

Berkeley Arabic Glossary

Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أَخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 1.12
آخِر	the last	BCC 5
آخِرَ يَوْمٍ	the last day	MA 1.14
آسَف	sorry	Class Vocab +
آسِيَا	Asia	MA 1.17
آيس كَرِيم	ice-cream	MA 1.12
أَب	father	MA 1.3*
أَبْرِيل	April	MA 1.19
أَبْيَض	white	MA 1.5
أَبْيَض (بَيْضَاء)	white	MA 1.11*, Colors
آثَر، آثَار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	eleven	MA 1.14
أَحْسَن (حُسْنَى)	best (“irregular” superlative)	MA 1.17+
أَحْفَظ	I memorize	BCC 9
أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاء)	red	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخ	brother	MA 1.3*
أُخْت	sister	MA 1.3*
أُخْت، أَخَوَات	sister	BCC 5
أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
أَخْضَر	green	BCC 9
أَخْضَر (خَضْرَاء)	green	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخُوك	your brother	MA 1.12+
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 1.13
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 1.16+
أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُنَان (f)	ear	BAS Body Parts
أَرْبَعَة	four	Numerals
أَرْبَعَة	four	MA 1.10
أَرْبَعَة عَشَرَ	fourteen	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.12+
أُرُزَّ	rice	MA 1.12*
أُرِيد ...	I'd like ...	MA 1.5
أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	blue	MA 1.11*, Colors

أَسْبَانِيَا / أَسْبَانِي	Spain/Spanish	MA 1.9
أُسْبُوع	week	MA 1.14 ⁻
أُسْبُوع / أَسَابِيع	week (unit of time)	Weekdays
أُسْبُوع (أَسَابِيع)	week	MA 1.17*
أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	professor/lecturer	MA 1.18
أُسْتَاذ / أُسْتَاذَة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أُسْرَة، أُسَر	family	BCC 2
أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أَسْمَنْت	cement	MA 1.18 ⁺
أَسْوَد	black	MA 1.5
أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	black	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 1.16
أَشْقَر (شَقْرَاء)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 1.11 ⁺
أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	yellow	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 1.12
أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاء)	dust-colored	Colors ++
أَغْصَظْطَس	August	MA 1.19
أَفْرِيقِيَا	Africa	MA 1.17
أَفْضَل	better/best	MA 1.11, MA 1.17
أَفْضَل	I prefer	MA 1.11
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكْتُوبِر	October	MA 1.19
أَكْثَر	more/most	MA 1.17
أَكْشُفُورْد	Oxford	MA 1.14 ⁺
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 1.13*
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	BAS Verbs
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 1.16*
أَلْف خَنْجَرِيَة	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (اَ)	Class Vocab
أَلْف مَقْصُورَة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
أَلْمَانِيَا / أَلْمَانِي	Germany/German	MA 1.9
أُمُّ	mother	MA 1.3*
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 1.7
أَمْرِيكَا / أَمْرِيكِي	America/American	MA 1.9*
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 1.13*
أَمَلُ / يَأْمُلُ	to hope	MA 1.19*
أَمِير (أَمْرَاء)	emir, prince	MA 1.18

أنا	I	MA 1.2*	إيطاليا/إيطاليّ	Italy/Italian	MA 1.9
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns	إيميل	email	MA 1.12 ⁺
أنا [لا] أُحِبّ	I [don't] like	MA 1.12*	أ	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet
أنا أَدْرُسُ في ...	I study in ...	MA 1.4	إِبتَسَمَ / يَتَسَمَّمُ	to smile	BAS Verbs
أنا أَسْكُنُ في	I live in ...	MA 1.3	ابن	son	MA 1.3*
أنا أَعْمَلُ في ...	I work in ...	MA 1.4	اثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 1.14
أنا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 1.2	اِثْنَانِ	two	MA 1.10
أنبوبة	tube	MA 1.12	اِثْنَانِ	two	Numerals
أنتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	اجْتِمَاع	meeting	MA 1.18
أنتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	(اجتماعات)		
أنتم	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 1.9, Pronouns	استئجار السيارات	car rental	MA 1.17
أنتمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	استخدم /	to use	MA 1.19*
أنتن	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns	يستخدم		
أنف / أنوف (m)	nose	BAS Body Parts	استعلم / يستعلم	to ask/inquire	MA 1.19*
أهلاً	hello	MA 1.1	استقبل / يستقبل	to receive (guests, etc.)	MA 1.19*
أهلاً بك/بك	hello to you	MA 1.1	اسم	name	MA 1.2?
أهلاً وسهلاً	hello and welcome	MA 1.1	اسم الذات	noun	Class Vocab +
أهلاً وسهلاً	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8	اسميّة	nominal	Class Vocab +
أو	or	BCC 1	اكلات	foods, cuisine	MA 1.14 ⁺
أوتوبس(بات)	bus	MA 1.16	الآن	now	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
أول أمس	the day before yesterday	MA 1.19	الأحد; يوم الأحد	Sunday	Weekdays
أول شارع	the first street	MA 1.7	الأربعاء; يوم	Wednesday	Weekdays
أولئك	those	MA 1.11 ⁺	الأربعاء		
أولاً	firstly	MA 1.13	الأردن/أردنيّ	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 1.9
أيّ(أيّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 1.11	الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 1.14
أين عمّلك	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4	الإعلان	advertising	MA 1.18
أين...؟	where?	MA 1.6	الإمارات العربيّة المتّحدة	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	MA 1.18
إصبع / أصابع (f,m)	finger, toe	BAS Body Parts	الإنترنت	Internet	MA 1.11 ⁺
إضافة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	الإنجليزيّة	English (language)	MA 1.18
إغراب	system of nominal, adjectival, or verbal suffixes of Classical Arabic (also "syntax; utterance")	Class Vocab +	الاثنين; يوم	Monday	Weekdays
إفطار	breakfast	MA 1.16*	الاثنين		
إلا	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	MA 1.16 ⁺	الاقتصاد	the economy	MA 1.19
إلى	to/towards	MA 1.13	البائ	seller	MA 1.5 ⁺
إلى اللقاء	goodbye, see you later	MA 1.14 ⁺	التاريخ	history	MA 1.18*
إمارة (إمارات)	emirate	MA 1.18	التربية الدينيّة	religious education	MA 1.18
إنترنت	Internet	MA 1.8 ⁺	التعليم	education	MA 1.18*
			الثلاثاء، الثلاثاء; يوم الثلاثاء	Tuesday	Weekdays
			الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab +
			الجغرافيا	geography	MA 1.18*
			الجمعة، الجمعة; يوم الجمعة	Friday	Weekdays

الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab +	الْوَرْن	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab +
الحقوق	law (academic study)	MA 1.18	اليابان/ياباني	Japan/Japanese	MA 1.9
الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 1.2	اليمن/يمني	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 1.9
الخميس; يوم	Thursday	Weekdays	اليوم	today	MA 1.17*
الخميس			امتحان	exam	MA 1.19*
الرسم	drawing/art	MA 1.18	(امتحانات)		
الرياضة	sport	MA 1.18*	انجلترا/انجليزي	England/English	MA 1.9*
الرياضيات	mathematics	MA 1.18*	بـ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 1.12 ⁺
الريف	the countryside	MA 1.19			
السبت; يوم	Saturday	Weekdays	ب ب ب ب ب	baa’ (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
السبت			باب	door	MA 1.6*
الشحور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	باب، أبواب	door	BCC 1
السعودية/سعودي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 1.9*	بابا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 1.11 ⁺
السودان/سوداني	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 1.9			
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 1.9	بارد	cold	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
الشعب	the people (troop, band, tribe, nation)	MA 1.18	باريس	Paris	MA 1.9 ⁺
الشغل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	باص	bus	MA 1.4
الصحة	health	MA 1.18	باع/بييع	to sell	MA 1.17*
الصناعة	industry	MA 1.18	بالونات	balloons	MA 1.10
الصين/صيني	China/Chinese	MA 1.9	بجانب	beside	MA 1.6
الطب	medicine	MA 1.18	بحر	sea	BAS Countryside
الطقس	the weather	MA 1.14*	بحر(بحار)	sea/seas	MA 1.14*
العالم	the world	MA 1.17	بحيرة	lake	BAS Countryside
العراق/عراقي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 1.9*	بخير	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1.1 ⁺
العربية	Arabic (language)	MA 1.18	بدأ / يبدأ	to begin	MA 1.18
العلوم	science	MA 1.18*	بداية	beginning	MA 1.18
العمل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	برتقال	oranges	MA 1.10*
الكافتيريا	cafeteria	MA 1.8 ⁺	برتقالي	orange (color)	Colors +
الكويت	Kuwait	BCC 3	برج(أبراج)	tower	MA 1.17
الكيمياء	chemistry	MA 1.18	بسبب	on account of	BCC 2
اللغات	languages	MA 1.18*	بسكوت	biscuits	MA 1.12
الله يسلمك	“May God keep you safe”	MA 1.12	بصل	onions	MA 1.12
الماضي	the past	MA 1.17*	بطاطس	potatoes	MA 1.10
المتر	maitre d’	MA 1.6 ⁺	بطاطس محمرة	chips/fries	MA 1.12
المجرور	genitive case	Class Vocab +	بطن / بطن،	stomach, abdomen	BAS Body Parts
المستقبل	the future	MA 1.19*	أبطن (m)		
المغرب	Morocco (“the west”)	BCC 7	بطيخة	watermelon	MA 1.17 ⁺
الموسيقى	music	MA 1.18*	بعد	after	MA 1.17
الموظف	hotel employee	MA 1.8 ⁺	بعد الظهر	afternoon	BCC 9
النادي	the club	MA 1.16	بعد ذلك	after that	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.13
الناس	people	BCC 4	بعد غد	the day after tomorrow	MA 1.19
الهندسة	engineering	MA 1.18	بقال	grocer	MA 1.12*

بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 1.10	تَفَضَّلَ/تَفَضَّلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 1.5
بَلْ	but rather, instead	MA 1.18	تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj
بَلَّاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 1.11	تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj
بَلَدٌ	country; town, city; place, community	MA 1.14 ⁺	تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj ⁺
بَمِيَّي	pink (synonym 2)	Colors ⁺	تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj ⁺
بُنْ	coffee beans	MA 1.1	تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj ⁺
بِنَاء	building/structure	MA 1.17	تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj
بِنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1.1*	تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj
بَنْك	bank	MA 1.7	تَكَلَّمْ / يَتَكَلَّمْ	to talk	BAS Verbs
بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	Colors ⁺	تَلْ	hill	BAS Countryside
بُورْجَر	burger	MA 1.4	تَلْمِذ	pupil	MA 1.4
بَيْت	house	MA 1.1*	تَلِفِزْيُون	television	MA 1.6
بِيْزَا	pizza	MA 1.4	تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 1.10
بِيْجَامَا	pyjamas	MA 1.16 ⁺	تَنِيس	tennis	MA 1.4
بَيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 1.12*	تَنْوِين	nunation (هَ هِ هُ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	تَيْن	figs	MA 1.1
ت ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 1.10
تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	ة =variant of the letter (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet
تَيْن	hay	MA 1.1	ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4
تَحْتَ	below	MA 1.6	ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 1.7
تَحْتَ أَمْرِك/أَمْرِك	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 1.12	ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 1.5*
تُخْفَة (تُخَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 1.14	ثَلَاثَة	three	MA 1.10, Numerals
تَحْقِيق	investigation	MA 1.13	ثَلَاثَة عَشَر	thirteen	MA 1.14
(تَحْقِيقَات)			ثَلَاثَة، ٣	three	BCC 4
تَرْبِيَة	education, rearing, pupil	MA 1.18 ⁺	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 1.14
تِسْعَة	nine	MA 1.10, Numerals	ثُلُث	one third	MA 1.10 ⁺
تِسْعَة عَشَر	nineteen	MA 1.14	ثُلُث	third	MA 1.16
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 1.14	ثَلْج	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 1.16	ثُمَّ	then	MA 1.13
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	Numerals
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	MA 1.10
تَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	eighteen	MA 1.14
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 1.2	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 1.14
تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab ⁺	ج ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تَصْرِيف	inflection, conjugation, declension	Class Vocab ⁺	جَامِعَة . . .	the University of ...	MA 1.4
تَصْرِيف الْأَسْمَاءِ	declension of nouns	Class Vocab ⁺	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	ready	BCC 8
تَصْرِيف الْأَفْعَالِ	conjugation of verbs	Class Vocab ⁺	جَبَل	mountain	BAS Countryside
تَعَرَّفَتْ	to become acquainted	MA 1.14 ⁺	جَبَل/جِبَال	mountain	MA 1.14*
تُفَاح	apples	MA 1.10*	جُبْنَة	cheese	MA 1.12*
			جَدّ/جَدَّة	grandfather/grandmother	MA 1.17
			جِدًّا	very	MA 1.12 ⁺
			جَدِيد	new	MA 1.5*
			جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 1.12

يَجْرِي / جَرَى	to run	BAS Verbs	حَقِيبَة	bag	MA 1.5*
جَرَى/يَجْرِي	to run	MA 1.17*	حُلُو	sweet	MA 1.17
جَرِيدَة	newspaper	MA 1.3	حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 1.12
جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	island	BCC 6	حَلَوِيَّاتُنَا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 1.12 ⁺
جِسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside	حَلِيب	milk	MA 1.12*
جِلْد	leather	MA 1.10	حِمَار	donkey	MA 1.3
جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 1.13*	حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5
جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs	حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 1.12
جَلْسَة	session, sitting	MA 1.18 ⁺	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 ⁺
جَلْسَة عَمَل	workshop	MA 1.18 ⁺	حَيَّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 1.7 ⁺
جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab +	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	life	MA 1.18
جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 1.14	حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4
جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab +	خ خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet
جُمْلَة فِعْلِيَّة	verbal sentence	Class Vocab +	خَاتِم	ring	MA 1.5*
جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab	خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 1.16, MA 1.18
جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 1.5*	خَاصَّ	private	MA 1.18
جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَبَّاز	baker	MA 1.4*
جَنَسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 1.9*	خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
جَنُوب	south	MA 1.9*	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 1.12
جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 1.10	خُذ/خُذِي...	Take ...	MA 1.7
جَيِّد	good, excellent, approvable	Class Vocab	خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 1.13*
جَيْش	army, military	MA 1.17 ⁺	خَرَج/يَخْرُج	to go out, to leave	MA 1.16*
ح ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet	خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 1.6
حَارَّ	hot	MA 1.14*	خَشَب	wood	MA 1.10
حَاضِر	certainly	MA 1.11	خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 1.12 ⁺
حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 1.2 ⁺	خَضِرَوَات	vegetables	MA 1.12
حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 1.14	خَطَأ	false, wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab
حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3	خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 1.13
حَاوَل / يُحَاوَل	to try/attempt	MA 1.19*	(خَطَابَات)		
حُبَّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 1.12 ⁺	خِطْلَة (خِطْلَط)	plan	MA 1.19*
حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18	خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 1.5*
حَدَثَ / يَحْدُثُ	to happen, to take place	MA 1.13 ⁺	خِلَال	during	BCC 5
حِذَاء (أَخْذِيَّة)	shoe	MA 1.11	خَمْسَة	five	MA 1.10, Numerals
حَرَكََة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab +	خَمْسَة عَشْر	fifteen	MA 1.14
حَرِير	silk	MA 1.10	خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 1.14
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 1.12*	خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1.1 ⁺
(حِسَابَات)			خَيْمَة	tent	MA 1.3
حَضَرَ / يَحْضُر	to attend	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*	د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 1.11	دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
حَقًّا	really, truly	MA 1.14 ⁺	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 1.3
حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside	دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 1.5*
حَقْل (حُقُول)	field	MA 1.17			

دراسة (دراسات)	study (noun)	MA 1.19*	رَقْم	numeral, number, figure,	MA 1.10+
دَرَجَةُ الْحَرَارَةِ	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 1.14	رَقْم تَلِفُون	rate, (sports) record	
دَرَسَ	studied	MA 1.14*	رَكِبَ / يَرْكَبُ	telephone number	MA 1.10
دَرْس	lesson	BCC 6	رَكِبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride (on)	MA 1.18
دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs	رَمَى / يَرْمِي	to ride	BAS Verbs
دَرْس / يُدَرِّسُ	to teach	MA 1.19*	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	to throw	MA 1.17*
دَرْس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 1.16	رُوسِيَا/رُوسِي	spirit, soul	BCC 3
دَرْس/يَدْرُسُ	to study	MA 1.16*	رِيَاضَة	Russia/Russian	MA 1.9
دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 1.10	رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 1.11+
دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 1.10
دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 1.16	رِيح (رِيَا ح)	wind	MA 1.14
دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6	رِيشَة	feather	MA 1.16+
دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 1.9	ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet
دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 1.14	زَاد/يَزِيد	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	MA 1.17
دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	monastery	MA 1.14	زَار/يَزُور	to visit	MA 1.17*
دِيسَمْبَر	December	MA 1.19	زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 1.10
دِينَار	Dinar	MA 1.10	زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 1.3
ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet	زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	leadership	MA 1.18
ذُبَابَة	fly (insect)	MA 1.7+	زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 1.12+
ذِرَاع / أَذْرَع،	arm	BAS Body Parts	زَعِيم (زُعَمَاء)	leader	MA 1.18
ذُرْعَان (f)			زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	MA 1.18
ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4	زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	colleague/associate	MA 1.18
ذَهَب	went	MA 1.13*	زَوْج	husband	MA 1.3*
ذَهَب	gold	MA 1.10*	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
ذَهَب/يَذْهَب	to go	MA 1.16*	زَوْجَة	wife	MA 1.3*
ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	زِيَارَة (زِيَارَات)	visit (noun)	MA 1.18+, MA 1.19
رَأْس / رُؤُوس،	head	BAS Body Parts	زَيْت	oil	MA 1.12*
رَأْس (m) أَرُؤُوس			زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 1.12+
رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	presidency/chair	MA 1.18	زَيْتُون	olive	MA 1.12+
رَئِيس (رُؤُسَاء)	president/chairman	MA 1.18	س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
رَئِيس الوُزَرَاء	the prime minister	MA 1.18	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَلُ	to ask	MA 1.19*
رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 1.12+	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 1.16*
رَائِع	great	MA 1.11	سَافِر / يُسَافِر	to travel	MA 1.19*
رُبُع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 1.10+	سَاق / سُوق،	leg	BAS Body Parts
رُبُع	quarter	MA 1.16	سُوق، سِيقَان،		
رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 1.13*	سُوق (f) أَشُوق		
رَجَعَ/يَرْجِع	to return	MA 1.16*	سِبْتَمْبَر	September	MA 1.19
رَجُل	man	MA 1.7+	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	to swim	BAS Verbs
رَجُل/رِجَال	man	MA 1.14*	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 1.10, Numerals
رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	seventeen	MA 1.14
رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 1.14	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 1.14
رَخِيس	inexpensive/cheap	MA 1.17*	سِتَّة	six	Numerals
رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	to draw	BAS Verbs	سِتَّة	six	MA 1.10
رَسْمِي	official	MA 1.19			

سِتَّةَ عَشَرَ	sixteen	MA 1.14	شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 1.14
سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2	شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3
سِتِّين	sixty	MA 1.14	شَرِب	drank	MA 1.13*
سَخَّن / يُسَخِّن	to heat	MA 1.19*	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	BAS Verbs
سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 1.13	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	MA 1.16*
سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 1.11	شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 1.7
سَرِير	bed	MA 1.6*	شَرْق	east	MA 1.9*
سَرِيع	fast	MA 1.17*	شَرَكَة (شَرَكَات)	company (business)	MA 1.18
سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 1.11	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	sunrise	MA 1.14
سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7	(m) شَعْر، شَعْر	hair	BAS Body Parts
سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	embassy	MA 1.18	شَقَّة	apartment	MA 1.7*
سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	ambassador	MA 1.18	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	to complain	MA 1.17
سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	شَكَرًا	thank you	MA 1.5
سَلَام	peace	MA 1.1+	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 1.11
سَلَّة	basket	MA 1.10	شَمَال	north	MA 1.9*
سَلَطَة (سَلَطَات)	salad	MA 1.12	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	north-east	MA 1.14+
سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 1.5	شَمْس	sun	MA 1.14
سَمَاء	sky	MA 1.14+	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	candle	MA 1.11
سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 1.14	شَهْر (أَشْهُر)	month	MA 1.19
سَمِع	heard	MA 1.13*	شَهْر / شُهور		
سَمَك	fish	MA 1.12*	شَهِيّ	delicious	MA 1.12
سِنّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 1.12+	شُورْت	shorts	MA 1.4
سَنَة (سَنَوَات)	year	MA 1.17	شَيء ثَانِي	another thing, anything else	MA 1.12+
سَنَة، سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	thing, something	BCC 3
سَهْل	easy	MA 1.1+	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	sheikh	MA 1.11
سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	صَابُون	soap	MA 1.12
سُورِيَا / سُورِيّ	Syria/Syrian	MA 1.9*	صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 1.11
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 1.11	(أَصْحَاب)		
سُوق / أَسْوَاق	market	MA 1.10*	صَبَاح	morning	BCC 8
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 1.5*	صَبَاح	morning	MA 1.13
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 1.11	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	good morning	MA 1.1
سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 1.4	صَبَاح النُّور	good morning (reply)	MA 1.1
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	صَحّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
شَاءَ	he willed	MA 1.4+	صَحَا / يَصْحُو	to wake up	MA 1.16*
شَارِع	street	MA 1.7*	صَحْرَاء	desert	MA 1.17*
شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 1.12	صَحْرَاء	desert	BAS Countryside
شَاهَد	watched/witnessed	MA 1.14	صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab
شَاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 1.12*	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 1.14
شُبَّاك	window	MA 1.6*	صَدِيقَة	friend (fem.)	MA 1.14+
شَجَر	trees	MA 1.7*, BAS Countryside	(صَدِيقَات)		
شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	Class Vocab	صَغِير	small	MA 1.7*
			صِفْر	zero	MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
			صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8

صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	to mend/fix	MA 1.19	عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 1.14
صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 1.10	عَصِير	juice	MA 1.12*
صورة	picture/photo	MA 1.6	عُطْلَة (عُطَّل)	holiday	MA 1.19*
صَيْف	summer	MA 1.14 ⁺	عُلبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 1.12 ⁺
ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet	عُلبَة (عُلب)	box/tin/packet	MA 1.14*
ضَحِكُ / يَضْحَكُ	to laugh	BAS Verbs	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّم	to teach	BAS Verbs
ضَعِيف	weak	MA 1.7	عَلَّمَ (أَعْلَم)	flag	MA 1.11
ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	Class Vocab	عَلَى	on	MA 1.6
ط ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet	عَلَى طَوَّل	straight on	MA 1.7
طائرة	plane	MA 1.16 ⁻	عُمان/عُمَانِي	Oman/Omani	MA 1.9
طار/يَطِير	to fly	MA 1.17*	عَمَل	work	MA 1.4*
طالب	student	MA 1.4*	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs
طَبَخَ/يَطْبَخُ	to cook	MA 1.16*	عُمُومًا	generally	MA 1.18 ⁺
طَبَقَ (أَطْبَاق)	plate	MA 1.11	عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 1.13
طَبَقَ/أَطْبَاق	plate	MA 1.10*	عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 ⁺
طَبْلَة	drum	MA 1.10	عُنُون	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 1.10
طَبِيب	doctor	MA 1.9	عيد ميلاد	birthday	MA 1.19*
طَعَام	food	MA 1.12	عَيْنَ / عَيْنَان /	eye	BAS Body Parts
طَعَمَ (طُعُوم)	taste, flavor	MA 1.12 ⁺	(f) عَيْوُن، أَعْيُن	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet
طَلَّبَ / يَطْلُبُ	search; request; order; invite	MA 1.18 ⁺	غ غ غ غ غ	cloudy/overcast	MA 1.14
طَمَاطِم	tomatoes	MA 1.10	غَائِم	forest	BAS Countryside
طَوَّل	length	MA 1.7 ⁺	غَابَة	expensive (masc., fem.)	MA 1.17*
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 1.7*	غَالٍ، غَالِيَة	to be ignorant, to not understand	BAS Verbs
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	غَبِي / يَغْبِي	tomorrow	MA 1.19*
طَيِّب	good, nice, pleasant	Class Vocab	غَدًا	lunch	MA 1.16*
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8	غَدَاء	west	MA 1.9*
ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	غَرْب	room	MA 1.7*
ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور،	back	BAS Body Parts	غُرْفَة	sitting room	MA 1.16
أَظْهَرَ (m)			غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	room	BCC 7
ظُهُرًا	in the afternoon	MA 1.18 ⁺	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	to wash	MA 1.16*
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	rich	MA 1.17*
عَائِلَة	family (extended)	MA 1.14 ⁺	غَنِي	cloud	MA 1.14
عاد/يَعُود	to go back/return	MA 1.17	غَيْمَ (غُيُوم)	faa’ (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
عادةً	usually	MA 1.16*	ف ف ف ف ف	and/and so	MA 1.13
عاصمة	capital (city)	MA 1.9	ف... ف	good, virtuous	MA 1.17 ⁺
عام (أَعْوَام)	year	MA 1.11	فاضِل	fruit	MA 1.12
عامل (عُمَال)	worker	MA 1.18	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	vanilla	MA 1.12 ⁺
عَرَبِي، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلِيَا	February	MA 1.19
عَرَفَ / يَعْرِفُ	to know	MA 1.18	فَبْرَايِر	opened	MA 1.13*
عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 1.14	فَتَحَ	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ه)	Class Vocab
عشاء	dinner/supper	MA 1.16*	فَتَحَ	period (of time)	MA 1.14
عَشْرَة	ten	MA 1.10	فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	France/French	MA 1.9
عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِي		

فُصْحَى	standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	Class Vocab +	قَطَعَ / يَطْعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs
فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8	قِطْعَة	piece	MA 1.12
فِضَّة	silver	MA 1.10*	قُطْن	cotton	MA 1.10*
فَضَّل / يُفَضِّل	to prefer	MA 1.19*	قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 1.10
فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 1.13*	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 1.11*
فَعَلَ	(grammar) verb	Class Vocab +	قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 1.14+
فَعَلَ/يَفْعَل	to do/to make	MA 1.16	قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 1.5*
فِعْلِيّ	(grammar) derived from a verb, also “active; transitive”; actual, real; effective	Class Vocab +	قَلِيلاً	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6
فَقِير	poor	MA 1.17*	قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 1.6
فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	to think	BAS Verbs	قَمِيص	shirt	MA 1.5
فَلَافِل	falafel	MA 1.12+	قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 1.12*
فِلُوس	money	BCC 7	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8
فَمَ / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	mouth	BAS Body Parts	قَوِيّ	strong	MA 1.7
فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	cup	MA 1.13	قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 1.12
فُنْدُق (فَنَادِق)	hotel	MA 1.14*	قِي ذَاكَ الْوَقْت	at that time	MA 1.17+
فَوْق	above	MA 1.6	كَ... لِكَ	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فِي	in	MA 1.6	كَ... لِكَ	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فِي الْحَقِيقَة	actually/in truth	MA 1.19	كَ لِكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
فِي، فِي الْ	in, in the	BCC 7	كَ لِكَ كَ لِكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
فِيلْم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 1.11	كَ كَ كَ لِكَ	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	(كَ) كَ	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2
قَابِل / يُقَابِل	to meet	MA 1.19*	كَانَ	he was	MA 1.17
قَارَة (قَارَات)	continent	MA 1.17	كَانَ/يَكُون	to be	MA 1.17*
قَالَ/يَقُول	to say	MA 1.17*	كَانَتْ	she was	MA 1.17
قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 1.11	كَانُوا	they were	MA 1.17
قَبْلَ	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 1.13+, MA 1.17	كَبَاب	kebab	MA 1.12
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 1.13	كَبِيرَة	matches	MA 1.10
قَبِيح	ugly	MA 1.5	كَبِير	big	MA 1.7*
قَدِيم	old	MA 1.5*	كِتَاب	book	MA 1.5*
قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs	كِتَابَة	writing	MA 1.11+
قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 1.7	كَتَبَ	wrote	MA 1.13*
قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6	كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 1.13	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs
قَصِير	short	MA 1.7*	كَتَبَ/يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 1.16*
قَطَار	train	MA 1.3+	كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj +
قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	train	MA 1.16*	كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj
قِطْطَة، قِطْط	cat	BCC 8	كَتَبَتْ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتِ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj +
			كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj +
			كَتَبْتُنَّ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj +
			كَتَبْنَا	They (f) wrote	Past Conj +
			كَتَبْنَا	We wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj
			كَثِير	many/a lot	MA 1.17*

كثير	many	MA 1.12 ⁺	لا	no	BCC 3, MA 1.6
كثيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4	لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab
كذلك	as well, likewise, also	MA 1.4	لا أعرف	“I don’t know”	BCC 7
كرة	ball	MA 1.16 ⁺	لا شيء	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3
كرة الريشة	badminton	MA 1.16	لبس/يلبس	to wear, to put on	MA 1.16*
كرسي	chair	MA 1.6*	لبنان/لبناني	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 1.9
كسرة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab	لبننة	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 1.12 ⁺
كسكس	couscous	MA 1.5	لتر	liter	MA 1.12 ⁺
كعك	cake	MA 1.12	لحم	meat	MA 1.12*
كلّ	all/every	MA 1.11, MA 1.16	لذلك	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4
كلّ يوم	every day	MA 1.16	لذيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 1.14
كلب	dog	MA 1.5*	لصّ (لصوص)	thief/robber	MA 1.13
كلمة، كلمات	word	BCC 5	لعب / يلعب	to play	BAS Verbs
كلية (كليات)	faculty/college	MA 1.18	لعب/يلعب	to play	MA 1.16*
كم	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff	لعبة (لعب)	toy/game	MA 1.14
كم الساعة؟	what’s the time?	MA 1.16	لغة	language	BCC 7
كم؟	how many?	MA 1.10	لقاء	meeting, encounter; reunion	MA 1.14 ⁺
كما	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff ⁺	لندن	London	MA 1.9 ⁺
كمبيوتر	computer	MA 1.10	لوز	almonds	MA 1.12
كن	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff	لون (الوان)	color	MA 1.11*, Colors
كنا	we were	MA 1.17	ليبيا/ليبي	Libya/Libyan	MA 1.9*
كنت	I was	BCC 4	ليرة	Lira	MA 1.10
كنت	you (masc.) were	MA 1.17	ليس هناك	there isn’t/aren’t	MA 1.7
كنت	I was	MA 1.17	م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet
كنت	you (fem.) were	MA 1.17	مؤتمر (مؤتمرات)	conference	MA 1.18
كنت أدرس	used to study	MA 1.17 ⁺	مؤنث	feminine form	Class Vocab ⁺
كنتم	you (pl.) were	MA 1.17	مائة or مئة	a hundred	MA 1.14
كوب (أكواب)	glass, tumbler	MA 1.11*	ما	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 1.4 ⁺
كولا	cola	MA 1.11	ما اسمك؟	what’s your name? (to a male/female)	MA 1.5
كولا	cola	MA 1.13	ما شاء الله	Wonderful!	MA 1.4
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 1.10 ⁺	ما عمالك	what’s your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4
كيس (أكياس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 1.11	ما معنى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
كيف	how	MA 1.14	ما أسمك؟/ما أسمك؟	what’s your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 1.5 ⁺
كيف الحال	how are you	MA 1.2	ماء	water	BCC 5
كيف حالك	How are you?	MA 1.14	ماء	water	MA 1.13*
كيف نقول ____ بالعربية؟	How do we say ____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab	مائدة	table	MA 1.6*
كيف؟	how?	BCC 7	ماذا تريد؟	What would you like?	MA 1.13 ⁺
كيلو	kilo	MA 1.10	ماذا؟	what? (for verbal sentences)	MA 1.13
ل	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 ⁺			
ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet			
لأن	because	MA 1.14 ⁺			
لأنني	because I	MA 1.14 ⁺			

مَارِس	March	MA 1.19	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs
ماما	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 1.11 ⁺	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	MA 1.17*
مايو	May	MA 1.19	مَصْدَر	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	Class Vocab +
مَائُونِيز	mayonnaise	MA 1.12 ⁺	مِصْر / مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 1.9*
مَتَحَف / مَتَاحِف	museum	MA 1.12*	مَصْنَع	factory	MA 1.7*
مَتَى؟	when?	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*	مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 1.4*
مَبْجَز (مَخَابِز)	bakery	MA 1.12	مُضَارِع	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	Class Vocab +
مَجْلِس الوُزَرَاء	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	MA 1.18	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 1.12
مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 1.12	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 1.14
مَجْمُوع	total	MA 1.12	مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 1.4
(مَجْمُوعَات)			مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 1.12*
مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 1.4*	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
مُحَاضِرَة (ات)	lecture	MA 1.18	مَعَ	with (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.3, MA 1.10 ⁺ , MA 1.13
مَحْطَة	station	MA 1.18 ⁺	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 1.14
مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 1.12 ⁺	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	goodbye	MA 1.1
مُخْتَلِف	different	MA 1.18	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7
مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 1.12	مَعًا	together	MA 1.16 ⁺
مَدْخَل (مَدَاجِل)	entrance	MA 1.12	مَعًا	together	MA 1.16 ⁺
مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 1.4*	مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 1.14
مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 1.7*	مَعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 1.12 ⁺
مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 1.4	مَعْجُون الأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 1.12
مُدَوْنَة	blog/journal	MA 1.6	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 1.12
مُدِير (مُدَرَاء)	manager	MA 1.18	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9
مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 1.7*	مَغْسَلَة (مَغَاسِل)	laundry	MA 1.12
مَدِينَة	city	MA 1.3	مِفْتَاح	key	MA 1.5*
مُدَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab +	مُفْرَد	(grammar) singular	Class Vocab +
مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab +	مُفْضَل	favourite	MA 1.12
مَرْكَب	boat	MA 1.6*	مُفْهَم؟	understandable?	Class Vocab +
مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9	مَقْلِي	fried	MA 1.12
مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside	مَكَان (أَمْكِنَة)	place, location; status	MA 1.17 ⁺
مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 1.13	مَكْتَب	an office	MA 1.4
مَسَاء الخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1.1	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 1.12*
مَسَاء الثَّوَر	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1.1	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	library/bookshop	MA 1.18
مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 1.14	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 1.13 ⁺
مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 1.7*	مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 1.12
مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 1.12	مَكْسُور	broken	MA 1.5
مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 1.12 ⁺	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 1.12
مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 1.12	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 1.11
مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 1.12 ⁺			
مَشْغُول	busy	MA 1.19*			
مُشْهِس	sunny	MA 1.14			
مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 1.12			

مَلَكِيّ	royal	MA 1.13	نَظَّفَ / يَنْظِفُ	to clean	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*
مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished;	Class Vocab	نَعْل(نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 1.11 ⁺
مُمتِع	enjoyable	MA 1.14	نَعَمْ	yes	MA 1.6
مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُون)	actor	MA 1.17	نَعَمْ	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab
مُمَثِّلَة (مُمَثِّلَات)	actress	MA 1.17	نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj
مُمرضة	nurse	MA 1.4*	نَهْر	river	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside
مُمطر	rainy	MA 1.14	نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9
مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 1.5	نُور	light	MA 1.1 ⁺
مَنْ	who?	MA 1.3	نُوفَمْبَر	November	MA 1.19
مِنْ	from	MA 1.9	نَحْي / حِي / حَيّ	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff
مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ	please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	MA 1.5	نِيُورُوك	New York	MA 1.9 ⁺
مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5	نُ...ه	his (suffix)	MA 1.5
مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 1.3*	هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff
مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 1.12 ⁺	ه ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet
مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 1.10	هؤلاء	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 1.11
مُنْذُ	since, ago	MA 1.17*	ه...ها	her (suffix)	MA 1.5
مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَة	20 years ago	MA 1.17	هَـ	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff
مَنْصُوب	accusative, subjunctive	Class Vocab +	هَامّ	important	MA 1.17
مِهْنَة	profession	MA 1.9	هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 1.3*
مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 1.4*	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8
مَوْز	bananas	MA 1.10*	هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 1.3*
مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 1.11	هَرَم (أهرام)	pyramids	MA 1.17 ⁺
مِيدَان (مِيَادِين)	square (open space in a town); field, sphere	MA 1.17 ⁺	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 1.12
مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	BCC 6	هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 1.6
ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet	هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns
نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff	هُمْ / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff
نَائِب (نُواب)	deputy	MA 1.19	هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs	هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +
نَامَ / يَنَام	to sleep	MA 1.16*	هَمزة	=letter representing glot- tal stop	Class Vocab
نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 1.4*	هِنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns
نُحاس	copper	MA 1.10	هِنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 1.4*
نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff
نَخْل	palm trees	MA 1.7	هنا	here	MA 1.14 ⁺
نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 1.14	هناك	there is/are	MA 1.7
نَزَلَ	to stay, dwell	MA 1.14 ⁺	هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نِسْبَة	“attribution” - type of adjec- tive used with place names	Class Vocab	هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 1.16	وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 1.2
نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab +	وَ	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
نِصْف	half or middle	MA 1.10 ⁺ , MA 1.16	وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab
			وَاحِد	one	MA 1.10, Numerals
			وَالِدَة، وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9

وَجَدَ	found	MA 1.13*	(يَوْمَ) السَّبْتِ	Saturday	MA 1.17
وَجْهٌ (وُجُوهُ)	(anatomy) face	MA 1.16	يُونِيُو	June	MA 1.19
وَحِيدٌ، وَحِيدَةٌ	alone, lonely	BCC 5			
وَرَاءَ	behind; past; beyond	MA 1.14 ⁺			
وَرْدٌ	roses	MA 1.12			
وَرْدَةٌ	rose	MA 1.7 ⁺ , BAS Countryside			
وَرْدِيّ	pink (synonym 1)	Colors ⁺			
وَرَقٌ	paper	MA 1.11			
وِزَارَةٌ (وِزَارَات)	ministry	MA 1.18			
وَزِيرٌ (وُزَرَاء)	minister	MA 1.18			
وَسْطٌ	center	MA 1.7			
وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 1.11			
وَكَالَةٌ (وَكَالَات)	agency	MA 1.18			
وَكِيلٌ (وُكَلَاء)	agent	MA 1.18			
وَلَدٌ	boy	MA 1.5			
وَلَدٌ، أَوْلَادٌ	child, boy, son	BCC 9			
وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 1.7			
وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 1.12 ⁺			
وَلِيّ	my (suffix)	MA 1.5			
ي ي ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet			
يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1			
يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 1.12			
يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 1.12			
يَتَذَكَّرُ	he remembers	BCC 4			
يَدٌ / يَدَانِ / أَيْدٍ، (f) أَيَادٍ	hand	BAS Body Parts			
يَسَارٌ	left (vs right)	BCC 2, MA 1.7*			
يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 1.16			
يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 1.16			
يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab			
يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2			
يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj			
يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj ⁺			
يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj ⁺			
يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj			
يَمِينٌ	right	MA 1.7*			
يَنَايِرُ	January	MA 1.19			
يُولِيُو	July	MA 1.19			
يَوْمٌ (أَيَّام)	day	MA 1.14*			
(يَوْمُ) الْأَحَدُ	Sunday	MA 1.17			
(يَوْمُ) الْأَرْبَعَاءُ	Wednesday	MA 1.17			
(يَوْمُ) الْاِثْنَيْنِ	Monday	MA 1.17			
(يَوْمُ) الْاِثْنَاءِ	Tuesday	MA 1.17			
(يَوْمُ) الْجُمُعَةِ	Friday	MA 1.17			
(يَوْمُ) الْخَمِيسِ	Thursday	MA 1.17			

English-Arabic

20 years ago	مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَةً	MA 1.17
a hundred	مِائَةٌ or مِائَةٌ	MA 1.14
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 1.4
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَةٌ فِي	MA 1.4
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 1.13
above	فَوْقَ	MA 1.6
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 1.4*
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصْب	Class Vocab +
accusative, subjunctive	مَنْصُوب	Class Vocab +
actor	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُونَ)	MA 1.17
actress	مُمَثِّلَةٌ (مُمَثِّلَات)	MA 1.17
actually/in truth	فِي الْحَقِيقَةِ	MA 1.19
address	عُنْوَان	MA 1.10
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
advertising	الإِعْلَان	MA 1.18
Africa	أَفْرِيقِيَا	MA 1.17
after	بَعْدَ	MA 1.17
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.12+, MA 1.13
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 1.13
agency	وَكَالَةٌ (وَكَالَات)	MA 1.18
agent	وَكِيل (وُكَلَاء)	MA 1.18
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 1.11
almonds	لَوْز	MA 1.12
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَةٌ	BCC 5
ambassador	سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	MA 1.18
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	MA 1.9*
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 1.4
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 1.16
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 1.2
and/and so	فَ... فَ	MA 1.13
another thing, anything else	شَيْءٌ آخَر	MA 1.12+
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 1.7*
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	مَظَاهِر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَاح	MA 1.10*
April	أَبْرِيل	MA 1.19

Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic (language)	العَرَبِيَّة	MA 1.18
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَةٌ عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِف مَقْصُورَةٌ	Class Vocab
arm	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع، ذُرْعَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
army, military	جَيْش	MA 1.17+
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 1.4
Asia	آسِيَا	MA 1.17
to ask	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَل	MA 1.19*
to ask/inquire	اسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلِم	MA 1.19*
at (prep. for “have”)	عِنْدَ	MA 1.10+
at that time	فِي ذَلِكَ الْوَقْتِ	MA 1.17+
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 1.12
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 1.13*
to attend	حَضَرَ / يَحْضُر	MA 1.18+, MA 1.19*
“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	نِسْبَةٌ	Class Vocab
August	أَغُسْطُس	MA 1.19
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب	Alphabet
back	ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور، أَظْهَرَ (m)	BAS Body Parts
badminton	كُرَّةُ الرِّيشَةِ	MA 1.16
bag	حَقِيْبَةٌ	MA 1.5*
bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 1.11
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 1.10+
baker	خَبَّاز	MA 1.4*
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 1.12
balcony	شُرْفَةٌ	MA 1.7
ball	كُرَّة	MA 1.16+
balloons	بَالُونَات	MA 1.10
bananas	مَوْز	MA 1.10*
bank	بَنْك	MA 1.7
basket	سَلَّة	MA 1.10
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5+
to be	كَانَ/يَكُون	MA 1.17*
to be ignorant, to not understand	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَةٌ	BCC 5, MA 1.5*
because	لِأَنَّ	MA 1.14+
because I	لِأَنِّي	MA 1.14+
to become acquainted	تَعَرَّفَتْ	MA 1.14+
bed	سَرِير	MA 1.6*

before	قَبْلَ	MA 1.13 ⁺ , MA 1.17	but I	ولكنِّي	MA 1.12 ⁺
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.13	but rather, instead	بَلْ	MA 1.18
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6	cabin; berth; bunk	قَمَرَة	MA 1.6
to begin	بَدَأَ / يَبْدَأُ	MA 1.18	cafeteria	الكَافِيتَرِيا	MA 1.8 ⁺
beginning	بِدَايَة	MA 1.18	cake	كَعْكَ	MA 1.12
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 1.14 ⁺	camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 1.14
below	تَحْتَ	MA 1.6	candle	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	MA 1.11
beside	بِجَانِب	MA 1.6	capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 1.9
best	أَفْضَل	MA 1.11	car	سَيَّارَة	MA 1.5*
best (“irregular” superlative)	أَحْسَن (حُسْنَى)	MA 1.17 ⁺	car rental	إِسْتِئْجَار السَّيَّارَات	MA 1.17
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَعِجِّيَاتِي	MA 1.14	carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 1.4*
better/best	أَفْضَل	MA 1.17	cat	قِطَّة، قِطْط	BCC 8
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	cement	أَسْمَنْت	MA 1.18 ⁺
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 1.5*	center	وَسَط	MA 1.7
big	كَبِير	MA 1.7*	certainly	حَاضِر	MA 1.11
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 1.12*	chair	كُرْسِيّ	MA 1.6*
birthday	عِيد مِيلَاد	MA 1.19*	cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 1.12*
biscuits	بَسْكَوَيْت	MA 1.12	chemistry	الكِيمِيَاء	MA 1.18
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 1.6	child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9
blond, light-skinned	أَشْفَر (شَقْرَاء)	Colors ++	China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِينِيّ	MA 1.9
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحْمَرَة	MA 1.12
boat	مَرَكَب	MA 1.6*	cinema	سِينِمَا	MA 1.4
book	كِتَاب	MA 1.5*	city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.3
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 1.3	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8
box, packet, tin, carton	عُلْبَة	MA 1.12 ⁺	to clean	نَظَّفَ / يُنْظَفُ	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*
box/tin/packet	عُلْبَة (عُلَب)	MA 1.14*	clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 1.14
boy	وَلَد	MA 1.5	cloud	غَيْم (غُيُوم)	MA 1.14
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 1.12*	cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 1.14
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 1.16*	coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 1.12*
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Countryside	coffee beans	بُنّ	MA 1.1
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 1.5	cola	كُولَا	MA 1.11, MA 1.13
brother	أَخ	MA 1.3*	cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّيّ	Colors +	colleague/associate	زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	MA 1.18
brown-skinned	أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	Colors ++	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	MA 1.18
building/structure	بِنَاء	MA 1.17	color	لَوْن (الْوَان)	MA 1.11*, Colors
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 1.4	company (business)	شَرِكَة (شَرَكَات)	MA 1.18
bus	أُوْتُوْبِيس (بَات)	MA 1.4, MA 1.16	to complain	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	MA 1.17
busy	مَشْغُول	MA 1.19*	computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 1.10
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 1.7	condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 1.2 ⁺

conference	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	MA 1.18	drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3
conjugation of verbs	تَصْرِيف الْأَفْعَالِ	Class Vocab +	to drink	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
continent	قَارَة (قَارَات)	MA 1.17	drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 1.12+
to cook	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخُ	MA 1.16*	drum	طَبْلَة	MA 1.10
copper	نُحاس	MA 1.10	during	خِلَال	BCC 5
cotton	قُطْن	MA 1.10*	dust-colored	أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاء)	Colors ++
country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 1.9	ear	أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُن (f) / أُذُنَان	BAS Body Parts
country; town, city; place, community	بَلَد	MA 1.14+	east	شَرْق	MA 1.9*
couscous	كُشْكُس	MA 1.5	easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1.1+
cup	فُنْجَان (فُنْجَانِ)	MA 1.13	to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
cupboard	خِرَانَة	MA 1.6	education	التَّعْلِيم	MA 1.18*
to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs	education, rearing, pupil	تَرْبِيَة	MA 1.18+
Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 1.12*
daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجرية	Class Vocab	eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	صَمَّة	Class Vocab	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	MA 1.14
day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 1.14*	eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 1.14
Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيزِي / عَزِيزَتِي	MA 1.14	eleven	أَحَد عَشَر	MA 1.14
December	دِيسَمْبَر	MA 1.19	email	إِيْمِيل	MA 1.12+
declension of nouns	تَصْرِيف الْأَسْمَاءِ	Class Vocab +	embassy	سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	MA 1.18
delicious	شَهِيّ	MA 1.12	emir, prince	أَمِير (أُمَرَاء)	MA 1.18
deputy	نَائِب (نُواب)	MA 1.19	emirate	إِمَارَة (إِمَارَات)	MA 1.18
desert	صَحْرَاء	MA 1.17*, BAS Countryside	engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 1.4*
desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 1.12	engineering	الْمُهَنْدَسَة	MA 1.18
dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet	England/English	إِنْجِلْتَرَا / إِنْجِلْتَرِيّ	MA 1.9*
diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab +	English (language)	الْإِنْجِلِيزِيَّة	MA 1.18
did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 1.13*	enjoyable	مُمْتِع	MA 1.14
different	مُخْتَلِف	MA 1.18	entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخِل)	MA 1.12
Dinar	دِينَار	MA 1.10	every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 1.16
dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 1.16*	every/all	كُلَّ	MA 1.16
Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 1.10	exam	إِمْتِحَان (إِمْتِحَانَات)	MA 1.19*
to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 1.16	excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab
doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 1.9	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	إِلَّا	MA 1.16+
dog	كَلْب	MA 1.5*	exhibition	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	MA 1.12
donkey	حِمَار	MA 1.3	exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 1.12
door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 1.6*	expensive (masc., fem.)	غَالِي، غَالِيَة	MA 1.17*
drank	شَرِبَ	MA 1.13*	eye	عَيْن / عَيْنَان / عَيْن (f) / عَيْنُون، أَعْيُن	BAS Body Parts
to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs	faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف ف	Alphabet
drawing/art	الرَّسْم	MA 1.18	factory	مَصْنَع	MA 1.7*

faculty/college	كُلِّيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	MA 1.18	friend	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	MA 1.14
falafel	فَلَا فِلِي	MA 1.12 ⁺	friend (fem.)	صَدِيقَة	MA 1.14 ⁺
false, wrong, incorrect, mis- taken	خَطَا	Class Vocab	friend/owner	(صَدِيقَات)	
family	أُسْرَة، أُسَر	BCC 2		صَاحِب	MA 1.11
family (extended)	عَائِلَة	MA 1.14 ⁺	from	(أَصْحَاب)	
farm	مَرْعَة	BAS Coun- tryside	fruit	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	BCC 5, MA 1.9
fast	سَرِيع	MA 1.17*	generally	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	MA 1.12
fatha vowel sign (short “a”)	فَتْح	Class Vocab	genitive case	عُمُومًا	MA 1.18 ⁺
(ة)			geography	الْمَجْرُورُ	Class Vocab +
father	أَب	MA 1.3*	Germany/German	الجُغْرَافِيا	MA 1.18*
favourite	مُفَضَّل	MA 1.12	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	أَلْمَانِيا/أَلْمَانِي	MA 1.9
feather	رِيشَة	MA 1.16 ⁺	girl, daughter	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
February	فِبْرَايِر	MA 1.19	give me	بِنْت	MA 1.1*
feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab +	glass (material)	أَعْطِنِي	MA 1.12
field	حَقْل (حُقُول)	MA 1.17, BAS Countryside	glass, tumbler	زُجَاج	MA 1.10
fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	to go	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	MA 1.11*
fifty	خَمْسِينَ	MA 1.14	to go back/return	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	MA 1.16*
figs	تِين	MA 1.1	to go out, to leave	عَاد / يَعُود	MA 1.17
film	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	MA 1.11	gold	خَرَج / يَخْرُج	MA 1.16*
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 1.13, MA 1.16 ⁺	good evening/afternoon	ذَهَب	MA 1.10*
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 1.2	good evening/afternoon (re- ply)	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
finger, toe	إِصْبَع / أَصَابِع (f,m)	BAS Body Parts	good morning	مَسَاء الثَّوَر	MA 1.1
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 1.13	good morning (reply)	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
fish	سَمَك	MA 1.12*	good, excellent, approvable	صَبَاح الثَّوَر	MA 1.1
five	خَمْسَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	good, goodness, charity	جَيِّد	Class Vocab
flag	عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	MA 1.11	good, nice, pleasant	خَيْر	MA 1.1 ⁺
to fly	طَار / يَطِير	MA 1.17*	good, virtuous	طَيِّب	Class Vocab
fly (insect)	ذُبَابَة	MA 1.7 ⁺	goodbye	فَاضِل	MA 1.17 ⁺
food	طَعَام	MA 1.12	goodbye, see you later	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	MA 1.1
foods, cuisine	أَكْلَات	MA 1.14 ⁺	(grammar) derived from a verb, also “active; transi- tive”; actual, real; effective	إِلَى الْلِقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺
forest	غَابَة	BAS Coun- tryside	(grammar) singular	فِعْلِيّ	Class Vocab +
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.14	(grammar) verb	مُفْرَد	Class Vocab +
found	وَجَد	MA 1.13*	grandfather/grandmother	فِعْل	Class Vocab +
four	أَرْبَعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	great	جَدّ / جَدَّة	MA 1.17
fourteen	أَرْبَعَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	green	رَائِع	MA 1.11
France/French	فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِيّ	MA 1.9	greenness; green plant, veg- etable; softness	أَخْضَر (خَضِرَاء)	BCC 9, MA 1.11*, Col- ors
Friday	الْجُمُعَة، الْجُمُعَة; يَوْم الْجُمُعَة	MA 1.17, Weekdays	Greetings! Welcome!	خُضْرَة (خُضِر)	MA 1.12 ⁺
fried	مَقْلِيّ	MA 1.12	grilled	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
				مَشْوِيّ	MA 1.12

grocer	بَقَّال	MA 1.12*	holiday	عُطْلَة (عُطَّل)	MA 1.19*
haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه ه	Alphabet	homework	وَأَجِبْ	Class Vocab
Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح ح	Alphabet	to hope	أَمَل / يَأْمَل	MA 1.19*
hair	شَعْر، شَعْر (m)	BAS Body Parts	hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 1.7*
half	نِصْف	MA 1.16	hot	حَارَّ	MA 1.14*
half or middle	نِصْف	MA 1.10+	hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 1.14*
hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet	hotel employee	المُوظَّف	MA 1.8+
hand	يَد / يَدَان / أُيْدٍ، أَيْادٍ (f)	BAS Body Parts	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 1.16*
to happen, to take place	حَدَث / يَحْدُثُ	MA 1.13+	house	بَيْت	MA 1.1*
happy	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	BCC 7	how	كَيْفَ	MA 1.14
hat	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	MA 1.11	how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 1.2
hay	تَبْن	MA 1.1	How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	MA 1.14
he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns	How do we say ____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab
he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 1.3*	how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4	how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7
he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4	husband	زَوْج	MA 1.3*
he was	كَانَ	MA 1.17	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6
he willed	شَاءَ	MA 1.4+	I	أَنَا	MA 1.2*
he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أُحِبُّ	MA 1.12*
head	رَأْس / رُؤُوس، أُرُؤُس (m)	BAS Body Parts	"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7
health	الصِّحَّة	MA 1.18	I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 1.13*	I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُن فِي	MA 1.3
heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 1.11*	I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9
to heat	سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّنُ	MA 1.19*	I prefer	أُفَضِّلُ	MA 1.11
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 1.5*	I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُس فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4, MA 1.17
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَل فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	MA 1.1	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 1.3	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff	I'd like ...	أُرِيد ...	MA 1.5
her (suffix)	هـ...	MA 1.5	I'll have/I'll take	أَخُذُ	MA 1.12
here	هنا	MA 1.14+	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّل / تَفَضَّلِي	MA 1.5	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 1.12
hey (polite too)	يا	BCC 1	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	important	هَامَّ	MA 1.17
hill	تَلَّ	BAS Countryside	in	فِي	MA 1.6
his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِ	Poss Suff	in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 1.7
his (suffix)	هـ...	MA 1.5	in the afternoon	ظُهْرًا	MA 1.18+
history	التَّارِيخ	MA 1.18*	in the oven/roasted	فِي الْفُرْن	MA 1.12

in, in the	في، في ال	BCC 7	to laugh	ضَحِكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs
to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	زاد/يزيد	MA 1.17	laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغاسِل)	MA 1.12
industry	الصناعة	MA 1.18	law (academic study)	الحقوق	MA 1.18
inexpensive/cheap	رخيص	MA 1.17*	leader	زَعِيم (زُعَمَاء)	MA 1.18
inflection, conjugation, declension	تَصْرِيف	Class Vocab +	leadership	زَعَامَة (زُعَامَات)	MA 1.18
intelligent	ذكي، أذكى	BCC 4	leather	جلد	MA 1.10
Internet	الإنترنت	MA 1.8 ⁺ , MA 1.11 ⁺	Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	MA 1.9
investigation	تحقيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 1.13	lecture	مُحَاضَرَة (ات)	MA 1.18
Iraq/Iraqi	العراق/عراقي	MA 1.9*	left	يسار	MA 1.7*
island	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	BCC 6	left (vs right)	يسار	BCC 2
it means, signifies	يَعْنِي	Class Vocab	leg	ساق / سَوْق، سَوْق، سَيْقَان، سَوْق (f)	BAS Body Parts
Italy/Italian	إيطاليا/إيطالي	MA 1.9	length	طول	MA 1.7 ⁺
January	يناير	MA 1.19	lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6
Japan/Japanese	اليابان/ياباني	MA 1.9	lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 1.16
jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet	letter, address, speech	خطاب (خطابات)	MA 1.13
Jordan/Jordanian	الأردن/أردني	MA 1.9	letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	MA 1.13 ⁺
juice	عَصِير	MA 1.12*	library/bookshop	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	MA 1.18
July	يوليو	MA 1.19	Libya/Libyan	لِيبْيَا/لِيبِي	MA 1.9*
June	يونيو	MA 1.19	life	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	MA 1.18
kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet	light	نور	MA 1.1 ⁺
kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	كسرة	Class Vocab	light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 1.5*
kebab	كباب	MA 1.12	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نعال)	MA 1.11 ⁺
key	مِفْتَاح	MA 1.5*	like, as (preposition)	(ك) كَ	BCC 2
khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet	Lira	ليرة	MA 1.10
kilo	كيلو	MA 1.10	liter	لِتر	MA 1.12 ⁺
king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 1.11	London	لَنْدُن	MA 1.9 ⁺
kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6	long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 1.7*
kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 1.12	long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8
to know	عَرَف / يَعْرِف	MA 1.18	love, affection, attachment	حُب	MA 1.12 ⁺
Kuwait	الكويت	BCC 3	lunch	غَدَاء	MA 1.16*
laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل	Alphabet	macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 1.12
lake	بُحِيرَة	BAS Countryside	Madam	يا مَدَام	MA 1.12
language	لُغَة	BCC 7	main, chief, principal	رَأْسِي (رَأْسِيَّة)	MA 1.12 ⁺
languages	اللُّغَات	MA 1.18*	maitre d'	المتَر	MA 1.6 ⁺
last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3	man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 1.7 ⁺ , MA 1.14*
last week	الأسبوع الماضي	MA 1.14	manager	مُدِير (مُدَرَاء)	MA 1.18
			manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 1.12 ⁺
			mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 1.10
			many	كَثِير	MA 1.12 ⁺
			many/a lot	كَثِير	MA 1.17*
			March	مَارِس	MA 1.19

market	سوق/أسواق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11	my (suffix)	...سي	MA 1.5
masculine form	مذكر	Class Vocab +	my friends	أصحابي	MA 1.11 ⁺
masterpiece/artefact	تُحفَة (تُحف)	MA 1.14	my name's ...	أنا إسمي ...	MA 1.2
matches	كَبْرِيت	MA 1.10	name	إِسْم	MA 1.2?
mathematics	الرِّياضيَّات	MA 1.18*	nation/state	دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	MA 1.14
May	مايُو	MA 1.19	nationality, citizenship	جَنَسِيَّة	MA 1.9*
“May God keep you safe”	اللّهُ يُسَلِّمَكَ	MA 1.12	near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 1.7
may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 1.5	necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 1.10
mayonnaise	مَايُونِيز	MA 1.12 ⁺	neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 1.7 ⁺
meat	لَحْم	MA 1.12*	new	جَدِيد	MA 1.5*
medicine	الطَّبّ	MA 1.18	New York	نِيُورُوكْ	MA 1.9 ⁺
to meet	قَابِل / يُقَابِل	MA 1.19*	newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 1.3
meeting	اجْتِمَاع (اجتماعات)	MA 1.18	nice, also tasty (food), good- hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8
meeting, encounter; reunion	لِقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺	nine	تِسْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
to mend/fix	صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	MA 1.19	nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14
miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet	ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 1.14
mild/moderate	مُعْتَدِل	MA 1.14	no	لا	BCC 3, MA 1.6
milk	حَلِيب	MA 1.12*	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab +
minister	وَزِير (وُزَرَاء)	MA 1.18	nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab +
ministry	وِزارَة (وِزارات)	MA 1.18	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	مُضَارِع	Class Vocab +
minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقائِق)	MA 1.16	north	شَمال	MA 1.9*
mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	ماما	MA 1.11 ⁺	north-east	شَمال شَرْقِيّ	MA 1.14 ⁺
monastery	دَيْر (أَذْيَرَة)	MA 1.14	nose	(m) أَنْف / أُنُوف	BAS Body Parts
Monday	الاثنين; يَوْم الاثنين	MA 1.17, Weekdays	notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
money	فِلُوس	BCC 7	nothing (no thing)	لا شَيْء	BCC 3
month	شَهْر (أَشْهُر / شُهور)	MA 1.19	noun	إِسْم، إِسْم الذَّات	Class Vocab +
more/most	أَكْثَر	MA 1.17	noun or verb “shape”, pat- tern or form, transfix	الوَزْن	Class Vocab +
morning	صَباح	BCC 8, MA 1.13	November	نُوفَمْبَر	MA 1.19
Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7	now	الآن	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
mosque	مَسْجِد (مَساجِد)	MA 1.12	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 1.10 ⁺
most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9	nunation (هَ و هَ) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab
mother	أُمّ	MA 1.3*	nurse	مُمَرِّضَة	MA 1.4*
mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والِدَتِي	BCC 9	nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet
mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 1.14*, BAS Countryside	October	أَكْطُوبَر	MA 1.19
mouth	فَم / فَمَان / أَفْواه (m)	BAS Body Parts	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هُمَا	Poss Suff ⁺
museum	مَتَحَف / مَتاحِف	MA 1.12*	of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنّ	Poss Suff
music	المُوسِيقَى	MA 1.18*	of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُمّ	Poss Suff
my (1st m/f sg)	نِي / ي / حِي	Poss Suff			

of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كَمَا	Poss Suff +	plan	خِطَّة (خَطَط)	MA 1.19*
office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 1.12*	plane	طَائِرَة	MA 1.16 ⁻
official	رَسْمِيّ	MA 1.19	plastic	بِلَاسْتِيك	MA 1.11
oil	زَيْت	MA 1.12*	plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11
old	قَدِيم	MA 1.5*	to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
olive	زَيْتُون	MA 1.12 ⁺	playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	MA 1.12
olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 1.12 ⁺	please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	MA 1.5
Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	MA 1.9	pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 1.2
on	عَلَى	MA 1.6	plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab +
on account of	بِسَبَب	BCC 2	poor	فَقِير	MA 1.17*
one	وَاحِد	MA 1.10, Numerals	positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	BCC 6
one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.10 ⁺	potatoes	بَطَاطِس	MA 1.10
one third	ثُلُث	MA 1.10 ⁺	Pound	جُنَيْهَة	MA 1.10
onions	بَصَل	MA 1.12	powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 1.12 ⁺
opened	فَتَح	MA 1.13*	to prefer	فَضَّلَ / يُفَضِّلُ	MA 1.19*
or	أَوْ	BCC 1	present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3
orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	Colors +	presidency/chair	رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	MA 1.18
oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 1.10*	president/chairman	رَئِيس (رُؤُوسَاء)	MA 1.18
our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suff	price	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	MA 1.11
our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 1.12 ⁺	private	خَاصّ	MA 1.18
outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 1.16	profession	مِهْنَة	MA 1.9
outside of	خَارِج	MA 1.18	professor/lecturer	أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	MA 1.18
Oxford	أُكْسْفُورْد	MA 1.14 ⁺	pupil	تَلْمِيز	MA 1.4
palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 1.13	pyjamas	بِيجَامَا	MA 1.16 ⁺
palm trees	نَخْل	MA 1.7	pyramids	هَرَم (أَهْرَام)	MA 1.17 ⁺
papa, daddy, father (collo- quial)	بَابَا	MA 1.11 ⁺	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
paper	وَرَق	MA 1.11	quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.16
Paris	بَارِيس	MA 1.9 ⁺	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 1.6
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر ر	Alphabet
party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 1.11	rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 1.14
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 1.12 ⁺	rainy	مُمَطِّر	MA 1.14
peace	سَلَام	MA 1.1 ⁺	to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs
pen	قَلَم	MA 1.5*	ready	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	BCC 8
pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6	really, truly	حَقَا	MA 1.14 ⁺
people	النَّاس	BCC 4	rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9
period (of time)	فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	MA 1.14	to receive (guests, etc.)	إِسْتَقْبَل / يَسْتَقْبِلُ	MA 1.19*
photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 1.4*	red	أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors
picture/photo	صُورَة	MA 1.6	religious education	التَّرْبِيَة الدِّينِيَّة	MA 1.18
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 1.12	restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 1.12*
pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5	to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِعُ	MA 1.16*
pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 1.12			
pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِيّ	Colors +			
pink (synonym 2)	بَمْبِيّ	Colors +			
pizza	بِيْزَا	MA 1.4			
place, location; status	مَكَان (أَمْكِنَة)	MA 1.17 ⁺			

returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 1.13*	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	شَدَّة	Class Vocab
rice	أُرْز	MA 1.12*	shampoo	شامْبُو	MA 1.12
rich	غَنِيّ	MA 1.17*	shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 1.11
to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs	she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns
to ride (on)	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	MA 1.18	she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 1.3*
right	يَمِين	MA 1.7*	she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
ring	خَاتِم	MA 1.5*	she was	كَانَتْ	MA 1.17
river	نَهْر	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside	She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
Riyal	رِيَال	MA 1.10	She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj
roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 1.12+	sheikh	شَيْخ (شَيْوخ)	MA 1.11
room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 1.7*	shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet
root (as in root letter)	الجَذَر	Class Vocab +	shirt	قَمِيص	MA 1.5
rose	وَرْدَة	MA 1.7+, BAS Countryside	shoe	حِذاء (أَحْذِيَة)	MA 1.11
roses	وَرْد	MA 1.12	short	قَصِير	MA 1.7*
royal	مَلِكِيّ	MA 1.13	shorts	شُورْت	MA 1.4
to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs	sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9
Russia/Russian	رُوسِيَا/رُوسِيّ	MA 1.9	siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet
Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص	Alphabet	silk	حَرِير	MA 1.10
salad	سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	MA 1.12	silver	فِضَّة	MA 1.10*
sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 1.10	since, ago	مُنْذُ	MA 1.17*
sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 1.13*	Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 1.12
Saturday	السَّبْت; يَوْمُ الْسَّبْتِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 1.3*
Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِيّ	MA 1.9*	to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs
to say	قال/يقول	MA 1.17*	sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 1.12
school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 1.7*	sitting room	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	MA 1.16
science	الْعُلُوم	MA 1.18*	six	سِتَّة	MA 1.10, Numerals
sea	بَحْر	BAS Countryside	six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2
sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 1.14*	sixteen	سِتَّة عَشْر	MA 1.14
search; request; order; invite	طَلَبَ / يَطْلُبُ	MA 1.18+	sixty	سِتِّين	MA 1.14
secondary	ثَانَوِي	BCC 4	sky	سَمَاء	MA 1.14+
to sell	باع/يبيع	MA 1.17*	to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
seller	البَائ	MA 1.5+	small	صَغِير	MA 1.7*
sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab +	to smile	إِبتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسمُ	BAS Verbs
September	سِبْتَمْبَر	MA 1.19	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4
service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 1.12	soap	صَابُون	MA 1.12
session, sitting	جَلْسَة	MA 1.18+	son	ابْن	MA 1.3*
seven	سَبْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	sorry	آسِف	Class Vocab +
seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14	south	جَنُوب	MA 1.9*
seventy	سَبْعِين	MA 1.14	Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 1.9
			spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3
			sport	الرِّيَاضَة	MA 1.18*
			sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 1.11+

square (open space in a town); field, sphere	مَيْدَان (مَيَّادِين)	MA 1.17 ⁺	taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 1.12 ⁺
standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	فُصْحَى	Class Vocab +	tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 1.14
state/condition	حَال (أَحْوَال)	MA 1.14	tea	شاي	BCC 3, MA 1.12*
station	مَحْطَة	MA 1.18 ⁺	to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّم	MA 1.19*, BAS Verbs
to stay, dwell	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14 ⁺	teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 1.4*
stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ / أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab
stomach, abdomen	بَطْن / بَطْنُون، أَبْطُن (m)	BAS Body Parts	telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 1.10
straight on	عَلَى طَوَل	MA 1.7	telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 1.10
strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 1.12 ⁺	television	تَلِفِيزْيُون	MA 1.6
street	شَارِع	MA 1.7*	temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الْخَرَارَة	MA 1.14
strong	قَوِيّ	MA 1.7	ten	عَشْرَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 1.14	tennis	تَنِيس	MA 1.4
stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 1.14 ⁺	tent	خَيْمَة	MA 1.3
student	طَالِب	MA 1.4*	thaa’ (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet
studied	دَرَسَ	MA 1.14*	thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 1.5
to study	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 1.16*	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	مَجْلِسُ الْوُزَرَاءِ	MA 1.18
study (noun)	دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	MA 1.19*	the club	النَّادِي	MA 1.16
to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs	the countryside	الرِّيف	MA 1.19
Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان / سُودَانِيّ	MA 1.9	the day after tomorrow	بَعْدَ غَد	MA 1.19
sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	the day before yesterday	أَوَّلْ أَمْس	MA 1.19
summer	صَيْف	MA 1.14 ⁺	the economy	الْإِقْتِصَاد	MA 1.19
sun	شَمْس	MA 1.14	the first street	أَوَّلْ شَارِع	MA 1.7
Sunday	الْأَحَد; يَوْمُ الْأَحَد	MA 1.17, Weekdays	the future	الْمُسْتَقْبَل	MA 1.19*
sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 1.14	the last	آخِر	BCC 5
sunrise	شُرُوقُ الشَّمْس	MA 1.14	the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 1.14
sweet	حُلُو	MA 1.17	The Middle East	الشَّرْقِ الْأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 1.9
to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs	the nominal sentence	الْجُمْلَة الْاِسْمِيَة	Class Vocab +
swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 1.14	the past	الْمَاضِي	MA 1.17*
sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 1.11	the people (troop, band, tribe, nation)	الشَّعْب	MA 1.18
Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2	the prime minister	رَأْسُ الْوُزَرَاءِ	MA 1.18
Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا / سُورِيّ	MA 1.9*	the second street	ثَانِي شَارِع	MA 1.7
system of nominal, adjectival, or verbal suffixes of Classical Arabic (also “syntax; utterance”)	إِعْرَاب	Class Vocab +	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	الإِمَارَاتُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ الْمُتَّحِدَة	MA 1.18
T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 1.10	the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 1.4
taa’ (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet	the weather	الطَّقْس	MA 1.14*
Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet	the world	العَالَم	MA 1.17
table	مَائِدَة	MA 1.6*	theft/robbery	سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 1.13
Take ...	خُذْ / خُذِي ...	MA 1.7	their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff
to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs	their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُمْ	Poss Suff

then	ثُمَّ	MA 1.13	tower	بُرْج (أبراج)	MA 1.17
there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7	town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.7*
there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7	toy/game	لُعْبَة (لُعْب)	MA 1.14
these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 1.11	trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَر، آثار	BCC 4
They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	train	قِطَار (قطارات)	MA 1.3+, MA 1.16*
They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +	to travel	سَافَرَ / يُسَافِر	MA 1.19*
They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +	tree	شَجَر	BAS Coun- tryside
They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +	trees	شَجَر	MA 1.7*
they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 1.4*	trip/journey	رِحْلَة (رحلات)	MA 1.14
they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns	trousers	سِرْوَال (سراويل)	MA 1.11
They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab
They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +	to try/attempt	حَاوَلَ / يُحَاوِل	MA 1.19*
They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj	tube	أَنْبُوبَة	MA 1.12
They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj	Tuesday	الثَّلَاثَاء، الثَّلَاثَاء؛ يَوْم الثَّلَاثَاء	MA 1.17, Weekdays
they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns	twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 1.4*	twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 1.14
they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16	two	إِثْنَان	MA 1.10, Numerals
they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +	ugly	قَبِيح	MA 1.5
they were	كَانُوا	MA 1.17	understandable?	مَفْهُوم؟	Class Vocab +
thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	MA 1.13	until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18
thing, something	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	BCC 3	to use	اسْتَعْدَمَ / يَسْتَعْدِم	MA 1.19*
to think	فَكَّرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs	used to study	كُنْتُ أَدْرُسُ	MA 1.17+
third	ثُلُث	MA 1.16	usually	عَادَة	MA 1.16*
thirteen	ثَلَاثَة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلَا	MA 1.12+
thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 1.14	vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 1.12
this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	مَصْدَر	Class Vocab +
this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 1.3*	verbal sentence	جُمْلَة فِعْلِيَّة	Class Vocab +
this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 1.3*	very	جَدًّا	MA 1.12+
those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 1.11+	to visit	زَارَ / يَزُور	MA 1.17*
three	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	BCC 4, MA 1.10, Numerals	visit (noun)	زِيَارَة (زيارات)	MA 1.18+, MA 1.19
to throw	رَمَى / يَرْمِي	MA 1.17*	vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكََة	Class Vocab +
Thursday	الْخَمِيسَ؛ يَوْمَ الْخَمِيسِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet
time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 1.11	waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 1.12
to (prep. for "have")	لِ	MA 1.10+	to wake up	صَحَا / يَصْحُو	MA 1.16*
to/towards	إِلَى	MA 1.13	to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs
today	الْيَوْمَ	MA 1.17*	to wash	غَسَلَ / يَغْسِل	MA 1.16*
together	مَعًا	MA 1.16+, MA 1.16+	washing powder	مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	MA 1.12
tomatoes	طَمَاطِم	MA 1.10	watched/witnessed	شَاهَدَ	MA 1.14
tomorrow	غَدًا	MA 1.19*			
tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 1.12+			
toothpaste	مَعْجُون الْأَسْنَان	MA 1.12			
total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 1.12			

water	ماء	BCC 5, MA 1.13*	wife	زَوْجَة	MA 1.3*
watermelon	بَطِيخَة	MA 1.17 ⁺	will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبْ؟	MA 1.12
we	نَحْنُ	MA 1.4*	wind	رياح (رياح)	MA 1.14
we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns	window	شُبَّاك	MA 1.6*
we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	with	مَعَ	MA 1.3, MA 1.13
we were	كُنَّا	MA 1.17	with (prep. for “have”)	مَعَ	MA 1.10 ⁺
We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 1.12 ⁺
We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	BCC 7
weak	ضَعِيف	MA 1.7	Wonderful!	ما شاء الله	MA 1.4
to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ / يَلْبَسُ	MA 1.16*	wood	خَشَب	MA 1.10
[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 1.11	word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5
Wednesday	الأَرْبَعَاءُ; يَوْمَ الأَرْبَعَاءُ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs
week	أُسْبُوع (أَسَابِيع)	MA 1.14 ⁻ , MA 1.17*	work	عَمَل	MA 1.4*
week (unit of time)	أُسْبُوع / أَسَابِيع	Weekdays	work (synonym 1)	العَمَل	BCC 7
well, fine, okay, good	بِخَيْرٍ	MA 1.1 ⁺	work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7
went	ذَهَبَ	MA 1.13*	worker	عَامِل (عُمَال)	MA 1.18
went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 1.13*	workshop	جَلْسَة عَمَل	MA 1.18 ⁺
west	غَرْب	MA 1.9*	to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
what meaning, what does it mean?	ما مَعْنَى	Class Vocab	writing	كِتَابَة	MA 1.11 ⁺
What would you like?	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	MA 1.13 ⁺	wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 1.13*
what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	MA 1.16	yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي ي	Alphabet
what's your job? (to a man /woman)	ما عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4	year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 1.11, MA 1.17
what's your name? (to a male/female)	ما إِسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5	yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاءُ)	MA 1.11*, Colors
what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	MA 1.5 ⁺	Yemen/Yemeni	اليَمَن / يَمَنِيّ	MA 1.9
what? (for verbal sentences)	مَاذَا؟	MA 1.13	yes	نَعَمْ	MA 1.6
what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 1.4 ⁺	yesterday	أَمْس	MA 1.13*
when?	مَتَى؟	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*	you (f) drink	تَشْرَبِينَ	MA 1.16
where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4	You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj
where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4	You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj
where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 1.6	you (fem.) were	كُنْتِ	MA 1.17
which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 1.11	you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 1.2*
white	أَبْيَض (بَيْضَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 1.3*, MA 1.3	You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 1.5	You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj
			you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 1.2*
			you (masc.) were	كُنْتَ	MA 1.17
			you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
			you (pl.) were	كُنْتُمْ	MA 1.17
			you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 1.9
			You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj ⁺
			You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj ⁺

You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
You all (m) wrote	كُتِبْتُمْ	Past Conj
you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns +
You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
You two wrote	كُتِبْتُمَا	Past Conj +
your (fem.) (suffix)	كِ...كِ	MA 1.5
your (masc.) (suffix)	كَ...كَ	MA 1.5
your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 1.12 ⁺
your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
your male (2nd m sg)	كَ	Poss Suff
Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 1.12 ⁺
zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
zero	صِفْرٌ، ٠	BCC 8, MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
ء =letter representing glottal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
ة =variant of the letter ت (tā ³) used at the end of words	تَاءَ مَرْبُوطَةٍ	Class Vocab