

Berkeley Arabic Glossary

Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أَخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 12 ⁺
آخِرَ	the last	BCC 5
آخِرَ يَوْمَ	the last day	MA 14 ⁺
آيسَ كَرِيمَ	ice-cream	MA 12 ⁺
أَبَ	father	MA 3
أَبْيَضَ	white	MA 5 ⁺
أَبْيَضَ (بَيْضَاءَ)	white	MA 11, Col- ors
أَثَرٌ، آثَارَ	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	eleven	MA 14 ⁺
أَحْفَظَ	I memorize	BCC 9
أَحْمَرَ (حُمْرَاءَ)	red	MA 11, Col- ors
أَخَ	brother	MA 3
أُخْتُ	sister	MA 3
أُخْتٌ، أَخَوَاتُ	sister	BCC 5
أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when fol- lowed by verb)	BCC 4
أَخْضَرَ	green	BCC 9
أَخْضَرَ (خَضْرَاءَ)	green	MA 11, Col- ors
أَخُوكَ	your brother	MA 12 ⁺⁺
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 13 ⁺
أَرْبَعَةَ	four	Numerals
أَرْبَعَةَ	four	MA 10 ⁺
أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ	fourteen	MA 14 ⁺
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 14 ⁺
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 12 ⁺⁺
أَرْزَ	rice	MA 12
أُرِيدُ ...	I'd like ...	MA 5 ⁺
أَزْرَقَ (زَرْقَاءَ)	blue	MA 11, Col- ors
أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِي	Spain/Spanish	MA 9 ⁺
أُسْبُوعَ	week	MA 14 ⁻
أُسْتَاذَ/أُسْتَاذَةَ	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أُسْرَةٌ، أُسَرٌ	family	BCC 2
أَسْمَرُ (سَمْرَاءَ)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أَسْوَدَ	black	MA 5 ⁺

أَسْوَدَ (سَوْدَاءَ)	black	MA 11, Col- ors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 16 ⁺
أَشْقَرُ (شَقْرَاءَ)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 11 ⁺⁺
أَصْفَرَ (صَفْرَاءَ)	yellow	MA 11, Col- ors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 12 ⁺
أَفْضَلَ	best	MA 11 ⁺
أُفْضِلُ	I prefer	MA 11 ⁺
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 13
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	BAS Verbs
أَكَلَ/يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 16
أَلِفْ خَنْجَرِيَّة	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter in- dicating long "a" sound (ة)	Class Vocab
أَلِفْ مَقْصُورَةٌ	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِي	Germany/German	MA 9 ⁺
أُمُّ	mother	MA 3
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 7 ⁺
أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	America/American	MA 9
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 13
أَنَا	I	MA 2
أَنَا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أَنَا [لَا] أَجِبُّ	I [don't] like	MA 12
أَنَا أَذْرُسُ فِي ...	I study in ...	MA 4 ⁺
أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي ...	I live in ...	MA 3 ⁺
أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	I work in ...	MA 4 ⁺
أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 2 ⁺
أَنْبُوبَةٌ	tube	MA 12 ⁺
أَنْتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أَنْتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أَنْتُمْ	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 9 ⁺ , Pronouns
أَنْتُمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
أَنْتُنَّ	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns
أَهْلًا	hello	MA 1 ⁺
أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1 ⁺
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1 ⁺
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8
أَوْ	or	BCC 1 ⁻
أَوْتوبيس (بَات)	bus	MA 16 ⁺
أَوَّلَ شَارِعَ	the first street	MA 7 ⁺

أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 11 ⁺⁺	النَّاسِ	people	BCC 4
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 13 ⁺	الْوَزْنِ	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab
أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 11 ⁺	اليابان/ياباني	Japan/Japanese	MA 9 ⁺
أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 ⁺	اليَمَن/يَمَنِي	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 9 ⁺
أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 6 ⁺	إِنجلترا/إنجليزي	England/English	MA 9
إِضَافَة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	بِ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 12 ⁺⁺
إِفْطَار	breakfast	MA 16	ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 13 ⁺	بَاب	door	MA 6
إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	Italy/Italian	MA 9 ⁺	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	door	BCC 1
إِيْمِيل	email	MA 12 ⁺⁺	بَابَا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 11 ⁺⁺
ل ا	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet	بَارِد	cold	BCC 6, MA 12
إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسِمُ	to smile	BAS Verbs	بَارِيس	Paris	MA 9 ⁺⁺
إِبْن	son	MA 3	باص	bus	MA 4 ⁺
إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 14 ⁺	بالونات	balloons	MA 10 ⁺
إِثْنَان	two	MA 10 ⁺	بِجَانِب	beside	MA 6 ⁺
إِثْنَان	two	Numerals	بَحْر	sea	BAS Countryside
إِسْم	name	MA 2?	بَحْر (بَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 14
إِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab	بُحَيْرَة	lake	BAS Countryside
الآن	now	BCC 4	بُخَيْر	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1 ⁺⁺
الأُرْدُنّ/أُرْدُنِي	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 9 ⁺	بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 10
الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 14 ⁺	بُرْتُقَانِي	orange (color)	Colors ⁺
الإنترنت	Internet	MA 11 ⁺⁺	بَسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2
الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab	بَسْكُوَيْت	biscuits	MA 12 ⁺
الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab	بَصَل	onions	MA 12 ⁺
الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 2 ⁺	بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 10 ⁺
السُّحُور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	chips/fries	MA 12 ⁺
السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 9	بَعْد الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9
السُّودَان/سُودَانِي	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 9 ⁺	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 12 ⁺⁺ , MA 13 ⁺
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 9 ⁺	بَقَال	grocer	MA 12
الشُّغْل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 10 ⁺
الصِّين/صِينِي	China/Chinese	MA 9 ⁺	بَلَاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 11 ⁺
الطَّقْس	the weather	MA 14	بَمَبِي	pink (synonym 2)	Colors ⁺
العِرَاق/عِرَاقِي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 9	بُن	coffee beans	MA 1 ⁺
العَمَل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بُنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 8 ⁺⁺	بَنَك	bank	MA 7 ⁺
الكَوَيْت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	Colors ⁺
الله يُسَلِّمُكَ	“May God keep you safe”	MA 12 ⁺	بُورْجَر	burger	MA 4 ⁺
الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab	بَيْت	house	MA 1
المَغْرِب	Morocco (“the west”)	BCC 7	بَيْت، بُيُوت	house	BCC 1 ⁺
المُوظَّف	hotel employee	MA 8 ⁺⁺	بِيْتْرَا	pizza	MA 4 ⁺
النادي	the club	MA 16 ⁺			

يَيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 12	ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 14 ⁺
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1 ⁺ , MA 6 ⁺	ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	three	BCC 4
ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 14 ⁺
تَاءَ مَرْبُوطَةً	ة =variant of the letter (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ثُلُث	one third	MA 10 ⁺⁺
تَيْنَ	hay	MA 1 ⁺	ثُلُث	third	MA 16 ⁺
تَحْتَ	below	MA 6 ⁺	تُلُج	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ / أَمْرِكَ	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 12 ⁺	ثُمَّ	then	MA 13 ⁺
تُحْفَةٌ (تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 14 ⁺	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	Numerals
تَحْقِيق	investigation	MA 13 ⁺	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	MA 10 ⁺
(تَحْقِيقَات)			ثَمَانِيَةَ عَشَرَ	eighteen	MA 14 ⁺
تِسْعَةٌ	nine	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 14 ⁺
تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ	nineteen	MA 14 ⁺	ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 14 ⁺	جَامِعَةٌ ...	the University of ...	MA 4 ⁺
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 16 ⁺	جَاهِزٌ، جَاهِزَةٌ	ready	BCC 8
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 16 ⁺	جَبَل	mountain	BAS Countryside
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 16 ⁺	جَبَل / جَبَل	mountain	MA 14
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 2 ⁺	جُبْنَةٌ	cheese	MA 12
تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab	جِدًّا	very	MA 12 ⁺⁺
تُفَاح	apples	MA 10	جَدِيد	new	MA 5
تَفْضَلُ / تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 5 ⁺	جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 12 ⁺
تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs
تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj	جَرِيدَةٌ	newspaper	MA 3 ⁺
تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj +	جَزِيرَةٌ، جُزُر	island	BCC 6
تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj +	جِسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside
تَكْتُبِينَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj +	جِلْد	leather	MA 10 ⁺
تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj	جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 13
تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs
تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs	جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab
تَلَّ	hill	BAS Countryside	جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 14 ⁺
تَلْمِيز	pupil	MA 4 ⁺	جُمْلَةٌ	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab
تَلِفِيزِيُون	television	MA 6 ⁺	جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab
تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 10 ⁺	جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 5
تَنِيس	tennis	MA 4 ⁺	جَمِيلٌ، جَمِيلَةٌ	beautiful	BCC 5
تَنْوِين	nunation (ة َ ة ِ ة ً) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab	جَنْسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 9
تَيْنَ	figs	MA 1 ⁺	جَنُوب	south	MA 9
تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 10 ⁺	جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 10 ⁺
ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet	ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet
ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4	حَارٌّ	hot	MA 14
ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 7 ⁺	حَاضِر	certainly	MA 11 ⁺
ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 5	حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 2 ⁺⁺
ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 14 ⁺
			حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3
			حُبٌّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 12 ⁺⁺
			حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 11 ⁺

جِذَاء (أُخْذِيَّة)	shoe	MA 11 ⁺	دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 5 ⁺ , MA 12 ⁺
حَرَكَة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 3 ⁺
حَرِير	silk	MA 10 ⁺	دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 5
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 12	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 14 ⁺
(حِسَابَات)			دَرَس	studied	MA 14
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 11 ⁺	دَرَس	lesson	BCC 6
حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside	دَرَس / يَدْرُس	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs
حَقِيْبَة	bag	MA 5	دَرَس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 16 ⁺
حُلُو، حُلُوَة	sweet, delicious, charming	BCC 3 ⁺	دَرَس / يَدْرُس	to study	MA 16
حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 12 ⁺	دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 10 ⁺
حَلَوِيَّاتنا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 12 ⁺⁺	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7
حَلِيب	milk	MA 12	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 16 ⁺
حِمَار	donkey	MA 3 ⁺	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6
حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5 ⁻	دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 9 ⁺
حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 12 ⁺	دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 14 ⁺
حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 ⁺	دَيْر (أَذِيرَة)	monastery	MA 14 ⁺
حَيّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 7 ⁺⁺	دِينَار	Dinar	MA 10 ⁺
حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4	ذ ن ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet
خ خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4
خَاتَم	ring	MA 5	ذَهَب	went	MA 13
خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 16 ⁺	ذَهَب	gold	MA 10
خَبَّاز	baker	MA 4	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	to go	MA 16
خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 12	ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet
خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 12 ⁺	رَيْسِي (رَيْسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 12 ⁺⁺
خُذ / خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 7 ⁺	رَائِع	great	MA 11 ⁺
خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 13	رُبْع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 10 ⁺⁺
خَرَج / يَخْرُج	to go out, to leave	MA 16	رُبْع	quarter	MA 16 ⁺
خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 6 ⁺	رَجَع	returned/went back	MA 13
خَشَب	wood	MA 10 ⁺	رَجَع / يَرْجِع	to return	MA 16
خُضْرَة (خُضَر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 12 ⁺⁺	رَجُل / رِجَال	man	MA 14
خَضِرَوَات	vegetables	MA 12 ⁺	رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5
خَطَأً	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab	رِحْلَة (رِحَلَات)	trip/journey	MA 14 ⁺
خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 13 ⁺	رَسَم / يَرْسُم	to draw	BAS Verbs
(خَطَابَات)			رَقَم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 10 ⁺⁺
خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 5	رَقَم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 10 ⁺
خِلَال	during	BCC 5	رَكَب / يَرْكَب	to ride	BAS Verbs
خَمْسَة	five	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	رُوح، أَزْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3
خَمْسَة عَشَر	fifteen	MA 14 ⁺	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِي	Russia/Russian	MA 9 ⁺
خَمْسِين	fifty	MA 14 ⁺	رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 11 ⁺⁺
خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1 ⁺⁺	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 10 ⁺
خَيْمَة	tent	MA 3 ⁺	رِيح (رِيَا ح)	wind	MA 14 ⁺
د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet	ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet

زُجاج	glass (material)	MA 10 ⁺	سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 4 ⁺
زُجاجة	bottle	MA 3 ⁺	ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet
زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 12 ⁺⁺	شَاءَ	he willed	MA 4 ⁺⁺
زَوْج	husband	MA 3	شَارِع	street	MA 7
زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6	شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 12 ⁺
زَوْجَة	wife	MA 3	شَاهَدَ	watched/witnessed	MA 14 ⁺
زَيْت	oil	MA 12	شَاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 12
زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 12 ⁺⁺	شُبَّاك	window	MA 6
زَيْتُون	olive	MA 12 ⁺⁺	شَجَر	trees	MA 7, BAS Countryside
س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet	شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	Class Vocab
سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 16	شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 14 ⁺
سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	to swim	BAS Verbs	شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3
سَبْعَة	seven	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	شَرَبَ	drank	MA 13
سَبْعَة عَشْرَ	seventeen	MA 14 ⁺	شَرِبَ / يَشْرِبُ	to drink	BAS Verbs
سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 14 ⁺	شَرِبَ / يَشْرِبُ	to drink	MA 16
سِتَّة	six	Numerals	شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 7 ⁺
سِتَّة	six	MA 10 ⁺	شَرْق	east	MA 9
سِتَّة عَشْرَ	sixteen	MA 14 ⁺	شُرُوق الشَّمْسِ	sunrise	MA 14 ⁺
سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2	شَقَّة	apartment	MA 7
سِتِّينَ	sixty	MA 14 ⁺	شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 5 ⁺
سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 13 ⁺	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 11 ⁺
سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 11 ⁺	شَمَال	north	MA 9
سَرِير	bed	MA 6	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	north-east	MA 14 ⁺⁺
سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 11 ⁺	شَمْس	sun	MA 14 ⁺
سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	candle	MA 11 ⁺
سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 12	شَهِيّ	delicious	MA 12 ⁺
سَلَام	peace	MA 1 ⁺⁺	شُورْت	shorts	MA 4 ⁺
سَلَّة	basket	MA 10 ⁺	شيء ثاني	another thing, anything else	MA 12 ⁺⁺
سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	salad	MA 12 ⁺	شيء، أَشْيَاء	thing, something	BCC 3
سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 5 ⁺	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	sheikh	MA 11 ⁺
سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 14 ⁺	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سَمِعَ	heard	MA 13	صَابُون	soap	MA 12 ⁺
سَمَك	fish	MA 12	صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 11 ⁺
سِنّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 12 ⁺⁺	(أَصْحَاب)		
سَنَة، سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9	صَبَاح	morning	BCC 8
سَهْل	easy	MA 1 ⁺⁺	صَبَاح	morning	MA 13 ⁺
سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	good morning	MA 1 ⁺
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	صَبَاح النُّور	good morning (reply)	MA 1 ⁺
سُورِيَا/سُورِيّ	Syria/Syrian	MA 9	صَحّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 11 ⁺	صَحَا/يُصْحَو	to wake up	MA 16
سُوق/أَسْوَاق	market	MA 10	صَحْرَاء	desert	BAS Countryside
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 5	صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab
سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	car	BCC 2 ⁺	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 14 ⁺
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 11 ⁺			

صَغِير	small	MA 7	عَلَى طُول	straight on	MA 7 ⁺
صِفْر	zero	MA 10 ⁺ , MA 14 ⁺ , Numerals	عُمان/عُمانيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 9 ⁺
صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8	عَمَل	work	MA 4
صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 10 ⁺	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs
صورة	picture/photo	MA 6 ⁺	عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 13 ⁺
ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet	عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 ⁺⁺
ضَحِكَ / يَضْحَكُ	to laugh	BAS Verbs	عُنُون	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 10 ⁺
ضَعِيف	weak	MA 7 ⁺	غ غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet
ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (هـ)	Class Vocab	غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 14 ⁺
ط ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet	غَابَة	forest	BAS Coun- tryside
طائرة	plane	MA 16 ⁻	غَيْبِي / يَغِيبُ	to be ignorant, to not understand	BAS Verbs
طالب	student	MA 4	غَدَاء	lunch	MA 16
طَبَخَ/يَطْبُخُ	to cook	MA 16	غَرْب	west	MA 9
طَبَق (أطباق)	plate	MA 11 ⁺	غُرْفَة	room	MA 7
طَبَق/أطباق	plate	MA 10	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7
طَبْلَة	drum	MA 10 ⁺	غُرْفَة الجُلوس	sitting room	MA 16 ⁺
طَبِيب	doctor	MA 9 ⁺	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	to wash	MA 16
طَعَام	food	MA 12 ⁺	غَيْم (غيوم)	cloud	MA 14 ⁺
طَعَم (طُعوم)	taste, flavor	MA 12 ⁺⁺	ف ف ف ف ف	faa’ (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
طماطم	tomatoes	MA 10 ⁺	ف... ف	and/and so	MA 13 ⁺
طُول	length	MA 7 ⁺⁺	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 12 ⁺
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 7	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلَا	vanilla	MA 12 ⁺⁺
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	فَتَح	opened	MA 13
طَيِّب	good, nice	Class Vocab	فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (هـ)	Class Vocab
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 9 ⁺
ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	فَصْل، فُصول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	فِضَّة	silver	MA 10
عادة	usually	MA 16	فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 13
عاصمة	capital (city)	MA 9 ⁺	فَعَلَ/يَفْعَلُ	to do/to make	MA 16 ⁺
عام (أعوام)	year	MA 11 ⁺	فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	to think	BAS Verbs
عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 12 ⁺⁺
عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 14 ⁺	فِلوس	money	BCC 7
عشاء	dinner/supper	MA 16	فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	cup	MA 13 ⁺
عَشْرَة	ten	MA 10 ⁺	فُنْدُق (فَنَادِق)	hotel	MA 14
عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals	فَوْق	above	MA 6 ⁺
عِشْرِين	twenty	MA 14 ⁺	فِي	in	MA 6 ⁺
عَصِير	juice	MA 12	فِي، فِي ال	in, in the	BCC 7
عَلْبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 12 ⁺⁺	فَيْرَة (فَيْرَات)	period	MA 14 ⁺
عَلْبَة (عَلَب)	box/tin/packet	MA 14	فِيلِم (أفلام)	film	MA 11 ⁺
عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	to teach	BAS Verbs	ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet
عَلَم (أعلام)	flag	MA 11 ⁺			
على	on	MA 6 ⁺			

قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 11 ⁺	كَبَيْتَ	I wrote	Past Conj
قَبْلَ	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 13 ⁺⁺	كَبَيْتَ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 13 ⁺	كَبَيْتَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قَبِيح	ugly	MA 5 ⁺	كَبَيْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَدِيم	old	MA 5	كَبَيْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs	كَبَيْتُنَّ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 7 ⁺	كَبَيْتَن	They (f) wrote	Past Conj ⁺
قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6	كَبَيْتَا	We wrote	Past Conj
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 13 ⁺	كَبَيْتُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَصِير	short	MA 7	كَثِير	many	MA 12 ⁺⁺
قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	train	MA 16	كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4
قِطَّة، قِطَاط	cat	BCC 8	كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 4 ⁺
قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs	كُرَّة الريشة	bandminton	MA 16 ⁺
قِطْعَة	piece	MA 12 ⁺	كُرْسِي	chair	MA 6
قُطْن	cotton	MA 10	كَسْرَة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab
قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 10 ⁺	كُشْكُس	couscous	MA 5 ⁺
قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 11	كَعْكَ	cake	MA 12 ⁺
قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 14 ⁺⁺	كُلَّ	all/every	MA 11 ⁺ , MA 16 ⁺
قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 5	كُلَّ يَوْم	every day	MA 16 ⁺
قَلِيلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6	كَلْب	dog	MA 5
قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 6 ⁺	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5
قَمِيص	shirt	MA 5 ⁺	كَمْ	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff
قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 12	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	what's the time?	MA 16 ⁺
قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8	كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 10 ⁺
قَوِي	strong	MA 7 ⁺	كَمَّا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff ⁺
قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 12 ⁺	كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 10 ⁺
...سِكَ	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺	كُنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff
...سِكَ	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺	كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4
سِكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff	كُوب (أَكُوب)	glass, tumbler	MA 11
سِكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff	كُولَا	cola	MA 11 ⁺
ك ك ك سِكَ	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet	كُولَا	cola	MA 13 ⁺
(ك) ك	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2 ⁻	كَيْس	bag to take away purchases	MA 10 ⁺⁺
كَاس، كُؤُوس	glass	BCC 2 ⁺	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 11 ⁺
كَبَاب	kebab	MA 12 ⁺	كَيْفَ	how	MA 14 ⁺
كَبْرِيت	matches	MA 10 ⁺	كَيْفَ الْحَال	how are you	MA 2 ⁺
كَبِير	big	MA 7	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	How are you?	MA 14 ⁺
كِتَاب	book	MA 5	كَيْفَ / حَالِكَ؟		
كِتَابَة	writing	MA 11 ⁺⁺	كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّة؟	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab
كَتَب	wrote	MA 13	كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7
كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj	كِيلُو	kilo	MA 10 ⁺
كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs	ل	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 ⁺⁺
كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 16	ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet
كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj ⁺	لَا	no	BCC 3, MA 6 ⁺
كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj	لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab
كَتَبْتِ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj			

لا أعرف	"I don't know"	BCC 7	مَجْبِز (مَخَابِز)	bakery	MA 12 ⁺
لا شيء	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 12 ⁺
لبس/يُلبس	to wear, to put on	MA 16	مَجْمُوع	total	MA 12 ⁺
لُبْنان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 9 ⁺	(مَجْمُوعَات)		
لَبَنَة	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 12 ⁺⁺	مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 4
لتر	liter	MA 12 ⁺⁺	مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 12 ⁺⁺
لَحْم	meat	MA 12	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 12 ⁺
لذلك	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4	مَدْخَل (مَدَاجِل)	entrance	MA 12 ⁺
لذيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 14 ⁺	مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 4
لص (أُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 13 ⁺	مُدْرَسَة	school	MA 7
لَعِب / يَلْعَب	to play	BAS Verbs	مُدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 4 ⁺
لَعِب/يَلْعَب	to play	MA 16	مُدَوَّنة	blog/journal	MA 6 ⁺
لُعْبَة (لَعِب)	toy/game	MA 14 ⁺	مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 7
لُغَة	language	BCC 7	مَدِينَة	city	MA 3
لندن	London	MA 9 ⁺⁺	مُذَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab
لوز	almonds	MA 12 ⁺	مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab
لون (الوان)	color	MA 11, Colors	مَرْكَب	boat	MA 6
ليبيا/ليبي	Libya/Libyan	MA 9	مَرِيضَة، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9
ليرة	Lira	MA 10 ⁺	مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside
ليس هناك	there isn't/aren't	MA 7 ⁺	مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 13 ⁺
م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1 ⁺
مؤنث	feminine form	Class Vocab	مَسَاء الثَّور	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1 ⁺
مائة or مئة	a hundred	MA 14 ⁺	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 14 ⁺
ما	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 4 ⁺⁺	مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 7
ما اسمك؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 5 ⁺	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 12 ⁺
ما شاء الله	Wonderful!	MA 4 ⁺	مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 12 ⁺⁺
ما عمالك	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 ⁺	مَسْحُوق الْعَسِيل	washing powder	MA 12 ⁺
ما معنى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab	مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 12 ⁺⁺
ما اسمك؟/ما اسمك؟	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 5 ⁺⁺	مُشْمِس	sunny	MA 14 ⁺
ماء	water	BCC 5	مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 12 ⁺
ماء	water	MA 13	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs
مائدة	table	MA 6	مَضْر/مَضْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 9
ماذا تُريد	what would you like	MA 13 ⁺⁺	مَصْنَع	factory	MA 7
ماذا؟	what? (+verb)	MA 13 ⁺	مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 4
ماما	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 11 ⁺⁺	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 12 ⁺
مايونيز	mayonnaise	MA 12 ⁺⁺	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 14 ⁺
متحف/متاحف	museum	MA 12	مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 4 ⁺
متى؟	when?	MA 13 ⁺ , MA 16	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 12
			مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
			مَعَ	with (prep. for "have")	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 10 ⁺⁺ , MA 13 ⁺
			مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 14 ⁺

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ	goodbye	MA 1 ⁺	نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 4, Pro-nouns
مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accom- panied by, in the company of	BCC 7	نَخْل	palm trees	MA 7 ⁺
مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 14 ⁺	نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 14 ⁺
مُعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 12 ⁺⁺	نِسْبَةٌ	“attribution” - type of adjec- tive used with place names	Class Vocab
مُعْجُون الأسنان	toothpaste	MA 12 ⁺	نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 16 ⁺
مُعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 12 ⁺	نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab
مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9	نَصَف	half or middle	MA 10 ⁺⁺ , MA 16 ⁺
مَغْسَلَةٌ (مَغَاسِل)	laundry	MA 12 ⁺	نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 11 ⁺⁺
مِفْتَاح	key	MA 5	نَعَم	yes	MA 6 ⁺
مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 12 ⁺	نَعَم (adv.)	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab
مَقْلِي	fried	MA 12 ⁺	نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj
مَكْتَب	an office	MA 4 ⁺	نَهْر	river	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 6, BAS Countryside
مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 12	نَهْضَةٌ	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9
مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 13 ⁺⁺	نُور	light	MA 1 ⁺⁺
مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 12 ⁺	نَحْي / عِي / عِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff
مَكْسُور	broken	MA 5 ⁺	نِيُورْكَ	New York	MA 9 ⁺⁺
مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 12 ⁺	هُ... هُ	his (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺
مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 11 ⁺	هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff
مَلِكِي	royal	MA 13 ⁺	ه ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet
مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab	هَؤُلَاءِ	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 11 ⁺
مُتَمِيع	enjoyable	MA 14 ⁺	هَـ... هَا	her (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺
مُمرَّضة	nurse	MA 4	هَـ	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff
مُطِير	rainy	MA 14 ⁺	هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 3
مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 5 ⁺	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8
مَنْ	who?	MA 3 ⁺	هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 3
مِنْ	from	MA 9 ⁺	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 12 ⁺
مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	MA 5 ⁺	هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 6 ⁺
مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5	هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 4, Pro-nouns
مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 3	هُمْ / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff
مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 12 ⁺⁺	هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
مَنَاحَة	mangoes	MA 10 ⁺	هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +
مِهْنَة	profession	MA 9 ⁺	هَمزة	=letter representing glot- tal stop	Class Vocab
مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 4	هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns
مَوْز	bananas	MA 10	هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 4
مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 11 ⁺	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff
مميزة، ميزات	positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	BCC 6	هُنَاكَ	there is/are	MA 7 ⁺
ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet	هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 3, Pro-nouns
نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff	هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 3, Pro-nouns
نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs	وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 2 ⁺
نَامَ / يَنَام	to sleep	MA 16	وَ	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 4			
نُحاس	copper	MA 10 ⁺			

وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab
وَاحِد	one	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
وَالِدَة، وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9
وَجَدَ	found	MA 13
وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 16 ⁺
وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5
وَرَاءَ	behind; past; beyond	MA 14 ⁺⁺
وَرْد	roses	MA 12 ⁺
وَرْدَة	rose	BAS Coun- tryside
وَرْدِيّ	pink (synonym 1)	Colors ⁺
وَرَق	paper	MA 11 ⁺
وَسْط	center	MA 7 ⁺
وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 11 ⁺
وَلَد	boy	MA 5 ⁺
وَلَد، اَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9
وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 7 ⁺
وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 12 ⁺⁺
ي...ي	my (suffix)	MA 5 ⁺
ي ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet
يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 12 ⁺
يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 12 ⁺
يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4
يَسَار	left (vs right)	BCC 2 ⁻ , MA 7
يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 16 ⁺
يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 16 ⁺
يَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 16 ⁺
يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj ⁺
يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj ⁺
يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
يَمِين	right	MA 7
يَوْم (أَيَّام)	day	MA 14

English-Arabic

a hundred	مِائَةٌ or مِائَة	MA 14 ⁺
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 4 ⁺
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَة فِي	MA 4 ⁺
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 13 ⁺
above	فَوْقَ	MA 6 ⁺
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 4
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصَب	Class Vocab
address	عُنْوَان	MA 10 ⁺
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 12 ⁺⁺ , MA 13 ⁺
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 13 ⁺
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا ل ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 11 ⁺
almonds	لَوْز	MA 12 ⁺
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	BCC 5
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِيّ	MA 9
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 4 ⁺
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 16 ⁺
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 2 ⁺
and/and so	فَ... فَا	MA 13 ⁺
another thing, anything else	شَيْء ثَانِي	MA 12 ⁺⁺
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 7
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifesta- tion	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تَفَاح	MA 10
Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِف مَقْصُورَة	Class Vocab
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 4 ⁺
at (prep. for “have”)	عِنْدَ	MA 10 ⁺⁺
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 12 ⁺
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 13
“attribution” - type of adject- ive used with place names	نِسْبَة	Class Vocab
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب ب	Alphabet
bag	حَقِيَّة	MA 5

bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 11 ⁺
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 10 ⁺⁺
baker	خَبَاز	MA 4
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 12 ⁺
balcony	شُرْفَة	MA 7 ⁺
balloons	بالونات	MA 10 ⁺
bananas	مَوْز	MA 10
bandminton	كُرَة الرِيْشَة	MA 16 ⁺
bank	بَنْك	MA 7 ⁺
basket	سَلَة	MA 10 ⁺
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5 ⁺
to be ignorant, to not under- stand	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	BCC 5, MA 5
bed	سَرِير	MA 6
before	قَبْلَ	MA 13 ⁺⁺
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 13 ⁺
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 14 ⁺⁺
below	تَحْتَ	MA 6 ⁺
beside	بِجَانِب	MA 6 ⁺
best	أَفْضَل	MA 11 ⁺
Best wishes (finishing a let- ter)	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	MA 14 ⁺
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1 ⁺ , MA 6 ⁺
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 5
big	كَبِير	MA 7
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 12
biscuits	بَسْكُوِيْت	MA 12 ⁺
black	أَسْوَد (سُودَاء)	MA 5 ⁺ , MA 11, Colors
blog/journal	مُدَوْنَة	MA 6 ⁺
blond, light-skinned	أَشَقْر (شَقْرَاء)	Colors ++
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 11, Col- ors
boat	مَرْكَب	MA 6
book	كِتَاب	MA 5
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 3 ⁺
box, packet, tin, carton	عَلْبَة	MA 12 ⁺⁺
box/tin/packet	عَلْبَة (عُلَب)	MA 14
boy	وَلَد	MA 5 ⁺
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 12
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 16
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Coun- tryside
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 5 ⁺

brother	أَخ	MA 3	couscous	كُسْكُس	MA 5+
brown, coffee-colored	بُرِّي	Colors +	cup	فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	MA 13+
brown-skinned	أَسْمَرُ (سَمْرَاءُ)	Colors ++	cupboard	خَوَانَة	MA 6+
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 4+	to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs
bus	أُوتوبيس (ات)	MA 4+, MA 16+	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 7+	daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet
but I	وَلَكِنِّي	MA 12++	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجرية	Class Vocab
cabin; berth; bunk	قَمَرَة	MA 6+	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	ضَمَّة	Class Vocab
cafeteria	الكافيتريا	MA 8++	day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 14
cake	كَعْكَ	MA 12+	Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيزِي / عَزِيزَتِي	MA 14+
camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 14+	delicious	شَهِي	MA 12+
candle	شَمْعَة (شَمُوع)	MA 11+	desert	صَحْرَاء	BAS Coun- tryside
capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 9+	desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 12+
car	سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	BCC 2+, MA 5	dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet
carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 4	diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab
cat	قِطَّة، قِطَط	BCC 8	did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 13
center	وَسْط	MA 7+	Dinar	دِينَار	MA 10+
certainly	حَاضِر	MA 11+	dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 16
chair	كُرْسِي	MA 6	Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 10+
cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 12	to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 16+
chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 5+, MA 12+	doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 9+
child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9	dog	كَلْب	MA 5
China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِينِي	MA 9+	donkey	جَمَار	MA 3+
chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحْمَرَة	MA 12+	door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 6
cinema	سِينَمَا	MA 4+	drank	شَرَب	MA 13
city	مَدِينَة	MA 3	to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs
class, classroom; also, any- thing divided into parts; sea- son of year, chapter, para- graph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8	drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3
clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 14+	to drink	شَرَبَ / يَشْرَبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
cloud	غَيْم (غُيُوم)	MA 14+	drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 12++
cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 14+	drum	طَبْلَة	MA 10+
coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 12	during	خِلَال	BCC 5
coffee beans	بُن	MA 1+	east	شَرْق	MA 9
cola	كُولَا	MA 11+, MA 13+	easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1++
cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 12	to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
color	لَوْن (الْوَان)	MA 11, Col- ors	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 12
computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 10+	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِي	MA 9
condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 2++	eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 10+, Numerals
to cook	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخُ	MA 16	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشْر	MA 14+
copper	نُحَاس	MA 10+	eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 14+
cotton	قُطْن	MA 10			
country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 9+			

eleven	أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	MA 14 ⁺	friend/owner	صَاحِبْ (أَصْحَابْ)	MA 11 ⁺
email	إِيْمَيْلْ	MA 12 ⁺⁺	from	مِنْ، مِنْ أَلْ	BCC 5, MA 9 ⁺
engineer	مُهَنْدِسْ	MA 4	fruit	فَاكِهَةٌ (فَوَاكِه)	MA 12 ⁺
England/English	إِنْجِلْتْرَا/إِنْجِلْتْرِي	MA 9	genitive case	الْمَجْرُورُ	Class Vocab
enjoyable	مُمْتَع	MA 14 ⁺	Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِي	MA 9 ⁺
entrance	مَدْخَلْ (مَدْخِلْ)	MA 12 ⁺	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 16 ⁺	girl, daughter	بِنْتْ	MA 1
every/all	كُلَّ	MA 16 ⁺	give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 12 ⁺
excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَازْ	Class Vocab	glass	كَاسْ، كُؤُوسْ	BCC 2 ⁺
exhibition	مَعْرُضْ (مَعَارِضْ)	MA 12 ⁺	glass (material)	زُجَاجْ	MA 10 ⁺
exit	مَخْرَجْ (مَخَارِجْ)	MA 12 ⁺	glass, tumbler	كُوبْ (أَكْوَابْ)	MA 11
faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف ف	Alphabet	to go	ذَهَبْ/يَذْهَبْ	MA 16
factory	مَصْنَعْ	MA 7	to go out, to leave	خَرَجْ/يَخْرُجْ	MA 16
falafel	فَلَاْفَلْ	MA 12 ⁺⁺	gold	ذَهَبْ	MA 10
family	أُسْرَةٌ، أُسْر	BCC 2	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاءُ الْخَيْرِ	MA 1 ⁺
farm	مَزْرَعَةٌ	BAS Countryside	good evening/afternoon (reply)	مَسَاءُ الشُّورْ	MA 1 ⁺
fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ة)	فَتْحْ	Class Vocab	good morning	صَبَاحُ الْخَيْرِ	MA 1 ⁺
father	أَبْ	MA 3	good morning (reply)	صَبَاحُ الشُّورْ	MA 1 ⁺
favourite	مُفَضَّلْ	MA 12 ⁺	good, goodness, charity	خَيْرْ	MA 1 ⁺⁺
feminine form	مُؤَنَّثْ	Class Vocab	good, nice	طَيِّبْ	Class Vocab
field	حَقْلْ	BAS Countryside	goodbye	مَعَ أَلْسَلَامَةٍ	MA 1 ⁺
fifteen	خَمْسَةُ عَشَرَ	MA 14 ⁺	great	رَائِعْ	MA 11 ⁺
fifty	خَمْسِينَ	MA 14 ⁺	green	أَخْضَرَ (خَضِرَاءْ)	BCC 9, MA 11, Colors
figs	تَيْنْ	MA 1 ⁺	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَةٌ (خُضَرْ)	MA 12 ⁺⁺
film	فِيلْمْ (أَفْلَامْ)	MA 11 ⁺	Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 13 ⁺	grilled	مَشْوِيْ	MA 12 ⁺
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 2 ⁺	grocer	بَقَّالْ	MA 12
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 13 ⁺	haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه ه	Alphabet
fish	سَمَكْ	MA 12	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح ح	Alphabet
five	خَمْسَةٌ	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	half	نِصْفْ	MA 16 ⁺
flag	عَلَمْ (أَعْلَامْ)	MA 11 ⁺	half or middle	نِصْفْ	MA 10 ⁺⁺
food	طَعَامْ	MA 12 ⁺	hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet
forest	غَابَةِ	BAS Countryside	happy	سَعِيدٌ، سَعِيدَةٌ	BCC 7
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 12 ⁺⁺ , MA 14 ⁺	hat	قُبْعَةٌ (قُبْعَاتْ)	MA 11 ⁺
found	وَجَدَ	MA 13	hay	تِيْنْ	MA 1 ⁺
four	أَرْبَعَةٌ	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns
fourteen	أَرْبَعَةُ عَشَرَ	MA 14 ⁺	he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 3
France/French	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيْ	MA 9 ⁺	he drinks	يَشْرَبْ	MA 16 ⁺
fried	مَقْلِيْ	MA 12 ⁺	he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرْ	BCC 4
friend	صَدِيقْ (أَصْدِقَاءْ)	MA 14 ⁺	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4

he willed	شَاءَ	MA 4 ⁺⁺	I prefer	أَفْضَلُ	MA 11 ⁺
he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُسُ فِي ...	MA 4 ⁺
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 13	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	MA 4 ⁺
heart/hearts	قَلْبُ (قُلُوب)	MA 11	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 5	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1 ⁺	I'd like ...	أُرِيدُ ...	MA 5 ⁺
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1 ⁺	I'll have/I'll take	أَأْخُذُ	MA 12 ⁺
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	MA 1 ⁺	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَةٌ	MA 3 ⁺	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 12 ⁺
her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَةٌ	Class Vocab
her (suffix)	...هـ	MA 5 ⁺	in	فِي	MA 6 ⁺
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ/تَفَضَّلِي	MA 5 ⁺	in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 7 ⁺
hey (polite too)	يَا	BCC 1	in the oven/roasted	فِي الْفُرْنِ	MA 12 ⁺
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	in, in the	فِي، فِي الْ	BCC 7
hill	تَلَّ	BAS Coun- tryside	intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاءَ	BCC 4
his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِ	Poss Suff	Internet	الْإِنْتَرْنِت	MA 11 ⁺⁺
his (suffix)	...هُ	MA 5 ⁺	investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 13 ⁺
homework	وَاجِب	Class Vocab	Iraq/Iraqi	الْعِرَاق/عِرَاقِيّ	MA 9
hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 7	island	جَزِيرَةٌ، جُزُرْ	BCC 6
hot	حَارَّ	MA 14	it means, signifies	يَعْنِي	Class Vocab
hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 14	Italy/Italian	إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِيّ	MA 9 ⁺
hotel employee	الْمُوظَّف	MA 8 ⁺⁺	Japan/Japanese	الْيَابَان/يَابَانِيّ	MA 9 ⁺
hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَةٌ (سَاعَات)	MA 16	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet
house	بَيْت، بُيُوت	BCC 1 ⁺ , MA 1	Jordan/Jordanian	الْأُرْدُن/أُرْدُنِيّ	MA 9 ⁺
how	كَيْفَ	MA 14 ⁺	juice	عَصِير	MA 12
how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 2 ⁺	kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet
How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ/حَالِكِ؟	MA 14 ⁺	kasra vowel sign (short "i") (و)	كَسْرَةٌ	Class Vocab
How do we say ____ in Ara- bic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab	kebab	كَبَاب	MA 12 ⁺
how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 10 ⁺	key	مِفْتَاح	MA 5
how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 10 ⁺	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet
how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7	kilo	كِيلُو	MA 10 ⁺
husband	زَوْج	MA 3	king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 11 ⁺
husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَةٌ	BCC 6	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6
I	أَنَا	MA 2	kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابَخ)	MA 12 ⁺
I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns	Kuwait	الْكُوَيْت	BCC 3
I [don't] like	أَنَا [لَا] أُحِبُّ	MA 12	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل ل	Alphabet
"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7	lake	بُحِيرَةٌ	BAS Coun- tryside
I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺			
I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي	MA 3 ⁺			
I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9			

language	لُغَة	BCC 7	miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet
last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3	mild/moderate	مُعتَدِل	MA 14 ⁺
last week	الْأُسْبُوع الماضي	MA 14 ⁺	milk	حَلِيب	MA 12
to laugh	ضَحِكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs	minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 16 ⁺
laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغاسِل)	MA 12 ⁺	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	ماما	MA 11 ⁺⁺
leather	جِلْد	MA 10 ⁺	monastery	دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	MA 14 ⁺
Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان / لُبْنَانِي	MA 9 ⁺	money	فِلُوس	BCC 7
left	يَسَار	MA 7	morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 13 ⁺
left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2 ⁻	Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7
length	طُول	MA 7 ⁺⁺	mosque	مَسْجِد (مَساجِد)	MA 12 ⁺
lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6	most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9
lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 16 ⁺	mother	أُم	MA 3
letter, address, speech	خِطَاب (خِطابات)	MA 13 ⁺	mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والِدَتِي	BCC 9
letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	MA 13 ⁺⁺	mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 14, BAS Countryside
Libya/Libyan	لِيبْيَا / لِيْبِي	MA 9	museum	مَتَحَف / مَتاحِف	MA 12
light	نُور	MA 1 ⁺⁺	my (1st m/f sg)	نِي / ي / يَ	Poss Suff
light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 5	my (suffix)	... ي	MA 5 ⁺
light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 11 ⁺⁺	my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 11 ⁺⁺
like, as (preposition)	(كَ) كَ	BCC 2 ⁻	my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 2 ⁺
Lira	ليرة	MA 10 ⁺	name	إِسْم	MA 2?
liter	لِتر	MA 12 ⁺⁺	nation/state	دَوْلَة (دُول)	MA 14 ⁺
London	لَنْدَن	MA 9 ⁺⁺	nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 9
long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 7	near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 7 ⁺
long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8	necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 10 ⁺
love, affection, attachment	حُب	MA 12 ⁺⁺	neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 7 ⁺⁺
lunch	غَدَاء	MA 16	new	جَدِيد	MA 5
macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 12 ⁺	New York	نِيُورْكَ	MA 9 ⁺⁺
Madam	يَا مَدَام	MA 12 ⁺	newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 3 ⁺
main, chief, principal	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	MA 12 ⁺⁺	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8
man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 14	nine	تِسْعَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 12 ⁺⁺	nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺
mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 10 ⁺	ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 14 ⁺
many	كَثِير	MA 12 ⁺⁺	no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 6 ⁺
market	سُوق / أُسْوَاق	MA 10, MA 11 ⁺	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab
masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab	nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab
masterpiece/artefact	تُحْفَة (تُحَف)	MA 14 ⁺	north	شَمَال	MA 9
matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 10 ⁺	north-east	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	MA 14 ⁺⁺
“May God keep you safe”	اللّهُ يُسَلِّمَكَ	MA 12 ⁺	notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 5 ⁺	nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3
mayonnaise	مَائُونِيز	MA 12 ⁺⁺	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوَزْن	Class Vocab
meat	لَحْم	MA 12			

now	الآن	BCC 4	pigeon	حمام	BCC 5 ⁻
numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 10 ⁺⁺	pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 12 ⁺
nunation (ةٍ وِةٍ) grammatical	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab	pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِيّ	Colors ⁺
indefinite case endings			pink (synonym 2)	بَمْبِيّ	Colors ⁺
nurse	مُمرِّضة	MA 4	pizza	بيتزا	MA 4 ⁺
nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet	plane	طائرة	MA 16 ⁻
of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هِمَا	Poss Suff ⁺	plastic	بلاستيك	MA 11 ⁺
of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff	plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 10, MA 11 ⁺
of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suff	to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُما	Poss Suff ⁺	playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلْعَب)	MA 12 ⁺
office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكاتب)	MA 12	please (to a male/female, in-formal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِك	MA 5 ⁺
oil	زَيْت	MA 12	pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 2 ⁺
old	قَدِيم	MA 5	plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab
olive	زَيْتُون	MA 12 ⁺⁺	positive distinguishing feature or quality	ميزة، ميزات	BCC 6
olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 12 ⁺⁺	potatoes	بطاطس	MA 10 ⁺
Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	MA 9 ⁺	Pound	جُنَيْه	MA 10 ⁺
on	عَلَى	MA 6 ⁺	powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 12 ⁺⁺
on account of	بِسَبَب	BCC 2	present time, at the moment	حالي	BCC 3
one	واحد	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	price	سِعْر (أَسعار)	MA 11 ⁺
one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 10 ⁺⁺	profession	مِهْنَة	MA 9 ⁺
one third	ثُلْث	MA 10 ⁺⁺	pupil	تَلْمِيذ	MA 4 ⁺
onions	بَصَل	MA 12 ⁺	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
opened	فَتَح	MA 13	quarter	رُبْع	MA 16 ⁺
or	أَوْ	BCC 1 ⁻	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 6 ⁺
orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	Colors ⁺	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet
oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 10	rain	مَطَر (أَمطار)	MA 14 ⁺
our (1st m/f dual/pl)	مَنَا	Poss Suff	rainy	مُمَطِّر	MA 14 ⁺
our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتنا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 12 ⁺⁺	to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs
outside (of)	خارج	MA 16 ⁺	ready	جاهز، جاهزة	BCC 8
palace	قَصْر (قُصور)	MA 13 ⁺	rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9
palm trees	نَخْل	MA 7 ⁺	red	أَحْمَر (حَمراء)	MA 11, Col-ors
papa, daddy, father (collo-quial)	بابا	MA 11 ⁺⁺	restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطاعم)	MA 12
paper	وَرَق	MA 11 ⁺	to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِعُ	MA 16
Paris	بَارِيس	MA 9 ⁺⁺	returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 13
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	rice	أُرْز	MA 12
party	حَفْلَة (حَفلات)	MA 11 ⁺	to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 12 ⁺⁺	right	يَمِين	MA 7
peace	سَلَام	MA 1 ⁺⁺	ring	خَاتِم	MA 5
pen	قَلَم	MA 5	river	نَهْر	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 6, BAS Countryside
pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6	Riyal	رِيَال	MA 10 ⁺
people	النَّاس	BCC 4			
period	فَيْرَة (فَيّرات)	MA 14 ⁺			
photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 4			
picture/photo	صُورَة	MA 6 ⁺			
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 12 ⁺			

roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 12 ⁺⁺	sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 12 ⁺
room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 7	sitting room	غُرْفَة الجُلوس	MA 16 ⁺
root (as in root letter)	الجَذَر	Class Vocab	six	سِتَّة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
rose	وَرْدَة	BAS Countryside	six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2
roses	وَرْد	MA 12 ⁺	sixteen	سِتَّة عَشَرَ	MA 14 ⁺
royal	مَلِكِيّ	MA 13 ⁺	sixty	سِتِّين	MA 14 ⁺
to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	BAS Verbs	to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
Russia/Russian	روُسيا/روسيّ	MA 9 ⁺	small	صَغِير	MA 7
Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص	Alphabet	to smile	إِيتَسَمَ / يَتَسِمُ	BAS Verbs
salad	سَلَطَة (سَلَطَات)	MA 12 ⁺	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4
sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 10 ⁺	soap	صابون	MA 12 ⁺
sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 13	son	ابْن	MA 3
Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِيّ	MA 9	south	جَنُوب	MA 9
school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 7	Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 9 ⁺
sea	بَحْر	BAS Countryside	spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3
sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 14	sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 11 ⁺⁺
secondary	ثَانَوِيّ	BCC 4	state/condition	حَال (أَحْوَال)	MA 14 ⁺
sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab	stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 14 ⁺
service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 12 ⁺	straight on	عَلَى طُول	MA 7 ⁺
seven	سَبْعَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 12 ⁺⁺
seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	MA 14 ⁺	street	شَارِع	MA 7
seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 14 ⁺	strong	قَوِيّ	MA 7 ⁺
shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ةُ)	شَدَة	Class Vocab	strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 14 ⁺
shampoo	شَامْبُو	MA 12 ⁺	stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 14 ⁺⁺
shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 11 ⁺	student	طَالِب	MA 4
she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns	studied	دَرَسَ	MA 14
she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 3	to study	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 16
she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺	to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs
She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان/سُودَانِيّ	MA 9 ⁺
She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj	sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 12
sheikh	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	MA 11 ⁺	sun	شَمْس	MA 14 ⁺
shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet	sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 14 ⁺
shirt	قَمِيص	MA 5 ⁺	sunrise	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 14 ⁺
shoe	حِذَاء (أَحْذِيَة)	MA 11 ⁺	sweet, delicious, charming	حُلُو، حُلُوَة	BCC 3 ⁺
short	قَصِير	MA 7	to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs
shorts	شُورْت	MA 4 ⁺	swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 14 ⁺
sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9	sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 11 ⁺
siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet	Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2
silk	حَرِير	MA 10 ⁺	Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا/سُورِيّ	MA 9
silver	فِضَّة	MA 10	T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 10 ⁺
Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 12 ⁺	taa' (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet
sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 3	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet
to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs	table	مَائِدَة	MA 6

Take ...	خُذْ/خُذِي...	MA 7 ⁺	They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs	They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj
taste, flavor	طَعَمَ(طُعُوم)	MA 12 ⁺⁺	they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns
tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 14 ⁺	they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 4
tea	شاي	BCC 3, MA 12	they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 ⁺
to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	BAS Verbs	they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +
teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 4	thief/robber	لِصٍّ(لُصُوص)	MA 13 ⁺
teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ/أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab	thing, something	شَيْءٌ، أَشْيَاء	BCC 3
telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 10 ⁺	to think	فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs
telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 10 ⁺	third	ثُلُث	MA 16 ⁺
television	تَلِفِيزْيُون	MA 6 ⁺	thirteen	ثَلَاثَة عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺
temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	MA 14 ⁺	thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 14 ⁺
ten	عَشْرَة	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals	this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8
tennis	تَنِيس	MA 4 ⁺	this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 3
tent	خَيْمَة	MA 3 ⁺	this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 3
thaa’ (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ش ث	Alphabet	those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 11 ⁺⁺
thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 5 ⁺	three	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	BCC 4, MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
the club	النادي	MA 16 ⁺	time	وَقْتُ(أَوْقَات)	MA 11 ⁺
the first street	أَوَّل شَارِع	MA 7 ⁺	to (prep. for “have”)	لِ	MA 10 ⁺⁺
the last	آخِر	BCC 5	to/towards	إِلَى	MA 13 ⁺
the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 14 ⁺	tomatoes	طَمَاطِم	MA 10 ⁺
The Middle East	الشَّرْقِ الْأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 9 ⁺	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنٌّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 12 ⁺⁺
the nominal sentence	الجملة الاسمية	Class Vocab	toothpaste	مَعْجُون الأسنان	MA 12 ⁺
the second street	ثَانِي شَارِع	MA 7 ⁺	total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 12 ⁺
the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 4 ⁺	town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 7
the weather	الطَّقْس	MA 14	toy/game	لُعْبَة(لُعَب)	MA 14 ⁺
theft/robbery	سَرَقَة(سَرَقَات)	MA 13 ⁺	trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَر، أَثَار	BCC 4
their (females) (3rd f pl)	هِنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff	train	قِطَار(قِطَارَات)	MA 16
their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُم	Poss Suff	tree	شَجَر	BAS Countryside
then	ثُمَّ	MA 13 ⁺	trees	شَجَر	MA 7
there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 7 ⁺	trip/journey	رَحْلَة(رَحَلَات)	MA 14 ⁺
there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 7 ⁺	trousers	سِرْوَال(سِرَاوِيل)	MA 11 ⁺
these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 11 ⁺	true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab
They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	tube	أَنْبُوبَة	MA 12 ⁺
They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +	twelve	إِثْنَا عَشْر	MA 14 ⁺
They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +	twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 14 ⁺
They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +	two	إِثْنَان	MA 10 ⁺ , Numerals
they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 4	ugly	قَبِيح	MA 5 ⁺
they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns	until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 11 ⁺
They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	usually	عَادَة	MA 16
They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +	vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلَا	MA 12 ⁺⁺
			vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 12 ⁺

very	جِدًّا	MA 12 ⁺⁺	whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 5 ⁺
vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكَة	Class Vocab	wife	زَوْجَة	MA 3
waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet	will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 12 ⁺
waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 12 ⁺	wind	رِيح (رياح)	MA 14 ⁺
to wake up	صَحَا/يُصْحَو	MA 16	window	شَبَّاك	MA 6
to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	BAS Verbs	with	مَعَ	MA 3 ⁺ , MA 13 ⁺
to wash	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِل	MA 16	with (prep. for “have”)	مَعَ	MA 10 ⁺⁺
washing powder	مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	MA 12 ⁺	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 12 ⁺⁺
watched/witnessed	شَاهَد	MA 14 ⁺	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	BCC 7
water	مَاء	BCC 5, MA 13	Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللّٰه	MA 4 ⁺
we	نَحْنُ	MA 4	wood	خَشَب	MA 10 ⁺
we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns	word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5
we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺	to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs
We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	work	عَمَل	MA 4
We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj	work (synonym 1)	الْعَمَل	BCC 7
weak	ضَعِيف	MA 7 ⁺	work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7
to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ/يَلْبَس	MA 16	to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 11 ⁺	writing	كِتَابَة	MA 11 ⁺⁺
week	أُسْبُوع	MA 14 ⁻	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	خَطَأً	Class Vocab
well, fine, okay, good	بِخَيْرٍ	MA 1 ⁺⁺	wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 13
went	ذَهَبَ	MA 13	yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي ي	Alphabet
went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 13	year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 11 ⁺
west	غَرْب	MA 9	yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 11, Colors
what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab	Yemen/Yemeni	الْيَمَن / يَمَنِي	MA 9 ⁺
what would you like	مَاذَا تُرِيدَ	MA 13 ⁺⁺	yes	نَعَمْ	MA 6 ⁺
what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	MA 16 ⁺	yesterday	أَمْسَ	MA 13
what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 4 ⁺	you (f) drink	يَشْرَبِينَ	MA 16 ⁺
what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	MA 5 ⁺	You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj
what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	MA 5 ⁺⁺	You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj
what? (+verb)	مَاذَا؟	MA 13 ⁺	you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 2
what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 4 ⁺⁺	you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 ⁺
when?	مَتَى؟	MA 13 ⁺ , MA 16	You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4	You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj
where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 4 ⁺	you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 2
where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 6 ⁺	you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 ⁺
which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 11 ⁺	you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 9 ⁺
white	أَبْيَض (بَيْضَاء)	MA 5 ⁺ , MA 11, Colors	You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj ⁺
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 3, MA 3 ⁺	You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj ⁺
			You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
			You all (m) wrote	كَتَبْتُمْ	Past Conj
			you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns

you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns +
You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
You two wrote	كُتِبْتُمَا	Past Conj +
your (fem.) (suffix)	كِ...كِ	MA 5 ⁺
your (masc.) (suffix)	كَ...كَ	MA 5 ⁺
your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 12 ⁺⁺
your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
your male (2nd m sg)	كَ	Poss Suff
Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَرٌ	MA 12 ⁺⁺
zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
zero	صِفْرٌ، ٠	BCC 8, MA 10 ⁺ , MA 14 ⁺ , Numerals
ء =letter representing glot- tal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
ة =variant of the letter ت (tā ³) used at the end of words	تَاءٌ مَرْبُوطَةٌ	Class Vocab