

Berkeley Arabic Glossary

Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أخذ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 1.12
آخر	the last	BCC 5
آخر يوم	the last day	MA 1.14
أسف	sorry	Class Vocab +
آسيا	Asia	MA 1.17
آيس كريم	ice-cream	MA 1.12
أب	father	MA 1.3*
أبريل	April	MA 1.19
أبيض	white	MA 1.5
أبيض (بيضاء)	white	MA 1.11*, Colors
آثار، آثار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أحد عشر	eleven	MA 1.14
أحفظ	I memorize	BCC 9
أحمر (حمراء)	red	MA 1.11*, Colors
أخ	brother	MA 1.3*
أخت	sister	MA 1.3*
أخت، أخوات	sister	BCC 5
أخذ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
أخضر	green	BCC 9
أخضر (خضراء)	green	MA 1.11*, Colors
أخوك	your brother	MA 1.12 ⁺
أخيراً	finally, recently	MA 1.13
أخيراً	finally, recently	MA 1.16 ⁺
أذن، أذن / أذنان، أذنان (f)	ear	BAS Body Parts
أربعة	four	Numerals
أربعة	four	MA 1.10
أربعة عشر	fourteen	MA 1.14
أربعين	forty	MA 1.14
أربعين	forty	MA 1.12 ⁺
أرز	rice	MA 1.12*
أريد ...	I'd like ...	MA 1.5
أزرق (زرقة)	blue	MA 1.11*, Colors
أسبانيا/أسباني	Spain/Spanish	MA 1.9
أسبوع	week	MA 1.14 ⁻

أسبوع / أسابيع	week (unit of time)	Weekdays
أسبوع (أسابيع)	week	MA 1.17*
أستاذ (أستاذة)	professor/lecturer	MA 1.18
أستاذ/أستاذة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أسرة، أسر	family	BCC 2
أسمر (سمرء)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أسود	black	MA 1.5
أسود (سوداء)	black	MA 1.11*, Colors
أشرب	I drink	MA 1.16
أشقر (شقرء)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أصحابي	my friends	MA 1.11 ⁺
أصفر (صفراء)	yellow	MA 1.11*, Colors
أعطني	give me	MA 1.12
أغبر (غبراء)	dust-colored	Colors ++
أغسطس	August	MA 1.19
أفريقيا	Africa	MA 1.17
أفضل	better/best	MA 1.11, MA 1.17
أفضل	I prefer	MA 1.11
أكتب	I write	Pres Conj
أكتوبر	October	MA 1.19
أكثر	more/most	MA 1.17
أكسفورد	Oxford	MA 1.14 ⁺
أكل	ate	MA 1.13*
أكل / يأكل	to eat	BAS Verbs
أكل / يأكل	to eat	MA 1.16*
ألف خنجرية	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long "a" sound (ا)	Class Vocab
ألف مقصورة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
ألمانيا/ألماني	Germany/German	MA 1.9
أم	mother	MA 1.3*
أمام	in front of	MA 1.7
أمريكا/أمريكي	America/American	MA 1.9*
أمس	yesterday	MA 1.13*
أمل / يأمل	to hope	MA 1.19*
أمير (أمراء)	emir, prince	MA 1.18
أنا	I	MA 1.2*
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أنا [لا] أحب	I [don't] like	MA 1.12*

أنا أَدرُسُ في ...	I study in ...	MA 1.4	اِثْنان	two	MA 1.10
أنا أَسْكُنُ في	I live in ...	MA 1.3	اِثْنان	two	Numerals
أنا أَعْمَلُ في ...	I work in ...	MA 1.4	اجْتِمَاع	meeting	MA 1.18
أنا إِسمي ...	my name's ...	MA 1.2	(اجْتِمَاعات)		
أنْبُوِيَّة	tube	MA 1.12	اِسْتِئْجَار السَّيَّارات	car rental	MA 1.17
أَنْتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	اِسْتَحْدَم /	to use	MA 1.19*
أَنْتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	يَسْتَحْدِم		
أَنْتُمْ	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 1.9, Pronouns	اِسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلَم	to ask/inquire	MA 1.19*
أَنْتُمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	اِسْتَقْبَلَ / يَسْتَقْبِل	to receive (guests, etc.)	MA 1.19*
أَنْتُنَّ	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns	اِسْم	name	MA 1.2?
أَنْفُ / أَنْوْف (m)	nose	BAS Body Parts	اِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab +
أَهْلًا	hello	MA 1.1	اِكْلَات	foods, cuisine	MA 1.14+
أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1.1	الآن	now	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1.1	الأَحَد; يَوْمَ الأَحَد	Sunday	Weekdays
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8	الأَرْبَعاء; يَوْمَ	Wednesday	Weekdays
أَوْ	or	BCC 1	الأَرْبَعاء		
أُوتوبيس(ات)	bus	MA 1.16	الأُرْدُن/أُرْدُنِي	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 1.9
أَوَّلَ أَمْسٍ	the day before yesterday	MA 1.19	الأُسْبُوع الماضي	last week	MA 1.14
أَوَّلَ شَارِع	the first street	MA 1.7	الإِعْلان	advertising	MA 1.18
أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 1.11+	الإِمَارَات العَرَبِيَّة	the United Arab Emirates	MA 1.18
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 1.13	المُتَّحِدَة	(UAE)	
أَيِّ(أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 1.11	الإنترنت	Internet	MA 1.11+
أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4	الإنجليزية	English (language)	MA 1.18
أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 1.6	الاثنين; يَوْمَ	Monday	Weekdays
إِصْبَعُ / أَصَابِع (f,m)	finger, toe	BAS Body Parts	الاثنين		
إِضَافَة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	الاقتصاد	the economy	MA 1.19
إِفْطَار	breakfast	MA 1.16*	البائ	seller	MA 1.5+
إِلَّا	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	MA 1.16+	التَّارِيخ	history	MA 1.18*
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 1.13	التَّربِيَة الدِّينِيَّة	religious education	MA 1.18
إِلَى اللِّقَاء	goodbye, see you later	MA 1.14+	التَّعْلِيم	education	MA 1.18*
إِمَارَة (إِمَارَات)	emirate	MA 1.18	الثَّلَاثاء; الثَّلَاثاء	Tuesday	Weekdays
إنترنت	Internet	MA 1.8+	يَوْمَ الثَّلَاثاء		
إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	Italy/Italian	MA 1.9	الجَذَر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab +
إِيْمِيل	email	MA 1.12+	الجُغْرافِيَا	geography	MA 1.18*
اِ	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet	الجُمُعَة, الجُمُعَة;	Friday	Weekdays
إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسِمُ	to smile	BAS Verbs	يَوْمَ الجُمُعَة		
إِبْن	son	MA 1.3*	الجُمْلَة الاسْمِيَة	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab +
إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 1.14	الحُقُوق	law (academic study)	MA 1.18
			الحَمْدُ لِلّٰه	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 1.2
			الخَمِيس; يَوْمَ	Thursday	Weekdays
			الخَمِيس		
			الرَّسْم	drawing/art	MA 1.18
			الرَّيَاضَة	sport	MA 1.18*

الرياضيات	mathematics	MA 1.18*	بِ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 1.12 ⁺
الريف	the countryside	MA 1.19			
السَّبْت; يَوْمُ	Saturday	Weekdays			
السَّبْتِ			ب ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
السُّحُور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	باب	door	MA 1.6*
السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِيّ	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 1.9*	باب، أَبْوَاب	door	BCC 1
السُّودَان/سُودَانِيّ	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 1.9	بابا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 1.11 ⁺
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 1.9	بارد	cold	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
الشَّعْب	the people	MA 1.18	بَارِيس	Paris	MA 1.9 ⁺
الشُّغْل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	باص	bus	MA 1.4
الصِّحَّة	health	MA 1.18	باع/يبيع	to sell	MA 1.17*
الصِّنَاعَة	industry	MA 1.18	بالونات	balloons	MA 1.10
الصِّين/صينيّ	China/Chinese	MA 1.9	بِجَانِب	beside	MA 1.6
الطَّبّ	medicine	MA 1.18	بَحْر	sea	BAS Countryside
الطَّقْس	the weather	MA 1.14*	بَحْر(بَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 1.14*
العَالَم	the world	MA 1.17	بُحَيْرَة	lake	BAS Countryside
العِرَاق/عراقيّ	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 1.9*	بِخَيْر	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1.1 ⁺
العَرَبِيَّة	Arabic (language)	MA 1.18	بَدَأَ / يَبْدَأُ	to begin	MA 1.18
الْعِلْم	science	MA 1.18*	بداية	beginning	MA 1.18
الْعَمَل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 1.10*
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 1.8 ⁺	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	orange (color)	Colors ⁺
الكويت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بُرْج(أَبْرَاج)	tower	MA 1.17
الكيمياء	chemistry	MA 1.18	بِسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2
اللُّغَات	languages	MA 1.18*	بِسْكُوَيْت	biscuits	MA 1.12
اللّهُ يُسَلِّمُكَ	"May God keep you safe"	MA 1.12	بَصَل	onions	MA 1.12
الماضي	the past	MA 1.17*	بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 1.10
المتر	maitre d'	MA 1.6 ⁺	بَطَاطِس مَحْمَرَة	chips/fries	MA 1.12
الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab ⁺	بَطْن / يَطْنُون	stomach, abdomen	BAS Body Parts
المُسْتَقْبَل	the future	MA 1.19*	أَبْطُن (m)		
المَغْرِب	Morocco ("the west")	BCC 7	بَعْدَ	after	MA 1.17
الموسيقى	music	MA 1.18*	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9
المُوظَّف	hotel employee	MA 1.8 ⁺	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.13
النادي	the club	MA 1.16	بَعْدَ غَدَ	the day after tomorrow	MA 1.19
النَّاس	people	BCC 4	بَقَالَ	grocer	MA 1.12*
الهندسة	engineering	MA 1.18	يَكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 1.10
الوزن	noun or verb "shape", pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab ⁺	بَلْ	but rather, instead	MA 1.18
اليابان/يابانيّ	Japan/Japanese	MA 1.9	بَلَاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 1.11
اليَمَن/يَمَنِيّ	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 1.9	بَلَد	country; town, city; place, community	MA 1.14 ⁺
اليوم	today	MA 1.17*			
إمْتِحَان	exam	MA 1.19*	بَمْبِيّ	pink (synonym 2)	Colors ⁺
(إمْتِحَانَات)			بُنْ	coffee beans	MA 1.1
إِنْجِلِيزَا/إِنْجِلِيزِيّ	England/English	MA 1.9*	بِنَاء	building/structure	MA 1.17
			بِنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1.1*

بَنْك	bank	MA 1.7	تَنس	tennis	MA 1.4
بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	Colors +	تَنْوِين	nunation (هَ هِ هٌ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab
بُورْجَر	burger	MA 1.4	تِين	figs	MA 1.1
بَيْت	house	MA 1.1*	تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 1.10
بيتزا	pizza	MA 1.4	ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet
بيجاما	pyjamas	MA 1.16+	ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4
بَيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 1.12*	ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 1.7
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 1.5*
ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	ثَلَاثَة	three	MA 1.10, Numerals
تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	ة =variant of the letter ت (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ثَلَاثَة عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 1.14
تَيْن	hay	MA 1.1	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	three	BCC 4
تَحْتَ	below	MA 1.6	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 1.14
تَحْتَ أَمْرِك/أَمْرِك	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 1.12	ثُلُث	one third	MA 1.10+
تُحْفَة(تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 1.14	ثُلُث	third	MA 1.16
تَحْقِيق	investigation	MA 1.13	ثَلْج	ice or snow	BCC 5
(تَحْقِيقَات)			ثُمَّ	then	MA 1.13
تَرْبِيَة	education, rearing, pupil	MA 1.18+	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	Numerals
تِسْعَة	nine	MA 1.10, Numerals	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	MA 1.10
تِسْعَة عَشَرَ	nineteen	MA 1.14	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَرَ	eighteen	MA 1.14
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 1.14	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 1.14
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 1.16	ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 1.16	جَامِعَة...	the University of ...	MA 1.4
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 1.16	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	ready	BCC 8
تَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 1.16	جَبَل	mountain	BAS Countryside
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 1.2	جَبَل/جِبَال	mountain	MA 1.14*
تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab +	جُبْنَة	cheese	MA 1.12*
تَعَرَّفَتْ	to become acquainted	MA 1.14+	جَدّ/جَدَّة	grandfather/grandmother	MA 1.17
تُفَاح	apples	MA 1.10*	جَدًّا	very	MA 1.12+
تَفْضَل/تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 1.5	جَدِيد	new	MA 1.5*
تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj	جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 1.12
تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs
تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj +	جَرَى/يَجْرِي	to run	MA 1.17*
تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj +	جَرِيدَة	newspaper	MA 1.3
تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj +	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	island	BCC 6
تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj	جِسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside
تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj	جِلْد	leather	MA 1.10
تَكَلَّمُ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs	جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 1.13*
تَلّ	hill	BAS Countryside	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs
تَلْمِيز	pupil	MA 1.4	جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab +
تَلِفِيزِيُون	television	MA 1.6	جَمَل(جَمَال)	camel	MA 1.14
تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 1.10	جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab +
			جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab
			جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 1.5*

جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَبَّاز	baker	MA 1.4*
جِنْسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 1.9*	خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
جَنُوب	south	MA 1.9*	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 1.12
جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 1.10	خُذ/خُذِي...	Take ...	MA 1.7
جَيِّد	good, excellent, approvable	Class Vocab	خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 1.13*
ح ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet	خَرَج/يَخْرُج	to go out, to leave	MA 1.16*
حَارَّ	hot	MA 1.14*	خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 1.6
حَاضِر	certainly	MA 1.11	خَشَب	wood	MA 1.10
حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 1.2+	خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 1.12+
حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 1.14	خَضِرَات	vegetables	MA 1.12
حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3	خَطَأ	false, wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab
حَاوِل / يُحَاوِل	to try/attempt	MA 1.19*	خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 1.13
حُبَّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 1.12+	(خَطَابَات)		
حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18	خِطَّة (خِطَط)	plan	MA 1.19*
حَدَث / يَحْدُثُ	to happen, to take place	MA 1.13+	خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 1.5*
حِذَاء (أَحْذِيَة)	shoe	MA 1.11	خِلَال	during	BCC 5
حَرَكََة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab +	خَمْسَة	five	MA 1.10, Numerals
حَرِير	silk	MA 1.10	خَمْسَة عَشْر	fifteen	MA 1.14
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 1.12*	خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 1.14
(حِسَابَات)			خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1.1+
حَضَر / يَحْضُر	to attend	MA 1.19*	خَيْمَة	tent	MA 1.3
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 1.11	د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet
حَقًا	really, truly	MA 1.14+	دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 1.3
حَقْل (حُقُول)	field	MA 1.17	دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 1.5*
حَقِيبَة	bag	MA 1.5*	دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	study (noun)	MA 1.19*
حُلُو	sweet	MA 1.17	دَرَجَة الَّحَرَارَة	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 1.14
حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 1.12	دَرَس	studied	MA 1.14*
حَلَوِيَّاتُنَا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 1.12+	دَرَس	lesson	BCC 6
حَلِيب	milk	MA 1.12*	دَرَس / يَدْرُسُ	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs
حِمَار	donkey	MA 1.3	دَرَس / يَدْرُسُ	to teach	MA 1.19*
حِمَام	pigeon	BCC 5	دَرَس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 1.16
حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 1.12	دَرَس/يَدْرُسُ	to study	MA 1.16*
حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	bathroom	BCC 5+	دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 1.10
حَيَّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 1.7+	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7
حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	life	MA 1.18	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 1.16
حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6
خ خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet	دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 1.9
			دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 1.14
خَاتَم	ring	MA 1.5*	دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	monastery	MA 1.14
خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 1.16, MA 1.18	دِيسَمْبَر	December	MA 1.19
خَاصَّ	private	MA 1.18	دِينَار	Dinar	MA 1.10
			ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet

ذُبَابَة	fly (insect)	MA 1.7 ⁺	رَعَامَة (رَعَامَات)	leadership	MA 1.18
ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع	arm	BAS Body Parts	رَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 1.12 ⁺
ذُرْعَان (f)			رَعِيم (رَعِمَاء)	leader	MA 1.18
ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4	رَمَالَة (رَمَالَات)	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	MA 1.18
ذَهَب	went	MA 1.13 [*]	رَمِيل (رُمَلَاء)	colleague/associate	MA 1.18
ذَهَب	gold	MA 1.10 [*]	رَوْج	husband	MA 1.3 [*]
ذَهَب/يَذْهَب	to go	MA 1.16 [*]	رَوْج، رَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	رَوْجَة	wife	MA 1.3 [*]
رَأْس / رُؤُوس	head	BAS Body Parts	زِيَارَة (زِيَارَات)	visit (noun)	MA 1.19
رَأْس (m)			زَيْت	oil	MA 1.12 [*]
رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	presidency/chair	MA 1.18	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 1.12 ⁺
رئيس (رُؤَسَاء)	president/chairman	MA 1.18	زَيْتُون	olive	MA 1.12 ⁺
رئيس الوزراء	the prime minister	MA 1.18	س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
رئيسي (رئيسية)	main, chief, principal	MA 1.12 ⁺	سَأَل / يَسْأَل	to ask	MA 1.19 [*]
رائع	great	MA 1.11	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 1.16 [*]
رُبُع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 1.10 ⁺	سَافِر / يُسَافِر	to travel	MA 1.19 [*]
رُبُع	quarter	MA 1.16	سَاق / سُوق، سُوق، سِيقَان، سُوق	leg	BAS Body Parts
رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 1.13 [*]	أَسْوَق (f)		
رَجَعَ/يَرْجِع	to return	MA 1.16 [*]	سِبْتَمْبَر	September	MA 1.19
رَجُل	man	MA 1.7 ⁺	سَبَح / يَسْبَح	to swim	BAS Verbs
رَجُل/رِجَال	man	MA 1.14 [*]	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 1.10, Numerals
رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5	سَبْعَة عَشْر	seventeen	MA 1.14
رَحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 1.14	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 1.14
رَخِيص	inexpensive/cheap	MA 1.17 [*]	سِتَّة	six	Numerals
رَسَم / يَرَسُم	to draw	BAS Verbs	سِتَّة	six	MA 1.10
رَسْمِي	official	MA 1.19	سِتَّة عَشْر	sixteen	MA 1.14
رَقَم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 1.10 ⁺	سِتَّة ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2
رَقَم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 1.10	سِتِينَ	sixty	MA 1.14
رَكَب / يَرْكَب	to ride (on)	MA 1.18	سَخَّن / يُسَخِّن	to heat	MA 1.19 [*]
رَكَب / يَرْكَب	to ride	BAS Verbs	سَرَقَة (سَرِقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 1.13
رَمَى/يَرْمِي	to throw	MA 1.17 [*]	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 1.11
رُوح، أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3	سَرِير	bed	MA 1.6 [*]
روسيا/روسي	Russia/Russian	MA 1.9	سَرِيع	fast	MA 1.17 [*]
رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 1.11 ⁺	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 1.11
رِيَال	Riyal	MA 1.10	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7
رِيح (رِيَاح)	wind	MA 1.14	سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	embassy	MA 1.18
رِيشَة	feather	MA 1.16 ⁺	سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	ambassador	MA 1.18
ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet	سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 1.12 [*]
زَاد/يَزِيد	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	MA 1.17	سَلَام	peace	MA 1.1 ⁺
زَار/يَزُور	to visit	MA 1.17 [*]	سَلَة	basket	MA 1.10
زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 1.10	سَلَطَة (سَلَطَات)	salad	MA 1.12
زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 1.3	سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 1.5
			سَمَاء	sky	MA 1.14 ⁺

سَمَاء صَافِيَةٌ	clear sky	MA 1.14	شَهْر (أَشْهُر)	month	MA 1.19
سَمِعَ	heard	MA 1.13*	شَهْوِيّ / شَهْوِيّ		
سَمَك	fish	MA 1.12*	شَيْءٍ ثَانِي	delicious	MA 1.12
سِنٌّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 1.12 ⁺	شَيْءٍ، أَشْيَاء	shorts	MA 1.4
سَنَّة (سَنَوَات)	year	MA 1.17	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	another thing, anything else	MA 1.12 ⁺
سَنَّة، سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9	ص ص ص ص ص	thing, something	BCC 3
سَهْل	easy	MA 1.1 ⁺	صَابُون	sheikh	MA 1.11
سَهْل، سَهْلَةٌ	easy	BCC 8	صَاحِب	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	(أَصْحَاب)	soap	MA 1.12
سُورِيَا / سُورِيّ	Syria/Syrian	MA 1.9*	صَبَاح	friend/owner	MA 1.11
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 1.11	صَبَاح		BCC 8
سُوق / أَسْوَاق	market	MA 1.10*	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	morning	MA 1.13
سَيَّارَةٌ	car	MA 1.5*	صَبَاح النُّور	good morning	MA 1.1
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 1.11	صَحّ	good morning (reply)	MA 1.1
سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 1.4	صَحَا / يَصْحُو	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	صَحَاء	to wake up	MA 1.16*
شَاءَ	he willed	MA 1.4 ⁺	صَحْرَاء	desert	MA 1.17*
شَارِع	street	MA 1.7*	صَحْرَاء	desert	BAS Coun- tryside
شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 1.12	صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab
شَاهَدَ	watched/witnessed	MA 1.14	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 1.14
شَاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 1.12*	صَدِيقَةٌ	friend (fem.)	MA 1.14 ⁺
شُبَّاك	window	MA 1.6*	(صَدِيقَات)		
شَجَر	trees	MA 1.7*, BAS Countryside	صَغِير	small	MA 1.7*
			صِفْر	zero	MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ة)	Class Vocab	صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8
شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 1.14	صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	to mend/fix	MA 1.19
شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3	صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 1.10
شَرِبَ	drank	MA 1.13*	صَوْرَةٌ	picture/photo	MA 1.6
شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	BAS Verbs	صَيْف	summer	MA 1.14 ⁺
شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	MA 1.16*	ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet
شُرْفَةٌ	balcony	MA 1.7	ضَحِكَ / يَضْحَكُ	to laugh	BAS Verbs
شَرْق	east	MA 1.9*	ضَعِيف	weak	MA 1.7
شَرَكَةٌ (شَرَكَات)	company (business)	MA 1.18	ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ة)	Class Vocab
شُرُوق الشَّمْسِ	sunrise	MA 1.14	ط ط ط ط ط	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet
شَعْر (m)	hair	BAS Body Parts	طَائِرَةٌ	plane	MA 1.16 ⁻
شَقَّة	apartment	MA 1.7*	طَارَ / يَطِير	to fly	MA 1.17*
شَكَا / يَشْكُو	to complain	MA 1.17	طَالِب	student	MA 1.4*
شَكَرًا	thank you	MA 1.5	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخ	to cook	MA 1.16*
شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 1.11	طَبَق (أَطْبَاق)	plate	MA 1.11
شَمَال	north	MA 1.9*	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	plate	MA 1.10*
شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	north-east	MA 1.14 ⁺	طَبْلَةٌ	drum	MA 1.10
شَمْس	sun	MA 1.14			
شَمْعَةٌ (شُموع)	candle	MA 1.11			

طَبِيب	doctor	MA 1.9	غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 1.14
طَعَام	food	MA 1.12	غَابَة	forest	BAS Countryside
طَعْم (طُعُوم)	taste, flavor	MA 1.12 ⁺	غَالٍ، غَالِيَة	expensive (masc., fem.)	MA 1.17*
طَمَا طِم	tomatoes	MA 1.10	غَيْبٍ / يَغْبِي	to be ignorant, to not understand	BAS Verbs
طُول	length	MA 1.7 ⁺	غَدًا	tomorrow	MA 1.19*
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 1.7*	غَدَاء	lunch	MA 1.16*
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	غَرْب	west	MA 1.9*
طَيِّب	good, nice, pleasant	Class Vocab	غُرْفَة	room	MA 1.7*
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	sitting room	MA 1.16
ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7
ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور. أَظْهَرَ (m)	back	BAS Body Parts	غَسَلَ / يَغْسِل	to wash	MA 1.16*
ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	غَنِي	rich	MA 1.17*
عَائِلَة	family (extended)	MA 1.14 ⁺	غَيْم (غُيُوم)	cloud	MA 1.14
عاد/يَعُود	to go back/return	MA 1.17	ف ف ف ف	faa' (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
عَادَة	usually	MA 1.16*	ف. . .	and/and so	MA 1.13
عاصِمة	capital (city)	MA 1.9	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 1.12
عام (أَعْوَام)	year	MA 1.11	فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلِيَا	vanilla	MA 1.12 ⁺
عَامِل (عُمَال)	worker	MA 1.18	فَبْرَاير	February	MA 1.19
عَرَبِي، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَتَح	opened	MA 1.13*
عَرَفَ / يَعْرِف	to know	MA 1.18	فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ة)	Class Vocab
عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 1.14	فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	period (of time)	MA 1.14
عَشَاء	dinner/supper	MA 1.16*	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِي	France/French	MA 1.9
عَشْرَة	ten	MA 1.10	فُصْحَى	standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	Class Vocab +
عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals	فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8
عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 1.14	فَضَّة	silver	MA 1.10*
عَصِير	juice	MA 1.12*	فَضَّل / يُفَضِّل	to prefer	MA 1.19*
عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	holiday	MA 1.19*	فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 1.13*
عُلْبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 1.12 ⁺	فَعَلَ	(grammar) verb	Class Vocab +
عُلْبَة (عُلَب)	box/tin/packet	MA 1.14*	فَعَلَ/يَفْعَل	to do/to make	MA 1.16
عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّم	to teach	BAS Verbs	فَقِير	poor	MA 1.17*
عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	flag	MA 1.11	فَكَرَ / يَفْكُر	to think	BAS Verbs
عَلَى	on	MA 1.6	فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 1.12 ⁺
عَلَى طُول	straight on	MA 1.7	فِلُوس	money	BCC 7
عُمان/عُمَانِي	Oman/Omani	MA 1.9	فَمَ / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	mouth	BAS Body Parts
عَمَل	work	MA 1.4*	فَنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	cup	MA 1.13
عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs	فُنْدُق (فَنَادِق)	hotel	MA 1.14*
عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 1.13	فَوْق	above	MA 1.6
عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 ⁺	فِي	in	MA 1.6
عُنْوَان	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 1.10	فِي الْحَقِيقَة	actually/in truth	MA 1.19
عيد ميلاد	birthday	MA 1.19*	فِي، فِي ال	in, in the	BCC 7
عَيْنَ / عَيْنَان / عَيْن (f)	eye	BAS Body Parts			
غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet			

فيلم (أفلام)	film	MA 1.11	كَبِيرَت	matches	MA 1.10
ق ق قد قق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	كَبِير	big	MA 1.7*
قَابِل / يُقَابِل	to meet	MA 1.19*	كِتَاب	book	MA 1.5*
قَارَة (قَارَات)	continent	MA 1.17	كِتَابَة	writing	MA 1.11 ⁺
قال / يقول	to say	MA 1.17*	كَتَب	wrote	MA 1.13*
قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 1.11	كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj
قَبْل	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 1.13 ⁺ , MA 1.17	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs
			كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 1.16*
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 1.13	كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قَبِيح	ugly	MA 1.5	كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj
قَدِيم	old	MA 1.5*	كَتَبَتْ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs	كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj
قَرِيب (من)	near (to)	MA 1.7	كَتَبْتُ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj
قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
			كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 1.13	كَتَبْتُمْ	You two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قَصِير	short	MA 1.7*	كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قطار	train	MA 1.3 ⁺	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قطار (قطارات)	train	MA 1.16*	كَتَبُوا	We wrote	Past Conj
قَطَّة، قِطَط	cat	BCC 8	كَثِير	They (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs	كَثِير	many/a lot	MA 1.17*
قِطْعَة	piece	MA 1.12	كَثِيرًا	many	MA 1.12 ⁺
قُطْن	cotton	MA 1.10*	كَذَلِكَ	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4
قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 1.10	كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 1.4
قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 1.11*	كُرَة	ball	MA 1.16 ⁺
قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 1.14 ⁺	كُرَة الريشة	badminton	MA 1.16
قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 1.5*	كُرْسِي	chair	MA 1.6*
			كُسْرَة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab
قَلِيلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6	كُسْرَة	(o)	
قَمْرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 1.6	كُسْكُس	couscous	MA 1.5
قَمِيص	shirt	MA 1.5	كَعْكَ	cake	MA 1.12
قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 1.12*	كُلّ	all/every	MA 1.11, MA 1.16
قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8	كُلّ يَوْم	every day	MA 1.16
قَوِيّ	strong	MA 1.7	كَلْب	dog	MA 1.5*
قي الفرن	in the oven/roasted	MA 1.12	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5
...سِكَ	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 1.5	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	faculty/college	MA 1.18
...سِكَ	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 1.5	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff
سِكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	what's the time?	MA 1.16
سِكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	how many?	MA 1.10
ك ك ك ك	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff ⁺
(ك) ك	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	computer	MA 1.10
كَانَ	he was	MA 1.17	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff
كان / يكون	to be	MA 1.17*	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	we were	MA 1.17
كَانَتْ	she was	MA 1.17	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	I was	BCC 4
كَانُوا	they were	MA 1.17	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	you (masc.) were	MA 1.17
كَبَاب	kebab	MA 1.12	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	I was	MA 1.17
			كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	you (fem.) were	MA 1.17

كُنْتُمْ	you (pl.) were	MA 1.17	مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab +
كوب (أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 1.11*	مِائَةٌ or مِئَةٌ	a hundred	MA 1.14
كولا	cola	MA 1.11	مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 1.4+
كُولا	cola	MA 1.13	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 1.5
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 1.10+	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	Wonderful!	MA 1.4
كيس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 1.11	مَا عَمَلُكَ	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4
كَيْفَ	how	MA 1.14	مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
كَيْفَ الْحَال	how are you	MA 1.2	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 1.5+
كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	How are you?	MA 1.14	مَاء	water	BCC 5
كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab	مَاء	water	MA 1.13*
كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7	مَائِدَة	table	MA 1.6*
كيلو	kilo	MA 1.10	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	What would you like?	MA 1.13+
لِ	to (prep. for "have")	MA 1.10+	مَاذَا؟	what? (for verbal sentences)	MA 1.13
ل ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet	مَارِس	March	MA 1.19
لِأَنَّ	because	MA 1.14+	مَامَا	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 1.11+
لِأَنِّي	because I	MA 1.14+	مَائُو	May	MA 1.19
لَا	no	BCC 3, MA 1.6	مَائُونِيز	mayonnaise	MA 1.12+
لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab	مَتَحَف/مَتَاحِف	museum	MA 1.12*
لَا أَعْرِفُ	"I don't know"	BCC 7	مَتَى؟	when?	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*
لَا شَيْءَ	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3	مَجَبِز (مَخَابِيز)	bakery	MA 1.12
لَبِيس/يَلْبِيس	to wear, to put on	MA 1.16*	مَجْلِسُ الْوُزَرَاءِ	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	MA 1.18
لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 1.9	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 1.12
لَبَنَة	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 1.12+	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	total	MA 1.12
لِتر	liter	MA 1.12+	مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 1.4*
لَحْم	meat	MA 1.12*	مُحَاضَرَة (ات)	lecture	MA 1.18
لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4	مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 1.12+
لَذِيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 1.14	مُخْتَلِف	different	MA 1.18
لِص (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 1.13	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 1.12
لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	BAS Verbs	مَدْخَل (مَدَاخِل)	entrance	MA 1.12
لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 1.16*	مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 1.4*
لُعْبَة (لُعْب)	toy/game	MA 1.14	مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 1.7*
لُغَة	language	BCC 7	مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 1.4
لِقَاء	meeting, encounter; reunion	MA 1.14+	مُدَوَّنَة	blog/journal	MA 1.6
لَنْدَن	London	MA 1.9+	مُدِير (مُدِيرَاء)	manager	MA 1.18
لَوْز	almonds	MA 1.12	مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 1.7*
لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	MA 1.11*, Colors	مَدِينَة	city	MA 1.3
لِيبَا/لِيبَانِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 1.9*	مُدَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab +
ليرة	Lira	MA 1.10			
لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn't/aren't	MA 1.7			
م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet			
مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	conference	MA 1.18			

مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab +	مُفْرَد	(grammar) singular	Class Vocab +
مَرْكَب	boat	MA 1.6*	مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 1.12
مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9	مَفْهُوم؟	understandable?	Class Vocab +
مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside	مَقْلِي	fried	MA 1.12
مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 1.13	مَكْتَب	an office	MA 1.4
مَسَاء الْخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1.1	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 1.12*
مَسَاء النَّوَر	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1.1	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	library/bookshop	MA 1.18
مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 1.14	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 1.13+
مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 1.7*	مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 1.12
مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 1.12	مَكْسُور	broken	MA 1.5
مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 1.12+	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 1.12
مَسْحُوق الْغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 1.12	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 1.11
مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 1.12+	مَلِكِي	royal	MA 1.13
مَشْغُول	busy	MA 1.19*	مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab
مُشْمِس	sunny	MA 1.14	مُتَمَنِّع	enjoyable	MA 1.14
مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 1.12	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُون)	actor	MA 1.17
مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs	مُمَثِّلَة (مُمَثِّلَات)	actress	MA 1.17
مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	MA 1.17*	مُمرِّضَة	nurse	MA 1.4*
مِصْر / مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 1.9*	مُمَطِّر	rainy	MA 1.14
مَصْنَع	factory	MA 1.7*	مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 1.5
مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 1.4*	مَنْ	who?	MA 1.3
مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 1.12	مِنْ	from	MA 1.9
مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 1.14	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 1.5
مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 1.4	مِنْ، مِنْ أَل	from	BCC 5
مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 1.12*	مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 1.3*
مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9	مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 1.12+
مَعَ	with (prep. for "have")	MA 1.3, MA 1.10+, MA 1.13	مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 1.10
مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 1.14	مُنْذُ	since, ago	MA 1.17*
مَعَ أَلْسَلَامَة	goodbye	MA 1.1	مُنْذُ عِشْرِينَ سَنَة	20 years ago	MA 1.17
مَعَ، مَعَ أَل	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7	مِهْنَة	profession	MA 1.9
مَعًا	together	MA 1.16+	مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 1.4*
مَعًا	together	MA 1.16+	مَوْز	bananas	MA 1.10*
مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 1.14	مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 1.11
مُعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 1.12+	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6
مُعْجُون الْأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 1.12	ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet
مُعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 1.12	نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff
مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم أَل	most of	BCC 9	نَائِب (نُوبَات)	deputy	MA 1.19
مَغْسَلَة (مَغَاسِل)	laundry	MA 1.12	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs
مِفْتَاح	key	MA 1.5*	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	MA 1.16*
			نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 1.4*
			نُحَاس	copper	MA 1.10

نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns	هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نَخْل	palm trees	MA 1.7	هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 1.14	وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 1.2
نَزَلَ	to stay, dwell	MA 1.14+	وَ	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
نِسْبَةٌ	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab	وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab
نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 1.16	وَاحِد	one	MA 1.10, Numerals
نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab +	والدة، والدتي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9
نِصْف	half or middle	MA 1.10+, MA 1.16	وَجَدَ	found	MA 1.13*
نَظَّفَ / يُنَظِّفُ	to clean	MA 1.19*	وَجْهَهُ (وُجُوهُ)	(anatomy) face	MA 1.16
نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 1.11+	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5
نَعَم	yes	MA 1.6	وَرَاءَ	behind; past; beyond	MA 1.14+
نَعَمْ	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab	وَرْد	roses	MA 1.12
نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj	وَرْدَة	rose	MA 1.7+, BAS Countryside
نَهْر	river	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside	وَرْدِي	pink (synonym 1)	Colors +
نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9	وَرَق	paper	MA 1.11
نُور	light	MA 1.1+	وِزَارَة (وِزَارَات)	ministry	MA 1.18
نَوْفَمْبَر	November	MA 1.19	وَزِير (وُزَرَاء)	minister	MA 1.18
نَحْي / عِي / حِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff	وَسَط	center	MA 1.7
نِيُويُورْكَ	New York	MA 1.9+	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 1.11
هُ...هُ	his (suffix)	MA 1.5	وَكَالَة (وَكَالَات)	agency	MA 1.18
هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff	وَكِيل (وُكَلَاء)	agent	MA 1.18
ه ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet	وَلَد	boy	MA 1.5
هَؤُلَاءِ	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 1.11	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9
هَـ...هَـ	her (suffix)	MA 1.5	وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 1.7
هَـ	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff	وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 1.12+
هَامَّ	important	MA 1.17	...حِي	my (suffix)	MA 1.5
هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 1.3*	ي ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet
هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8	يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 1.3*	يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 1.12
هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 1.12	يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 1.12
هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 1.6	يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4
هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns	يَد / يَدَان / أَيَّدِ،	hand	BAS Body Parts
هُمْ / هُم	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff	إِيَّادِ (f)		
هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	يَسَار	left (vs right)	BCC 2, MA 1.7*
هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 1.16
هَمْزَة	=letter representing glottal stop	Class Vocab	يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 1.16
هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns	يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 1.4*	يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff	يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
هنا	here	MA 1.14+	يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj +
هناك	there is/are	MA 1.7	يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj +
			يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
			يَمِين	right	MA 1.7*

بَناير	January	MA 1.19
يوليو	July	MA 1.19
يَوْم (أَيام)	day	MA 1.14*
(يَوْم) الأَحَد	Sunday	MA 1.17
(يَوْم) الأَرْبَعاء	Wednesday	MA 1.17
(يَوْم) الإِثْنَيْن	Monday	MA 1.17
(يَوْم) الثَّلاثاء	Tuesday	MA 1.17
(يَوْم) الجُمُعَة	Friday	MA 1.17
(يَوْم) الخَميس	Thursday	MA 1.17
(يَوْم) السَّبْت	Saturday	MA 1.17
يونيو	June	MA 1.19

English-Arabic

20 years ago	مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَةً	MA 1.17
a hundred	مِئَةً or مِائَةً	MA 1.14
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 1.4
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَةٌ فِي	MA 1.4
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 1.13
above	فَوْقَ	MA 1.6
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 1.4*
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصَب	Class Vocab +
actor	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُونَ)	MA 1.17
actress	مُمَثِّلَةٌ (مُمَثِّلَات)	MA 1.17
actually/in truth	فِي الْحَقِيقَةِ	MA 1.19
address	عُنْوَان	MA 1.10
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
advertising	الإعلان	MA 1.18
Africa	أَفْرِيقِيَا	MA 1.17
after	بَعْدَ	MA 1.17
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.12+, MA 1.13
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 1.13
agency	وَكَالَةٌ (وَكَالَات)	MA 1.18
agent	وَكِيل (وُكَلَاء)	MA 1.18
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 1.11
almonds	لَوْز	MA 1.12
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَةٌ	BCC 5
ambassador	سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	MA 1.18
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	MA 1.9*
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 1.4
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 1.16
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 1.2
and/and so	فَ...	MA 1.13
another thing, anything else	شَيْءٌ آخَر	MA 1.12+
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 1.7*
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	مَظَاهِر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَّاح	MA 1.10*
April	أَبْرِيل	MA 1.19
Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِي، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7

Arabic (language)	العَرَبِيَّة	MA 1.18
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَةٌ عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِفْ مَقْصُورَةٌ	Class Vocab
arm	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع، (f) ذُرْعَان	BAS Body Parts
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 1.4
Asia	آسِيَا	MA 1.17
to ask	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَلُ	MA 1.19*
to ask/inquire	اسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلِمُ	MA 1.19*
at (prep. for "have")	عِنْدَ	MA 1.10+
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 1.12
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 1.13*
to attend	حَاضَرَ / يَحْضُرُ	MA 1.19*
"attribution" - type of adjective used with place names	نِسْبَةٌ	Class Vocab
August	أَغْصُطُسْ	MA 1.19
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب	Alphabet
back	ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور، أَظْهَرَ (m)	BAS Body Parts
badminton	كُرَةُ الرِّيشَةِ	MA 1.16
bag	حَقِيْبَةٌ	MA 1.5*
bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْبِيَّاس)	MA 1.11
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 1.10+
baker	خَبَّاز	MA 1.4*
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخْبَاز)	MA 1.12
balcony	شُرْفَةٌ	MA 1.7
ball	كُرَةٌ	MA 1.16+
balloons	بَالُونَات	MA 1.10
bananas	مَوْز	MA 1.10*
bank	بَنْك	MA 1.7
basket	سَلَّة	MA 1.10
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5+
to be	كَانَ/يَكُون	MA 1.17*
to be ignorant, to not understand	غَبِي / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَةٌ	BCC 5, MA 1.5*
because	لِأَنَّ	MA 1.14+
because I	لِأَنِّي	MA 1.14+
to become acquainted	تَعَرَّفَتْ	MA 1.14+
bed	سَرِير	MA 1.6*
before	قَبْلَ	MA 1.13+, MA 1.17
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.13
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6
to begin	بَدَأَ / يَبْدَأُ	MA 1.18

beginning	بِدَايَة	MA 1.18	candle	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	MA 1.11
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 1.14 ⁺	capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 1.9
below	تَحْتَ	MA 1.6	car	سَيَّارَة	MA 1.5*
beside	بِجَانِبِ	MA 1.6	car rental	إِسْتِئْجَار السَّيَّارَات	MA 1.17
best	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.11	carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 1.4*
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	MA 1.14	cat	قِطَّة، قِطَط	BCC 8
better/best	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.17	center	وَسْط	MA 1.7
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	certainly	حَاضِر	MA 1.11
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 1.5*	chair	كُرْسِيّ	MA 1.6*
big	كَبِير	MA 1.7*	cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 1.12*
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 1.12*	chemistry	الكِيمِيَاء	MA 1.18
birthday	عِيد مِيلَاد	MA 1.19*	chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
biscuits	بَسْكَوِيَت	MA 1.12	child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِينِيّ	MA 1.9
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 1.6	chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	MA 1.12
blond, light-skinned	أَشْفَرُ (شَقْرَاء)	Colors ++	cinema	سِينِمَا	MA 1.4
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.3
boat	مَرَكَب	MA 1.6*	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8
book	كِتَاب	MA 1.5*	to clean	نَظَّف / يُنَظَّف	MA 1.19*
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 1.3	clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 1.14
box, packet, tin, carton	عُلبَة	MA 1.12 ⁺	cloud	غَيْم (غُيُوم)	MA 1.14
box/tin/packet	عُلبَة (عُلْب)	MA 1.14*	cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 1.14
boy	وَلَد	MA 1.5	coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 1.12*
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 1.12*	coffee beans	بُنّ	MA 1.1
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 1.16*	cola	كُولَا	MA 1.11, MA 1.13
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Countryside	cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 1.5	colleague/associate	زَمِيل (زَمَلَاء)	MA 1.18
brother	أَخ	MA 1.3*	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	MA 1.18
brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّيّ	Colors +	color	لَوْن (أَلْوَان)	MA 1.11*, Colors
brown-skinned	أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	Colors ++	company (business)	شَرِكَة (شَرِكَات)	MA 1.18
building/structure	بِنَاء	MA 1.17	to complain	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	MA 1.17
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 1.4	computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 1.10
bus	أُوتوبيس (بَات)	MA 1.4, MA 1.16	condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 1.2 ⁺
busy	مَشْغُول	MA 1.19*	conference	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	MA 1.18
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 1.7	continent	قَارَة (قَارَات)	MA 1.17
but I	وَلَكِنِّي	MA 1.12 ⁺	to cook	طَبَخ / يَطْبُخ	MA 1.16*
but rather, instead	بَلْ	MA 1.18	copper	نُحَاس	MA 1.10
cabin; berth; bunk	قَمَرَة	MA 1.6	cotton	قُطْن	MA 1.10*
cafeteria	الكَافِيْتَرِيَا	MA 1.8 ⁺	country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 1.9
cake	كَعْكَ	MA 1.12	country; town, city; place, community	بَلَد	MA 1.14 ⁺
camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 1.14			

couscous	كُسْكُس	MA 1.5	to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
cup	فُنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	MA 1.13	education	التَّعْلِيم	MA 1.18*
cupboard	خَزَانَة	MA 1.6	education, rearing, pupil	تَرْبِيَة	MA 1.18+
to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 1.12*
Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet	eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجريّة	Class Vocab	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	MA 1.14
damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	ضَمَّة	Class Vocab	eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 1.14
day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 1.14*	eleven	أَحَد عَشَر	MA 1.14
Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيزِي / عَزِيزَتِي	MA 1.14	email	إِيْمِيل	MA 1.12+
December	دِيسَمْبَر	MA 1.19	embassy	سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	MA 1.18
delicious	شَهِيّ	MA 1.12	emir, prince	أَمِير (أَمْرَاء)	MA 1.18
deputy	نَائِب (نَوَّاب)	MA 1.19	emirate	إِمَارَة (إِمَارَات)	MA 1.18
desert	صَحْرَاء	MA 1.17*, BAS Countryside	engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 1.4*
desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 1.12	engineering	الْمُهَنْدَسَة	MA 1.18
dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet	England/English	إِنْجِلْتْرَا / إِنْجِلْتْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab +	English (language)	الْإِنْجِلِيْزِيَّة	MA 1.18
did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 1.13*	enjoyable	مُتَمَتِّع	MA 1.14
different	مُخْتَلِف	MA 1.18	entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخَل)	MA 1.12
Dinar	دِينَار	MA 1.10	every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 1.16
dinner/supper	عِشَاء	MA 1.16*	every/all	كُلَّ	MA 1.16
Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 1.10	exam	إِمْتِحَان (إِمْتِحَانَات)	MA 1.19*
to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 1.16	excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab
doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 1.9	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	إِلَّا	MA 1.16+
dog	كَلْب	MA 1.5*	exhibition	مَعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	MA 1.12
donkey	جَمَار	MA 1.3	exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 1.12
door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 1.6*	expensive (masc., fem.)	غَالِيَة	MA 1.17*
drank	شَرَب	MA 1.13*	eye	عَيْن / عَيْنَان / عَيْن (f) عُيُون، أَعْيُن	BAS Body Parts
to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs	faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف ف	Alphabet
drawing/art	الرَّسْم	MA 1.18	factory	مَصْنَع	MA 1.7*
drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3	faculty/college	كُلِّيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	MA 1.18
to drink	شَرَبَ / يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	falafel	فَلَّافِل	MA 1.12+
drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 1.12+	false, wrong, incorrect, mistaken	خَطَأ	Class Vocab
drum	طَبْلَة	MA 1.10	family	أُسْرَة، أُسَر	BCC 2
during	خِلَال	BCC 5	family (extended)	عَائِلَة	MA 1.14+
dust-colored	أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاء)	Colors ++	farm	مَزْرَعَة	BAS Coun- tryside
ear	أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُن (f) أَذَان	BAS Body Parts	fast	سَرِيع	MA 1.17*
east	شَرْق	MA 1.9*	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ه)	فَتْح	Class Vocab
easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1.1+	father	أَب	MA 1.3*

favourite	مُفَضِّل	MA 1.12	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
feather	رَيْشَة	MA 1.16 ⁺	girl, daughter	بِنْت	MA 1.1*
February	فَبْرَاير	MA 1.19	give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 1.12
feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab +	glass (material)	زُجَاج	MA 1.10
field	حَقْل (حُقُول)	MA 1.17, BAS Countryside	glass, tumbler	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	MA 1.11*
fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	to go	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	MA 1.16*
fifty	خَمْسِينَ	MA 1.14	to go back/return	عَاد / يَعُود	MA 1.17
figs	تَيْن	MA 1.1	to go out, to leave	خَرَج / يَخْرُج	MA 1.16*
film	فِيلْم (أَفْلَام)	MA 1.11	gold	ذَهَب	MA 1.10*
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 1.13, MA 1.16 ⁺	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 1.2	good evening/afternoon (reply)	مَسَاء النُّور	MA 1.1
finger, toe	إِصْبَع / أَصَابِع (f,m)	BAS Body Parts	good morning	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 1.13	good morning (reply)	صَبَاح النُّور	MA 1.1
fish	سَمَك	MA 1.12*	good, excellent, approvable	جَيِّد	Class Vocab
five	خَمْسَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	good, goodness, charity	خَيْر	MA 1.1 ⁺
flag	عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	MA 1.11	good, nice, pleasant	طَيِّب	Class Vocab
to fly	طَار / يَطِير	MA 1.17*	goodbye	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	MA 1.1
fly (insect)	ذُبَابَة	MA 1.7 ⁺	goodbye, see you later	إِلَى اللَّقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺
food	طَعَام	MA 1.12	(grammar) singular	مُفْرَد	Class Vocab +
foods, cuisine	أَكْلَات	MA 1.14 ⁺	(grammar) verb	فِعْل	Class Vocab +
forest	غَابَة	BAS Countryside	grandfather/grandmother	جَد / جَدَّة	MA 1.17
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.14	great	رَائِع	MA 1.11
found	وَجَد	MA 1.13*	green	أَخْضَر (خَضِرَاء)	BCC 9, MA 1.11*, Colours
four	أَرْبَعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَة (خُضَر)	MA 1.12 ⁺
fourteen	أَرْبَعَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
France/French	فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِيّ	MA 1.9	grilled	مَشْوِيّ	MA 1.12
Friday	الْجُمُعَة, الْجُمُعَة; يَوْم الْجُمُعَة	MA 1.17, Weekdays	grocer	بَقَّال	MA 1.12*
fried	مَقْلِيّ	MA 1.12	haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه ه	Alphabet
friend	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	MA 1.14	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح ح	Alphabet
friend (fem.)	صَدِيقَة (صَدِيقَات)	MA 1.14 ⁺	hair	(m) شَعْر, شَعْر	BAS Body Parts
friend/owner	صَاحِب (أَصْحَاب)	MA 1.11	half	نِصْف	MA 1.16
from	مِنْ, مِنْ ال	BCC 5, MA 1.9	half or middle	نِصْف	MA 1.10 ⁺
fruit	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	MA 1.12	hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet
genitive case	الْمَجْرُور	Class Vocab +	hand	يَد / يَدَان / أَيْدِي, (f) أَيَْاد	BAS Body Parts
geography	الْجُغْرَافِيَا	MA 1.18*	to happen, to take place	حَدَث / يَحْدُث	MA 1.13 ⁺
Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا / أَلْمَانِيّ	MA 1.9	happy	سَعِيد, سَعِيدَة	BCC 7
			hat	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	MA 1.11
			hay	تَبْن	MA 1.1
			he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns

he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 1.3*	how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4	how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7
he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4	husband	زَوْج	MA 1.3*
he was	كَانَ	MA 1.17	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6
he willed	شَاءَ	MA 1.4 ⁺	I	أَنَا	MA 1.2*
he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أُحِبُّ	MA 1.12*
head	رَأْس / رُؤُوس، (m) أُرُؤُس	BAS Body Parts	"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7
health	الصِّحَّة	MA 1.18	I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 1.13*	I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي	MA 1.3
heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 1.11*	I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9
to heat	سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّن	MA 1.19*	I prefer	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.11
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 1.5*	I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُسُ فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4, MA 1.17
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	MA 1.1	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 1.3	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
her (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Poss Suff	I'd like ...	أُرِيدُ ...	MA 1.5
her (suffix)	... هِـ	MA 1.5	I'll have/I'll take	أَخُذُ	MA 1.12
here	هنا	MA 1.14 ⁺	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ / تَفَضَّلِي	MA 1.5	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 1.12
hey (polite too)	يا	BCC 1	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	important	هَامٌّ	MA 1.17
hill	تَلَّ	BAS Countryside	in	فِي	MA 1.6
his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِـ	Poss Suff	in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 1.7
his (suffix)	... هِـ	MA 1.5	in the oven/roasted	فِي الْفُرْنِ	MA 1.12
history	التَّارِيخ	MA 1.18*	in, in the	فِي، فِي الـ	BCC 7
holiday	عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	MA 1.19*	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	زَادَ / يَزِيدُ	MA 1.17
homework	وَاجِب	Class Vocab	industry	الصِّنَاعَة	MA 1.18
to hope	أَمَلَ / يَأْمُلُ	MA 1.19*	inexpensive/cheap	رَخِيص	MA 1.17*
hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 1.7*	intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	BCC 4
hot	حَارٌّ	MA 1.14*	Internet	الْإِنْتَرْنِت	MA 1.8 ⁺ , MA 1.11 ⁺
hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 1.14*	investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 1.13
hotel employee	الْمُوظَّف	MA 1.8 ⁺	Iraq/Iraqi	الْعِرَاق / عِرَاقِيّ	MA 1.9*
hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 1.16*	island	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	BCC 6
house	بَيْت	MA 1.1*	it means, signifies	يَعْنِي	Class Vocab
how	كَيْفَ	MA 1.14	Italy/Italian	إِيطَالِيَا / إِيْطَالِيّ	MA 1.9
how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 1.2	January	يَنَايِر	MA 1.19
How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ / حَالِكِ؟	MA 1.14	Japan/Japanese	الْيَابَان / يَابَانِيّ	MA 1.9
How do we say _____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab			

jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج	Alphabet	letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 1.13 ⁺
Jordan/Jordanian	الأُرْدُنّ / أُرْدُنِّي	MA 1.9	library/bookshop	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	MA 1.18
juice	عَصِير	MA 1.12*	Libya/Libyan	لِيبِيَا / لِيْبِي	MA 1.9*
July	يُولِيو	MA 1.19	life	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	MA 1.18
June	يُونِيو	MA 1.19	light	نُور	MA 1.1 ⁺
kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet	light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 1.5*
kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	كَسْرَة	Class Vocab	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 1.11 ⁺
(o)					
kebab	كَبَاب	MA 1.12	like, as (preposition)	(كَ) كَ	BCC 2
key	مِفْتَاح	MA 1.5*	Lira	ليرة	MA 1.10
khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet	liter	لِتر	MA 1.12 ⁺
kilo	كِيلو	MA 1.10	London	لَنْدَن	MA 1.9 ⁺
king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 1.11	long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 1.7*
kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6	long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8
kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 1.12	love, affection, attachment	حُب	MA 1.12 ⁺
to know	عَرَفَ / يَعْرِف	MA 1.18	lunch	غَدَاء	MA 1.16*
Kuwait	الْكُوَيْت	BCC 3	macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 1.12
laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل	Alphabet	Madam	يا مَدَام	MA 1.12
lake	بُحَيْرَة	BAS Countryside	main, chief, principal	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	MA 1.12 ⁺
language	لُغَة	BCC 7	maitre d'	الْمَتْر	MA 1.6 ⁺
languages	اللُّغَات	MA 1.18*	man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 1.7 ⁺ , MA 1.14*
last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3	manager	مُدِير (مُدْرَاء)	MA 1.18
last week	الْأُسْبُوع الْمَاضِي	MA 1.14	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 1.12 ⁺
to laugh	ضَحَكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs	mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 1.10
laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغَايِل)	MA 1.12	many	كَثِير	MA 1.12 ⁺
law (academic study)	الْحُقُوق	MA 1.18	many/a lot	كَثِير	MA 1.17*
leader	زَعِيم (زُعَمَاء)	MA 1.18	March	مَارَس	MA 1.19
leadership	زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	MA 1.18	market	سُوق / أُسْوَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11
leather	جِلْد	MA 1.10	masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab +
Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان / لُبْنَانِي	MA 1.9	masterpiece/artefact	تُخْفَة (تُخَف)	MA 1.14
lecture	مُحَاضَرَة (ات)	MA 1.18	matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 1.10
left	يَسَار	MA 1.7*	mathematics	الرِّيَاضِيَّات	MA 1.18*
left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2	May	مَايُو	MA 1.19
leg	سَاق / سُوق, سُؤُوق, سَيْقَان, (f) أُسْؤُوق	BAS Body Parts	“May God keep you safe”	اللَّه يُسَلِّمَكَ	MA 1.12
length	طُول	MA 1.7 ⁺	may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 1.5
lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6	mayonnaise	مَايُونِيز	MA 1.12 ⁺
lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 1.16	meat	لَحْم	MA 1.12*
letter, address, speech	خَطَاب (خَطَابَات)	MA 1.13	medicine	الطَّب	MA 1.18
			to meet	قَابِل / يُقَابِل	MA 1.19*
			meeting	اجْتِمَاع (اجْتِمَاعَات)	MA 1.18
			meeting, encounter; reunion	لِقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺
			to mend/fix	صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	MA 1.19

miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet	no	لا	BCC 3, MA 1.6
mild/moderate	مُعْتَدِل	MA 1.14	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab +
milk	حَلِيب	MA 1.12*	nominal case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab +
minister	وَزِير (وُزَرَاء)	MA 1.18	north	شَمَال	MA 1.9*
ministry	وِزَارَة (وِزَارَات)	MA 1.18	north-east	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	MA 1.14 ⁺
minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 1.16	nose	(m) أَنْف / أُنُوف	BAS Body Parts
mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	ماما	MA 1.11 ⁺	notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
monastery	دَيْر (أَذْيَرَة)	MA 1.14	nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3
Monday	الْإِثْنَيْن؛ يَوْمَ الْإِثْنَيْن	MA 1.17, Weekdays	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوَزْن	Class Vocab +
money	فِلُوس	BCC 7	November	نُوفَمْبَر	MA 1.19
month	شَهْر (أَشْهُر / شُهور)	MA 1.19	now	الآن	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
more/most	أَكْثَر	MA 1.17	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 1.10 ⁺
morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 1.13	nunation (هَ و هَ) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab
Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7	nurse	مُمَرِّضَة	MA 1.4*
mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 1.12	nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet
most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9	October	أَكْتُوبَر	MA 1.19
mother	أُمّ	MA 1.3*	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هِمَا	Poss Suff +
mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والِدَتِي	BCC 9	of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff
mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 1.14*, BAS Countryside	of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suff
mouth	فَم / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	BAS Body Parts	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُما	Poss Suff +
museum	مُتَحَف / مِتَاحِف	MA 1.12*	office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 1.12*
music	المُوسِيقَى	MA 1.18*	official	رَسْمِيّ	MA 1.19
my (1st m/f sg)	خِي / عِي / حِي	Poss Suff	oil	زَيْت	MA 1.12*
my (suffix)	... ي	MA 1.5	old	قَدِيم	MA 1.5*
my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 1.11 ⁺	olive	زَيْتُون	MA 1.12 ⁺
my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 1.2	olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 1.12 ⁺
name	إِسْم	MA 1.2?	Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	MA 1.9
nation/state	دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	MA 1.14	on	عَلَى	MA 1.6
nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 1.9*	on account of	بِسَبَب	BCC 2
near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 1.7	one	وَاحِد	MA 1.10, Numerals
necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 1.10	one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.10 ⁺
neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 1.7 ⁺	one third	ثُلث	MA 1.10 ⁺
new	جَدِيد	MA 1.5*	onions	بَصَل	MA 1.12
New York	نِيُورُوك	MA 1.9 ⁺	opened	فَتَح	MA 1.13*
newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 1.3	or	أَوْ	BCC 1
nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8	orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	Colors +
nine	تِسْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 1.10*
nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	مَنَا	Poss Suff
ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 1.14	our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتنا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 1.12 ⁺
			outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 1.16

outside of	خارج	MA 1.18	profession	مِهْنَة	MA 1.9
Oxford	أَكْسْفُورْد	MA 1.14 ⁺	professor/lecturer	أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	MA 1.18
palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 1.13	pupil	تَلْمِيز	MA 1.4
palm trees	نَخْل	MA 1.7	pyjamas	بيجاما	MA 1.16 ⁺
papa, daddy, father (collo- quial)	بابا	MA 1.11 ⁺	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
paper	وَرَق	MA 1.11	quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.16
Paris	بَارِيس	MA 1.9 ⁺	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 1.6
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet
party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 1.11	rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 1.14
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 1.12 ⁺	rainy	مُمَطِّر	MA 1.14
peace	سَلَام	MA 1.1 ⁺	to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs
pen	قَلَم	MA 1.5*	ready	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	BCC 8
pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6	really, truly	حَقًّا	MA 1.14 ⁺
people	النَّاس	BCC 4	rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9
period (of time)	فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	MA 1.14	to receive (guests, etc.)	إِسْتَقْبَل / يَسْتَقْبِل	MA 1.19*
photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 1.4*	red	أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors
picture/photo	صَوْرَة	MA 1.6	religious education	التَّرْبِيَة الدِّينِيَّة	MA 1.18
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 1.12	restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 1.12*
pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5	to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِع	MA 1.16*
pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 1.12	returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 1.13*
pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِيّ	Colors +	rice	أُرْز	MA 1.12*
pink (synonym 2)	بَمْبِيّ	Colors +	rich	غَنِيّ	MA 1.17*
pizza	بِيْزْزَا	MA 1.4	to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs
plan	خِطَّة (خِطَاط)	MA 1.19*	to ride (on)	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	MA 1.18
plane	طَائِرَة	MA 1.16 ⁻	right	يَمِين	MA 1.7*
plastic	بَلَّاسْتِيك	MA 1.11	ring	خَاتِم	MA 1.5*
plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11	river	نَهْر	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside
to play	لَعَبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	Riyal	رِيَال	MA 1.10
playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	MA 1.12	roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 1.12 ⁺
please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	MA 1.5	room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 1.7*
pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 1.2	root (as in root letter)	الجَذْر	Class Vocab +
plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab +	rose	وَرْدَة	MA 1.7 ⁺ , BAS Countryside
poor	فَقِير	MA 1.17*	roses	وَرْد	MA 1.12
positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	BCC 6	royal	مَلَكِيّ	MA 1.13
potatoes	بَطَاطِس	MA 1.10	to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs
Pound	جُنَيْه	MA 1.10	Russia/Russian	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِيّ	MA 1.9
powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 1.12 ⁺	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص ص	Alphabet
to prefer	فَضَّلَ / يُفَضِّل	MA 1.19*	salad	سَلْطَة (سَلَطَات)	MA 1.12
present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3	sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 1.10
presidency/chair	رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	MA 1.18			
president/chairman	رَئِيس (رُؤُسَاء)	MA 1.18			
price	بِيعَر (أَسْعَار)	MA 1.11			
private	خَاصّ	MA 1.18			

sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 1.13*	six	سِتَّة	MA 1.10, Numerals
Saturday	السَّبْت; يَوْمُ السَّبْتِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2
Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِيّ	MA 1.9*	sixteen	سِتَّة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
to say	قال/يقول	MA 1.17*	sixty	سِتِّين	MA 1.14
school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 1.7*	sky	سَمَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺
science	العلوم	MA 1.18*	to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
sea	بَحْر	BAS Countryside	small	صَغِير	MA 1.7*
sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 1.14*	to smile	إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسِمُ	BAS Verbs
secondary	ثَانَوِي	BCC 4	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4
to sell	باع/يبيع	MA 1.17*	soap	صابون	MA 1.12
seller	البائِ	MA 1.5 ⁺	son	إِبْن	MA 1.3*
sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab +	sorry	آسَف	Class Vocab +
September	سِبْتَمْبَر	MA 1.19	south	جَنُوب	MA 1.9*
service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 1.12	Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 1.9
seven	سَبْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3
seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	sport	الرِّيَاضَة	MA 1.18*
seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 1.14	sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 1.11 ⁺
shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	شَدَّة	Class Vocab	standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	فُصْحَى	Class Vocab +
shampoo	شَامْبُو	MA 1.12	state/condition	حَال (أحوال)	MA 1.14
shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 1.11	to stay, dwell	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14 ⁺
she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns	stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14
she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 1.3*	stomach, abdomen	بَطْن / بَطْنُون، بَطْن (m)	BAS Body Parts
she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	straight on	عَلَى طَوْل	MA 1.7
she was	كَانَتْ	MA 1.17	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 1.12 ⁺
She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	street	شَارِع	MA 1.7*
She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj	strong	قَوِيّ	MA 1.7
sheikh	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	MA 1.11	strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 1.14
shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet	stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 1.14 ⁺
shirt	قَمِيص	MA 1.5	student	طَالِب	MA 1.4*
shoe	حِذَاء (أَحْذِيَة)	MA 1.11	studied	دَرَسَ	MA 1.14*
short	قَصِير	MA 1.7*	to study	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 1.16*
shorts	شُورْت	MA 1.4	study (noun)	دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	MA 1.19*
sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9	to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs
siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet	Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان/سُودَانِيّ	MA 1.9
silk	حَرِير	MA 1.10	sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 1.12*
silver	فِضَّة	MA 1.10*	summer	صَيْف	MA 1.14 ⁺
since, ago	مُنْذُ	MA 1.17*	sun	شَمْس	MA 1.14
Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 1.12	Sunday	الْأَحَد; يَوْمُ الْأَحَد	MA 1.17, Weekdays
sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 1.3*	sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 1.14
to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs	sunrise	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 1.14
sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 1.12			
sitting room	غُرْفَة الْجُلُوس	MA 1.16			

sweet	حُلُو	MA 1.17	the past	الماضي	MA 1.17*
to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs	the people	الشَّعْب	MA 1.18
swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 1.14	the prime minister	رئيس الوزراء	MA 1.18
sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 1.11	the second street	ثاني شارع	MA 1.7
Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	الإمارات العربيّة المتّحدة	MA 1.18
Syria/Syrian	سوريّا/سوريّ	MA 1.9*	the University of ...	جامعة ...	MA 1.4
T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 1.10	the weather	الطقس	MA 1.14*
taa' (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet	the world	العالم	MA 1.17
Taa' (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet	theft/robbery	سَرْقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 1.13
table	مَائِدَة	MA 1.6*	their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff
Take ...	خُذ/خُذِي ...	MA 1.7	their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُمْ	Poss Suff
to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّم	BAS Verbs	then	ثُمَّ	MA 1.13
taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 1.12+	there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7
tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 1.14	there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7
tea	شاي	BCC 3, MA 1.12*	these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 1.11
to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّم	MA 1.19*, BAS Verbs	They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَان	Pres Conj +
teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 1.4*	They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +
teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ/أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab	They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +
telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 1.10	They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +
telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 1.10	they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 1.4*
television	تَلِفِيزْيُون	MA 1.6	they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns
temperature ("degree of heat")	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	MA 1.14	They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَان	Pres Conj +
ten	عَشْرَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +
tennis	تَنِيس	MA 1.4	They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
tent	خَيْمَة	MA 1.3	They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj
thaa' (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet	they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns
thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 1.5	they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 1.4*
the Cabinet (council of ministers)	مَجْلِس الوزراء	MA 1.18	they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
the club	النادي	MA 1.16	they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +
the countryside	الريف	MA 1.19	they were	كَانُوا	MA 1.17
the day after tomorrow	بَعْدَ غَد	MA 1.19	thief/robber	لِصّ (لُصُوص)	MA 1.13
the day before yesterday	أَوَّلَ أَمْس	MA 1.19	thing, something	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	BCC 3
the economy	الاقتصاد	MA 1.19	to think	فَكَّرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs
the first street	أَوَّلَ شَارِع	MA 1.7	third	ثُلث	MA 1.16
the future	المُسْتَقْبَل	MA 1.19*	thirteen	ثَلَاثَة عَشْر	MA 1.14
the last	آخِر	BCC 5	thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 1.14
the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 1.14	this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8
The Middle East	الشَّرْق الأوسط	BCC 8, MA 1.9	this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 1.3*
the nominal sentence	الجملة الاسمية	Class Vocab +	this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 1.3*
			those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 1.11+
			three	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	BCC 4, MA 1.10, Numerals
			to throw	رَمَى/يَرْمِي	MA 1.17*
			Thursday	الْخَمِيس; يَوْم الْخَمِيس	MA 1.17, Weekdays

time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 1.11	waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet
to (prep. for “have”)	لِ	MA 1.10 ⁺	waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 1.12
to/towards	إِلَى	MA 1.13	to wake up	صَحَا/يُصْحَو	MA 1.16*
today	الْيَوْم	MA 1.17*	to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs
together	مَعًا	MA 1.16 ⁺ , MA 1.16 ⁺	to wash	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِل	MA 1.16*
tomatoes	طَمَاطِم	MA 1.10	washing powder	مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	MA 1.12
tomorrow	غَدًا	MA 1.19*	watched/witnessed	شَاهَدَ	MA 1.14
tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 1.12 ⁺	water	مَاء	BCC 5, MA 1.13*
toothpaste	مَعْجُون الأسنان	MA 1.12	we	نَحْنُ	MA 1.4*
total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 1.12	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns
tower	بُرْج (أَبْرَاج)	MA 1.17	we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.7*	we were	كُنَّا	MA 1.17
toy/game	لُعْبَة (لُعَب)	MA 1.14	We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَر، آثَار	BCC 4	We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj
train	قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	MA 1.3 ⁺ , MA 1.16*	weak	ضَعِيف	MA 1.7
to travel	سَافَرَ / يُسَافِر	MA 1.19*	to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ/يَلْبَس	MA 1.16*
tree	شَجَر	BAS Coun- tryside	[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 1.11
trees	شَجَر	MA 1.7*	Wednesday	الأَرْبَعَاء: يَوْم الأَرْبَعَاء	MA 1.17, Weekdays
trip/journey	رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	MA 1.14	week	أُسْبُوع (أَسَابِيع)	MA 1.14 ⁻ , MA 1.17*
trousers	سُرُوَال (سُرَاوِيل)	MA 1.11	week (unit of time)	أُسْبُوع / أَسَابِيع	Weekdays
true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab	well, fine, okay, good	بَخِير	MA 1.1 ⁺
to try/attempt	حَاوَلَ / يُحَاوِل	MA 1.19*	went	ذَهَبَ	MA 1.13*
tube	أَنْبُوبَة	MA 1.12	went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 1.13*
Tuesday	الثَّلَاثَاء، الثَّلَاثَاء؛ يَوْمُ الثَّلَاثَاء	MA 1.17, Weekdays	west	غَرْب	MA 1.9*
twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab
twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 1.14	What would you like?	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	MA 1.13 ⁺
two	إِثْنَان	MA 1.10, Numerals	what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	MA 1.16
ugly	قَبِيح	MA 1.5	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4
understandable?	مَفْهُوم؟	Class Vocab +	what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5
until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less collo- quial)	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5 ⁺
to use	إِسْتَحْدَمَ / يَسْتَحْدِمُ	MA 1.19*	what? (for verbal sentences)	مَاذَا؟	MA 1.13
usually	عَادَة	MA 1.16*	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 1.4 ⁺
vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلِيَا	MA 1.12 ⁺	when?	مَتَى؟	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*
vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 1.12	where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4
very	جَدًّا	MA 1.12 ⁺	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4
to visit	زَار/يُزِير	MA 1.17*	where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 1.6
visit (noun)	زِيَارَة (زِيَارَات)	MA 1.19			
vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكََة	Class Vocab +			

which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 1.11	you (masc.) were	كُنْتَ	MA 1.17
white	أَبْيَضَ (بَيْضَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 1.3*, MA 1.3	you (pl.) were	كُنْتُمْ	MA 1.17
whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 1.5	you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 1.9
wife	زَوْجَة	MA 1.3*	You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +
will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 1.12	You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj +
wind	رِيح (رياح)	MA 1.14	You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
window	شَبَّاك	MA 1.6*	You all (m) wrote	كَتَبْتُمْ	Past Conj
with	مَعَ	MA 1.3, MA 1.13	you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
with (prep. for “have”)	مَعَ	MA 1.10+	you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 1.12+	you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ الـ	BCC 7	you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	MA 1.4	you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns +
wood	خَشَب	MA 1.10	You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5	You two wrote	كَتَبْتُمَا	Past Conj +
to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs	your (fem.) (suffix)	...كِ	MA 1.5
work	عَمَلَ	MA 1.4*	your (masc.) (suffix)	...كَ	MA 1.5
work (synonym 1)	الْعَمَل	BCC 7	your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 1.12+
work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7	your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
worker	عَامِل (عَمَال)	MA 1.18	your male (2nd m sg)	كَ	Poss Suff
to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
writing	كِتَابَة	MA 1.11+	zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 1.12+
wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 1.13*	zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي	Alphabet	zero	صِفْر، ٠	BCC 8, MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 1.11, MA 1.17	ء =letter representing glotal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	ة =variant of the letter ت (tā ³) used at the end of words	تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	Class Vocab
Yemen/Yemeni	الْيَمَن / يَمَنِي	MA 1.9			
yes	نَعَمْ	MA 1.6			
yesterday	أَمْس	MA 1.13*			
you (f) drink	تَشْرَبِينَ	MA 1.16			
You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj			
You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj			
you (fem.) were	كُنْتَ	MA 1.17			
you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 1.2*			
you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16			
You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj			
You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj			
you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 1.2*			

Website: <http://berkeleyarabic.github.io/>