

Berkeley Arabic Glossary

Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أُخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 12 ⁺
آخر	the last	BCC 5
آخر يوم	the last day	MA 14 ⁺
آيس كريم	ice-cream	MA 12 ⁺
أب	father	MA 3
أبيض	white	MA 5 ⁺
أبيض (بيضاء)	white	MA 11, Col- ors
آثار، آثار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أحد عشر	eleven	MA 14 ⁺
أحفظ	I memorize	BCC 9
أحمر (حمراء)	red	MA 11, Col- ors
أخ	brother	MA 3
أخت	sister	MA 3
أخت، أخوات	sister	BCC 5
أخذ	he took, to begin (when fol- lowed by verb)	BCC 4
أخضر	green	BCC 9
أخضر (خضراء)	green	MA 11, Col- ors
أخوك	your brother	MA 12 ⁺⁺
أخيراً	finally, recently	MA 13 ⁺
أذن، أُذُن / أُذنان، أُذُن (f) / آذان	ear	BAS Body Parts
أربعة	four	Numerals
أربعة	four	MA 10 ⁺
أربعة عشر	fourteen	MA 14 ⁺
أربعين	forty	MA 14 ⁺
أربعين	forty	MA 12 ⁺⁺
أرز	rice	MA 12
أريد ...	I'd like ...	MA 5 ⁺
أزرق (زرقة)	blue	MA 11, Col- ors
أشبانيا/أشبانِي	Spain/Spanish	MA 9 ⁺
أسبوع	week	MA 14 ⁻
أسبوع / أسابيع	week (unit of time)	Weekdays
أستاذ/أستاذة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab

أُسرة، أُسر	family	BCC 2
أَسْمَرُ (سمرأ)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أَسْوَد	black	MA 5 ⁺
أَسْوَد (سوداء)	black	MA 11, Col- ors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 16 ⁺
أَشْفَرُ (شقرأ)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 11 ⁺⁺
أَصْفَرُ (صفراء)	yellow	MA 11, Col- ors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 12 ⁺
أَغْبَرُ (غبرأ)	dust-colored	Colors ++
أَفْضَلُ	best	MA 11 ⁺
أَفْضَلُ	I prefer	MA 11 ⁺
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكَلُ	ate	MA 13
أَكَلُ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	BAS Verbs
أَكَلُ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 16
ألف خنجرية	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter in- dicating long “a” sound (هـ)	Class Vocab
ألف مقصورة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
ألمانيا/ألماني	Germany/German	MA 9 ⁺
أم	mother	MA 3
أمام	in front of	MA 7 ⁺
أمريكا/أمريكي	America/American	MA 9
أمس	yesterday	MA 13
أنا	I	MA 2
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أنا [لا] أحب	I [don't] like	MA 12
أنا أدرس في ...	I study in ...	MA 4 ⁺
أنا أسكن في ...	I live in ...	MA 3 ⁺
أنا أعمل في ...	I work in ...	MA 4 ⁺
أنا إسمي ...	my name's ...	MA 2 ⁺
أنبوبة	tube	MA 12 ⁺
أنت	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أنت	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أنتم	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 9 ⁺ , Pronouns
أنتما	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
أنتن	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns
أنف / أنوف (m)	nose	BAS Body Parts
أهلاً	hello	MA 1 ⁺

أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1 ⁺	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 2 ⁺
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1 ⁺	الْخَمِيسَ; يَوْمَ الْخَمِيسِ	Thursday	Weekdays
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8	السَّبْتِ; يَوْمَ السَّبْتِ	Saturday	Weekdays
أَوْ	or	BCC 1 ⁻	السُّحُورِ	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3
أُوتوبيس(ات)	bus	MA 16 ⁺	السَّعُودِيَّةَ/سُودَانِي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 9
أَوَّلُ شَارِع	the first street	MA 7 ⁺	السُّودَانِ/سُودَانِي	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 9 ⁺
أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 11 ⁺⁺	الشَّرْقِ الْأَوْسَطِ	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 9 ⁺
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 13 ⁺	الشُّغْلِ	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7
أَيَّ(أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 11 ⁺	الصِّينِ/صِينِي	China/Chinese	MA 9 ⁺
أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 ⁺	الطَّقْسِ	the weather	MA 14
أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 6 ⁺	العِرَاقِ/عِرَاقِي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 9
إِصْبَع / أَصَابِع (f,m)	finger, toe	BAS Body Parts	العَمَلِ	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7
إِضَافَة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	الكَافِيتَرِيا	cafeteria	MA 8 ⁺⁺
إِفْطَار	breakfast	MA 16	الْكُوَيْتِ	Kuwait	BCC 3
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 13 ⁺	اللَّهِ يُسَلِّمُكَ	"May God keep you safe"	MA 12 ⁺
إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	Italy/Italian	MA 9 ⁺	الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab +
إِيْمَل	email	MA 12 ⁺⁺	المَغْرِبِ	Morocco ("the west")	BCC 7
ا ل	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet	المُوظَّفِ	hotel employee	MA 8 ⁺⁺
إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسمُ	to smile	BAS Verbs	النَّادِي	the club	MA 16 ⁺
إِبْن	son	MA 3	النَّاسِ	people	BCC 4
إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 14 ⁺	الْوَزْنِ	noun or verb "shape", pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab +
إِثْنَان	two	MA 10 ⁺	اليَابَانِ/يَابَانِي	Japan/Japanese	MA 9 ⁺
إِثْنَان	two	Numerals	اليَمَنِ/يَمَنِي	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 9 ⁺
إِسْم	name	MA 2?	إِنْجِلْتَرَا/إِنْجِلْتَرِي	England/English	MA 9
إِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab +	بِ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 12 ⁺⁺
الآن	now	BCC 4	ب ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
الأَحَدُ; يَوْمَ الأَحَدِ	Sunday	Weekdays	بَاب	door	MA 6
الأَرْبَعَاءُ; يَوْمَ الأَرْبَعَاءِ	Wednesday	Weekdays	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	door	BCC 1
الأُرْدُنّ/أُرْدُنِي	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 9 ⁺	بَابَا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 11 ⁺⁺
الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 14 ⁺	بَارِد	cold	BCC 6, MA 12
الإنترنت	Internet	MA 11 ⁺⁺	بَارِيس	Paris	MA 9 ⁺⁺
الاثْنَيْنِ; يَوْمَ الاثْنَيْنِ	Monday	Weekdays	باص	bus	MA 4 ⁺
الثَّلَاثَاءُ، الثَّلَاثَاءُ; يَوْمَ الثَّلَاثَاءِ	Tuesday	Weekdays	بالونات	balloons	MA 10 ⁺
الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab +	بِجَانِبِ	beside	MA 6 ⁺
الجمعة، الجُمُعَة; يَوْمَ الجُمُعَة	Friday	Weekdays	بَحْر	sea	BAS Countryside
الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab +	بَحْر(بَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 14

بُحَيْرَة	lake	BAS Coun- tryside	تَشَرَّفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 2 ⁺
بِخَيْرٍ	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1 ⁺⁺	تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab +
بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 10	تُفَّاح	apples	MA 10
بُرْتُقَائِي	orange (color)	Colors ⁺	تَفْضَلُ/تَفْضِلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 5 ⁺
بِسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2	تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj
بِسْكُوَيْت	biscuits	MA 12 ⁺	تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj
بَصَل	onions	MA 12 ⁺	تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj ⁺
بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 10 ⁺	تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj ⁺
بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	chips/fries	MA 12 ⁺	تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj ⁺
بَطْنُ / بَطُون.	stomach, abdomen	BAS Body Parts	تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj
أَبْطُن (m)			تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj
بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9	تَكَلِّمُ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs
بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 12 ⁺⁺ , MA 13 ⁺	تَلَّ	hill	BAS Coun- tryside
بَقَّال	grocer	MA 12	تَلْمِيز	pupil	MA 4 ⁺
بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 10 ⁺	تَلِفِيزْيُون	television	MA 6 ⁺
بِلَاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 11 ⁺	تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 10 ⁺
بِمَمِّي	pink (synonym 2)	Colors ⁺	تَنِس	tennis	MA 4 ⁺
بُن	coffee beans	MA 1 ⁺	تَنْوِين	nunation (هَ وَ هِ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab
بِنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1	تِين	figs	MA 1 ⁺
بَنْك	bank	MA 7 ⁺	تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 10 ⁺
بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	Colors ⁺	ث ث ث ش	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet
بُورْجَر	burger	MA 4 ⁺	ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4
بَيْت	house	MA 1	ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 7 ⁺
بَيْت، يُيُوت	house	BCC 1 ⁺	ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 5
بِيْتْرَا	pizza	MA 4 ⁺	ثَلَاثَة	three	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
بَيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 12	ثَلَاثَة عَشْر	thirteen	MA 14 ⁺
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1 ⁺ , MA 6 ⁺	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	three	BCC 4
ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 14 ⁺
تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	ة =variant of the letter ت (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ثُلُث	one third	MA 10 ⁺⁺
تَيْن	hay	MA 1 ⁺	ثُلُث	third	MA 16 ⁺
تَحْتَ	below	MA 6 ⁺	تَلْج	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَحْتَ أَمْرِك/أَمْرِك	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 12 ⁺	ثُمَّ	then	MA 13 ⁺
تُحْفَة (تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 14 ⁺	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	Numerals
تَحْقِيق	investigation	MA 13 ⁺	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	MA 10 ⁺
(تَحْقِيقَات)			ثَمَانِيَة عَشْر	eighteen	MA 14 ⁺
تِسْعَة	nine	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 14 ⁺
تِسْعَة عَشْر	nineteen	MA 14 ⁺	ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 14 ⁺	جَامِعَة ...	the University of ...	MA 4 ⁺
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 16 ⁺	جَاهِز، جاهِزَة	ready	BCC 8
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 16 ⁺	جَبَل	mountain	BAS Coun- tryside
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 16 ⁺	جَبَل/جَبَال	mountain	MA 14
تَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 16 ⁺	جُبْنَة	cheese	MA 12

جِدًّا	very	MA 12 ⁺⁺	حَيٍّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 7 ⁺⁺
جَدِيد	new	MA 5	حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4
جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 12 ⁺	خ خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet
جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs	خَاتِم	ring	MA 5
جَرِيدَة	newspaper	MA 3 ⁺	خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 16 ⁺
جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	island	BCC 6	خَبَّاز	baker	MA 4
جَسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside	خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 12
جِلْد	leather	MA 10 ⁺	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 12 ⁺
جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 13	خُذ / خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 7 ⁺
جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs	خَرَجَ	went out/exited	MA 13
جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab +	خَرَجَ / يَخْرُجُ	to go out, to leave	MA 16
جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 14 ⁺	خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 6 ⁺
جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab +	خَشَب	wood	MA 10 ⁺
جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab	خُضْرَة (خُضَر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 12 ⁺⁺
جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 5	خَضِرَات	vegetables	MA 12 ⁺
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَطَأً	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab
جَنَسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 9	خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 13 ⁺
جَنُوب	south	MA 9	خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 5
جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 10 ⁺	خِلَال	during	BCC 5
ح ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet	خَمْسَة	five	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
حَارٌّ	hot	MA 14	خَمْسَة عَشَرَ	fifteen	MA 14 ⁺
حَاضِر	certainly	MA 11 ⁺	خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 14 ⁺
حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 2 ⁺⁺	خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1 ⁺⁺
حَال (أحوال)	state/condition	MA 14 ⁺	خَيْمَة	tent	MA 3 ⁺
حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3	د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet
حُبِّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 12 ⁺⁺	دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 5 ⁺ , MA 12 ⁺
حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 11 ⁺	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 3 ⁺
حِذاء (أَخَذِيَة)	shoe	MA 11 ⁺	دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 5
حَرَكََة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab +	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	temperature ("degree of heat")	MA 14 ⁺
حَرِير	silk	MA 10 ⁺	دَرَسَ	studied	MA 14
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 12	دَرَسَ	lesson	BCC 6
(حِسَابَات)			دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 11 ⁺	دَرَسَ (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 16 ⁺
حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	to study	MA 16
حَقِيبَة	bag	MA 5	دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 10 ⁺
حُلُو، حُلُوة	sweet, delicious, charming	BCC 3 ⁺	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7
حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 12 ⁺	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 16 ⁺
حَلَوِيَّاتنا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 12 ⁺⁺	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6
حَلِيب	milk	MA 12	دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 9 ⁺
حِمَار	donkey	MA 3 ⁺	دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 14 ⁺
حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5 ⁻	دَيْر (أَذِيرَة)	monastery	MA 14 ⁺
حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 12 ⁺			
حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 ⁺			

دينار	Dinar	MA 10 ⁺	ساق / سَوْق, سَوْق, سَيْقَان, سَوْق	leg	BAS Body Parts
ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet	أَسْوَق (f)		
ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع, ذُرْعَان (f)	arm	BAS Body Parts	سَبَح / يَسْبَح	to swim	BAS Verbs
ذَكِي, أَذْكَاء	intelligent	BCC 4	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
ذَهَب	went	MA 13	سَبْعَة عَشْر	seventeen	MA 14 ⁺
ذَهَب	gold	MA 10	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 14 ⁺
ذَهَب/يَذْهَب	to go	MA 16	سِتَّة	six	Numerals
ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	سِتَّة	six	MA 10 ⁺
			سِتَّة عَشْر	sixteen	MA 14 ⁺
رَأْس / رُؤُوس, رَأْس (m)	head	BAS Body Parts	سِتَّة, ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2
رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 12 ⁺⁺	سِتِينَ	sixty	MA 14 ⁺
رائع	great	MA 11 ⁺	سَرِقَة (سَرِقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 13 ⁺
رُبع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 10 ⁺⁺	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 11 ⁺
رُبع	quarter	MA 16 ⁺	سَرِير	bed	MA 6
رَجَع	returned/went back	MA 13	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 11 ⁺
رَجَع/يَرْجِع	to return	MA 16	سَعِيد, سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7
رَجُل/رِجَال	man	MA 14	سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 12
رَجُل, رِجَال	man	BCC 5	سَلَام	peace	MA 1 ⁺⁺
رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 14 ⁺	سَلَة	basket	MA 10 ⁺
رَسَم / يَرْسُم	to draw	BAS Verbs	سَلَطَة (سَلَطَات)	salad	MA 12 ⁺
رَقْم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 10 ⁺⁺	سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 5 ⁺
رَقْم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 10 ⁺	سَمَاء	sky	MA 14 ⁺⁺
رَكَب / يَرْكَب	to ride	BAS Verbs	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 14 ⁺
رُوح, أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3	سَمِع	heard	MA 13
روسيا/روسِي	Russia/Russian	MA 9 ⁺	سَمَك	fish	MA 12
رياضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 11 ⁺⁺	سِن (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 12 ⁺⁺
ريال	Riyal	MA 10 ⁺	سَنَة, سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9
ريح (رياح)	wind	MA 14 ⁺	سَهْل	easy	MA 1 ⁺⁺
ز-ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet	سَهْل, سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8
زُجاج	glass (material)	MA 10 ⁺	سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2
زُجاجة	bottle	MA 3 ⁺	سُورِيَا/سُورِي	Syria/Syrian	MA 9
زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 12 ⁺⁺	سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 11 ⁺
زَوْج	husband	MA 3	سُوق/أَسْوَاق	market	MA 10
زَوْج, زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6	سَيَّارَة	car	MA 5
زَوْجَة	wife	MA 3	سَيَّارَة, سَيَّارَات	car	BCC 2 ⁺
زَيْت	oil	MA 12	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 11 ⁺
زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 12 ⁺⁺	سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 4 ⁺
زَيْتُون	olive	MA 12 ⁺⁺	ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet
س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet	شَاء	he willed	MA 4 ⁺⁺
سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 16	شَارِع	street	MA 7
			شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 12 ⁺
			شَاهِد	watched/witnessed	MA 14 ⁺
			شَاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 12
			شُبَّاك	window	MA 6

شَجَر	trees	MA 7, BAS Countryside	ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet
شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	Class Vocab	ضَحِك / يَضْحَكُ	to laugh	BAS Verbs
شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 14 ⁺	ضَعِيف	weak	MA 7 ⁺
شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3	ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	Class Vocab
شَرِب	drank	MA 13	ط ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet
شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	BAS Verbs	طائرة	plane	MA 16 ⁻
شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	MA 16	طالِب	student	MA 4
شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 7 ⁺	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخُ	to cook	MA 16
شَرْق	east	MA 9	طَبَق (أطباق)	plate	MA 11 ⁺
شُرُوق الشَّمْس	sunrise	MA 14 ⁺	طَبَق / أَطْباق	plate	MA 10
شَعْر (m)	hair	BAS Body Parts	طَبْلَة	drum	MA 10 ⁺
شَقَّة	apartment	MA 7	طَبِيب	doctor	MA 9 ⁺
شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 5 ⁺	طَعَام	food	MA 12 ⁺
شَكْل (أشكال)	shape, likeness	MA 11 ⁺	طَعْم (طُعوم)	taste, flavor	MA 12 ⁺⁺
شَمال	north	MA 9	طَمَاطِم	tomatoes	MA 10 ⁺
شَمال شَرْقِي	north-east	MA 14 ⁺⁺	طُول	length	MA 7 ⁺⁺
شَمْس	sun	MA 14 ⁺	طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 7
شَمْعَة (شُموع)	candle	MA 11 ⁺	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8
شَهِي	delicious	MA 12 ⁺	طَيِّب	good, nice	Class Vocab
شُورْت	shorts	MA 4 ⁺	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8
شيء ثاني	another thing, anything else	MA 12 ⁺⁺	ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet
شيء، أشياء	thing, something	BCC 3	ظَهَرَ / ظُهِرَ، أَظْهَرَ (m)	back	BAS Body Parts
شَيْخ (شيوخ)	sheikh	MA 11 ⁺	ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet
ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet	عَادَة	usually	MA 16
صابون	soap	MA 12 ⁺	عاصِمة	capital (city)	MA 9 ⁺
صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 11 ⁺	عام (أعوام)	year	MA 11 ⁺
(أصحاب)			عَرَبِي، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7
صباح	morning	BCC 8	عَزِيزِي / عَزِيزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 14 ⁺
صباح	morning	MA 13 ⁺	عشاء	dinner/supper	MA 16
صباح الخير	good morning	MA 1 ⁺	عَشْرَة	ten	MA 10 ⁺
صباح النور	good morning (reply)	MA 1 ⁺	عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals
صحّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab	عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 14 ⁺
صَحَا / يَصْحُو	to wake up	MA 16	عَصِير	juice	MA 12
صحراء	desert	BAS Coun- tryside	عَلْبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 12 ⁺⁺
صحيح	true	Class Vocab	عَلْبَة (عُلب)	box/tin/packet	MA 14
صَدِيق (أصدقاء)	friend	MA 14 ⁺	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	to teach	BAS Verbs
صغير	small	MA 7	عَلَم (أعلام)	flag	MA 11 ⁺
صِفْر	zero	MA 10 ⁺ , MA 14 ⁺ , Numerals	عَلَى	on	MA 6 ⁺
صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8	عَلَى طول	straight on	MA 7 ⁺
صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 10 ⁺	عُمان / عُمانِي	Oman/Omani	MA 9 ⁺
صورة	picture/photo	MA 6 ⁺	عَمَل	work	MA 4
			عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs

عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 13 ⁺	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 11 ⁺
عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 ⁺⁺	قَبْلَ	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 13 ⁺⁺
عُتْوَان	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 10 ⁺	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 13 ⁺
عَيْنَ / عَيْنَانِ /	eye	BAS Body Parts	قَبِيح	ugly	MA 5 ⁺
عُيُونُ، أُعَيْنَ (f)			قَدِيم	old	MA 5
غ غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs
غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 14 ⁺	قَرِيبَ (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 7 ⁺
غَابَة	forest	BAS Countryside	قَرِيبَ، أَقْرَبَ	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6
غَبِيّ / يَعْبَى	to be ignorant, to not understand	BAS Verbs	قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 13 ⁺
غَدَاء	lunch	MA 16	قَصِير	short	MA 7
غَرْبَ	west	MA 9	قَطَار (قَطَارَات)	train	MA 16
غُرْفَة	room	MA 7	قَطَّة، قَطَط	cat	BCC 8
غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs
غُرْفَة الجلوس	sitting room	MA 16 ⁺	قِطْعَة	piece	MA 12 ⁺
غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	to wash	MA 16	قُطْن	cotton	MA 10
غَيْم (غُيُوم)	cloud	MA 14 ⁺	قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 10 ⁺
ف ف ف ف ف	faa' (f, as in friend)	Alphabet	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 11
ف... ف	and/and so	MA 13 ⁺	قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 14 ⁺⁺
فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 12 ⁺	قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 5
فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلَا	vanilla	MA 12 ⁺⁺	قَلِيْلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6
فَتَح	opened	MA 13	قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 6 ⁺
فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”)	Class Vocab	قَمِيص	shirt	MA 5 ⁺
فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 9 ⁺	قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 12
فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8
فِصَّة	silver	MA 10	قَوِيّ	strong	MA 7 ⁺
فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 13	قِي الْفُرْنِ	in the oven/roasted	MA 12 ⁺
فَعَلَ/يَفْعَلُ	to do/to make	MA 16 ⁺	ك... ك	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺
فَكَّرَ / يَفْكُرُ	to think	BAS Verbs	ك... ك	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺
فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 12 ⁺⁺	ك	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
فِلُوس	money	BCC 7	ك	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
فَمَ / فَمَانِ / أَفْوَاه	mouth	BAS Body Parts	ك ك ك ك	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
(m)			(ك) ك	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2 ⁻
فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِيْن)	cup	MA 13 ⁺	كَاس، كُؤُوس	glass	BCC 2 ⁺
فُنْدُق (فَنَادِق)	hotel	MA 14	كَبَاب	kebab	MA 12 ⁺
فَوْقَ	above	MA 6 ⁺	كَبِير	matches	MA 10 ⁺
فِي	in	MA 6 ⁺	كَبِير	big	MA 7
فِي، فِي الْ	in, in the	BCC 7	كِتَاب	book	MA 5
فِيْرَة (فِيْرَات)	period	MA 14 ⁺	كِتَابَة	writing	MA 11 ⁺⁺
فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 11 ⁺	كَتَبَ	wrote	MA 13
ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs
			كَتَبَ/يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 16
			كُنَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
			كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبَتْ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj

كَنْبِتْ	I wrote	Past Conj	لا أَعْرِفُ	"I don't know"	BCC 7
كَنْبِتِ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj	لا شَيْءَ	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3
كَنْبِتْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj +	لَيْسَ/يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 16
كَنْبِتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 9+
كَنْبِتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj +	لَبَنَةً	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 12++
كَنْبِتْنَ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj +	لِتر	liter	MA 12++
كَنْبِتَنَ	They (f) wrote	Past Conj +	لَحْم	meat	MA 12
كَنْبِتْنَا	We wrote	Past Conj	لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4
كَنْبُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj	لَذِيز	tasty/delicious	MA 14+
كَثِير	many	MA 12++	لِصَّ (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 13+
كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	BAS Verbs
كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 4+	لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 16
كُرَّةُ الرِّيشَةِ	bandminton	MA 16+	لُعْبَةً (لُعْب)	toy/game	MA 14+
كُرْسِي	chair	MA 6	لُغَةً	language	BCC 7
كُسْرَة	kasra vowel sign (short "i")	Class Vocab	لَنْدُن	London	MA 9++
كُسْكُس	couscous	MA 5+	لَوُز	almonds	MA 12+
كَعْكَ	cake	MA 12+	لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	MA 11, Colors
كُلَّ	all/every	MA 16+, MA 11+	لِيبْيَا/لِيبِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 9
كُلَّ يَوْم	every day	MA 16+	لِيرَة	Lira	MA 10+
كَلْب	dog	MA 5	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn't/aren't	MA 7+
كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5	م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet
كَمْ	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff	مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab +
كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	what's the time?	MA 16+	مِائَة or مِائَة	a hundred	MA 14+
كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 10+	مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 4++
كَمَّا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 5+
كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 10+	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	Wonderful!	MA 4+
كُنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff	مَا عَمَلُكَ	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4+
كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4	مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
كوب (أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 11	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 5++
كولا	cola	MA 11+	ماء	water	BCC 5
كُولا	cola	MA 13+	ماء	water	MA 13
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 10++	مَائِدَة	table	MA 6
كيس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 11+	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	what would you like	MA 13++
كَيْفَ	how	MA 14+	مَاذَا؟	what? (+verb)	MA 13+
كَيْفَ الْحَال	how are you	MA 2+	مَامَا	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 11++
كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	How are you?	MA 14+	مَائُونِيز	mayonnaise	MA 12++
كَيْفَ/حَالُكَ؟			مَتَّحَف/مَتَّاحِف	museum	MA 12
كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab			
كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7			
كيلو	kilo	MA 10+			
لِ	to (prep. for "have")	MA 10++			
ل ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet			
لا	no	BCC 3, MA 6+			
لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab			

متى؟	when?	MA 13 ⁺ , MA 16	مع تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 14 ⁺
مَبْخَرَة (مَخَابِر)	bakery	MA 12 ⁺	مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ	goodbye	MA 1 ⁺
مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 12 ⁺	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7
مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	total	MA 12 ⁺	مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 14 ⁺
مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 4	مَعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 12 ⁺⁺
مُحْمَر	roasted	MA 12 ⁺⁺	مَعْجُون الأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 12 ⁺
مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 12 ⁺	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 12 ⁺
مَدْخَل (مَدَاخِل)	entrance	MA 12 ⁺	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9
مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 4	مُعْسَلَة (مَغَابِل)	laundry	MA 12 ⁺
مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 7	مِفْتَاح	key	MA 5
مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 4 ⁺	مُفْضَل	favourite	MA 12 ⁺
مُدَوْنَة	blog/journal	MA 6 ⁺	مُقْلِي	fried	MA 12 ⁺
مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 7	مَكْتَب	an office	MA 4 ⁺
مَدِينَة	city	MA 3	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 12
مُدَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab +	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 13 ⁺⁺
مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab +	مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 12 ⁺
مَرْكَب	boat	MA 6	مَكْسُور	broken	MA 5 ⁺
مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 12 ⁺
مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 11 ⁺
مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 13 ⁺	مَلِكِي	royal	MA 13 ⁺
مَسَاء الخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1 ⁺	مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab
مَسَاء الثَّوَر	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1 ⁺	مُمْتَع	enjoyable	MA 14 ⁺
مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 14 ⁺	مُمَرَّضَة	nurse	MA 4
مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 7	مُمَطَّر	rainy	MA 14 ⁺
مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 12 ⁺	مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 5 ⁺
مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 12 ⁺⁺	مَنْ	who?	MA 3 ⁺
مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 12 ⁺	مِنْ	from	MA 9 ⁺
مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 12 ⁺⁺	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكِ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 5 ⁺
مُشْشِيس	sunny	MA 14 ⁺	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5
مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 12 ⁺	مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 3
مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs	مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 12 ⁺⁺
مِصْر / مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 9	مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 10 ⁺
مَصْنَع	factory	MA 7	مِهْنَة	profession	MA 9 ⁺
مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 4	مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 4
مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 12 ⁺	مَوْز	bananas	MA 10
مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 14 ⁺	مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 11 ⁺
مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 4 ⁺	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6
مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 12	ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet
مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9	نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff
مَعَ	with (prep. for “have”)	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 10 ⁺⁺ , MA 13 ⁺	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs
			نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	MA 16

نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 4	وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 2 ⁺
نُحاس	copper	MA 10 ⁺	و و	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 4, Pronouns	وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab
نَخْل	palm trees	MA 7 ⁺	وَاجِد	one	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 14 ⁺	وَالِدَة، وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9
نِسْبَة	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab	وَجَدَ	found	MA 13
نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 16 ⁺	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 16 ⁺
نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab +	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5
نِصْف	half or middle	MA 10 ⁺⁺ , MA 16 ⁺	وَرَاءَ	behind; past; beyond	MA 14 ⁺⁺
نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 11 ⁺⁺	وَرْد	roses	MA 12 ⁺
نَعَم	yes	MA 6 ⁺	وَرْدَة	rose	BAS Countryside
نَعَم (adv.)	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab	وَرْدِيّ	pink (synonym 1)	Colors +
نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj	وَرَق	paper	MA 11 ⁺
نَهْر	river	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 6, BAS Countryside	وَسْط	center	MA 7 ⁺
نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 11 ⁺
نُور	light	MA 1 ⁺⁺	وَلَد	boy	MA 5 ⁺
نَحْي / ي / يَحْي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9
نِيُورُوك	New York	MA 9 ⁺⁺	وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 7 ⁺
هُ... هُ	his (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺	وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 12 ⁺⁺
هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff	ي... ي	my (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺
ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet	ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet
هؤلاء	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 11 ⁺	يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
ه... هَا	her (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺	يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 12 ⁺
هَآ	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff	يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 12 ⁺
هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 3	يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4
هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8	يَد / يَدَان / أُيْدِي	hand	BAS Body Parts
هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 3	يَد (f)	left (vs right)	BCC 2 ⁻ , MA 7
هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 12 ⁺	يَسَار		
هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 6 ⁺	يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 16 ⁺
هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 4, Pronouns	يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 16 ⁺
هُمْ / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff	يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
هَمْزَة	=letter representing glottal stop	Class Vocab	يَكْتُبَان	They (m) two write	Pres Conj +
هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns	يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj +
هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 4	يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff	يَمِين	right	MA 7
هُنَاكَ	there is/are	MA 7 ⁺	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	day	MA 14
هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 3, Pronouns			
هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 3, Pronouns			

English-Arabic

a hundred	مِائَةٌ or مِئَةٌ	MA 14 ⁺
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 4 ⁺
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَةٌ فِي	MA 4 ⁺
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 13 ⁺
above	فَوْقَ	MA 6 ⁺
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 4
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصَب	Class Vocab +
address	عُنْوان	MA 10 ⁺
address, title of book	عُنْوان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 12 ⁺⁺ , MA 13 ⁺
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 13 ⁺
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 11 ⁺
almonds	لَوْز	MA 12 ⁺
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	BCC 5
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	MA 9
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 4 ⁺
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 16 ⁺
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 2 ⁺
and/and so	فَ... فَ	MA 13 ⁺
another thing, anything else	شَيْءٌ ثَانِي	MA 12 ⁺⁺
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 7
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	مُظَاهِر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَّاح	MA 10
Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِي، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِف مَقْصُورَة	Class Vocab
arm	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع، (f) ذُرْعَان	BAS Body Parts
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 4 ⁺
at (prep. for "have")	عِنْدَ	MA 10 ⁺⁺
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 12 ⁺
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 13
"attribution" - type of adjective used with place names	نِسْبَة	Class Vocab

ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب ب	Alphabet
back	ظَهْر / ظُهُور، أَظْهَرُ (m)	BAS Body Parts
bag	حَقِيْبَة	MA 5
bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 11 ⁺
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 10 ⁺⁺
baker	خَبَاز	MA 4
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 12 ⁺
balcony	شُرْفَة	MA 7 ⁺
balloons	بالونات	MA 10 ⁺
bananas	مَوْز	MA 10
bandminton	كُرَة الرِيْشَة	MA 16 ⁺
bank	بَنْك	MA 7 ⁺
basket	سَلَة	MA 10 ⁺
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5 ⁺
to be ignorant, to not understand	غَبِي / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيْل، جَمِيْلَة	BCC 5, MA 5
bed	سَرِيْر	MA 6
before	قَبْلَ	MA 13 ⁺⁺
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 13 ⁺
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 14 ⁺⁺
below	تَحْتَ	MA 6 ⁺
beside	بِجَانِب	MA 6 ⁺
best	أَفْضَل	MA 11 ⁺
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	MA 14 ⁺
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1 ⁺ , MA 6 ⁺
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 5
big	كَبِيْر	MA 7
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 12
biscuits	بَسْكَوِيْط	MA 12 ⁺
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 5 ⁺ , MA 11, Colors
blog/journal	مُدَوْنَة	MA 6 ⁺
blond, light-skinned	أَشْفَر (شَفْرَاء)	Colors ++
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 11, Colors
boat	مَرْكَب	MA 6
book	كِتَاب	MA 5
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 3 ⁺
box, packet, tin, carton	عُلْبَة	MA 12 ⁺⁺
box/tin/packet	عُلْبَة (عُلْب)	MA 14
boy	وَلَد	MA 5 ⁺

bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 12	condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 2 ⁺⁺
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 16	to cook	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخ	MA 16
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Countryside	copper	نُحاس	MA 10 ⁺
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 5 ⁺	cotton	قُطْن	MA 10
brother	أَخ	MA 3	country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 9 ⁺
brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّي	Colors ⁺	couscous	كُسْكُس	MA 5 ⁺
brown-skinned	أَسْمَرُ (سَمْرَاء)	Colors ⁺⁺	cup	فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	MA 13 ⁺
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 4 ⁺	cupboard	خَزَانَة	MA 6 ⁺
bus	أُوتوبيس (بات)	MA 4 ⁺ , MA 16 ⁺	to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 7 ⁺	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet
but I	وَلَكِنِّي	MA 12 ⁺⁺	daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet
cabin; berth; bunk	قَمْرَة	MA 6 ⁺	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (هـ)	ألف خنجرية	Class Vocab
cafeteria	الكافيتريا	MA 8 ⁺⁺	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (هـ)	ضَمَّة	Class Vocab
cake	كَعْكَ	MA 12 ⁺	day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 14
camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 14 ⁺	Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيْزِي / عَزِيْزَتِي	MA 14 ⁺
candle	شَمْعَة (شَمُوع)	MA 11 ⁺	delicious	شَهِي	MA 12 ⁺
capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 9 ⁺	desert	صَحْرَاء	BAS Countryside
car	سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	BCC 2 ⁺ , MA 5	desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 12 ⁺
carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 4	dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet
cat	قِطَّة، قِطَط	BCC 8	diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab ⁺
center	وَسْط	MA 7 ⁺	did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 13
certainly	حَاضِر	MA 11 ⁺	Dinar	دِينَار	MA 10 ⁺
chair	كُرْسِي	MA 6	dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 16
cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 12	Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 10 ⁺
chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 5 ⁺ , MA 12 ⁺	to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 16 ⁺
child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9	doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 9 ⁺
China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِيْنِي	MA 9 ⁺	dog	كَلْب	MA 5
chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	MA 12 ⁺	donkey	جَمَار	MA 3 ⁺
cinema	سِينَمَا	MA 4 ⁺	door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 6
city	مَدِينَة	MA 3	drank	شَرَب	MA 13
class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8	to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs
clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 14 ⁺	drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3
cloud	غَيْم (غَيْوم)	MA 14 ⁺	to drink	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 14 ⁺	drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 12 ⁺⁺
coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 12	drum	طَبْلَة	MA 10 ⁺
coffee beans	بُن	MA 1 ⁺	during	خِلَال	BCC 5
cola	كُولَا	MA 11 ⁺ , MA 13 ⁺	dust-colored	أَغْبَر (عَبْرَاء)	Colors ⁺⁺
cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 12	ear	أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُنَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
color	لَوْن (الْوَان)	MA 11, Colors	east	شَرْق	MA 9
computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 10 ⁺			

easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1 ⁺⁺	five	خَمْسَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs	flag	عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	MA 11 ⁺
eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 12	food	طَعَام	MA 12 ⁺
Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	MA 9	forest	غَابَة	BAS Countryside
eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 12 ⁺⁺ , MA 14 ⁺
eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺	found	وَجَد	MA 13
eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 14 ⁺	four	أَرْبَعَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
eleven	أَحَد عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺	fourteen	أَرْبَعَة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺
email	إِيْمِيل	MA 12 ⁺⁺	France/French	فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِيّ	MA 9 ⁺
engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 4	Friday	الْجُمُعَة، الْجُمُعَة، يَوْم الْجُمُعَة	Weekdays
England/English	إِنْجِلْتْرَا / إِنْجِلْتْرِيّ	MA 9	fried	مَقْلِيّ	MA 12 ⁺
enjoyable	مُتَمِّع	MA 14 ⁺	friend	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	MA 14 ⁺
entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخَل)	MA 12 ⁺	friend/owner	صَاحِب (أَصْحَاب)	MA 11 ⁺
every day	كُلّ يَوْم	MA 16 ⁺	from	مِنْ، مِنْ أَل	BCC 5, MA 9 ⁺
every/all	كُلّ	MA 16 ⁺	fruit	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	MA 12 ⁺
excellent; distinguished;	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab	genitive case	الْمَجْرُور	Class Vocab +
exhibition	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	MA 12 ⁺	Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا / أَلْمَانِيّ	MA 9 ⁺
exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 12 ⁺	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
eye	عَيْن / عَيْنَان / (f) عُيُون، أُعْيُن	BAS Body Parts	girl, daughter	بِنْت	MA 1
faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف	Alphabet	give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 12 ⁺
factory	مَصْنَع	MA 7	glass	كَاس، كُؤُوس	BCC 2 ⁺
falafel	فَلَا فِل	MA 12 ⁺⁺	glass (material)	زُجَاج	MA 10 ⁺
family	أُسْرَة، أُسَر	BCC 2	glass, tumbler	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	MA 11
farm	مَرْزَعَة	BAS Countryside	to go	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	MA 16
fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ة)	فَتْح	Class Vocab	to go out, to leave	خَرَج / يَخْرُج	MA 16
father	أَب	MA 3	gold	ذَهَب	MA 10
favourite	مُفَضَّل	MA 12 ⁺	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	MA 1 ⁺
feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab +	good evening/afternoon (reply)	مَسَاء النُّور	MA 1 ⁺
field	حَقْل	BAS Countryside	good morning	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	MA 1 ⁺
fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺	good morning (reply)	صَبَاح النُّور	MA 1 ⁺
fifty	خَمْسِينَ	MA 14 ⁺	good, goodness, charity	خَيْر	MA 1 ⁺⁺
figs	تِين	MA 1 ⁺	good, nice	طَيِّب	Class Vocab
film	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	MA 11 ⁺	goodbye	مَعَ أَلْسَلَامَة	MA 1 ⁺
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 13 ⁺	great	رَائِع	MA 11 ⁺
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلّٰه	MA 2 ⁺	green	أَخْضَر (خَضِرَاء)	BCC 9, MA 11, Colors
finger, toe	إِصْبَع / أَصَابِع (f,m)	BAS Body Parts	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَة (خُضَر)	MA 12 ⁺⁺
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 13 ⁺	Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
fish	سَمَك	MA 12	grilled	مَشْوِيّ	MA 12 ⁺

grocer	بَقَال	MA 12	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 16
haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه	Alphabet	house	بَيْت، بُيُوت	BCC 1 ⁺ , MA 1
Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح	Alphabet	how	كَيْفَ	MA 14 ⁺
hair	شَعْر، شَعْر (m)	BAS Body Parts	how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 2 ⁺
half	نِصْف	MA 16 ⁺	How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالِكَ / حَالِكَ؟	MA 14 ⁺
half or middle	نِصْف	MA 10 ⁺⁺	How do we say ____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab
hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet	how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 10 ⁺
hand	يَد / يَدَان / أُيْدٍ، أَيَادٍ (f)	BAS Body Parts	how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 10 ⁺
happy	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	BCC 7	how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7
hat	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	MA 11 ⁺	husband	زَوْج	MA 3
hay	تِبْن	MA 1 ⁺	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6
he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns	I	أَنَا	MA 2
he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 3	I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns
he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺	I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أُحِبُّ	MA 12
he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4	"I don't know"	لا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7
he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4	I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺
he willed	شَاءَ	MA 4 ⁺⁺	I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي	MA 3 ⁺
he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I memorize	أُحْفَظُ	BCC 9
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	I prefer	أُفَضِّلُ	MA 11 ⁺
head	رَأْس / رُؤُوس، أَرُؤُس (m)	BAS Body Parts	I study in ...	أَنَا أَذْرُسُ فِي ...	MA 4 ⁺
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 13	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4
heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 11	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	MA 4 ⁺
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 5	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1 ⁺	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1 ⁺	I'd like ...	أُرِيدُ ...	MA 5 ⁺
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	MA 1 ⁺	I'll have/I'll take	أَخَذَ	MA 12 ⁺
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 3 ⁺	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 12 ⁺
her (suffix)	...هَـ	MA 5 ⁺	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ / تَفَضَّلِي	MA 5 ⁺	in	فِي	MA 6 ⁺
hey (polite too)	يَا	BCC 1	in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 7 ⁺
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	in the oven/roasted	فِي الْفُرْنِ	MA 12 ⁺
hill	تَلَّ	BAS Countryside	in, in the	فِي، فِي ال	BCC 7
his (3rd m sg)	هـ / هِ	Poss Suff	intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	BCC 4
his (suffix)	...هـ	MA 5 ⁺	Internet	الْإِنْتَرْنِت	MA 11 ⁺⁺
homework	وَاجِب	Class Vocab	investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 13 ⁺
hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 7	Iraq/Iraqi	الْعِرَاق / عِرَاقِي	MA 9
hot	حَارَّ	MA 14	island	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	BCC 6
hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 14	it means, signifies	يُعْنِي	Class Vocab
hotel employee	المُوظَّف	MA 8 ⁺⁺	Italy/Italian	إِيطَالِيَا / إِيطَالِي	MA 9 ⁺

Japan/Japanese	اليابان/ياباني	MA 9 ⁺	like, as (preposition)	(ك)كَ	BCC 2 ⁻
jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج	Alphabet	Lira	ليرة	MA 10 ⁺
Jordan/Jordanian	الأردن/أردني	MA 9 ⁺	liter	لتر	MA 12 ⁺⁺
juice	عَصِير	MA 12	London	لندن	MA 9 ⁺⁺
kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet	long/tall	طويل	MA 7
kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	كَسْرَة	Class Vocab	long; tall	طويل، طويلة	BCC 8
(ʔ)			love, affection, attachment	حُب	MA 12 ⁺⁺
kebab	كَبَاب	MA 12 ⁺	lunch	غداء	MA 16
key	مِفْتَاح	MA 5	macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 12 ⁺
khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet	Madam	يا مَدَام	MA 12 ⁺
kilo	كيلو	MA 10 ⁺	main, chief, principal	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	MA 12 ⁺⁺
king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 11 ⁺	man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 14
kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 12 ⁺⁺
kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 12 ⁺	mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 10 ⁺
Kuwait	الكَوَيْت	BCC 3	many	كَثِير	MA 12 ⁺⁺
laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل	Alphabet	market	سوق / أُسْوَاق	MA 10, MA 11 ⁺
lake	بُحَيْرَة	BAS Countryside	masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab +
language	لُغَة	BCC 7	masterpiece/artefact	تُحْفَة (تُحَف)	MA 14 ⁺
last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3	matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 10 ⁺
last week	الْأُسْبُوع الماضي	MA 14 ⁺	“May God keep you safe”	اللّٰهُ يُسَلِّمُكَ	MA 12 ⁺
to laugh	ضَحَكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs	may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 5 ⁺
laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغاسِل)	MA 12 ⁺	mayonnaise	مَايُونِيز	MA 12 ⁺⁺
leather	جِلْد	MA 10 ⁺	meat	لَحْم	MA 12
Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان/لُبْناني	MA 9 ⁺	miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet
left	يَسَار	MA 7	mild/moderate	مُعتَدِل	MA 14 ⁺
left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2 ⁻	milk	حَلِيب	MA 12
leg	ساق / سَوْق, سَوْق, سَيْقَان, سَوْق (f)	BAS Body Parts	minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 16 ⁺
length	طُول	MA 7 ⁺⁺	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	مَامَا	MA 11 ⁺⁺
lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6	monastery	دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	MA 14 ⁺
lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 16 ⁺	Monday	الْإِثْنَيْن; يَوْمَ الْإِثْنَيْن	Weekdays
letter, address, speech	خِطَاب (خِطَابَات)	MA 13 ⁺	money	فِلُوس	BCC 7
letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	MA 13 ⁺⁺	morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 13 ⁺
Libya/Libyan	لِيبْيَا/لِيبِي	MA 9	Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7
light	نُور	MA 1 ⁺⁺	mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 12 ⁺
light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 5	most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9
light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 11 ⁺⁺	mother	أُم	MA 3
			mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والدَتِي	BCC 9
			mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 14, BAS Countryside
			mouth	فَم / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	BAS Body Parts
			museum	مُتَحَف / مَتَاحِف	MA 12

my (1st m/f sg)	نِي / ي / حِي	Poss Suffix	Oman/Omani	عُمان/عُمانيّ	MA 9 ⁺
my (suffix)	...سي	MA 5 ⁺	on	عَلَى	MA 6 ⁺
my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 11 ⁺⁺	on account of	بِسَبَبِ	BCC 2
my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 2 ⁺	one	وَاحِد	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
name	إِسْم	MA 2 [?]	one fourth, one quarter	رُبُع	MA 10 ⁺⁺
nation/state	دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	MA 14 ⁺	one third	ثُلُث	MA 10 ⁺⁺
nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 9	onions	بَصَل	MA 12 ⁺
near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 7 ⁺	opened	فَتَح	MA 13
necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 10 ⁺	or	أَوْ	BCC 1 ⁻
neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 7 ⁺⁺	orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	Colors ⁺
new	جَدِيد	MA 5	oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 10
New York	نِيُورُوك	MA 9 ⁺⁺	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suffix
newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 3 ⁺	our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 12 ⁺⁺
nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8	outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 16 ⁺
nine	تِسْعَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 13 ⁺
nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺	palm trees	نَخْل	MA 7 ⁺
ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 14 ⁺	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	بَابَا	MA 11 ⁺⁺
no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 6 ⁺	paper	وَرَق	MA 11 ⁺
nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab ⁺	Paris	بَارِيس	MA 9 ⁺⁺
nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab ⁺	(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab
north	شَمَال	MA 9	party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 11 ⁺
north-east	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	MA 14 ⁺⁺	paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 12 ⁺⁺
nose	(m) أَنْف / أَنْوْف	BAS Body Parts	peace	سَلَام	MA 1 ⁺⁺
notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7	pen	قَلَم	MA 5
nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3	pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6
noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوَزْن	Class Vocab ⁺	people	النَّاس	BCC 4
now	الآن	BCC 4	period	فِيْرَة (فِيْرَات)	MA 14 ⁺
numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 10 ⁺⁺	photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 4
nunation (ة ِ ه َ) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab	picture/photo	صُورَة	MA 6 ⁺
nurse	مُمَرِّضَة	MA 4	piece	قِطْعَة	MA 12 ⁺
nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن ن	Alphabet	pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5 ⁻
of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هِمَا	Poss Suffix ⁺	pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 12 ⁺
of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suffix	pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِيّ	Colors ⁺
of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suffix	pink (synonym 2)	بَمْبِيّ	Colors ⁺
of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُما	Poss Suffix ⁺	pizza	بِيْزَا	MA 4 ⁺
office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 12	plane	طَائِرَة	MA 16 ⁻
oil	زَيْت	MA 12	plastic	بَلَاَسْتِيْك	MA 11 ⁺
old	قَدِيم	MA 5	plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 10, MA 11 ⁺
olive	زَيْتُون	MA 12 ⁺⁺	to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 12 ⁺⁺	playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	MA 12 ⁺
			please (to a male/female, informal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	MA 5 ⁺
			pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 2 ⁺
			plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab ⁺

positive distinguishing feature or quality	ميزة، ميزات	BCC 6	Saturday	السَّبْت: يَوْمُ الْسَّبْتِ	Weekdays
potatoes	بطاطس	MA 10 ⁺	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِيّ	MA 9
Pound	جُنَيْه	MA 10 ⁺	school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 7
powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 12 ⁺⁺	sea	بَحْر	BAS Coun- tryside
present time, at the moment	حالي	BCC 3	sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 14
price	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	MA 11 ⁺	secondary	ثَانَوِي	BCC 4
profession	مِهْنَة	MA 9 ⁺	sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab +
pupil	تَلْمِيذ	MA 4 ⁺	service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 12 ⁺
qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet	seven	سَبْعَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
quarter	رُبْع	MA 16 ⁺	seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺
question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 6 ⁺	seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 14 ⁺
raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet	shadda. sign of emphasis, di- acritic marking a long conso- nant (ة)	شَدَة	Class Vocab
rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 14 ⁺	shampoo	شَامْبُو	MA 12 ⁺
rainy	مُمْطِر	MA 14 ⁺	shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 11 ⁺
to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs	she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns
ready	جَاهِز، جاهزة	BCC 8	she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 3
rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9	she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺
red	أَحْمَر (حَمَرَاء)	MA 11, Col- ors	She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 12	She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj
to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِع	MA 16	sheikh	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	MA 11 ⁺
returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 13	shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش ش	Alphabet
rice	أُرْز	MA 12	shirt	قَمِيص	MA 5 ⁺
to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs	shoe	جِذَاء (أَحْذِيَة)	MA 11 ⁺
right	يَمِين	MA 7	short	قَصِير	MA 7
ring	خَاتِم	MA 5	shorts	شُورْت	MA 4 ⁺
river	نَهْر	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 6, BAS Countryside	sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9
Riyal	رِيَال	MA 10 ⁺	siin (s, sit)	س س س س س	Alphabet
roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 12 ⁺⁺	silk	حَرِير	MA 10 ⁺
room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 7	silver	فِضَّة	MA 10
root (as in root letter)	الجَذَر	Class Vocab +	Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 12 ⁺
rose	وَرْدَة	BAS Coun- tryside	sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 3
roses	وَرْد	MA 12 ⁺	to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs
royal	مَلَكِيّ	MA 13 ⁺	sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 12 ⁺
to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	BAS Verbs	sitting room	غُرْقَة الجُلُوس	MA 16 ⁺
Russia/Russian	رُوسِيَا/رُوسِيّ	MA 9 ⁺	six	سِتَّة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص ص	Alphabet	six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2
salad	سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	MA 12 ⁺	sixteen	سِتَّة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺
sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 10 ⁺	sixty	سِتِّين	MA 14 ⁺
sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 13	sky	سَمَاء	MA 14 ⁺⁺
			to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
			small	صَغِير	MA 7

to smile	إِيتَسَمَ / يَتَسِمُ	BAS Verbs	to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	BAS Verbs
so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4	teacher	مُدَرِّسٌ	MA 4
soap	صابون	MA 12 ⁺	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذٌ/أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab
son	ابْن	MA 3	telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 10 ⁺
south	جَنُوب	MA 9	telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 10 ⁺
Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِي	MA 9 ⁺	television	تَلِفِيزْيُون	MA 6 ⁺
spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3	temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	MA 14 ⁺
sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 11 ⁺⁺	ten	عَشْرَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
state/condition	حَال (أحوال)	MA 14 ⁺	tennis	تَنِيس	MA 4 ⁺
stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 14 ⁺	tent	خَيْمَة	MA 3 ⁺
stomach, abdomen	بَطْن / بُطُون،	BAS Body Parts	thaa’ (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet
straight on	أَبْطُن (m)	MA 7 ⁺	thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 5 ⁺
strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	عَلَى طَوَل	MA 12 ⁺⁺	the club	النَّادِي	MA 16 ⁺
street	لَبَنَة	MA 14 ⁺⁺	the first street	أَوَّل شَارِع	MA 7 ⁺
strong	شَارِع	MA 7	the last	آخِر	BCC 5
strong/heavy	قَوِي	MA 7 ⁺	the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 14 ⁺
stronghold; citadel; fort	شَدِيد	MA 14 ⁺	The Middle East	الشَّرْقِ الْأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 9 ⁺
student	قَلْعَة	MA 14 ⁺⁺	the nominal sentence	الْجُمْلَة الْأَسْمِيَة	Class Vocab +
studied	طَالِب	MA 4	the second street	ثَانِي شَارِع	MA 7 ⁺
to study	دَرَسَ	MA 14	the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 4 ⁺
to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 16	the weather	الطَّقْس	MA 14
Sudan/Sudanese	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs	theft/robbery	سَرِقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 13 ⁺
sugar	السُّودَان/سُودَانِي	MA 9 ⁺	their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff
sun	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 12	their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُمْ	Poss Suff
Sunday	شَمْس	MA 14 ⁺	then	ثُمَّ	MA 13 ⁺
sunny	الْأَحَد; يَوْم الْأَحَد	Weekdays	there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 7 ⁺
sunrise	مُشْمِس	MA 14 ⁺	there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 7 ⁺
sweet, delicious, charming	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 14 ⁺	these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 11 ⁺
to swim	خُلُو، خُلُوة	BCC 3 ⁺	They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَان	Pres Conj +
swimming pool	سَبَّحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs	They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +
sword	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 14 ⁺	They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +
Syria	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 11 ⁺	They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +
Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا	BCC 2	they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 4
T-shirt	سُورِيَا/سُورِي	MA 9	they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns
taa’ (t, as in tiger)	تي-شيرت	MA 10 ⁺	They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَان	Pres Conj +
Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet	They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +
table	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet	They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
Take ...	مَائِدَة	MA 6	They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj
to talk	خُذ/خُذِي ...	MA 7 ⁺	they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns
taste, flavor	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs	they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 4
tasty/delicious	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 12 ⁺⁺	they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 ⁺
tea	لَذِيذ	MA 14 ⁺	they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +
	شَاي	BCC 3, MA 12			

thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	MA 13 ⁺	vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكَة	Class Vocab +
thing, something	شَيْءٌ، أَشْيَاءُ	BCC 3	waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet
to think	فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs	waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 12 ⁺
third	ثُلُث	MA 16 ⁺	to wake up	صَحَا / يَصْحُو	MA 16
thirteen	ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	MA 14 ⁺	to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	BAS Verbs
thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 14 ⁺	to wash	غَسَلَ / يَغْسِلُ	MA 16
this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8	washing powder	مَسْحُوقُ الْغَسِيلِ	MA 12 ⁺
this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 3	watched/witnessed	شَاهَدَ	MA 14 ⁺
this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 3	water	مَاءٌ	BCC 5, MA 13
those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 11 ⁺⁺	we	نَحْنُ	MA 4
three	ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	BCC 4, MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns
Thursday	الْخَمِيسَ: يَوْمَ الْخَمِيسِ	Weekdays	we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺
time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 11 ⁺	We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
to (prep. for “have”)	لِ	MA 10 ⁺⁺	We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj
to/towards	إِلَى	MA 13 ⁺	weak	ضَعِيفٌ	MA 7 ⁺
tomatoes	طَمَاطِمٌ	MA 10 ⁺	to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ / يَلْبَسُ	MA 16
tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 12 ⁺⁺	[web]site	مَوْقِعٌ	MA 11 ⁺
toothpaste	مَعْجُونُ الْأَسْنَانِ	MA 12 ⁺	Wednesday	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ: يَوْمَ الْأَرْبَعَاءِ	Weekdays
total	مَجْمُوعٌ (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 12 ⁺	week	أُسْبُوعٌ	MA 14 ⁻
town/city	مَدِينَةٌ	MA 7	week (unit of time)	أُسْبُوعٌ / أَسَابِيعُ	Weekdays
toy/game	لُعْبَةٌ (لَعِب)	MA 14 ⁺	well, fine, okay, good	بِخَيْرٍ	MA 1 ⁺⁺
trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَرٌ، أَثَارٌ	BCC 4	went	ذَهَبَ	MA 13
train	قِطَارٌ (قِطَارَات)	MA 16	went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 13
tree	شَجَرٌ	BAS Countryside	west	غَرْبٌ	MA 9
trees	شَجَرٌ	MA 7	what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab
trip/journey	رِحْلَةٌ (رِحَالَات)	MA 14 ⁺	what would you like	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	MA 13 ⁺⁺
trousers	سِرْوَالٌ (سِرَاوِيل)	MA 11 ⁺	what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَةُ؟	MA 16 ⁺
true	صَحِيحٌ	Class Vocab	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 4 ⁺
tube	أَنْبُوبَةٌ	MA 12 ⁺	what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	MA 5 ⁺
Tuesday	الثَّلَاثَاءُ، الثَّلَاثَاءُ: يَوْمَ الثَّلَاثَاءِ	Weekdays	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟ / مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	MA 5 ⁺⁺
twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 14 ⁺	what? (+verb)	مَاذَا؟	MA 13 ⁺
twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 14 ⁺	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 4 ⁺⁺
two	إِثْنَانٌ	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	when?	مَتَى؟	MA 13 ⁺ , MA 16
ugly	قَبِيحٌ	MA 5 ⁺	where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4
until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 11 ⁺	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 4 ⁺
usually	عَادَةً	MA 16	where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 6 ⁺
vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلِيَا	MA 12 ⁺⁺	which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 11 ⁺
vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 12 ⁺			
very	جِدًّا	MA 12 ⁺⁺			

white	أَبْيَضَ (بَيْضَاء)	MA 5 ⁺ , MA 11, Colors	You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 3, MA 3 ⁺	You all (m) wrote	كُتِبْتُمْ	Past Conj
whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 5 ⁺	you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
wife	زَوْجَة	MA 3	you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 12 ⁺	you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
wind	رِيح (رياح)	MA 14 ⁺	you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
window	شُبَّاك	MA 6	you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns +
with	مَعَ	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 13 ⁺	You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
with (prep. for “have”)	مَعَ	MA 10 ⁺⁺	You two wrote	كُتِبْتُمَا	Past Conj +
with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 12 ⁺⁺	your (fem.) (suffix)	كِ...كِ	MA 5 ⁺
with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ الـ	BCC 7	your (masc.) (suffix)	كِ...كِ	MA 5 ⁺
Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	MA 4 ⁺	your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 12 ⁺⁺
wood	خَشَب	MA 10 ⁺	your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5	your male (2nd m sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
work	عَمَل	MA 4	zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 12 ⁺⁺
work (synonym 1)	الْعَمَل	BCC 7	zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7	zero	صِفْر، ٠	BCC 8, MA 10 ⁺ , MA 14 ⁺ , Numerals
to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs	ء =letter representing glotal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
writing	كِتَابَة	MA 11 ⁺⁺	ة =variant of the letter	تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	Class Vocab
wrong, incorrect, mistaken	خَطَأ	Class Vocab	ت (tā ^o) used at the end of words		
wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 13			
yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي	Alphabet			
year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 11 ⁺			
yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 11, Colors			
Yemen/Yemeni	الْيَمَن / يَمَنِي	MA 9 ⁺			
yes	نَعَمْ	MA 6 ⁺			
yesterday	أَمْس	MA 13			
you (f) drink	تَشْرَبِينَ	MA 16 ⁺			
You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj			
You (f) wrote	كُتِبْتِ	Past Conj			
you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 2			
you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺			
You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj			
You (m) wrote	كُتِبْتَ	Past Conj			
you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 2			
you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 ⁺			
you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 9 ⁺			
You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +			
You all (f) wrote	كُتِبْنَ	Past Conj +			

Website: <http://berkeleyarabic.github.io/>