

# Berkeley Arabic Glossary

## Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش  
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أَخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
آخِرَ	the last	BCC 5
آخِرَ يَوْمَ	the last day	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
آيسَ كَرِيمَ	ice-cream	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَبَ	father	MA 3
أَبْيَضَ	white	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
أَبْيَضَ (بَيْضَاءَ)	white	MA 11, Col- ors
آثارَ، آثارَ	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	eleven	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أَحْفَظُ	I memorize	BCC 9
أَحْمَرَ (حُمْرَاءَ)	red	MA 11, Col- ors
أَخَ	brother	MA 3
أُخْتِ	sister	MA 3
أُخْتِ، أَخَوَاتِ	sister	BCC 5
أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when fol- lowed by verb)	BCC 4
أَخْضَرَ	green	BCC 9
أَخْضَرَ (خَضْرَاءَ)	green	MA 11, Col- ors
أَخَوَكَ	your brother	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعَةَ	four	Numerals
أَرْبَعَةَ	four	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ	fourteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
أَرْزُ	rice	MA 12
أُرِيدُ ...	I'd like ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
أَزْرَقَ (زَرْقَاءَ)	blue	MA 11, Col- ors
أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِيَّ	Spain/Spanish	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أُسْبُوعَ	week	MA 14 <sup>-</sup>
أُسْتَاذَ/أُسْتَاذَةَ	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أُسْرَةٌ، أُسَرٌ	family	BCC 2
أَسْوَدَ	black	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>

أَسْوَدَ (سَوْدَاءَ)	black	MA 11, Col- ors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
أَصْفَرَ (صَفْرَاءَ)	yellow	MA 11, Col- ors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَفْضَلَ	best	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أُفْضِلُ	I prefer	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 13
أَكَلَ/يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 16
أَلْفَ خَنْجَرِيَّةَ	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter in- dicating long "a" sound (هـ)	Class Vocab
أَلْفَ مَقْصُورَةٍ	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِيَّ	Germany/German	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أُمُّ	mother	MA 3
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِيَّ	America/American	MA 9
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 13
أَنَا	I	MA 2
أَنَا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أَنَا [لَا] أَحِبُّ	I [don't] like	MA 12
أَنَا أَدْرُسُ فِي ...	I study in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي ...	I live in ...	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	I work in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
أَنْبُوبَةٌ	tube	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَنْتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أَنْتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أَنْتُمْ	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 9 <sup>+</sup> , Pronouns
أَنْتُمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
أَنْتُنَّ	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns
أَهْلًا	hello	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8
أَوْ	or	BCC 1 <sup>-</sup>
أُتُوْبِيسَ (بَاتِ)	bus	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
أَوَّلَ شَارِعَ	the first street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>

أَيَّ (أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 11+	اليَمَن/يَمَنِي	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 9+
أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4+	إِنْجِلْتَرَا/إِنْجِلْتَرِي	England/English	MA 9
أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 6+	بِ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 12++
إِضَافَةٌ	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	ب ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
إِفْطَار	breakfast	MA 16	بَاب	door	MA 6
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 13+	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	door	BCC 1
إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	Italy/Italian	MA 9+	بَابَا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 11++
إِيْمِيل	email	MA 12++	بَارِد	cold	BCC 6, MA 12
أ ل	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet	بَارِيس	Paris	MA 9++
إِبْن	son	MA 3	بَاص	bus	MA 4+
إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 14+	بَالُونَات	balloons	MA 10+
إِثْنَان	two	MA 10+	بِجَانِب	beside	MA 6+
إِثْنَان	two	Numerals	بَحْر (يَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 14
إِسْم	name	MA 2?	بِخَيْرٍ	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1++
إِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab	بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 10
الآن	now	BCC 4	بُرْتُقَانِي	orange (color)	Colors +
الأُرْدُنّ/الأُرْدُنِّي	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 9+	بَسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2
الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 14+	بَسْكُونِت	biscuits	MA 12+
الإنترنت	Internet	MA 11++	بَصَل	onions	MA 12+
الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab	بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 10+
الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	chips/fries	MA 12+
الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 2+	بَعْد الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9
السُّحُور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 12++, MA 13+
السُّعُودِيَّة/سُعُودِي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 9	بَقَال	grocer	MA 12
السُّودَان/سُودَانِي	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 9+	بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 10+
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 9+	بِلَاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 11+
الشُّغْل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	بِمَيِّي	pink (synonym 2)	Colors +
الصِّين/صِينِي	China/Chinese	MA 9+	بُنْ	coffee beans	MA 1+
الطَّقْس	the weather	MA 14	بِنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1
العِرَاق/عِرَاقِي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 9	بَنَك	bank	MA 7+
العَمَل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	Colors +
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 8++	بُورْجَر	burger	MA 4+
الكَوَيْت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بَيْت	house	MA 1
اللَّهِ يُسَلِّمُكَ	"May God keep you safe"	MA 12+	بَيْت، بُيُوت	house	BCC 1+
الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab	بِيْزَا	pizza	MA 4+
المَغْرِب	Morocco ("the west")	BCC 7	بِيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 12
المُوظَّف	hotel employee	MA 8++	بَيْنَ	between	MA 1+, MA 6+
النادي	the club	MA 16+	ت ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet
النَّاس	people	BCC 4	تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	=variant of the letter ت (tāʾ) used at the end of words	Class Vocab
الوزن	noun or verb "shape", pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab			
اليابان/ياباني	Japan/Japanese	MA 9+			

تَيْنَ	hay	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِيَةَ عَشَرَ	eighteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تَحْتَ	below	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ج ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تُحْفَةٌ (تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	جَامِعَةٌ ...	the University of ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
تَحْقِيق	investigation	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَةٌ	ready	BCC 8
(تَحْقِيقَات)			جَبَل/جِبَال	mountain	MA 14
تِسْعَةٌ	nine	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	جُبْنَةٌ	cheese	MA 12
تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ	nineteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	جِدًّا	very	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	جَدِيد	new	MA 5
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَرِيدَةٌ	newspaper	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَزِيرَةٌ، جُزُر	island	BCC 6
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	جِلْد	leather	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab	جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 13
تُفَاح	apples	MA 10	جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab
تَفْضَل/تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj	جُمْلَةٌ	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab
تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj	جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab
تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>	جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 5
تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَةٌ	beautiful	BCC 5
تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>	جَنَسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 9
تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj	جَنُوب	south	MA 9
تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj	جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
تَلْمِذ	pupil	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	ح ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet
تَلِفِزْيُون	television	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	حَارٌّ	hot	MA 14
تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	حَاضِر	certainly	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
تَنِيس	tennis	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 2 <sup>++</sup>
تَنْوِين	nunation (هَ هِ هُ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab	حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تَيْن	figs	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3
تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	حُبٌّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet	حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4	حِذَاء (أَحْذِيَّة)	shoe	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	حَرَكَةٌ	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab
ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 5	حَرِير	silk	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 12
ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	(حِسَابَات)		
ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	three	BCC 4	حَفْلَةٌ (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	حَقِيبَةٌ	bag	MA 5
ثُلُث	one third	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	حُلُو، حُلُوة	sweet, delicious, charming	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>
ثُلُث	third	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ثُلُج	ice or snow	BCC 5	حَلَوِيَّاتُنَا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
ثُمَّ	then	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	حَالِيب	milk	MA 12
ثَمَانِيَّة	eight	Numerals	حِمَار	donkey	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
ثَمَانِيَّة	eight	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5 <sup>-</sup>
			حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>

حَمَام، حَمَامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 <sup>+</sup>	دينار	Dinar	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
حَيَّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>	ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet
حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4
خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet	ذَهَب	went	MA 13
خَاتِم	ring	MA 5	ذَهَب	gold	MA 10
خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	to go	MA 16
خَبَّاز	baker	MA 4	ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet
خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 12	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	رَائِع	great	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
خُذ / خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	رُبْع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 13	رُبْع	quarter	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
خَرَج / يَخْرُج	to go out, to leave	MA 16	رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 13
خَرَانَة	cupboard	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِع	to return	MA 16
خَشَب	wood	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	رَجُل / أَرْجَال	man	MA 14
خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5
خَضِرَات	vegetables	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	رِحْلَة (رِحَال)	trip/journey	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
خَطَأً	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab	رَقْم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
خِطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	رَقْم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
(خِطَابَات)			رُوح، أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3
خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 5	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِي	Russia/Russian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
خِلَال	during	BCC 5	رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
خَمْسَة	five	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
خَمْسَة عَشَر	fifteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	رِيح (رِيَا ح)	wind	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet
خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
خَيْمَة	tent	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet	زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 5 <sup>+</sup> , MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	زَوْج	husband	MA 3
دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 5	زَوْجَة	wife	MA 3
دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	temperature ("degree of heat")	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	زَيْت	oil	MA 12
دَرَس	studied	MA 14	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
دَرَس	lesson	BCC 6	زَيْتُون	olive	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
دَرَس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
دَرَس / يَدْرُس	to study	MA 16	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 16
دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7	سَبْعَة عَشَر	seventeen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6	سِتَّة	six	Numerals
دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة	six	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة عَشَر	sixteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	monastery	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2
			سِتِّين	sixty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>

سَرْقَة (سَرِقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	شَمَال	north	MA 9
سَرِير	bed	MA 6	شَمْس	sun	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	candle	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7	شَهِيّ	delicious	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 12	شُورْت	shorts	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
سَلَام	peace	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	شَيْء ثَانِي	another thing, anything else	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
سَلَّة	basket	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	thing, something	BCC 3
سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	salad	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	sheikh	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	صَابُون	soap	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
سَمِعَ	heard	MA 13	صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سَمَك	fish	MA 12	(أَصْحَاب)		
سِنّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	صَبَاح	morning	BCC 8
سَنَة، سَنَات	year	BCC 9	صَبَاح	morning	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
سَهْل	easy	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	good morning	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8	صَبَاح الثَّور	good morning (reply)	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	صَحّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
سُورِيَا/سُورِي	Syria/Syrian	MA 9	صَحَا/يَصْحُو	to wake up	MA 16
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab
سُوق/أَسْوَاق	market	MA 10	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 5	صَغِير	small	MA 7
سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	car	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>	صِفْر	zero	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , MA 14 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8
سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	صَوْرَة	picture/photo	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
شَاءَ	he willed	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>	ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet
شَارِع	street	MA 7	ضَعِيف	weak	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (هـ)	Class Vocab
شَاهَدَ	watched/witnessed	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ط ط ط ط ط	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet
شَاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 12	طَائِرَة	plane	MA 16 <sup>-</sup>
شُبَّاك	window	MA 6	طَالِب	student	MA 4
شَجَر	trees	MA 7	طَبَخَ/يَطْبُخ	to cook	MA 16
شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (هـ)	Class Vocab	طَبَق (أَطْبَاق)	plate	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	طَبَق/أَطْبَاق	plate	MA 10
شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3	طَبْلَة	drum	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
شَرَبَ	drank	MA 13	طَبِيب	doctor	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
شَرِبَ/يَشْرَب	to drink	MA 16	طَعَام	food	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	taste, flavor	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
شَرْق	east	MA 9	طَمَاطِم	tomatoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
شُرُوق الشَّمْس	sunrise	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	طُول	length	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
شَقَّة	apartment	MA 7	طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 7
شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8

طَيِّب	good, nice	Class Vocab	فضّة	silver	MA 10
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8	فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 13
ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَل	to do/to make	MA 16+
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 12++
عَادَة	usually	MA 16	فُلُوس	money	BCC 7
عاصِمة	capital (city)	MA 9+	فُنْجَان (فُنْجَانِ)	cup	MA 13+
عام (أعوام)	year	MA 11+	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	hotel	MA 14
عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَوْق	above	MA 6+
عَزِيزِي / عَزِيزِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 14+	فِي	in	MA 6+
عَشَاء	dinner/supper	MA 16	فِي، فِي ال	in, in the	BCC 7
عَشْرَة	ten	MA 10+	فَيْرَة (فَيْرَات)	period	MA 14+
عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals	فِيلْم (أفلام)	film	MA 11+
عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 14+	ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet
عَصِير	juice	MA 12	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 11+
عَلْبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 12++	قَبْل	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 13++
عَلْبَة (عَلَب)	box/tin/packet	MA 14	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 13+
عَلَم (أعلام)	flag	MA 11+	قَبِيح	ugly	MA 5+
عَلَى	on	MA 6+	قَدِيم	old	MA 5
عَلَى طُول	straight on	MA 7+	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 7+
عُمان / عُمانِيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 9+	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6
عَمَل	work	MA 4	قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 13+
عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 13+	قَصِير	short	MA 7
عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 10++	قَطَار (قَطَارَات)	train	MA 16
عُنُون	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 10+	قِطْطَة، قِطْط	cat	BCC 8
غ غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet	قِطْطَة	piece	MA 12+
غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 14+	قُطْن	cotton	MA 10
غَدَاء	lunch	MA 16	قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 10+
غَرْب	west	MA 9	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 11
غُرْفَة	room	MA 7	قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 14++
غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7	قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 5
غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	sitting room	MA 16+	قَلِيلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6
غَسَلَ / يَغْسِل	to wash	MA 16	قَمْرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 6+
غَيْم (غُيُوم)	cloud	MA 14+	قَمِيص	shirt	MA 5+
ف ف ف ف ف	faa' (f, as in friend)	Alphabet	قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 12
ف... ف	and/and so	MA 13+	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8
فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 12+	قَوِيّ	strong	MA 7+
فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلَا	vanilla	MA 12++	قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 12+
فَتَح	opened	MA 13	... لَك	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 5+
فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”)	Class Vocab	... لَك	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 5+
فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 9+	لَك	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8	لَك	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
			ك ك ك ك ك	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
			(ك) ك	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2-
			كَاس، كُؤُوس	glass	BCC 2+

كَبَاب	kebab	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	كَيْفَ حَالِكَ	How are you?	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَبِيرَت	matches	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	كَيْفَ نَقُولُ _____	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab
كَبِير	big	MA 7	بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	how?	BCC 7
كِتَاب	book	MA 5	كَيْفَ؟	kilo	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
كِتَابَةٌ	writing	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	كِلو	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
كَتَبَ	wrote	MA 13	لِ	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet
كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj	ل ل ل ل ل	no	BCC 3, MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
كَتَبَ/يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 16	لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab
كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>	لَا أَعْرِفُ	“I don’t know”	BCC 7
كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj	لَا شَيْءَ	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3
كَتَبْتَ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj	لَبَسَ/يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 16
كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
كَتَبْتِ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj	لَبَنَةٌ	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>	لِتر	liter	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj	لَحْم	meat	MA 12
كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>	لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4
كَتَبْتُنَّ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>	لَذِذ	tasty/delicious	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَتَبْنَا	They (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
كَتَبُوا	We wrote	Past Conj	لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 16
كَثِير	They (m) wrote	Past Conj	لُعْبَةٌ (لُعَب)	toy/game	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَثِيرًا	many	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	لُغَةٌ	language	BCC 7
كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4	لَنْدُن	London	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	لَوْز	almonds	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
كُرَةُ الرِّيشَةِ	bandminton	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	MA 11, Colors
كُرْسِيّ	chair	MA 6	لِيبْيَا/لِيبْيِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 9
كَسْرَةٌ	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab	لِيرَة	Lira	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
كُسْكُس	couscous	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn’t/aren’t	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
كَعْكَ	cake	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet
كُلّ	all/every	MA 11 <sup>+</sup> , MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab
كُلّ يَوْم	every day	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	مِائَةً or مِئَةً	a hundred	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَلْب	dog	MA 5	مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>
كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5	مَا اسْمُكَ؟	what’s your name? (to a male/female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
كُم	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff	مَا شَاءَ اللّٰه	Wonderful!	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
كَم السَّاعَة؟	what’s the time?	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	مَا عَمَلِكَ	what’s your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
كَمَا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff <sup>+</sup>	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	what’s your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 5 <sup>++</sup>
كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			
كُنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff			
كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4			
كوب (أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 11			
كولا	cola	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			
كُولَا	cola	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>			
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>			
كيس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			
كَيْفَ	how	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>			
كَيْفَ الْحَال	how are you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>			

ماء	water	BCC 5	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 12
ماء	water	MA 13	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
مائدة	table	MA 6	مَعَ	with (prep. for "have")	MA 3+, MA 10+, MA 13+
مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	what would you like	MA 13++	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 14+
مَاذَا؟	what? (+verb)	MA 13+	مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ	goodbye	MA 1+
ماما	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 11++	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7
مَائُونيز	mayonnaise	MA 12++	مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 14+
مَتَحَف / مَتَاجِف	museum	MA 12	مَعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 12++
متى؟	when?	MA 13+, MA 16	مَعْجُون الأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 12+
مَبْجَبَز (مَخَابِز)	bakery	MA 12+	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 12+
مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 12+	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9
مَجْمُوع	total	MA 12+	مَغْسَلَة (مَغَاسِل)	laundry	MA 12+
مَجْمُوعَات (مَجْمُوعَات)			مِفْتَاح	key	MA 5
مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 4	مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 12+
مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 12++	مُقْلِي	fried	MA 12+
مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 12+	مَكْتَب	an office	MA 4+
مَدْخَل (مَدَاجِل)	entrance	MA 12+	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 12
مُدَرِّس	teacher	MA 4	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 13++
مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 7	مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 12+
مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 4+	مَكْسُور	broken	MA 5+
مُدَوْنَة	blog/journal	MA 6+	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 12+
مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 7	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 11+
مَدِينَة	city	MA 3	مَلِكِي	royal	MA 13+
مَذَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab	مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab
مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab	مُمْتَع	enjoyable	MA 14+
مَرَكَب	boat	MA 6	مُمَرَّضَة	nurse	MA 4
مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9	مُمَطَّر	rainy	MA 14+
مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 13+	مُمَكِّن	may I have ...?	MA 5+
مَسَاء الخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1+	مَنْ	who?	MA 3+
مَسَاء النُّور	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1+	مِنْ	from	MA 9+
مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 14+	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 5+
مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 7	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5
مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 12+	مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 3
مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 12++	مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 12++
مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 12+	مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 10+
مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 12++	مُهْنَة	profession	MA 9+
مَشْشُوس	sunny	MA 14+	مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 4
مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 12+	مَوْز	bananas	MA 10
مَضْر / مَضْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 9	مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 11+
مَصْنَع	factory	MA 7			
مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 4			
مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 12+			
مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 14+			
مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 4+			



مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6	هُنَاكَ	there is/are	MA 7+
ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet	هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 3, Pronouns
نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff	هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 3, Pronouns
نَام/يَنَام	to sleep	MA 16	وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 2+
نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 4	وَ		
نُحاس	copper	MA 10+	وَ	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 4, Pronouns	وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab
نَخْل	palm trees	MA 7+	وَاحِد	one	MA 10+, Numerals
نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 14+	وَالِدَة، وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9
نِسْبَة	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab	وَجَدَ	found	MA 13
نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 16+	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 16+
نَصْب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab	وَاحِد، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5
نِصْف	half or middle	MA 10++, MA 16+	وَرْد	roses	MA 12+
نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 11++	وَرْدِي	pink (synonym 1)	Colors +
نَعَم	yes	MA 6+	وَرَق	paper	MA 11+
نَعَم	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab	وَسَط	center	MA 7+
نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 11+
نَهْر	river	MA 3+, MA 6	وَلَد	boy	MA 5+
نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9
نُور	light	MA 1++	وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 7+
نَحْي / حِي / حِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff	وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 12++
نِيُورُوك	New York	MA 9++	... ي	my (suffix)	MA 5+
... هُ	his (suffix)	MA 5+	ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet
... هُ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff	يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet	يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 12+
هَؤُلَاءِ	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 11+	يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 12+
... هَا	her (suffix)	MA 5+	يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4
هَا	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff	يَسَار	left (vs right)	BCC 2-, MA 7
هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 3	يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 16+
هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8	يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 16+
هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 3	يَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 16+
هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 12+	يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 6+	يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 4, Pronouns	يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
هُمْ / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff	يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj +
هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj +
هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
هَمْزَة	=letter representing glottal stop	Class Vocab	يَمِين	right	MA 7
هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	day	MA 14
هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 4			
هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff			

## English-Arabic

a hundred	مِائَةٌ or مِائَة	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَة فِي	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
above	فَوْقَ	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 4
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصَب	Class Vocab
address	عُنْوَان	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup> , MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
almonds	لَوْز	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	BCC 5
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِيّ	MA 9
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
and/and so	فَ... فَ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
another thing, anything else	شَيْء ثَانِي	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 7
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَّاح	MA 10
Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِف مَقْصُورَة	Class Vocab
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
at (prep. for "have")	عِنْدَ	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِك/أَمْرِك	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 13
"attribution" - type of adjective used with place names	نِسْبَة	Class Vocab
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب ب	Alphabet
bag	حَقِيَّة	MA 5

bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
baker	خَبَّاز	MA 4
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
balcony	شُرْفَة	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
balloons	بالونات	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
bananas	مَوْز	MA 10
bandminton	كُرَة الرِيْشَة	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
bank	بَنْك	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
basket	سَلَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5 <sup>+</sup>
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيْلَة	BCC 5, MA 5
bed	سَرِير	MA 6
before	قَبْلَ	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6
below	تَحْتَ	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
beside	بِجَانِب	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
best	أَفْضَل	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup> , MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 5
big	كَبِير	MA 7
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 12
biscuits	بَسْكُوِيْت	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup> , MA 11, Colors
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 11, Colors
boat	مَرَكَب	MA 6
book	كِتَاب	MA 5
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
box, packet, tin, carton	عَلْبَة	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
box/tin/packet	عَلْبَة (عُلْب)	MA 14
boy	وَلَد	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 12
breakfast	اِفْطَار	MA 16
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
brother	أَخ	MA 3
brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّي	Colors +
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
bus	أُوتُوْبِيس (بَات)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup> , MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>

but I	ولكّني	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (هـ)	ألف خنجرية	Class Vocab
cabin; berth; bunk	قَمَرَة	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (وْ)	ضَمَّة	Class Vocab
cafeteria	الكافيتريا	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 14
cake	كَعْكَ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيْزِي/عَزِيْزَتِي	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	delicious	شَهِي	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
candle	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
capital (city)	عاصِمة	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet
car	سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارات	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup> , MA 5	diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab
carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 4	did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 13
cat	قِطَّة، قِطَط	BCC 8	Dinar	دينار	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
center	وَسْط	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 16
certainly	حاضِر	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
chair	كُرْسِي	MA 6	to do/to make	فَعَلَ/يَفْعَل	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 12	doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 5 <sup>+</sup> , MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	dog	كَلْب	MA 5
child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9	donkey	حِمَار	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
China/Chinese	الصِّين/صِيْنِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	door	باب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 6
chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	drank	شَرَب	MA 13
cinema	سِينَمَا	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3
city	مَدِينَة	MA 3	to drink	شَرِب/يَشْرِب	MA 16
class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8	drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	drum	طَبْلَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
cloud	غَيْم (غُيُوم)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	during	خِلَال	BCC 5
cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	east	شَرْق	MA 9
coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 12	easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
coffee beans	بُن	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	to eat	أَكَلَ/يَأْكُل	MA 16
cola	كُولَا	MA 11 <sup>+</sup> , MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 12
cold	بارِد	BCC 6, MA 12	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر/مِصْرِي	MA 9
color	لَوْن (الْوَان)	MA 11, Col-ors	eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 2 <sup>++</sup>	eighty	ثَمَانِيْن	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
to cook	طَبَخ/يَطْبُخ	MA 16	eleven	أَحَد عَشَر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
copper	نُحاس	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	email	إِيْمَيْل	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
cotton	قُطْن	MA 10	engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 4
country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	England/English	إِنْجِلْتَرَا/إِنْجِلْتَرِي	MA 9
couscous	كُسْكُس	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	enjoyable	مُمْتَع	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
cup	فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِيْن)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخِل)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
cupboard	خَزَانَة	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet	every/all	كُلَّ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet	excellent; distinguished;	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab
			privileged		
			exhibition	مَعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>

exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	gold	ذَهَب	MA 10
faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف	Alphabet	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاءُ الْخَيْرِ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
factory	مَصْنَع	MA 7	good evening/afternoon (reply)	مَسَاءُ النُّورِ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
falafel	فَلَا فِل	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	good morning	صَبَاحُ الْخَيْرِ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
family	أُسْرَةٌ، أُسْر	BCC 2	good morning (reply)	صَبَاحُ النُّورِ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
fatha vowel sign (short "a") (ة)	فَتْح	Class Vocab	good, goodness, charity	خَيْرٌ	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
father	أَب	MA 3	good, nice	طَيِّبٌ	Class Vocab
favourite	مُفَضَّلٌ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	goodbye	مَعَ الْسَّلَامَةِ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
feminine form	مُؤَنَّثٌ	Class Vocab	great	رائع	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
fifteen	خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	green	أَخْضَرَ (خَضِرَاءُ)	BCC 9, MA 11, Colors
fifty	خَمْسِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَةٌ (خُضْر)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
figs	تِين	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
film	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	grilled	مَشْوِيٌّ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	grocer	بَقَّالٌ	MA 12
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه	Alphabet
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح	Alphabet
fish	سَمَكٌ	MA 12	half	نِصْفٌ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
five	خَمْسَةٌ	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	half or middle	نِصْفٌ	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
flag	عَلَمٌ (أَعْلَام)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet
food	طَعَامٌ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	happy	سَعِيدٌ، سَعِيدَةٌ	BCC 7
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup> , MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	hat	قُبْعَةٌ (قُبْعَات)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
found	وَجَدَ	MA 13	hay	تَبْنٌ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
four	أَرْبَعَةٌ	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns
fourteen	أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 3
France/French	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيٌّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
fried	مَقْلِيٌّ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4
friend	صَدِيقٌ (أَصْدِقَاءُ)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4
friend/owner	صَاحِبٌ (أَصْحَاب)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	he willed	شَاءَ	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>
from	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	BCC 5, MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj
fruit	فَاكِهَةٌ (فَوَاكِه)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj
genitive case	الْمَخْرُورُ	Class Vocab	heard	سَمِعَ	MA 13
Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِيٌّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	heart/hearts	قَلْبٌ (قُلُوب)	MA 11
ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet	heavy	ثَقِيلٌ	MA 5
girl, daughter	بِنْتُ	MA 1	hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
glass	كَاسٌ، كُؤُوسٌ	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>	hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
glass (material)	زُجَاجٌ	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	hen/chicken	دَجَاجَةٌ	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
glass, tumbler	كُوبٌ (أَكْوَاب)	MA 11	her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff
to go	ذَهَبَ/يَذْهَبُ	MA 16	her (suffix)	هَـ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
to go out, to leave	خَرَجَ/يَخْرُجُ	MA 16	here you are (to a male/female)	تَفَضَّلْ/تَفَضَّلِي	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
			hey (polite too)	يَا	BCC 1

(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	BCC 4
his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِ	Poss Suff	Internet	الإنترنت	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
his (suffix)	هُ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
homework	وَاجِب	Class Vocab	Iraq/Iraqi	العراق/عراقي	MA 9
hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 7	island	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	BCC 6
hot	حَارَّ	MA 14	it means, signifies	يَعْنِي	Class Vocab
hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 14	Italy/Italian	إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
hotel employee	المُوظَّف	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	Japan/Japanese	اليابان/ياباني	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 16	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet
house	بَيْت، بُيُوت	BCC 1 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1	Jordan/Jordanian	الأردن/أردني	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
how	كَيْفَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	juice	عَصِير	MA 12
how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet
How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ / حَالِك؟	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	kasra vowel sign (short "i") (و)	كسرة	Class Vocab
How do we say _____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّة؟	Class Vocab	kebab	كَبَاب	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	key	مِفْتَاح	MA 5
how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet
how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7	kilo	كِيلُو	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
husband	زَوْج	MA 3	king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6
I	أَنَا	MA 2	kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns	Kuwait	الكَوَيْت	BCC 3
I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أُحِبُّ	MA 12	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل ل	Alphabet
"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7	language	لُغَة	BCC 7
I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3
I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُن فِي	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	last week	الْأُسْبُوع الْمَاضِي	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9	laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغاسِل)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
I prefer	أُفْضِلُ	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	leather	جِلْد	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُس فِي ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4	left	يَسَار	MA 7
I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَل فِي ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>
I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	length	طُول	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj	lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6
I'd like ...	أُرِيد ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
I'll have/I'll take	أَخُذُ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	letter, address, speech	خَطَاب (خَطَابَات)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
ice or snow	تَلَج	BCC 5	letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	Libya/Libyan	لِيبْيَا/لِيبِي	MA 9
Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِصَافَة	Class Vocab	light	نُور	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
in	فِي	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>			
in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>			
in the oven/roasted	فِي الْفُرْن	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>			
in, in the	فِي، فِي الْ	BCC 7			

light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 5	my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
like, as (preposition)	كَ (كَ)	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>	name	إِسْم	MA 27
Lira	ليرة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	nation/state	دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
liter	لِتر	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 9
London	لَنْدَن	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>	near (to)	قَرِيب (مِن)	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 7	necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8	neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
love, affection, attachment	حُبّ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	new	جَدِيد	MA 5
lunch	غَدَاء	MA 16	New York	نِيُورُوك	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
Madam	يَا مَدَام	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	nice, also tasty (food), good- hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8
main, chief, principal	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	nine	تِسْعَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 14	nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشَر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
many	كَثِير	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab
market	سُوق / أُسْوَاق	MA 10, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	nominative case or indicative	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab
masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab	mood		
masterpiece/artefact	تُخْفَة (تُخَف)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	north	شَمَال	MA 9
matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
“May God keep you safe”	اللّٰهُ يُسَلِّمُكَ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3
may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	noun or verb “shape”, pat- tern or form, transfix	الْوَزْن	Class Vocab
mayonnaise	مَآيُونِيز	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	now	الْآن	BCC 4
meat	لَحْم	MA 12	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet	nunation (ه ه ه) grammatical	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab
mild/moderate	مُتَعَدِّل	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	indefinite case endings		
milk	حَلِيب	MA 12	nurse	مُمَرِّضَة	MA 4
minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet
mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	مَامَا	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هُمَا	Poss Suff <sup>+</sup>
monastery	دَيْر (أَذْيَرَة)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff
money	فِلُوس	BCC 7	of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suff
morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُمَا	Poss Suff <sup>+</sup>
Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7	office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 12
mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	oil	زَيْت	MA 12
most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9	old	قَدِيم	MA 5
mother	أُمّ	MA 3	olive	زَيْتُون	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
mother (formal), my mother	وَالِدَة، وَالِدَتِي	BCC 9	olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 14	Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
museum	مُتَحَف / مَتَاحِف	MA 12	on	عَلَى	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
my (1st m/f sg)	مِنِي / مِي / حِي	Poss Suff	on account of	بِسَبَب	BCC 2
my (suffix)	مِي ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	one	وَاحِد	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals

one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	price	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
one third	ثُلْث	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	profession	مِهْنَة	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
onions	بَصَل	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	pupil	تَلْمِيز	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
opened	فَتَح	MA 13	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
or	أَوْ	BCC 1 <sup>-</sup>	quarter	رُبْع	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِي	Colors <sup>+</sup>	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 10	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet
our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suff	rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	rainy	مُمْطِر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	ready	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	BCC 8
palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9
palm trees	نَخْل	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	red	أَحْمَر (حُمْرَاء)	MA 11, Col- ors
papa, daddy, father (collo- quial)	بَابَا	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 12
paper	وَرَق	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	to return	رَجَعَ / يُرْجِع	MA 16
Paris	بَارِيس	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>	returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 13
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	rice	أُرْز	MA 12
party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	right	يَمِين	MA 7
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	ring	خَاتِم	MA 5
peace	سَلَام	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	river	نَهْر	MA 3 <sup>+</sup> , MA 6
pen	قَلَم	MA 5	Riyal	رِيَال	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6	roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
people	النَّاس	BCC 4	room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 7
period	فَيْرَة (فَيْرَات)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	root (as in root letter)	الجَذْر	Class Vocab
photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 4	roses	وَرْد	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
picture/photo	صَوْرَة	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	royal	مَلِكِي	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	Russia/Russian	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5 <sup>-</sup>	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص ص	Alphabet
pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	salad	سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِي	Colors <sup>+</sup>	sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
pink (synonym 2)	بَمْبِي	Colors <sup>+</sup>	sat down	جَلَس	MA 13
pizza	بِيْزَا	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة / سَعُودِي	MA 9
plane	طَائِرَة	MA 16 <sup>-</sup>	school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 7
plastic	بَلَاَسْتِيك	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 14
plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 10, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	secondary	ثَانَوِي	BCC 4
to play	لَعِب / يَلْعَب	MA 16	sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab
playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	seven	سَبْعَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشْر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab	seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	BCC 6	shadda. sign of emphasis, di- acritic marking a long conso- nant (ه)	شَدَّة	Class Vocab
potatoes	بَطَاطِس	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			
Pound	جُنْيَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>			
powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>			
present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3			

shampoo	شامبو	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	to study	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 16
shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان / سُودَانِيّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns	sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 12
she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 3	sun	شَمْس	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	sunrise	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj	sweet, delicious, charming	حُلُو، حُلُوَّة	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>
sheikh	شَيْخ (شَيْوخ)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet	sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
shirt	قَمِيص	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2
shoe	حِذاء (أَحْذِيَّة)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا / سُورِيّ	MA 9
short	قَصِير	MA 7	T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
shorts	شُورْت	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	taa' (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet
sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet
siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet	table	مَائِدَة	MA 6
silk	حَرِير	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	Take ...	خُذ / خُذِي ...	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
silver	فِضَّة	MA 10	taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 3	tea	شاي	BCC 3, MA 12
sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 4
sitting room	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ / أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab
six	سِتَّة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2	telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
sixteen	سِتَّة عَشَر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	television	تَلِفِيزِيُون	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
sixty	سِتِّين	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
to sleep	نَام / يَنَام	MA 16	ten	عَشْرَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
small	صَغِير	MA 7	tennis	تَنِس	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4	tent	خَيْمَة	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
soap	صابون	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	thaa' (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet
son	ابْن	MA 3	thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
south	جَنُوب	MA 9	the club	النَّادِي	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا / أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	the first street	أَوَّل شَارِع	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3	the last	آخِر	BCC 5
sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
state/condition	حَال (أَحْوَال)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	The Middle East	الشَّرْقِ الْأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	the nominal sentence	الْجُمْلَة الاسْمِيَة	Class Vocab
straight on	عَلَى طُول	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	the second street	ثَانِي شَارِع	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
street	شَارِع	MA 7	the weather	الطَّقْس	MA 14
strong	قَوِيّ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	theft/robbery	سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>			
stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 14 <sup>++</sup>			
student	طَالِب	MA 4			
studied	دَرَسَ	MA 14			



their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff	true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab
their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُمْ	Poss Suff	tube	أُتُبُوبَة	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
then	ثُمَّ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	two	إِثْنَان	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	ugly	قَبِيح	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +	usually	عَادَةً	MA 16
They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +	vanilla	فَانِيلِيَا or فَانِيلَا	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +	vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 4	very	جَدًّا	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns	vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكَه	Class Vocab
They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet
They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +	waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj	to wake up	صَحَا/يُصْحَو	MA 16
They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj	to wash	غَسَلَ/يُغْسَل	MA 16
they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns	washing powder	مَسْحُوقِ الْعَسِيل	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 4	watched/witnessed	شَاهَدَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	water	مَاء	BCC 5, MA 13
they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +	we	نَحْنُ	MA 4
thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns
thing, something	شَيْءٌ، أَشْيَاءُ	BCC 3	we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
third	ثُلُث	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
thirteen	ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj
thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	weak	ضَعِيف	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8	to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ/يَلْبَسُ	MA 16
this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 3	[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 3	week	أُسْبُوع	MA 14 <sup>-</sup>
those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	well, fine, okay, good	بِخَيْرٍ	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
three	ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	BCC 4, MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	went	ذَهَبَ	MA 13
time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 13
to (prep. for "have")	لِ	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	west	غَرْبَ	MA 9
to/towards	إِلَى	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab
tomatoes	طَمَاطِم	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	what would you like	مَاذَا تُرِيدَ	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَةُ؟	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
toothpaste	مَعْجُونِ الْأَسْنَان	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 7	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	MA 5 <sup>++</sup>
toy/game	لُعْبَة (لُعَب)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	what? (+verb)	مَاذَا؟	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَرٌ، أَثَار	BCC 4			
train	قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	MA 16			
trees	شَجَر	MA 7			
trip/journey	رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>			
trousers	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			

what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	ما	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>	you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
when?	متى؟	MA 13 <sup>+</sup> , MA 16	You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
where (not in question)	حيثُ	BCC 4	You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj
where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 2
where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّةِ)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
white	أَبْيَضُ (بَيْضَاء)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup> , MA 11, Colors	You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 3, MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
wife	زَوْجَةٌ	MA 3	You all (m) wrote	كَتَبْتُمْ	Past Conj
will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
wind	رِيح (رياح)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
window	شَبَّاك	MA 6	you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
with	مَعَ	MA 3 <sup>+</sup> , MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
with (prep. for "have")	مَعَ	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>	you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns <sup>+</sup>
with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ الـ	BCC 7	You two wrote	كَتَبْتُمَا	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
Wonderful!	ما شاء الله	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	your (fem.) (suffix)	...كِ	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
wood	خَشَب	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	your (masc.) (suffix)	...كَ	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5	your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
work	عَمَل	MA 4	your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
work (synonym 1)	الْعَمَل	BCC 7	your male (2nd m sg)	كَ	Poss Suff
work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
to write	كَتَبَ /يَكْتُبُ	MA 16	zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
writing	كِتَابَة	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
wrong, incorrect, mistaken	خَطَأً	Class Vocab	zero	صِفْر، ٠	BCC 8, MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , MA 14 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 13	ء =letter representing glotal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي	Alphabet	ة =variant of the letter ت (tā <sup>3</sup> ) used at the end of words	تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	Class Vocab
year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			
yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 11, Colors			
Yemen/Yemeni	الْيَمَن /يَمَنِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>			
yes	نَعَمْ	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>			
yesterday	أَمْس	MA 13			
you (f) drink	يَشْرَبِينَ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>			
You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj			
You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj			
you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 2			

Website: <http://berkeleyarabic.github.io/>