Verb Forms Sheet 1

Form I, main meaning of root

Form II, intensive or extensive || (break -> shatter, be glad -> gladden, know -> teach)

Form III, reciprocity and/or striving. Transitive. Bringing into state || (kill -> fight with, write -> correspond with, be good or kind -> treat someone

Form IV, factitive or causitive || (run -> make run / let flow / let happen, see -> show, praise -> find [it] praiseworthy, vegetables -> produce

kindly)

Form V, reflexive of Form II || (break -> be broken in pieces, know -> become learned)

herbage, Yemen -> go to Form VI, reflexive of form III, also false pretense || (throw -> throw oneself down, die -> pretend to be dead)

Form VII, passive || (break -> be broken, lead -> let oneself be led / be docile or submissive)

Form VIII, reflexive ||
(beat -> move oneself to
and fro / be agitated,
touch -> feel about for a
thing / seek for it, earn ->
earn one's living, precede

Form IX, colors, high qualities, or defects || (yellow -> to be yellow)

-> the two tried to outrun Form X, reflexive of Form one another) IV || (escape from -> give oneself up, be lawful -> he thought that it was lawful (to do), pardon -> ask pardon, be present ->

require one's presence,

فَعَّلَ (كَسَّرَ، فَرَّحَ،	فَعَلَ
أَفْعَلَ (أَجْرَى ،أَرَى ،أَحْمَدَ ،أَبْقَلَ ،أَيْمَنَ)	فَاعَا (قَاتَلَ، كَاتَبَ، حَاسُنَهُ)
تَفاعَلَ (تَرَامَى، تَمَاوَتَ)	تَفَعَّلَ (تَكَسَّرَ، تَعَلَّمَ)
اِفْتَعَلَ اِفْتَعَلَ اِلْتَمَسَ، اِکْتَسَبَ، اِسْتَبَقًا)	إِنْفَعَا (اِنْكَسَرَ، اِنْقَادَ)
إِسْتَسْلَمَ، إِسْتَخْفَرَ، إِسْتَخْفَرَ، اِسْتَخْضَرَ، اِسْتَخْطَنَ) اِسْتَخْلَفَ)	إِفْعَلَّ (اِصْفَاتً