-Arabic glossary

صِفْر	0	Numerals
وَاحِد	1	Numerals
إِثْنَان	2	Numerals
ثَلَاثَة	3	Numerals
أَرْبَعَة	4	Numerals
خَمْسَة	5	Numerals
سِتَّة	6	Numerals
سَبْعَة	7	Numerals
ثَمَانِيَة	8	Numerals
تِسْعَة	9	Numerals
عَشْرَة	10	Numerals
مِائَة or مِائَة	a hundred	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
قَلِيلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6
كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4
مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
فَوْق	above	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 4
نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab
عُنْوَان	address	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
عُنْوَان	address, title of book	BCC 9
جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab
نَعَمْ	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab
بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9
مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
أ	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet
كُلّ	all/every	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
لَوْز	almonds	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
وَحِيدَة، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5
أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	America/American	MA 9
مَكْتَب	an office	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
وَ	and	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
... فَ	and/and so	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
شَيْء ثَانِي	another thing, anything else	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
شَقَّة	apartment	MA 7
مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
تُفَاح	apples	MA 10
عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7
قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8

ألف مقصورة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
عِنْدَ	at (prep. for "have")	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِك	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 13
نِسْبَة	"attribution" - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet
ب ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
حَقِيْبَة	bag	MA 5
كيس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
خَبَاز	baker	MA 4
مَجْبِز (مَخَابِز)	bakery	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
بالونات	balloons	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
مَوْز	bananas	MA 10
كُرَة الريشة	bandminton	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
بَنْك	bank	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
سَلَة	basket	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
حَمَام، حَمَامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 <sup>+</sup>
جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 5
سَرِير	bed	MA 6
قَبْلَ	before	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
قَبْلَ	before, prior to	BCC 6
تَحْتَ	below	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
بِجَانِب	beside	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
أَفْضَل	best	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
بَيْنَ	between	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 5
كَبِير	big	MA 7
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 12
(حِسَابَات)		
بَسْكَوِيْت	biscuits	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	black	Colors
مُدَوْنَة	blog/journal	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	blue	Colors
مَرْكَب	boat	MA 6
كِتَاب	book	MA 5
زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
عَلْبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
عَلْبَة (عُلْب)	box/tin/packet	MA 14
وَلَد	boy	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
خُبْز	bread	MA 12

أَفْطَار	breakfast	MA 16	ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet
مَكْسُور	broken	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet
أَخ	brother	MA 3	ألف خنجرية	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (هـ)	Class Vocab
بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>	صَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (و)	Class Vocab
بُورْجَر	burger	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	day	MA 14
أُوتوبيس (بات)	bus	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	عَزِيْزِي/عَزِيْزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	شَهِي	delicious	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab
كَعْكَ	cake	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	فَعْل	did, made	MA 13
جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	دينار	Dinar	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	candle	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	عَشاء	dinner/supper	MA 16
عاصِمة	capital (city)	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 5	طَبِيب	doctor	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 4	كَلْب	dog	MA 5
قِطَّة، قِطْط	cat	BCC 8	جِمَار	donkey	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
وَسْط	center	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	بَاب	door	MA 6
حاضِر	certainly	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	شَرِب	drank	MA 13
كُرْسِي	chair	MA 6	شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3
جُبْنَة	cheese	MA 12	مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
دَجَاج	chicken	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	طَبْلَة	drum	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9	خِلَال	during	BCC 5
الصِّين/صِيْنِي	China/Chinese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	شَرْق	east	MA 9
بَطَّاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	chips/fries	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8
سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	بَيْض	egg	BCC 9
مَدِينَة	city	MA 3	بَيْض	eggs	MA 12
فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8	مِصْر/مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 9
سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
غَيْم (غُيُوم)	cloud	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِيَة عَشْر	eighteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِيْن	eighty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 12	أَحَد عَشْر	eleven	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
بُن	coffee beans	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	إِيْمِيل	email	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
كُولَا	cola	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 4
بَارِد	cold	MA 12	إِنْجِلْتْرَا/إِنْجِلْتْرِي	England/English	MA 9
لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	Colors	مُمْتَع	enjoyable	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	مَدْخَل (مَدْخَل)	entrance	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 2 <sup>++</sup>	كُلَّ يَوْم	every day	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
نُحاس	copper	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	كُلَّ	every/all	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
قُطْن	cotton	MA 10	مُمْتَاَز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab
دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	مَعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
كُسْكُس	couscous	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِيْن)	cup	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	ف ف ف ف ف	faa' (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>			

مَصْنَع	factory	MA 7	خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	طَيِّب	good, nice	Class Vocab
أُسْرَة، أُسْر	family	BCC 2	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	goodbye	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
فَتْح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”)	Class Vocab	رَائِع	great	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أَب	father	MA 3	أَخْضَر (خَضِرَاء)	green	Colors
مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	خُضْرَة (خُضِر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8
خَمْسَة عَشْر	fifteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	بَقَال	grocer	MA 12
تَيْن	figs	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه	haa’ (h, as in hi)	Alphabet
فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	ح ح ح ح	Haa’ (hh, no English–sharp h)	Alphabet
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	نِصْف	half	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	نِصْف	half or middle	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
سَمَك	fish	MA 12	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7
خَمْسَة	five	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	flag	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	تَيْن	hay	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
طَعَام	food	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	هُوَ	he (3rd m sg)	Pronouns
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 3
وَجَد	found	MA 13	يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعَة	four	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4
أَرْبَعَة عَشْر	fourteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِي	France/French	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	شَاءَ	he willed	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>
مَقْلِي	fried	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj
(أَصْحَاب)			سَمِعَ	heard	MA 13
مِنْ	from	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 11
فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 5
الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab	أَهْلًا	hello	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أَلْمَانِيَا / أَلْمَانِي	Germany/German	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
بِنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	هَـ	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff
كَاس، كُؤُوس	glass	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>	هَـ...	her (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	تَفَضَّل / تَفَضَّلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
كُوب (أَكُوب)	glass, tumbler	MA 11	يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
ذَهَب	gold	MA 10	صَحَّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
مَسَاء الْخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff
مَسَاء الثَّوَر	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	هُ...	his (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
صَبَاح الْخَيْر	good morning	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab
صَبَاح الثَّوَر	good morning (reply)	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 7
			حَارَّ	hot	MA 14
			فُنْدُق (فَنَادِق)	hotel	MA 14

المُوظَّف	hotel employee	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	اليابان/يابانيّ	Japan/Japanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
ساعة (ساعات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 16	ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
بَيْت	house	MA 1			
كَيْفَ	how	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	الأردن/أردنيّ	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
كَيْفَ الحال	how are you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	عَصِير	juice	MA 12
كَيْفَ حَالِكَ	How are you?	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ك ك ك ك	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
حَالِكَ؟			كسرة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab
كَيْفَ نَقُول _____	How do we say _____ in Ara- bic?	Class Vocab	كَبَاب	kebab	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟			مِفْتَاح	key	MA 5
كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet
بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			
كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7			
زَوْج	husband	MA 3	كيلو	kilo	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6	ريلو	kilogram	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
أنا	I	MA 2	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6
أنا [لا] أُحِبُّ	I [don't] like	MA 12	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لا أَعْرِفُ	“I don't know”	BCC 7	الكويت	Kuwait	BCC 3
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet
أنا أَسْكُنُ في	I live in ...	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	لُغَة	language	BCC 7
أَحْفَظُ	I memorize	BCC 9	السُّحُور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3
أُفَضِّلُ	I prefer	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			
أنا أَدْرُسُ في ...	I study in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4	مَغْسَلَة (مَغاسِل)	laundry	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أنا أَعْمَلُ في ...	I work in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	جِلْد	leather	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj	لُبْنان/لُبْنانيّ	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj	يَسَار	left	MA 7
أُرِيدُ ...	I'd like ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	يَسَار	left (vs right)	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>
أَخُذُ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	طُول	length	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
تَلْج	ice or snow	BCC 5	دَرْس	lesson	BCC 6
آيس كَرِيم	ice-cream	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
إِصْافَة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	هَمْزَة	letter (ء) representing glotal stop	Class Vocab
في	in	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	letter (ة) variant of the letter ت (tā <sup>3</sup> ) used at the end of words	Class Vocab
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>			
فِي الْفُرْنِ	in the oven/roasted	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	خِطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
فِي، فِي ال	in, in the	BCC 7	(خِطَابَات)		
ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
الإنترنت	Internet	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	لِيْبِيَا/لِيْبِيّ	Libya/Libyan	MA 9
تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	investigation	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	خَفِيف	light	MA 5
العِرَاق/عِرَاقِيّ	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 9	نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	island	BCC 6			
يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab	(كَ) كَ	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>
إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِيّ	Italy/Italian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	لِيرَة	Lira	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>

لِتر	liter	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
لَنْدَنْ	London	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>	قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 7	حَيّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	جَدِيد	new	MA 5
حُبّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	نِيُويُورْكَ	New York	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
غَدَاء	lunch	MA 16	جَرِيدَة	newspaper	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8
يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	تِسْعَة	nine	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
رَئِيسِيّ (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	تِسْعَة عَشْر	nineteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
رَجُل / رَجَال	man	MA 14	تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	لَا	no	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	إِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab
كَثِير	many	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	شَمَال	north	MA 9
مُذَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7
تُحْفَة (تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	لَا شَيْء	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3
كَبِيرَة	matches	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	الْوَزْن	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab
اللّٰه يُسَلِّمُكَ	“May God keep you safe”	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	الآن	now	BCC 4
مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	رَقْم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
مَايُونِيز	mayonnaise	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	تَنْوِين	nunation (هَمْزَة) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab
لَحْم	meat	MA 12	مُمَرِّضَة	nurse	MA 4
الشَّرْقِ الأَوْسَط	Middle East	BCC 8	ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet
م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet	هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff
مُعتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	كُنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff
حَلِيب	milk	MA 12	كُنَّ	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff
دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	كُما	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff
مَامَا	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 12
دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	monastery	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	زَيْت	oil	MA 12
فِلُوس	money	BCC 7	قَدِيم	old	MA 5
صَبَاح	morning	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	زَيْتُون	olive	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
المَغْرِب	Morocco (“the west”)	BCC 7	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9	عَلَى	on	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
أُمّ	mother	MA 3	بِسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2
والِدَة، والِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9	وَاحِد	one	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
جَبَل / جِبَال	mountain	MA 14	رُبْع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
مُتَحَف / مُتَاجِف	museum	MA 12	ثُلُث	one third	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
خِي / حِي / حِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff	بَصَل	onions	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
... حِي	my (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	فَتَح	opened	MA 13
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	أَوْ	or	BCC 1 <sup>-</sup>
أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	orange (color)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>
إِسْم	name	MA 2 <sup>?</sup>	بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 10
دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>			
جِنْسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 9			

نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مُطَر	rainy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	ready	BCC 8
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9
نَخْل	palm trees	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	أَحْمَر (حَمَرَاء)	red	Colors
بَابَا	papa, daddy, father (collo- quial)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 12
وَرَق	paper	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 13
بَارِيس	Paris	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>	أَرْز	rice	MA 12
لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab	يَمِين	right	MA 7
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	خَاتِم	ring	MA 5
مَعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	نَهْر	river	MA 6
قَلَم	pen	MA 5	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6	مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
النَّاس	people	BCC 4	غُرْفَة	room	MA 7
فَيْرَة (فَيْرَات)	period	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	الْجَذْر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab
مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 4	وَرْد	roses	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
صَوْرَة	picture/photo	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	مَلَكِيّ	royal	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
قِطْعَة	piece	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	رُوسِيَا/رُوسِيّ	Russia/Russian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5 <sup>-</sup>	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	زَعْفَرَان	saffron (spice)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>
وَرْدِيّ	pink (synonym 1)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>	سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	salad	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
بَمْبِيّ	pink (synonym 2)	MA 11 <sup>+++</sup>	صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
بِيْزْزَا	pizza	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 13
طَائِرَة	plane	MA 16 <sup>-</sup>	السَّعُودِيَّة/السَّعُودِيّ	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 9
بَلَاَسْتِيْك	plastic	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 7
طَبَق (أَطْبَاق)	plate	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	بَحْر (بَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 14
مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4
مِنْ فَضْلِكَ/مِنْ	please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab
فَضْلِكَ			خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
تَشَرَّفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab	سَبْعَة عَشْر	seventeen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مِيْزَة، مِيْزَات	positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	BCC 6	سَبْعِيْن	seventy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, di- acritic marking a long conso- nant (ه)	Class Vocab
جُنِيَّة	Pound	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			
مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	هِيَ	she (3rd f sg)	Pronouns
مِهْنَة	profession	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	هِيَ	she (and it, masc.)	MA 3
تِلْمِيْذ	pupil	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj
رُبْع	quarter	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj
هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	sheikh	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet
			قَمِيْص	shirt	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
			جِذَاء (أَخَذِيَّة)	shoe	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
			قَصِيْر	short	MA 7

شُورْت	shorts	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	مَائِدَة	table	MA 6
مَرِيضَة، مَرِيض	sick	BCC 9	خُذ/خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	taste, flavor	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
حَرِير	silk	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	لَذِيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
فِضَّة	silver	MA 10	شاي	tea	MA 12
يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مُدَرِّس	teacher	MA 4
أُخْت	sister	MA 3	أُسْتَاذ/أُسْتَاذَة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	sitting room	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	رَقْم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
سِتَّة	six	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	تَلِفِيزِيُون	television	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2	دَرَجَة الحَرَارَة	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سِتَّة عَشَر	sixteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	عَشْرَة	ten	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
سِتِّين	sixty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	تَنِّس	tennis	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
صَغِير	small	MA 7	خَيْمَة	tent	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4	ث ث ش ث	thaa’ (th, as in think)	Alphabet
صَابُون	soap	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
إِبْن	son	MA 3	النَادِي	the club	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
جَنُوب	south	MA 9	أَوَّل شَارِع	the first street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِي	Spain/Spanish	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	آخِر	the last	BCC 5
رُوح، أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3	آخِر يَوْم	the last day	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	الشَّرْق الأَوْسَط	The Middle East	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	الْجُمْلَة الاسْمِيَة	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab
نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
عَلَى طَوَل	straight on	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	جَامِعَة ...	the University of ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
لَبَنَة	strained yogurt, Greek yo- gurt	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	الطَّقْس	the weather	MA 14
شَارِع	street	MA 7	سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
قَوِيّ	strong	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff
شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	هُمْ / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff
قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 14 <sup>++</sup>	ثُمَّ	then	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
طَالِب	student	MA 4	هُنَاكَ	there is/are	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
دَرَسَ	studied	MA 14	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn’t/aren’t	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
السُّودَان/سُودَانِيّ	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	هَؤُلَاءِ	these (for people only)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سُكَّر	sugar	MA 12	تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
شَمْس	sun	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
مُشْمَس	sunny	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
شُرُوق الشَّمْس	sunrise	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبْنَ	They (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
خُلُوة، خُلُوة	sweet, delicious, charming	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>	هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 4
مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
سُورِيَا/سُورِيّ	Syria/Syrian	MA 9	يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
تِي-شِيرْت	T-shirt	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj
ت ت ت ت	taa’ (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	Pronouns
ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Span- ish, deeper)	Alphabet			



هُمْ	they (masc.)	MA 4	عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	اِثْنَانِ	two	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns	قَبِيحٌ	ugly	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	حَتَّى	until	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
شَيْءٌ، أَشْيَاءُ	thing, something	BCC 3	عَادَةً	usually	MA 16
ثُلُثٌ	third	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلَا	vanilla	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
ثَلَاثَةُ عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	خَضِرَوَاتٌ	vegetables	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	جِدًّا	very	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8	حَرَكَةٌ	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab
هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 3	و و	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 3	جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	مَسْحُوقُ الْغَسِيلِ	washing powder	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	شَاهَدَ	watched/witnessed	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	مَاءٌ	water	MA 13
لِ	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	نَحْنُ	we	MA 4
طَبَخَ/يَطْبُخُ	to cook	MA 16	نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	Pronouns
فَعَلَ/يَفْعَلُ	to do/to make	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
شَرَبَ/يَشْرَبُ	to drink	MA 16	نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj
أَكَلَ/يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 16	كَتَبْنَا	We wrote	Past Conj
ذَهَبَ/يَذْهَبُ	to go	MA 16	ضَعِيفٌ	weak	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
خَرَجَ/يَخْرُجُ	to go out, to leave	MA 16	مَوْقِعٌ	[web]site	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 16	أُسْبُوعٌ	week	MA 14 <sup>-</sup>
رَجَعَ/يَرْجِعُ	to return	MA 16	بِخَيْرٍ	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
نَامَ/يَنَامُ	to sleep	MA 16	ذَهَبَ	went	MA 13
دَرَسَ/يَدْرُسُ	to study	MA 16	خَرَجَ	went out/exited	MA 13
صَحَا/يُصْحَوُ	to wake up	MA 16	غَرُبَ	west	MA 9
غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	to wash	MA 16	مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
لَبَسَ/يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 16	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	what would you like	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
كَتَبَ/يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 16	كَمْ السَّاعَةُ؟	what's the time?	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	مَا عَمَلُكَ	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
طَمَاطِمٌ	tomatoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مَاذَا؟	what? (+verb)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
مَعْجُونُ الْأَسْنَانِ	toothpaste	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>
مَجْمُوعٌ (مَجْمُوعَات)	total	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مَتَى؟	when?	MA 16
مَدِينَةٌ	town/city	MA 7	حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4
لُعْبَةٌ (لُعَب)	toy/game	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
آثَرٌ، آثَارٌ	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4	أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
قِطَارٌ (قِطَارَات)	train	MA 16	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
شَجَرٌ	trees	MA 7	أَبْيَضٌ (بَيْضَاء)	white	Colors
رَحْلَةٌ (رَحَلَات)	trip/journey	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مَنْ	who?	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
سِرْوَالٌ (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	سَلِيمٌ	whole/unbroken	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
صَحِيحٌ	true	Class Vocab	زَوْجَةٌ	wife	MA 3
أَنْبُوبَةٌ	tube	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>			
إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>			

هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	لَكَ...	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
ريح (رياح)	wind	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	لَكَ...	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
شُبَّاكَ	window	MA 6	أَخُوكَ	your brother	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
مَعَ	with	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	لَكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
مَعَ	with (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	لَكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
بِـ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet
			زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
			زَبْزَبْ	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet
			صِفْر	zero	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مَعَ، مَعَ الـ	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7			
ما شاء الله	Wonderful!	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>			
خَشَب	wood	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			
كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5			
عَمَل	work	MA 4			
الْعَمَل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7			
الشُّغْل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7			
كِتَابَة	writing	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>			
خَطَأً	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab			
كَتَبَ	wrote	MA 13			
ي ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet			
عام (أعوام)	year	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			
أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	yellow	Colors			
اليَمَن / يَمَنِي	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>			
نَعَمْ	yes	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>			
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 13			
يَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>			
تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj			
كَتَبْتَ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj			
أَنْتِ	you (female)	MA 2			
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>			
تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj			
كَتَبْتَ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj			
أَنْتَ	you (male)	MA 2			
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>			
أَنْتُمْ	you (plural)	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>			
تَكْتُبِينَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>			
كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>			
تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj			
كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj			
أَنْتُنَّ	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns			
أَنْتُمْ	you all males (2nd m pl)	Pronouns			
أَنْتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	Pronouns			
أَنْتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	Pronouns			
أَنْتُمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns			
تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>			
كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>			