

# Berkeley Arabic Glossary

## Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش  
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أَخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 1.12
آخِر	the last	BCC 5
آخِرَ يَوْمٍ	the last day	MA 1.14
آسِف	sorry	Class Vocab +
آسِيَا	Asia	MA 1.17
آيس كَرِيم	ice-cream	MA 1.12
أَب	father	MA 1.3*
أَبْرِيل	April	MA 1.19
أَبْيَض	white	MA 1.5
أَبْيَضٌ (بَيْضَاء)	white	MA 1.11*, Colors
آثار، آثار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	eleven	MA 1.14
أَحْفَظُ	I memorize	BCC 9
أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاء)	red	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخ	brother	MA 1.3*
أُخْت	sister	MA 1.3*
أُخْت، أَخَوَات	sister	BCC 5
أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
أَخْضَر	green	BCC 9
أَخْضَر (خَضْرَاء)	green	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخَوَك	your brother	MA 1.12+
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 1.13
أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُنَان (f)	ear	BAS Body Parts
أَرْبَعَة	four	Numerals
أَرْبَعَة	four	MA 1.10
أَرْبَعَة عَشَرَ	fourteen	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.12+
أَرْزُ	rice	MA 1.12*
أُرِيد ...	I'd like ...	MA 1.5
أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	blue	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَسْبَانِيَا / أَسْبَانِي	Spain/Spanish	MA 1.9
أُسْبُوع	week	MA 1.14 <sup>-</sup>
أُسْبُوع / أَسَابِيْع	week (unit of time)	Weekdays

أُسْبُوع (أَسَابِيْع)	week	MA 1.17*
أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	professor/lecturer	MA 1.18
أُسْتَاذ / أُسْتَاذَة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أُسْرَة، أُسَر	family	BCC 2
أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أَسْوَد	black	MA 1.5
أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	black	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 1.16
أَشْفَر (شَفْرَاء)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 1.11+
أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	yellow	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 1.12
أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاء)	dust-colored	Colors ++
أَغْشَطُس	August	MA 1.19
أَفْرِيقِيَا	Africa	MA 1.17
أَفْضَلُ	better/best	MA 1.11, MA 1.17
أَفْضَلُ	I prefer	MA 1.11
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكْتُوْبَر	October	MA 1.19
أَكْثَر	more/most	MA 1.17
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 1.13*
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	BAS Verbs
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 1.16*
أَلِفْ خَنْجَرِيَة	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (هـ)	Class Vocab
أَلِفْ مَقْصُورَة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
أَلْمَانِيَا / أَلْمَانِي	Germany/German	MA 1.9
أُمّ	mother	MA 1.3*
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 1.7
أَمْرِيكَا / أَمْرِيكِي	America/American	MA 1.9*
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 1.13*
أَمَلْ / يَأْمُلُ	to hope	MA 1.19*
أَمِير (أَمْرَاء)	emir, prince	MA 1.18
أَنَا	I	MA 1.2*
أَنَا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أَنَا [لا] أَحِبُّ	I [don't] like	MA 1.12*
أَنَا أَذْرُسُ فِي ...	I study in ...	MA 1.4
أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي	I live in ...	MA 1.3

أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	I work in ...	MA 1.4	إِسْتَحْدَمَ /	to use	MA 1.19*
أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 1.2	يَسْتَحْدِمُ		
أَنْبُوبَةٌ	tube	MA 1.12	إِسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلَمُ	to ask/inquire	MA 1.19*
أَنْتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	إِسْتَقْبَلَ / يَسْتَقْبِلُ	to receive (guests, etc.)	MA 1.19*
أَنْتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	إِسْم	name	MA 1.2?
أَنْتُمْ	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	إِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab +
أَنْتُمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	MA 1.9, Pronouns	الآن	now	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
أَنْتُنَّ	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns +	الأحد; يَوْمَ الأَحَدِ	Sunday	Weekdays
أنف (m) / أنوف	nose	Pronouns	الأربعاء; يَوْمَ	Wednesday	Weekdays
أَهْلًا	hello	BAS Body Parts	الأربعاء		
أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1.1	الأردن/الأردنيّ	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 1.9
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1.1	الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 1.14
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	MA 1.1	الإعلان	advertising	MA 1.18
أَوْ	or	BCC 8	الإمارات العربيّة المتّحدة	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	MA 1.18
أوتوبيس(ات)	bus	BCC 1-	الإنترنت	Internet	MA 1.11+
أَوَّلَ أَمْسٍ	the day before yesterday	MA 1.16	الإنجليزيّة	English (language)	MA 1.18
أَوَّلَ شَارِعٍ	the first street	MA 1.19	الاثنين; يَوْمَ	Monday	Weekdays
أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 1.7	الاثنين		
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 1.11+	الاقتصاد	the economy	MA 1.19
أَيَّ (أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 1.13	البائ	seller	MA 1.5+
أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.11	التاريخ	history	MA 1.18*
أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 1.4	التربية الدينيّة	religious education	MA 1.18
إِصْبَعُ / أَصَابِعُ	finger, toe	MA 1.6	التربية الدينيّة	education	MA 1.18*
(f,m)		BAS Body Parts	الثلاثاء; يَوْمَ	Tuesday	Weekdays
إِضَافَةٌ	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	MA 1.6	يَوْمَ الثلاثاءِ		
إِفْطَارٍ	breakfast	Class Vocab	الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab +
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 1.16*	الجغرافيا	geography	MA 1.18*
إِمَارَةٌ (إِمَارَات)	emirate	MA 1.13	الجمعة; يَوْمَ	Friday	Weekdays
إنترنت	Internet	MA 1.18	يَوْمَ الجمعةِ		
إيطاليا/إيطاليّ	Italy/Italian	MA 1.8+	الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab +
إِيْمِيل	email	MA 1.9	الحقوق	law (academic study)	MA 1.18
ا ل	'alif (a, as in ask)	MA 1.12+	الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 1.2
إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسِمُ	to smile	Alphabet	الخميس; يَوْمَ	Thursday	Weekdays
إِبْن	son	BAS Verbs	الخميس		
إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 1.3*	الرسم	drawing/art	MA 1.18
إِثْنَان	two	MA 1.14	الرياضة	sport	MA 1.18*
إِثْنَان	two	MA 1.10	الرياضيات	mathematics	MA 1.18*
اجْتِمَاع	meeting	Numerals	الريف	the countryside	MA 1.19
(اجتماعات)		MA 1.18	السبت; يَوْمُ	Saturday	Weekdays
إِسْتِئْجَار السَّيَّارات	car rental	MA 1.17	السبت		
			السُّحُور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3

السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِيّ	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 1.9*	بابا	papa, daddy, father (collo- quial)	MA 1.11+
السُّودَان/سُودَانِيّ	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 1.9	بارِد	cold	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
الشَّرْق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 1.9	بَارِيس	Paris	MA 1.9+
الشَّعْب	the people	MA 1.18	باص	bus	MA 1.4
الشُّغْل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	باع/يبيع	to sell	MA 1.17*
الصِّحَّة	health	MA 1.18	بالونات	balloons	MA 1.10
الصِّناعة	industry	MA 1.18	بِجَانِب	beside	MA 1.6
الصِّين/صِيْنِيّ	China/Chinese	MA 1.9	بَحْر	sea	BAS Coun- tryside
الطَّبّ	medicine	MA 1.18	بَحْر(بَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 1.14*
الطَّقْس	the weather	MA 1.14*	بُحَيْرَة	lake	BAS Coun- tryside
العَالَم	the world	MA 1.17	بِخَيْر	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1.1+
العِرَاق/عِرَاقِيّ	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 1.9*	بَدَأ / بَدَأَ	to begin	MA 1.18
العَرَبِيَّة	Arabic (language)	MA 1.18	بداية	beginning	MA 1.18
العلوم	science	MA 1.18*	بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 1.10*
العَمَل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	orange (color)	Colors +
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 1.8+	بُرْج(أَبْرَاج)	tower	MA 1.17
الكَوَيْت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بِسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2
الكيمياء	chemistry	MA 1.18	بَسْكَوَيْت	biscuits	MA 1.12
اللُّغَات	languages	MA 1.18*	بَصَل	onions	MA 1.12
اللّهُ يُسَلِّمُكَ	“May God keep you safe”	MA 1.12	بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 1.10
الماضي	the past	MA 1.17*	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	chips/fries	MA 1.12
المتر	maitre d’	MA 1.6+	بَطْن / بَطْنُون.	stomach, abdomen	BAS Body Parts
الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab +	أَبْطُن (m)		
المُسْتَقْبَل	the future	MA 1.19*	بَعْدَ	after	MA 1.17
المَغْرِب	Morocco (“the west”)	BCC 7	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9
الموسيقى	music	MA 1.18*	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 1.12+, MA 1.13
المُوظَّف	hotel employee	MA 1.8+	بَعْدَ غَدَ	the day after tomorrow	MA 1.19
النادي	the club	MA 1.16	بَقَالَ	grocer	MA 1.12*
النَّاس	people	BCC 4	بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 1.10
الهِندسة	engineering	MA 1.18	بَلْ	but rather, instead	MA 1.18
الوِزْن	noun or verb “shape”, pat- tern or form, transfix	Class Vocab +	بَلَاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 1.11
اليابان/يابانيّ	Japan/Japanese	MA 1.9	بَمَبِيّ	pink (synonym 2)	Colors +
اليَمَن/يَمَنِيّ	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 1.9	بُنْ	coffee beans	MA 1.1
اليَوْم	today	MA 1.17*	بِنَاء	building/structure	MA 1.17
امْتِحَان	exam	MA 1.19*	بِنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1.1*
(امْتِحَانَات)			بَنْك	bank	MA 1.7
إِنْجِلِيزِي/إِنْجِلِيزِيّ	England/English	MA 1.9*	بُنِّيّ	brown, coffee-colored	Colors +
بِ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a qual- ity); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 1.12+	بُورْجَر	burger	MA 1.4
ب ب ب ب	baa’ (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet	بَيْت	house	MA 1.1*
باب	door	MA 1.6*	بَيْت، يُبُوت	house	BCC 1+
باب، أَبْوَاب	door	BCC 1	بِيْتَرَا	pizza	MA 1.4
			بَيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 1.12*

بَيْنَ	between	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	MA 1.10, Numerals
ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	ثَلَاثَةُ عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 1.14
تَاءٌ مَرْبُوطَةٌ	ة =variant of the letter (tāʾ) used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	three	BCC 4
تَيْنَ	hay	MA 1.1	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 1.14
تَحْتَ	below	MA 1.6	ثُلُثٌ	one third	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>
تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 1.12	ثُلُثٌ	third	MA 1.16
تُحْفَةٌ (تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 1.14	ثُلُجٌ	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَحْقِيقٌ	investigation	MA 1.13	ثُمَّ	then	MA 1.13
تَحْقِيقَاتٌ (تَحْقِيقَات)			ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	Numerals
تَرْبِيَةٌ	education, rearing, pupil	MA 1.18 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	MA 1.10
تِسْعَةٌ	nine	MA 1.10, Numerals	ثَمَانِيَةُ عَشَرَ	eighteen	MA 1.14
تِسْعَةُ عَشَرَ	nineteen	MA 1.14	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 1.14
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 1.14	ج ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 1.16	جَامِعَةٌ ...	the University of ...	MA 1.4
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 1.16	جَاهِزٌ، جَاهِزَةٌ	ready	BCC 8
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 1.16	جَبَلٌ	mountain	BAS Countryside
تَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 1.16	جَبَلٌ/جَبَالٌ	mountain	MA 1.14*
تَشْرُقْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 1.2	جُبْنَةٌ	cheese	MA 1.12*
تَشْكِيلٌ	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab +	جَدٌّ/جَدَّةٌ	grandfather/grandmother	MA 1.17
تُفَاحٌ	apples	MA 1.10*	جَدًّا	very	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
تَفْضَلُ/تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 1.5	جَدِيدٌ	new	MA 1.5*
تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj	جَرَسُونَ	waiter	MA 1.12
تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs
تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj +	جَرَى/يَجْرِي	to run	MA 1.17*
تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj +	جَرِيدَةٌ	newspaper	MA 1.3
تَكْتُبِينَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj +	جَزِيرَةٌ، جُزُرٌ	island	BCC 6
تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj	جِسْرٌ	bridge	BAS Countryside
تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj	جِلْدٌ	leather	MA 1.10
تَكَلِّمُ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs	جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 1.13*
تَلٌّ	hill	BAS Countryside	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs
تَلْمِيزٌ	pupil	MA 1.4	جَمْعٌ	plural word	Class Vocab +
تَلِفِزِيُونٌ	television	MA 1.6	جَمَلٌ (جَمَال)	camel	MA 1.14
تَلِفُونٌ	telephone	MA 1.10	جُمْلَةٌ	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab +
تَنِّسٌ	tennis	MA 1.4	جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab
تَنْوِينٌ	nunation (ة ِ َ ً) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab	جَمِيلٌ	beautiful	MA 1.5*
تَيْنَ	figs	MA 1.1	جَمِيلٌ، جَمِيلَةٌ	beautiful	BCC 5
تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 1.10	جَنْسِيَّةٌ	nationality, citizenship	MA 1.9*
ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet	جَنُوبٌ	south	MA 1.9*
ثَانَوِيٌّ	secondary	BCC 4	جُنَيْهٌ	Pound	MA 1.10
ثَانِي شَارِعٌ	the second street	MA 1.7	جَيِّدٌ	good, excellent, approvable	Class Vocab
ثَقِيلٌ	heavy	MA 1.5*	ح ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet
			حَارٌّ	hot	MA 1.14*
			حَاضِرٌ	certainly	MA 1.11

حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 1.2 <sup>+</sup>	خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
حَال (أحوال)	state/condition	MA 1.14	خَضِرَوَات	vegetables	MA 1.12
حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3	خَطَا	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab
حَاوِل / يُحَاوِل	to try/attempt	MA 1.19*	خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 1.13
حُبّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	(خَطَابَات)		
حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18	خِطَّة (خِطَط)	plan	MA 1.19*
حَدَث / يَحْدُثُ	to happen, to take place	MA 1.13 <sup>+</sup>	خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 1.5*
حِذاء (أُحْدِيَة)	shoe	MA 1.11	خِلَال	during	BCC 5
حَرَكََة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab +	خَمْسَة	five	MA 1.10, Numerals
حَرِير	silk	MA 1.10	خَمْسَة عَشَرَ	fifteen	MA 1.14
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 1.12*	خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 1.14
(حِسَابَات)			خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
حَضَرَ / يَحْضُر	to attend	MA 1.19*	خَيْمَة	tent	MA 1.3
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 1.11	د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet
حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside	دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
حَقْل (حُقُول)	field	MA 1.17	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 1.3
حَقِيْبَة	bag	MA 1.5*	دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 1.5*
حَلْو	sweet	MA 1.17	دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	study (noun)	MA 1.19*
حُلُو، حُلُوَة	sweet, delicious, charming	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 1.14
حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 1.12	دَرَس	studied	MA 1.14*
حَلَوِيَّاتنا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	دَرَس	lesson	BCC 6
حَلِيب	milk	MA 1.12*	دَرَس / يَدْرُسُ	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs
حِمَار	donkey	MA 1.3	دَرَس / يَدْرُسُ	to teach	MA 1.19*
حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5 <sup>-</sup>	دَرَس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 1.16
حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 1.12	دَرَس / يَدْرُسُ	to study	MA 1.16*
حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 <sup>+</sup>	دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 1.10
حَيّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7
حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	life	MA 1.18	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 1.16
حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6
خ خ خ خ خ	khaa’ (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet	دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 1.9
خَاتَم	ring	MA 1.5*	دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 1.14
خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 1.16, MA 1.18	دَيْر (أَذِيرَة)	monastery	MA 1.14
خَاصّ	private	MA 1.18	دِيسَمْبَر	December	MA 1.19
خَبَّاز	baker	MA 1.4*	دِينَار	Dinar	MA 1.10
خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 1.12*	ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet
خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 1.12	ذُبَابَة	fly (insect)	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>
خُذ / خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 1.7	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع،	arm	BAS Body Parts
خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 1.13*	ذُرْعَان (f)		
خَرَج / يَخْرُج	to go out, to leave	MA 1.16*	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4
خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 1.6	ذَهَب	went	MA 1.13*
خَشَب	wood	MA 1.10	ذَهَب	gold	MA 1.10*
			ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	to go	MA 1.16*

ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
رَأْس / رُؤُوس، (m) أَرُؤُوس	head	BAS Body Parts	زَوْجَة	wife	MA 1.3*
رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	presidency/chair	MA 1.18	زِيَارَة (زِيَارَات)	visit (noun)	MA 1.19
رَئِيس (رُؤَسَاء)	president/chairman	MA 1.18	زَيْت	oil	MA 1.12*
رَئِيس الوُزراء	the prime minister	MA 1.18	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	زَيْتُون	olive	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
رَائِع	great	MA 1.11	س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
رُبع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>	سَأَل / يَسْأَل	to ask	MA 1.19*
رُبع	quarter	MA 1.16	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 1.16*
رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 1.13*	سَافِر / يُسَافِر	to travel	MA 1.19*
رَجَعَ/يَرْجِع	to return	MA 1.16*	سَاق / سُوق، سُوق، سَيِّقَان، أَسُوق (f)	leg	BAS Body Parts
رَجُل	man	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>	سَبْتَمْبَر	September	MA 1.19
رَجُل/رِجَال	man	MA 1.14*	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	to swim	BAS Verbs
رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 1.10, Numerals
رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 1.14	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	seventeen	MA 1.14
رَخِيس	inexpensive/cheap	MA 1.17*	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 1.14
رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	to draw	BAS Verbs	سِتَّة	six	Numerals
رَسْمِي	official	MA 1.19	سِتَّة	six	MA 1.10
رَقَم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة عَشَرَ	sixteen	MA 1.14
رَقَم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 1.10	سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2
رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride (on)	MA 1.18	سِتِّين	sixty	MA 1.14
رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride	BAS Verbs	سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّنُ	to heat	MA 1.19*
رَمَى/يَرْمِي	to throw	MA 1.17*	سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 1.13
رُوح، أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3	سُرُوال (سُرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 1.11
رُوسِيَا/رُوسِي	Russia/Russian	MA 1.9	سُرِير	bed	MA 1.6*
رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	سُرِيع	fast	MA 1.17*
رِيَال	Riyal	MA 1.10	سِغَر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 1.11
رِيح (رِيَاح)	wind	MA 1.14	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7
رِيشَة	feather	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>	سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	embassy	MA 1.18
ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet	سِفِير (سُفَرَاء)	ambassador	MA 1.18
زَاد/يَزِيد	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	MA 1.17	شُكْر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 1.12*
زَار/يَزُور	to visit	MA 1.17*	سَلَام	peace	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 1.10	سَلَة	basket	MA 1.10
زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 1.3	سَلَطَة (سَلَطَات)	salad	MA 1.12
زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	leadership	MA 1.18	سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 1.5
زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	سَمَاء	sky	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
زَعِيم (زُعَمَاء)	leader	MA 1.18	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 1.14
زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	MA 1.18	سَمِعَ	heard	MA 1.13*
زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	colleague/associate	MA 1.18	سَمَك	fish	MA 1.12*
زَوْج	husband	MA 1.3*	سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
			سَنَة (سَنَوَات)	year	MA 1.17
			سَنَة، سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9

سهل	easy	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>	شَيْخ (شَيْوخ)	sheikh	MA 1.11
سهل، سهلة	easy	BCC 8	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سوريا	Syria	BCC 2	صابون	soap	MA 1.12
سوريا/سوري	Syria/Syrian	MA 1.9*	صاحب	friend/owner	MA 1.11
سوق (أسواق)	market	MA 1.11	(أصحاب)		
سوق/أسواق	market	MA 1.10*	صباح	morning	BCC 8
سيارة	car	MA 1.5*	صباح	morning	MA 1.13
سيارة، سيارات	car	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>	صباح الخير	good morning	MA 1.1
سيف (سيوف)	sword	MA 1.11	صباح الثور	good morning (reply)	MA 1.1
سينما	cinema	MA 1.4	صح	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	صحا/يصحو	to wake up	MA 1.16*
شاء	he willed	MA 1.4 <sup>+</sup>	صحراء	desert	MA 1.17*
شارع	street	MA 1.7*	صحراء	desert	BAS Coun- tryside
شامبو	shampoo	MA 1.12	صحيح	true	Class Vocab
شاهد	watched/witnessed	MA 1.14	صديق (أصدقاء)	friend	MA 1.14
شاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 1.12*	صغير	small	MA 1.7*
شباك	window	MA 1.6*	صفر	zero	MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
شجر	trees	MA 1.7*, BAS Countryside	صفر، ٠	zero	BCC 8
شدة	shadda. sign of emphasis, di- acritic marking a long conso- nant (ه)	Class Vocab	صلح / يصلح	to mend/fix	MA 1.19
شديد	strong/heavy	MA 1.14	صندل	sandals	MA 1.10
شراب	drink	BCC 3	صورة	picture/photo	MA 1.6
شرب	drank	MA 1.13*	ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet
شرب / يشرب	to drink	BAS Verbs	ضحك / يضحك	to laugh	BAS Verbs
شرب / يشرب	to drink	MA 1.16*	ضعيف	weak	MA 1.7
شرفة	balcony	MA 1.7	ضمة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	Class Vocab
شرق	east	MA 1.9*	ط ط ط ط ط	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Span- ish, deeper)	Alphabet
شركة (شركات)	company (business)	MA 1.18	طائرة	plane	MA 1.16 <sup>-</sup>
شروق الشمس	sunrise	MA 1.14	طار/يطير	to fly	MA 1.17*
شعر، شعر (m)	hair	BAS Body Parts	طالب	student	MA 1.4*
شقة	apartment	MA 1.7*	طبخ/يطبخ	to cook	MA 1.16*
شكا/يشكو	to complain	MA 1.17	طبق (أطباق)	plate	MA 1.11
شكراً	thank you	MA 1.5	طبق/أطباق	plate	MA 1.10*
شكل (أشكال)	shape, likeness	MA 1.11	طبلة	drum	MA 1.10
شمال	north	MA 1.9*	طبيب	doctor	MA 1.9
شمال شرقي	north-east	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	طعام	food	MA 1.12
شمس	sun	MA 1.14	طعم (طعوم)	taste, flavor	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
شمعة (شموع)	candle	MA 1.11	طماطم	tomatoes	MA 1.10
شهر (أشهر)	month	MA 1.19	طول	length	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>
شهر / شهور			طويل	long/tall	MA 1.7*
شهية	delicious	MA 1.12	طويلة	long; tall	BCC 8
شورت	shorts	MA 1.4	طيب	good, nice, pleasant	Class Vocab
شيء ثاني	another thing, anything else	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	طيبة	nice, also tasty (food), good- hearted people	BCC 8
شيء، أشياء	thing, something	BCC 3			

ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	to wash	MA 1.16*
ظَهَرَ / ظُهُورُهُ أَظْهَرَ (m)	back	BAS Body Parts	غَنِيّ	rich	MA 1.17*
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	غَيْمٌ (غُيُومٌ)	cloud	MA 1.14
عاد/يعود	to go back/return	MA 1.17	ف ف ف ف ف	faa' (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
عادةً	usually	MA 1.16*	ف...ف	and/and so	MA 1.13
عاصمة	capital (city)	MA 1.9	فَاكِهَةٌ (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 1.12
عام(أعوام)	year	MA 1.11	فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلَا	vanilla	MA 1.12+
عامِل (عُمَال)	worker	MA 1.18	فَبْرَايِر	February	MA 1.19
عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَتَح	opened	MA 1.13*
عَرَفَ / يَعْرِفُ	to know	MA 1.18	فَتْح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ه)	Class Vocab
عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 1.14	فَتْرَةٌ (فَتَرَات)	period (of time)	MA 1.14
عشاء	dinner/supper	MA 1.16*	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 1.9
عَشْرَةٌ	ten	MA 1.10	فَصْلٌ، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8
عَشْرَةٌ	ten	Numerals			
عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 1.14			
عَصِير	juice	MA 1.12*	فِصَّة	silver	MA 1.10*
عُطْلَةٌ (عُطَل)	holiday	MA 1.19*	فَضَّلَ / يُفَضِّلُ	to prefer	MA 1.19*
عُلبَةٌ	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 1.12+	فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 1.13*
عُلبَةٌ (عُلَب)	box/tin/packet	MA 1.14*	فَعَلَ	(grammar) verb	Class Vocab +
عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	to teach	BAS Verbs	فَعَلَ/يَفْعَلُ	to do/to make	MA 1.16
عَلَّمَ (أَعْلَام)	flag	MA 1.11	فَقِير	poor	MA 1.17*
عَلَى	on	MA 1.6	فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	to think	BAS Verbs
عَلَى طَوِيل	straight on	MA 1.7	فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 1.12+
عُمان/عُمَانِيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 1.9	فِلُوس	money	BCC 7
عَمَلَ	work	MA 1.4*	فَمَ / فَمَانَ / أَفَوَاه (m)	mouth	BAS Body Parts
عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs	فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	cup	MA 1.13
عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 1.13	فُنْدُق (فَنَادِق)	hotel	MA 1.14*
عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10+	فَوْقَ	above	MA 1.6
عُنْوَان	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 1.10	فِي	in	MA 1.6
عيد ميلاد	birthday	MA 1.19*	فِي الْحَقِيقَةِ	actually/in truth	MA 1.19
عَيْنَ / عَيْنَان / (f) عَيْنُون، أَعْيُن	eye	BAS Body Parts	فِي، فِي الْ	in, in the	BCC 7
غ غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 1.11
غائم	cloudy/overcast	MA 1.14	ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet
غابة	forest	BAS Countryside	قَابِلَ / يُقَابِلُ	to meet	MA 1.19*
غالي، غالية	expensive (masc., fem.)	MA 1.17*	قَارَةٌ (قَارَات)	continent	MA 1.17
غَيِّبَ / يُغَيِّبُ	to be ignorant, to not understand	BAS Verbs	قَالَ/يَقُولُ	to say	MA 1.17*
غداً	tomorrow	MA 1.19*	قُبْعَةٌ (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 1.11
غداء	lunch	MA 1.16*	قَبْلَ	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 1.13+, MA 1.17
غرب	west	MA 1.9*	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 1.13
غُرْفَةٌ	room	MA 1.7*	قَبِيح	ugly	MA 1.5
غُرْفَةُ الْجُلُوسِ	sitting room	MA 1.16	قَدِيم	old	MA 1.5*
غُرْفَةٌ، غُرْف	room	BCC 7	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs



قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 1.7	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj +
قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6	كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 1.13	كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj +
قَصِير	short	MA 1.7*	كَتَبْتُنَّ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj +
قَطَار	train	MA 1.3+	كَتَبَنَ	They (f) wrote	Past Conj +
قَطَار (قَطَارَات)	train	MA 1.16*	كَتَبْنَا	We wrote	Past Conj
قَطَّة، قَطَط	cat	BCC 8	كَتَبُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs	كَثِير	many/a lot	MA 1.17*
قِطْعَة	piece	MA 1.12	كَثِير	many	MA 1.12+
قُطْن	cotton	MA 1.10*	كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4
قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 1.10	كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 1.4
قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 1.11*	كُرَة	ball	MA 1.16+
قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 1.14+	كُرَة الريشة	badminton	MA 1.16
قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 1.5*	كُرْسِي	chair	MA 1.6*
قَلِيلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6	كُسْرَة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab
قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 1.6	كُشْكُس	couscous	MA 1.5
قَمِيص	shirt	MA 1.5	كَعْكَ	cake	MA 1.12
قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 1.12*	كُلّ	all/every	MA 1.11, MA 1.16
قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8	كُلّ يَوْم	every day	MA 1.16
قَوِي	strong	MA 1.7	كَلْب	dog	MA 1.5*
قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 1.12	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5
...سُكَ	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 1.5	كَلِمَة (كَلِمَات)	faculty/college	MA 1.18
...سُكَ	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 1.5	كُم	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff
سُكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff	كَم السَّاعَة؟	what's the time?	MA 1.16
سُكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff	كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 1.10
ك ك ك سُكَ	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet	كُمَا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +
(ك) ك	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2-	كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 1.10
كَاس، كُؤُوس	glass	BCC 2+	كُنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff
كَانَ	he was	MA 1.17	كُنَّا	we were	MA 1.17
كَان/يَكُون	to be	MA 1.17*	كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4
كَانَتْ	she was	MA 1.17	كُنْتُ	you (masc.) were	MA 1.17
كَانُوا	they were	MA 1.17	كُنْتُ	I was	MA 1.17
كَبَاب	kebab	MA 1.12	كُنْتُ	you (fem.) were	MA 1.17
كَبَرِيت	matches	MA 1.10	كُنْتُمْ	you (pl.) were	MA 1.17
كَبِير	big	MA 1.7*	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 1.11*
كِتَاب	book	MA 1.5*	كُولَا	cola	MA 1.11
كِتَابَة	writing	MA 1.11+	كُولَا	cola	MA 1.13
كَتَب	wrote	MA 1.13*	كَيْس	bag to take away purchases	MA 1.10+
كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 1.11
كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs	كَيْفَ	how	MA 1.14
كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 1.16*	كَيْفَ الْحَال	how are you	MA 1.2
كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj +	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	How are you?	MA 1.14
كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj	كَيْفَ / حَالُكَ؟		
كَتَبْتَ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj	كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّة؟	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab
كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj	كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7
كَتَبْتَ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj			

كيلو	kilo	MA 1.10	مائدة	table	MA 1.6*
لِ	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	what would you like	MA 1.13 <sup>+</sup>
ل ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet	مَاذَا؟	what? (for verbal sentences)	MA 1.13
لا	no	BCC 3, MA 1.6	مَارِس	March	MA 1.19
لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab	مَامَا	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
لَا أَعْرِفُ	“I don’t know”	BCC 7	مَائُو	May	MA 1.19
لَا شَيْءَ	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3	مَائُونِيز	mayonnaise	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
لَبِيسَ/يَلْبِيسَ	to wear, to put on	MA 1.16*	مَتَحَف/مَتَاحِف	museum	MA 1.12*
لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 1.9	مَتَى؟	when?	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*
لَبَنَة	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	مَجْبِز (مَخَابِز)	bakery	MA 1.12
لِتر	liter	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	مَجْلِس الوزراء	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	MA 1.18
لَحْم	meat	MA 1.12*	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 1.12
لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4	مَجْمُوع	total	MA 1.12
لَذِيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 1.14	(مَجْمُوعَات)		
لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 1.13	مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 1.4*
لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	BAS Verbs	مُحَاضَرَة (ات)	lecture	MA 1.18
لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 1.16*	مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
لُعْبَة (لُعْب)	toy/game	MA 1.14	مُخْتَلِف	different	MA 1.18
لُغَة	language	BCC 7	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 1.12
لَنْدَن	London	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>	مَدْخَل (مَدَاخِل)	entrance	MA 1.12
لَوْز	almonds	MA 1.12	مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 1.4*
لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	MA 1.11*, Colors	مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 1.7*
لِيبِيَا/لِيبِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 1.9*	مَدْرَسَة فِي	a school in ...	MA 1.4
ليرة	Lira	MA 1.10	مُدَوَّنَة	blog/journal	MA 1.6
لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn't/aren't	MA 1.7	مُدِير (مُدَرَاء)	manager	MA 1.18
م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet	مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 1.7*
مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	conference	MA 1.18	مَدِينَة	city	MA 1.3
مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab +	مَذَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab +
مِائَة or مِائَة	a hundred	MA 1.14	مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab +
مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 1.4 <sup>+</sup>	مَرَكَب	boat	MA 1.6*
مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 1.5	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9
مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	Wonderful!	MA 1.4	مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside
مَا عَمَلُكَ	what's your job? (to a man/woman)	MA 1.4	مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 1.13
مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1.1
مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 1.5 <sup>+</sup>	مَسَاء النُّور	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1.1
ماء	water	BCC 5	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 1.14
ماء	water	MA 1.13*	مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 1.7*
			مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 1.12
			مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
			مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 1.12
			مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
			مَشْغُول	busy	MA 1.19*

مُشْمِس	sunny	MA 1.14	مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 1.5
مَشْوِيّ	grilled	MA 1.12	مَنْ	who?	MA 1.3
مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs	مِنْ	from	MA 1.9
مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	MA 1.17*	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 1.5
مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 1.9*	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5
مَصْنَع	factory	MA 1.7*	مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 1.3*
مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 1.4*	مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
مَطْبَخ (مَطْبَخ)	kitchen	MA 1.12	مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 1.10
مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 1.14	مُنْذُ	since, ago	MA 1.17*
مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 1.4	مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَةً	20 years ago	MA 1.17
مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 1.12*	مِهْنَة	profession	MA 1.9
مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9	مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 1.4*
مَعَ	with (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.3, MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.13	مَوْز	bananas	MA 1.10*
مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 1.14	مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 1.11
مَعَ اَلْسَلَامَة	goodbye	MA 1.1	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6
مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7	ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet
مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 1.14	نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff
مُعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	نَائِب (نَوَاب)	deputy	MA 1.19
مُعْجُون الْأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 1.12	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs
مُعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 1.12	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	MA 1.16*
مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9	نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 1.4*
مُعْسَلَة (مَغَايِل)	laundry	MA 1.12	نُحَاس	copper	MA 1.10
مِفْتَاح	key	MA 1.5*	نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns
مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 1.12	نَخْل	palm trees	MA 1.7
مُقَلِّي	fried	MA 1.12	نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 1.14
مَكْتَب	an office	MA 1.4	نِسْبَة	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab
مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 1.12*	نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 1.16
مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	library/bookshop	MA 1.18	نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab +
مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 1.13 <sup>+</sup>	نِصْف	half or middle	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.16
مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 1.12	نَظَّفَ / يَنْظِفُ	to clean	MA 1.19*
مَكْسُور	broken	MA 1.5	نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 1.12	نَعَم	yes	MA 1.6
مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 1.11	نَعَم	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab
مَلِكِيّ	royal	MA 1.13	نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj
مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished;	Class Vocab	نَهْر	river	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside
مُمْتَع	privileged				
مُمْتَع	enjoyable	MA 1.14			
مُمْتَل (مُمْتَلُونَ)	actor	MA 1.17			
مُمْتَلَة (مُمْتَلَات)	actress	MA 1.17			
مُمرَّضة	nurse	MA 1.4*			
مُمَطِر	rainy	MA 1.14			
			نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9
			نُور	light	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
			نُوفَمْبَر	November	MA 1.19
			نَحْي / عِي / عِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff

نِيُورُوكْ	New York	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>	وَلَدَ	boy	MA 1.5
هُ...	his (suffix)	MA 1.5	وَلَدَ، أَوْلَادَ	child, boy, son	BCC 9
هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff	وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 1.7
ه ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet	وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
هَؤُلَاءِ	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 1.11	ي...	my (suffix)	MA 1.5
هَآ...	her (suffix)	MA 1.5	ي ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet
هَآ	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff	يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
هَآمَ	important	MA 1.17	يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 1.12
هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 1.3*	يَا مَدَامَ	Madam	MA 1.12
هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8	يَتَذَكَّرُ	he remembers	BCC 4
هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 1.3*	يَدَ / يَدَانِ / أُيْدِي	hand	BAS Body Parts
هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 1.12	يَدَ (f)		
هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 1.6	يَسَارَ	left (vs right)	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup> , MA 1.7*
هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns	يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 1.16
هُمْ / هُنَّ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff	يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 1.16
هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
همزة	=letter representing glotal stop	Class Vocab	يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns	يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj +
هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 1.4*	يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj +
هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff	يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
هُنَاكَ	there is/are	MA 1.7	يَمِينِ	right	MA 1.7*
هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns	يَنَايِرَ	January	MA 1.19
هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns	يُولِيو	July	MA 1.19
وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 1.2	يَوْمَ (أَيَّامَ)	day	MA 1.14*
وَ	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet	يَوْمَ (الْأَحَدِ)	Sunday	MA 1.17
وَاجِبَ	homework	Class Vocab	يَوْمَ (الْأَرْبَعَاءِ)	Wednesday	MA 1.17
وَاحِدَ	one	MA 1.10, Numerals	يَوْمَ (الْإِثْنَيْنِ)	Monday	MA 1.17
وَالِدَةٍ، وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9	يَوْمَ (الثَّلَاثَاءِ)	Tuesday	MA 1.17
وَجَدَ	found	MA 1.13*	يَوْمَ (الْجُمُعَةِ)	Friday	MA 1.17
وَجْهَهُ (وُجُوهُ)	(anatomy) face	MA 1.16	يَوْمَ (الْحَمِيسِ)	Thursday	MA 1.17
وَحِيدَ، وَحِيدَةً	alone, lonely	BCC 5	يَوْمَ (السَّبْتِ)	Saturday	MA 1.17
وَرَاءَ	behind; past; beyond	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	يُونِيو	June	MA 1.19
وَرْدَ	roses	MA 1.12			
وَرْدَةً	rose	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup> , BAS Countryside			
وَرْدِي	pink (synonym 1)	Colors +			
وَرَقَ	paper	MA 1.11			
وِزَارَةِ (وِزَارَاتِ)	ministry	MA 1.18			
وِزِيرَ (وِزَرَاءِ)	minister	MA 1.18			
وَسَطَ	center	MA 1.7			
وَقْتُ (أَوْقَاتِ)	time	MA 1.11			
وَكَالَةِ (وَكَالَاتِ)	agency	MA 1.18			
وَكِيلَ (وُكَلَاءِ)	agent	MA 1.18			

## English-Arabic

20 years ago	مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَةً	MA 1.17
a hundred	مِئَةً or مِائَةً	MA 1.14
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 1.4
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَة فِي	MA 1.4
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 1.13
above	فَوْقَ	MA 1.6
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 1.4*
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصَب	Class Vocab +
actor	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُونَ)	MA 1.17
actress	مُمَثِّلَة (مُمَثِّلَات)	MA 1.17
actually/in truth	فِي الْحَقِيقَة	MA 1.19
address	عُنْوَان	MA 1.10
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
advertising	الإعلان	MA 1.18
Africa	أَفْرِيقِيَا	MA 1.17
after	بَعْدَ	MA 1.17
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.12+, MA 1.13
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 1.13
agency	وَكَالَة (وَكَالَات)	MA 1.18
agent	وَكِيل (وُكَلَاء)	MA 1.18
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 1.11
almonds	لَوْز	MA 1.12
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	BCC 5
ambassador	سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	MA 1.18
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	MA 1.9*
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 1.4
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 1.16
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 1.2
and/and so	فَ... .	MA 1.13
another thing, anything else	شَيْء ثَانِي	MA 1.12+
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 1.7*
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifesta- tion	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَّاح	MA 1.10*
April	أَبْرِيل	MA 1.19
Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِي، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7

Arabic (language)	العَرَبِيَّة	MA 1.18
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِف مَقْصُورَة	Class Vocab
arm	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع، دُرْعَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 1.4
Asia	آسِيَا	MA 1.17
to ask	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَلُ	MA 1.19*
to ask/inquire	اسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلِمُ	MA 1.19*
at (prep. for “have”)	عِنْدَ	MA 1.10+
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 1.12
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 1.13*
to attend	حَاضَرَ / يَحْضُرُ	MA 1.19*
“attribution” - type of adject- ive used with place names	نِسْبَة	Class Vocab
August	أَغْصُطُسْ	MA 1.19
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب	Alphabet
back	ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور، أَظْهَرَ (m)	BAS Body Parts
badminton	كُرَة الرِيشَة	MA 1.16
bag	حَقِيْبَة	MA 1.5*
bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْبَاس)	MA 1.11
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 1.10+
baker	خَبَاز	MA 1.4*
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 1.12
balcony	شُرْفَة	MA 1.7
ball	كُرَة	MA 1.16+
balloons	بَالُونَات	MA 1.10
bananas	مَوْز	MA 1.10*
bank	بَنْك	MA 1.7
basket	سَلَة	MA 1.10
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَامَات	BCC 5+
to be	كَان/يَكُون	MA 1.17*
to be ignorant, to not under- stand	غَبِي / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	BCC 5, MA 1.5*
bed	سَرِير	MA 1.6*
before	قَبْلَ	MA 1.13+, MA 1.17
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.13
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6
to begin	بَدَأَ / يَبْدَأُ	MA 1.18
beginning	بِدَايَة	MA 1.18
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 1.14+
below	تَحْتَ	MA 1.6

beside	بِجَانِب	MA 1.6	car rental	إِسْتِئْجَار السَّيَّارَات	MA 1.17
best	أَفْضَل	MA 1.11	carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 1.4*
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	MA 1.14	cat	قَطَّة، قَطِط	BCC 8
better/best	أَفْضَل	MA 1.17	center	وَسَط	MA 1.7
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	certainly	حَاضِر	MA 1.11
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 1.5*	chair	كُرْسِيّ	MA 1.6*
big	كَبِير	MA 1.7*	cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 1.12*
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 1.12*	chemistry	الكِيمِيَاء	MA 1.18
birthday	عِيد مِيلَاد	MA 1.19*	chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
biscuits	بَسْكَوَيْت	MA 1.12	child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِينِيّ	MA 1.9
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 1.6	chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	MA 1.12
blond, light-skinned	أَشْقَر (شَقْرَاء)	Colors ++	cinema	سِينِمَا	MA 1.4
blue	أَزْرَق (زُرْقَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.3
boat	مَرَكَب	MA 1.6*	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8
book	كِتَاب	MA 1.5*	to clean	نَظَّفَ / يُنْظَفُ	MA 1.19*
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 1.3	clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 1.14
box, packet, tin, carton	عُلْبَة	MA 1.12+	cloud	غَيْم (غَيُوم)	MA 1.14
box/tin/packet	عُلْبَة (عَلَب)	MA 1.14*	cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 1.14
boy	وَلَد	MA 1.5	coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 1.12*
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 1.12*	coffee beans	بُن	MA 1.1
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 1.16*	cola	كُولَا	MA 1.11, MA 1.13
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Countryside	cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 1.5	colleague/associate	زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	MA 1.18
brother	أَخ	MA 1.3*	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	MA 1.18
brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّي	Colors +	color	لَوْن (أَلْوَان)	MA 1.11*, Colors
brown-skinned	أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	Colors ++	company (business)	شَرِكَة (شَرِكَات)	MA 1.18
building/structure	بِنَاء	MA 1.17	to complain	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	MA 1.17
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 1.4	computer	كَمْپِيُوتَر	MA 1.10
bus	أُوتُوْبِيس (بَات)	MA 1.4, MA 1.16	condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 1.2+
busy	مَشْغُول	MA 1.19*	conference	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	MA 1.18
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 1.7	continent	قَارَة (قَارَات)	MA 1.17
but I	وَلَكِنِّي	MA 1.12+	to cook	طَبَخ / يَطْبُخ	MA 1.16*
but rather, instead	بَلْ	MA 1.18	copper	نُحَاس	MA 1.10
cabin; berth; bunk	قَمْرَة	MA 1.6	cotton	قُطْن	MA 1.10*
cafeteria	الكَافِيتَرِيَا	MA 1.8+	country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 1.9
cake	كَعْكَ	MA 1.12	couscous	كُشْكُس	MA 1.5
camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 1.14	cup	فُنْجَان (فُنْجَانِيْن)	MA 1.13
candle	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	MA 1.11	cupboard	خَزَانَة	MA 1.6
capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 1.9	to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs
car	سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	BCC 2+, MA 1.5*			

Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض	Alphabet	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 1.12*
daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر/مِصْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجرية	Class Vocab	eight	ثَمَانِيَّة	MA 1.10, Numerals
damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	صَمَّة	Class Vocab	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَّة عَشْر	MA 1.14
day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 1.14*	eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 1.14
Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزَتِي	MA 1.14	eleven	أَحَد عَشْر	MA 1.14
December	دِيسَمْبَر	MA 1.19	email	إِيْمِيل	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
delicious	شَهِيّ	MA 1.12	embassy	سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	MA 1.18
deputy	نَائِب (نُؤَاب)	MA 1.19	emir, prince	أَمِير (أُمَرَاء)	MA 1.18
desert	صَحْرَاء	MA 1.17*, BAS Countryside	emirate	إِمَارَة (إِمَارَات)	MA 1.18
desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 1.12	engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 1.4*
dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet	engineering	الْمُهَنْدِسَة	MA 1.18
diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab +	England/English	إِنْجِلْتْرَا/إِنْجِلْتْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 1.13*	English (language)	الْإِنْجِلِيزِيَّة	MA 1.18
different	مُخْتَلِف	MA 1.18	enjoyable	مُتَمَنِّع	MA 1.14
Dinar	دِينَار	MA 1.10	entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدَاخِل)	MA 1.12
dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 1.16*	every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 1.16
Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 1.10	every/all	كُلِّ	MA 1.16
to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَل	MA 1.16	exam	إِمْتِحَان (إِمْتِحَانَات)	MA 1.19*
doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 1.9	excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab
dog	كَلْب	MA 1.5*	exhibition	مَعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	MA 1.12
donkey	حِمَار	MA 1.3	exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 1.12
door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 1.6*	expensive (masc., fem.)	غَالِيَة	MA 1.17*
drank	شَرِب	MA 1.13*	eye	عَيْن / عَيْنَان / عَيْن (f) عُيُون، أَعْيُن	BAS Body Parts
to draw	رَسَم / يَرَسُم	BAS Verbs	faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف ف	Alphabet
drawing/art	الرَّسْم	MA 1.18	factory	مَصْنَع	MA 1.7*
drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3	faculty/college	كُلِّيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	MA 1.18
to drink	شَرِب / يَشْرَب	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	falafel	فَلَاْفَل	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	family	أُسْرَة، أُسَر	BCC 2
drum	طَبْلَة	MA 1.10	farm	مَزْرَعَة	BAS Countryside
during	خِلَال	BCC 5	fast	سَرِيع	MA 1.17*
dust-colored	أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاء)	Colors ++	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ه)	فَتْح	Class Vocab
ear	أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُن (f) أُذُنَان / آذَان	BAS Body Parts	father	أَب	MA 1.3*
east	شَرْق	MA 1.9*	favourite	مُفَضَّل	MA 1.12
easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>	feather	رِيشَة	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>
to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُل	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	February	فِبرَاير	MA 1.19
education	التَّعْلِيم	MA 1.18*	feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab +
education, rearing, pupil	تَرْبِيَة	MA 1.18 <sup>+</sup>	field	حَقْل (حُقُول)	MA 1.17, BAS Countryside
			fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشْر	MA 1.14
			fifty	خَمْسِينَ	MA 1.14

figs	تِين	MA 1.1	good evening/afternoon (reply)	مَسَاءُ الثُّور	MA 1.1
film	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	MA 1.11	good morning	صَبَاحُ الْخَيْرِ	MA 1.1
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 1.13	good morning (reply)	صَبَاحُ الثُّور	MA 1.1
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 1.2	good, excellent, approvable	جَيِّدٌ	Class Vocab
finger, toe	إِصْبَعٌ / أَصَابِعُ (f,m)	BAS Body Parts	good, goodness, charity	خَيْرٌ	MA 1.1+
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 1.13	good, nice, pleasant	طَيِّبٌ	Class Vocab
fish	سَمَكٌ	MA 1.12*	goodbye	مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ	MA 1.1
five	خَمْسَةٌ	MA 1.10, Numerals	(grammar) verb	فَعَلَ	Class Vocab +
flag	عَلَمٌ (أَعْلَام)	MA 1.11	grandfather/grandmother	جَدٌّ / جَدَّةٌ	MA 1.17
to fly	طَارَ / يَطِيرُ	MA 1.17*	great	رَائِعٌ	MA 1.11
fly (insect)	ذُبَابَةٌ	MA 1.7+	green	أَخْضَرُ (خَضِرَاءُ)	BCC 9, MA 1.11*, Colours
food	طَعَامٌ	MA 1.12	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَةٌ (خُضِرَ)	MA 1.12+
forest	غَابَةِ	BAS Countryside	Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 1.12+, MA 1.14	grilled	مَشْوِيٌّ	MA 1.12
found	وَجَدَ	MA 1.13*	grocer	بَقَّالٌ	MA 1.12*
four	أَرْبَعَةٌ	MA 1.10, Numerals	haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه	Alphabet
fourteen	أَرْبَعَةُ عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح	Alphabet
France/French	فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِيٌّ	MA 1.9	hair	(m) شَعْرٌ, شَعَرٌ	BAS Body Parts
Friday	الْجُمُعَةُ, الْجُمُعَةُ; يَوْمُ الْجُمُعَةِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	half	نِصْفٌ	MA 1.16
fried	مَقْلِيٌّ	MA 1.12	half or middle	نِصْفٌ	MA 1.10+
friend	صَدِيقٌ (أَصْدِيقَاءُ)	MA 1.14	hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet
friend/owner	صَاحِبٌ	MA 1.11	hand	يَدٌ / يَدَانِ / أُيْدٍ, (f) أَيَادٍ	BAS Body Parts
from	مِنْ, مِنْ أَل	BCC 5, MA 1.9	to happen, to take place	حَدَثَ / يَحْدُثُ	MA 1.13+
fruit	فَاكِهَةٌ (فَوَاكِه)	MA 1.12	happy	سَعِيدٌ, سَعِيدَةٌ	BCC 7
genitive case	الْمَجْرُورُ	Class Vocab +	hat	قُبْعَةٌ (قُبَعَاتُ)	MA 1.11
geography	الْجُغْرَافِيَا	MA 1.18*	hay	تِينٌ	MA 1.1
Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا / أَلْمَانِيٌّ	MA 1.9	he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns
ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet	he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 1.3*
girl, daughter	بِنْتُ	MA 1.1*	he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 1.12	he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4
glass	كَاسٌ, كُؤُوسٌ	BCC 2+	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4
glass (material)	زُجَاجٌ	MA 1.10	he was	كَانَ	MA 1.17
glass, tumbler	كُوبٌ (أَكُوبَابُ)	MA 1.11*	he willed	شَاءَ	MA 1.4+
to go	ذَهَبَ / يَذْهَبُ	MA 1.16*	he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj
to go back/return	عَادَ / يَعُودُ	MA 1.17	He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj
to go out, to leave	خَرَجَ / يَخْرُجُ	MA 1.16*	head	رَأْسٌ / رُؤُوسٌ, (m) أَرُؤُسٌ	BAS Body Parts
gold	ذَهَبٌ	MA 1.10*	health	الصِّحَّةُ	MA 1.18
good evening/afternoon	مَسَاءُ الْخَيْرِ	MA 1.1	heard	سَمِعَ	MA 1.13*



heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 1.11*	I prefer	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.11
to heat	سَخَّن / يُسَخِّن	MA 1.19*	I study in ...	أَنَا أَذْرُسُ فِي ...	MA 1.4
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 1.5*	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4, MA 1.17
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	MA 1.1	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 1.3	I'd like ...	أُرِيدُ ...	MA 1.5
her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff	I'll have/I'll take	أَخُذُ	MA 1.12
her (suffix)	هَـ ...	MA 1.5	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ / تَفَضَّلِي	MA 1.5	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 1.12
hey (polite too)	يَا	BCC 1	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	important	هَامَّ	MA 1.17
hill	تَلَّ	BAS Countryside	in	فِي	MA 1.6
his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِ	Poss Suff	in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 1.7
his (suffix)	هُ ...	MA 1.5	in the oven/roasted	فِي الْفَرْنِ	MA 1.12
history	التَّارِيخ	MA 1.18*	in, in the	فِي، فِي ال	BCC 7
holiday	عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	MA 1.19*	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	زَادَ / يَزِيدُ	MA 1.17
homework	وَاجِب	Class Vocab	industry	الصِّنَاعَة	MA 1.18
to hope	أَمَل / يَأْمَلُ	MA 1.19*	inexpensive/cheap	رَخِيص	MA 1.17*
hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 1.7*	intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	BCC 4
hot	حَارَّ	MA 1.14*	Internet	الْإِنْتَرْنِت	MA 1.8 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 1.14*	investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 1.13
hotel employee	المُوظَّف	MA 1.8 <sup>+</sup>	Iraq/Iraqi	العِرَاق / عِرَاقِيّ	MA 1.9*
hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 1.16*	island	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	BCC 6
house	بَيْت، بُيُوت	BCC 1 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.1*	it means, signifies	يَعْنِي	Class Vocab
how	كَيْفَ	MA 1.14	Italy/Italian	إِيطَالِيَا / إِيطَالِيّ	MA 1.9
how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 1.2	January	يَنَايِر	MA 1.19
How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ / حَالِك؟	MA 1.14	Japan/Japanese	اليَابَان / يَابَانِيّ	MA 1.9
How do we say ____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّة؟	Class Vocab	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet
how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 1.10	Jordan/Jordanian	الأُرْدُن / أُرْدُنِيّ	MA 1.9
how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 1.10	juice	عَصِير	MA 1.12*
how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7	July	يُولِيُو	MA 1.19
husband	زَوْج	MA 1.3*	June	يُونِيُو	MA 1.19
husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6	kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet
I	أَنَا	MA 1.2*	kasra vowel sign (short "i")	كَسْرَة	Class Vocab
I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns	(ه)		
I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أَحِبُّ	MA 1.12*	kebab	كَبَاب	MA 1.12
"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7	key	مِفْتَاح	MA 1.5*
I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet
I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي	MA 1.3	kilo	كِيلُو	MA 1.10
I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9			

king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 1.11	love, affection, attachment	حُبّ	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6	lunch	غَدَاء	MA 1.16*
kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 1.12	macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 1.12
to know	عَرَفَ / يَعْرِفُ	MA 1.18	Madam	يَا مَدَام	MA 1.12
Kuwait	الْكُوَيْت	BCC 3	main, chief, principal	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل	Alphabet	maitre d'	المتَر	MA 1.6 <sup>+</sup>
lake	بُحَيْرَة	BAS Countryside	man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.14*
language	لُغَة	BCC 7	manager	مُدِير (مُدَرَاء)	MA 1.18
languages	اللُّغَات	MA 1.18*	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3	mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 1.10
last week	الْأُسْبُوع الْمَاضِي	MA 1.14	many	كَثِير	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
to laugh	ضَحِكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs	many/a lot	كَثِير	MA 1.17*
laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغَايِل)	MA 1.12	March	مَارِس	MA 1.19
law (academic study)	الْحُقُوق	MA 1.18	market	سُوق / أُسْوَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11
leader	زَعِيم (زَعَمَاء)	MA 1.18	masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab +
leadership	زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	MA 1.18	masterpiece/artefact	تُحْفَة (تُحَف)	MA 1.14
leather	جِلْد	MA 1.10	matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 1.10
Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان / لُبْنَانِيّ	MA 1.9	mathematics	الرِّيَاضِيَّات	MA 1.18*
lecture	مُحَاضَرَة (ات)	MA 1.18	May	مَآيُو	MA 1.19
left	يَسَار	MA 1.7*	“May God keep you safe”	اللّٰه يُسَلِّمَك	MA 1.12
left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>	may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 1.5
leg	سَاق / سُوق, سَوْوَق, سِيْقَان, سُؤُوق (f)	BAS Body Parts	mayonnaise	مَآيُونِيز	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
length	طُول	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>	meat	لَحْم	MA 1.12*
lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6	medicine	الطَّبّ	MA 1.18
lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 1.16	to meet	قَابِل / يُقَابِل	MA 1.19*
letter, address, speech	خِطَاب (خِطَابَات)	MA 1.13	meeting	اجْتِمَاع (اجْتِمَاعَات)	MA 1.18
letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	MA 1.13 <sup>+</sup>	to mend/fix	صَلَح / يُصَلَح	MA 1.19
library/bookshop	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	MA 1.18	miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet
Libya/Libyan	لِيبِيَا / لِيْبِيّ	MA 1.9*	mild/moderate	مُعْتَدِل	MA 1.14
life	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	MA 1.18	milk	حَلِيب	MA 1.12*
light	نُور	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>	minister	وَزِير (وُزَرَاء)	MA 1.18
light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 1.5*	ministry	وِزَارَة (وِزَارَات)	MA 1.18
light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 1.16
like, as (preposition)	(كَ) كَ	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	مَامَا	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
Lira	لِيرَة	MA 1.10	monastery	دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	MA 1.14
liter	لِتر	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	Monday	الْإِثْنَيْن: يَوْمَ الْإِثْنَيْن	MA 1.17, Weekdays
London	لَنْدُن	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>	money	فِلُوس	BCC 7
long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 1.7*	month	شَهْر (أَشْهُر / شُهُور)	MA 1.19
long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8	more/most	أَكْثَر	MA 1.17

morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 1.13	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>
Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7	nunation (هَ هِ هُ) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab
mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 1.12	nurse	مُمَرِّضَة	MA 1.4*
most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9	nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet
mother	أُم	MA 1.3*	October	أَكْتُوبَر	MA 1.19
mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والِدَتِي	BCC 9	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هُمَا	Poss Suff <sup>+</sup>
mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 1.14*, BAS Countryside	of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff
mouth	فَم / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	BAS Body Parts	of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suff
museum	مَتَحَف / مَتَاحِف	MA 1.12*	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُما	Poss Suff <sup>+</sup>
music	المُوسِيقَى	MA 1.18*	office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 1.12*
my (1st m/f sg)	نِي / ي / يَ	Poss Suff	official	رَسْمِيّ	MA 1.19
my (suffix)	...ي	MA 1.5	oil	زَيْت	MA 1.12*
my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	old	قَدِيم	MA 1.5*
my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 1.2	olive	زَيْتُون	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
name	إِسْم	MA 1.2?	olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
nation/state	دَوْلَة (دُول)	MA 1.14	Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	MA 1.9
nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 1.9*	on	عَلَى	MA 1.6
near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 1.7	on account of	بِسَبَب	BCC 2
necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 1.10	one	وَاحِد	MA 1.10, Numerals
neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>	one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>
new	جَدِيد	MA 1.5*	one third	ثُلُث	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>
New York	نِيُورُوك	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>	onions	بَصَل	MA 1.12
newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 1.3	opened	فَتَح	MA 1.13*
nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8	or	أَوْ	BCC 1 <sup>-</sup>
nine	تِسْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	Colors <sup>+</sup>
nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14	oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 1.10*
ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 1.14	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suff
no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 1.6	our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 1.16
nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	outside of	خَارِج	MA 1.18
north	شَمَال	MA 1.9*	palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 1.13
north-east	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	palm trees	نَخْل	MA 1.7
nose	(m) أَنْف / أَنْوَف	BAS Body Parts	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	بَابَا	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
notebook	دَفْتر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7	paper	وَرَق	MA 1.11
nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3	Paris	بَارِيس	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>
noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوَرْن	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab
November	نُوفَمْبَر	MA 1.19	party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 1.11
now	الآن	BCC 4, MA 1.17*	paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
			peace	سَلَام	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
			pen	قَلَم	MA 1.5*
			pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6
			people	النَّاس	BCC 4
			period (of time)	فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	MA 1.14
			photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 1.4*

picture/photo	صُورَة	MA 1.6	red	أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 1.12	religious education	التَرْبِيَة الدِّينِيَّة	MA 1.18
pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5 <sup>-</sup>	restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 1.12*
pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 1.12	to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِع	MA 1.16*
pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِيّ	Colors +	returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 1.13*
pink (synonym 2)	بَمْبِيّ	Colors +	rice	أُرْز	MA 1.12*
pizza	بيتزا	MA 1.4	rich	غَنِيّ	MA 1.17*
plan	خِطَّة (خِطَط)	MA 1.19*	to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs
plane	طائرة	MA 1.16 <sup>-</sup>	to ride (on)	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	MA 1.18
plastic	بَلَّاسْتِيك	MA 1.11	right	يَمِين	MA 1.7*
plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11	ring	خَاتِم	MA 1.5*
to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	river	نَهْر	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside
playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	MA 1.12	Riyal	رِيَال	MA 1.10
please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	MA 1.5	roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 1.2	room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 1.7*
plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab +	root (as in root letter)	الجَذَر	Class Vocab +
poor	فَقِير	MA 1.17*	rose	وَرْدَة	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup> , BAS Countryside
positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	BCC 6	roses	وَرْد	MA 1.12
potatoes	بَطَاطِس	MA 1.10	royal	مَلَكِيّ	MA 1.13
Pound	جُنَيْه	MA 1.10	to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs
powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	Russia/Russian	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِيّ	MA 1.9
to prefer	فَضَّلَ / يُفَضِّلُ	MA 1.19*	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص ص	Alphabet
present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3	salad	سَلْطَة (سَلَطَات)	MA 1.12
presidency/chair	رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	MA 1.18	sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 1.10
president/chairman	رَئِيس (رُؤَسَاء)	MA 1.18	sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 1.13*
price	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	MA 1.11	Saturday	السَّبْت; يَوْمُ الْسَّبْتِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays
private	خَاصّ	MA 1.18	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة / سَعُودِيّ	MA 1.9*
profession	مِهْنَة	MA 1.9	to say	قَالَ / يَقُولُ	MA 1.17*
professor/lecturer	أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	MA 1.18	school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 1.7*
pupil	تَلْمِيز	MA 1.4	science	الْعُلُوم	MA 1.18*
qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ف ق ق ق	Alphabet	sea	بَحْر	BAS Coun- tryside
quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.16	sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 1.14*
question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 1.6	secondary	ثَانَوِي	BCC 4
raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet	to sell	بَاعَ / يَبِيعُ	MA 1.17*
rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 1.14	seller	الْبَائِ	MA 1.5 <sup>+</sup>
rainy	مُمْطِر	MA 1.14	sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab +
to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs	September	سِبْتَمْبَر	MA 1.19
ready	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	BCC 8	service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 1.12
rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9	seven	سَبْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
to receive (guests, etc.)	اِسْتَقْبَلَ / يَسْتَقْبِلُ	MA 1.19*	seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14

seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 1.14	sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ةُ)	شَدَّة	Class Vocab	state/condition	حَال (أحوال)	MA 1.14
shampoo	شَامْبُو	MA 1.12	stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14
shape, likeness	شَكْل (أشكال)	MA 1.11	stomach, abdomen	بَطْن / بُطُون, (m) أَبْطُن	BAS Body Parts
she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns	straight on	عَلَى طَوْل	MA 1.7
she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 1.3*	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	street	شَارِع	MA 1.7*
she was	كَانَتْ	MA 1.17	strong	قَوِيّ	MA 1.7
She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 1.14
She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj	stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
sheikh	شَيْخ (شيوخ)	MA 1.11	student	طَالِب	MA 1.4*
shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet	studied	دَرَسَ	MA 1.14*
shirt	قَمِيص	MA 1.5	to study	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 1.16*
shoe	حِذَاء (أحذية)	MA 1.11	study (noun)	دِرَاسَة (دراسات)	MA 1.19*
short	قَصِير	MA 1.7*	to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs
shorts	شُورْت	MA 1.4	Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان / سُودَانِيّ	MA 1.9
sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9	sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 1.12*
siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet	sun	شَمْس	MA 1.14
silk	حَرِير	MA 1.10	Sunday	الأَحَد; يَوْمَ الأَحَد	MA 1.17, Weekdays
silver	فِضَّة	MA 1.10*	sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 1.14
since, ago	مُنْذُ	MA 1.17*	sunrise	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 1.14
Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 1.12	sweet	حُلُو	MA 1.17
sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 1.3*	sweet, delicious, charming	حُلُو، حُلُوة	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>
to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs	to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs
sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مجالس)	MA 1.12	swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مسابح)	MA 1.14
sitting room	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	MA 1.16	sword	سَيْف (سيوف)	MA 1.11
six	سِتَّة	MA 1.10, Numerals	Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2
six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2	Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا / سُورِيّ	MA 1.9*
sixteen	سِتَّة عَشْرَ	MA 1.14	T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 1.10
sixty	سِتِّينَ	MA 1.14	taa' (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet
sky	سَمَاء	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet
to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	table	مَائِدَة	MA 1.6*
small	صَغِير	MA 1.7*	Take ...	خُذْ / خُذِي ...	MA 1.7
to smile	إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسمُ	BAS Verbs	to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs
so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4	taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعوم)	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
soap	صَابُون	MA 1.12	tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 1.14
son	إِبْن	MA 1.3*	tea	شَاي	BCC 3, MA 1.12*
sorry	آسِف	Class Vocab +	to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	MA 1.19*, BAS Verbs
south	جَنُوب	MA 1.9*	teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 1.4*
Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا / أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 1.9			
spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3			
sport	الرِّيَاضَة	MA 1.18*			

teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ/أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab	They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +
			they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 1.4*
			they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns
telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 1.10	They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 1.10	They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +
television	تَلِفِيزِيُون	MA 1.6	They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	MA 1.14	They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj
ten	عَشْرَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns
			they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 1.4*
tennis	تَنِيس	MA 1.4	they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
tent	خَيْمَة	MA 1.3	they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +
thaa’ (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet	they were	كَانُوا	MA 1.17
thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 1.5	thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	MA 1.13
the Cabinet (council of ministers)	مَجْلِسُ الْوُزَرَاءِ	MA 1.18	thing, something	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	BCC 3
the club	النادي	MA 1.16	to think	فَكَّرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs
the countryside	الريف	MA 1.19	third	ثُلُث	MA 1.16
the day after tomorrow	بَعْدَ غَد	MA 1.19	thirteen	ثَلَاثَة عَشْر	MA 1.14
the day before yesterday	أَوَّلَ أَمْسٍ	MA 1.19	thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 1.14
the economy	الاِقْتِصَاد	MA 1.19	this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8
the first street	أَوَّلَ شَارِع	MA 1.7	this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 1.3*
the future	المُسْتَقْبَل	MA 1.19*	this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 1.3*
the last	آخِر	BCC 5	those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 1.11+
the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 1.14	three	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	BCC 4, MA 1.10, Numerals
The Middle East	الشَّرْقِ الْأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 1.9	to throw	رَمَى/يَرْمِي	MA 1.17*
the nominal sentence	الجملة الاسمية	Class Vocab +	Thursday	الْخَمِيسَ؛ يَوْم الْخَمِيس	MA 1.17, Weekdays
the past	الماضي	MA 1.17*	time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 1.11
the people	الشَّعْب	MA 1.18	to (prep. for “have”)	لِ	MA 1.10+
the prime minister	رَئِيسُ الْوُزَرَاءِ	MA 1.18	to/towards	إِلَى	MA 1.13
the second street	ثاني شارع	MA 1.7	today	اليوم	MA 1.17*
the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	الإمارات العربيّة المتّحدة	MA 1.18	tomatoes	طَماطم	MA 1.10
the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 1.4	tomorrow	غَدًا	MA 1.19*
the weather	الطقس	MA 1.14*	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 1.12+
the world	العالم	MA 1.17	toothpaste	مَعْجُون الأسنان	MA 1.12
theft/robbery	سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 1.13	total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 1.12
their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff	tower	بُرْج (أَبْرَاج)	MA 1.17
their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُمْ	Poss Suff	town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.7*
then	ثُمَّ	MA 1.13	toy/game	لُعْبَة (لُعَب)	MA 1.14
there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7	trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَر، آثَار	BCC 4
there isn’t/aren’t	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7	train	قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	MA 1.3+, MA 1.16*
these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 1.11	to travel	سَافَرَ / يُسَافِر	MA 1.19*
They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	tree	شَجَر	BAS Countryside
They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +			
They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +			

trees	شَجَر	MA 1.7*	week (unit of time)	أُسْبُوع / أُسَابِيع	Weekdays
trip/journey	رَحْلَة (رَحَلَات)	MA 1.14	well, fine, okay, good	يَخَيْر	MA 1.1+
trousers	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	MA 1.11	went	ذَهَب	MA 1.13*
true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab	went out/exited	خَرَج	MA 1.13*
to try/attempt	حَاوِل / يُحَاوِل	MA 1.19*	west	غَرْب	MA 1.9*
tube	أَنْبُوبَة	MA 1.12	what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab
Tuesday	الثَّلَاثَاءُ, الثَّلَاثَاءُ; يَوْمُ الثَّلَاثَاءِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	what would you like	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	MA 1.13+
twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	MA 1.16
twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 1.14	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4
two	إِثْنَان	MA 1.10, Numerals	what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5
ugly	قَبِيح	MA 1.5	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟ / مَا اسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5+
until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18	what? (for verbal sentences)	مَاذَا؟	MA 1.13
to use	اسْتَخْدَم / يَسْتَخْدِم	MA 1.19*	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 1.4+
usually	عَادَة	MA 1.16*	when?	مَتَى؟	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*
vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلِيَا	MA 1.12+	where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4
vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 1.12	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4
very	جَدًّا	MA 1.12+	where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 1.6
to visit	زَار/يُزِير	MA 1.17*	which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 1.11
visit (noun)	زِيَارَة (زِيَارَات)	MA 1.19	white	أَبْيَض (بَيْضَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors
vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكََة	Class Vocab +	who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 1.3*, MA 1.3
waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet	whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 1.5
waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 1.12	wife	زَوْجَة	MA 1.3*
to wake up	صَحَا/يُصْحَو	MA 1.16*	will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 1.12
to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs	wind	رِيح (رِيَا ح)	MA 1.14
to wash	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِل	MA 1.16*	window	شُبَّاك	MA 1.6*
washing powder	مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	MA 1.12	with	مَعَ	MA 1.3, MA 1.13
watched/witnessed	شَاهَد	MA 1.14	with (prep. for "have")	مَعَ	MA 1.10+
water	مَاء	BCC 5, MA 1.13*	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِ	MA 1.12+
we	نَحْنُ	MA 1.4*	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	BCC 7
we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns	Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللّٰه	MA 1.4
we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	wood	خَشَب	MA 1.10
we were	كُنَّا	MA 1.17	word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5
We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs
We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj			
weak	ضَعِيف	MA 1.7			
to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ/يَلْبَس	MA 1.16*			
[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 1.11			
Wednesday	الأَرْبَعَاءُ; يَوْمُ الأَرْبَعَاءِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays			
week	أُسْبُوع (أُسَابِيع)	MA 1.14-, MA 1.17*			

work	عَمَلَ	MA 1.4*	zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
work (synonym 1)	الْعَمَلُ	BCC 7	zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْلُ	BCC 7	zero	صِفْر، ٠	BCC 8, MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
worker	عَامِل (عُمَال)	MA 1.18			
to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	ء =letter representing glot- tal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
writing	كِتَابَةٌ	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	ة =variant of the letter	تَاء مَرْبُوطَةٌ	Class Vocab
wrong, incorrect, mistaken	خَطَأً	Class Vocab	ت (tā <sup>3</sup> ) used at the end of words		
wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 1.13*			
yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي	Alphabet			
year	سَنَةٌ، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 1.11, MA 1.17			
yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors			
Yemen/Yemeni	الْيَمَن / يَمَنِي	MA 1.9			
yes	نَعَمْ	MA 1.6			
yesterday	أَمْس	MA 1.13*			
you (f) drink	تَشْرَبِينَ	MA 1.16			
You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj			
You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj			
you (fem.) were	كُنْتِ	MA 1.17			
you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 1.2*			
you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16			
You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj			
You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj			
you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 1.2*			
you (masc.) were	كُنْتَ	MA 1.17			
you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16			
you (pl.) were	كُنْتُمْ	MA 1.17			
you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 1.9			
You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>			
You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>			
You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj			
You all (m) wrote	كَتَبْتُمْ	Past Conj			
you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns			
you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns			
you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns			
you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns			
you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns <sup>+</sup>			
You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>			
You two wrote	كَتَبْتُمَا	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>			
your (fem.) (suffix)	كِ...كِ	MA 1.5			
your (masc.) (suffix)	كِ...كِ	MA 1.5			
your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>			
your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff			
your male (2nd m sg)	كِ	Poss Suff			
Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet			

Website: <http://berkeleyarabic.github.io/>