

# Berkeley Arabic Glossary

## Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش  
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أأخذ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 1.12
آخر	the last	BCC 5
آخر يوم	the last day	MA 1.14
أسف	sorry	Class Vocab +
آسيا	Asia	MA 1.17
آيس كريم	ice-cream	MA 1.12
أب	father	MA 1.3*
أبريل	April	MA 1.19
أبيض	white	MA 1.5
أبيض (بيضاء)	white	MA 1.11*, Colors
آثار، آثار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أحد عشر	eleven	MA 1.14
أحفظ	I memorize	BCC 9
أحمر (حمراء)	red	MA 1.11*, Colors
أخ	brother	MA 1.3*
أخت	sister	MA 1.3*
أخت، أخوات	sister	BCC 5
أخذ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
أخضر	green	BCC 9
أخضر (خضراء)	green	MA 1.11*, Colors
أخوك	your brother	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
أخيراً	finally, recently	MA 1.13
أخيراً	finally, recently	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>
أذن، أذن / أذنان، أذنان (f)	ear	BAS Body Parts
أربعة	four	Numerals
أربعة	four	MA 1.10
أربعة عشر	fourteen	MA 1.14
أربعين	forty	MA 1.14
أربعين	forty	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
أرز	rice	MA 1.12*
أريد ...	I'd like ...	MA 1.5
أزرق (زرقاء)	blue	MA 1.11*, Colors
أسبانيا/أسباني	Spain/Spanish	MA 1.9
أسبوع	week	MA 1.14 <sup>-</sup>

أسبوع / أسابيع	week (unit of time)	Weekdays
أسبوع (أسابيع)	week	MA 1.17*
أستاذ (أستاذة)	professor/lecturer	MA 1.18
أستاذ/أستاذة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أسرة، أسر	family	BCC 2
أسمر (سمرأ)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أسود	black	MA 1.5
أسود (سوداء)	black	MA 1.11*, Colors
أشرب	I drink	MA 1.16
أشقر (شقرأ)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أصحابي	my friends	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
أصفر (صفراء)	yellow	MA 1.11*, Colors
أعطني	give me	MA 1.12
أغبر (غبرأ)	dust-colored	Colors ++
أغسطس	August	MA 1.19
أفريقيا	Africa	MA 1.17
أفضل	better/best	MA 1.11, MA 1.17
أفضل	I prefer	MA 1.11
أكتب	I write	Pres Conj
أكتوبر	October	MA 1.19
أكثر	more/most	MA 1.17
أكسفورد	Oxford	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
أكل	ate	MA 1.13*
أكل / يأكل	to eat	BAS Verbs
أكل / يأكل	to eat	MA 1.16*
ألف خنجرية	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long "a" sound (ا)	Class Vocab
ألف مقصورة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
ألمانيا/ألماني	Germany/German	MA 1.9
أم	mother	MA 1.3*
أمام	in front of	MA 1.7
أمريكا/أمريكي	America/American	MA 1.9*
أمس	yesterday	MA 1.13*
أمل / يأمل	to hope	MA 1.19*
أمير (أمراء)	emir, prince	MA 1.18
أنا	I	MA 1.2*
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أنا [لا] أحب	I [don't] like	MA 1.12*

أنا أَدرُسُ في ...	I study in ...	MA 1.4	إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْسَمُ	to smile	BAS Verbs
أنا أَسْكُنُ في ...	I live in ...	MA 1.3	إِبْن	son	MA 1.3*
أنا أَعْمَلُ في ...	I work in ...	MA 1.4	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 1.14
أنا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 1.2	إِثْنَانِ	two	MA 1.10
أَنْبُوبَةٌ	tube	MA 1.12	إِثْنَانِ	two	Numerals
أَنْتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	إِجْتِمَاع	meeting	MA 1.18
أَنْتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	(إِجْتِمَاعَات)		
أَنْتُمْ	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 1.9, Pronouns	إِسْتِجَارَ السَّيَّارَاتِ	car rental	MA 1.17
أَنْتُمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	إِسْتَحْدَمَ /	to use	MA 1.19*
أَنْتُنَّ	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns	يَسْتَحْدِمُ		
أَنْفُ (m) / أَنْوْفُ	nose	BAS Body Parts	إِسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلِمُ	to ask/inquire	MA 1.19*
أَهْلًا	hello	MA 1.1	إِسْتَقْبَلَ / يَسْتَقْبِلُ	to receive (guests, etc.)	MA 1.19*
أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1.1	إِسْم	name	MA 1.2?
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1.1	إِسْمُ الذَّاتِ	noun	Class Vocab +
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8	إِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab +
أَوْ	or	BCC 1	إِكْلَات	foods, cuisine	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
أُوتوبيس(ات)	bus	MA 1.16	الْآن	now	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
أَوَّلَ أَمْسٍ	the day before yesterday	MA 1.19	الْأَحَدُ: يَوْمَ الْأَحَدِ	Sunday	Weekdays
أَوَّلَ شَارِعٍ	the first street	MA 1.7	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ: يَوْمَ	Wednesday	Weekdays
أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ		
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 1.13	الأُرْدُنُّ/الأُرْدُنِّي	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 1.9
أَيِّ(أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 1.11	الْأُسْبُوعَ الْمَاضِي	last week	MA 1.14
أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4	الإِعْلَانُ	advertising	MA 1.18
أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 1.6	الإِمَارَاتُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	MA 1.18
إِصْبَعُ / أَصَابِعُ (f,m)	finger, toe	BAS Body Parts	الْمُتَّحِدَةُ		
إِضَافَةٌ	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	الْإِنْتَرْنِتْ	Internet	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
إِعْرَابٌ	system of nominal, adjectival, or verbal suffixes of Classical Arabic (also "syntax; utterance")	Class Vocab +	الْإِنْجِلِيزِيَّةُ	English (language)	MA 1.18
إِفْطَارٌ	breakfast	MA 1.16*	الْإِنْتَبِيْنِ: يَوْمَ	Monday	Weekdays
إِلَّا	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>	الْإِنْتَبِنِ		
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 1.13	الْإِقْتِصَادُ	the economy	MA 1.19
إِلَى اللِّقَاءِ	goodbye, see you later	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	البَائِي	seller	MA 1.5 <sup>+</sup>
إِمَارَةٌ (إِمَارَات)	emirate	MA 1.18	التَّارِيخُ	history	MA 1.18*
إنترنت	Internet	MA 1.8 <sup>+</sup>	التَّرْبِيَّةُ الدِّينِيَّةُ	religious education	MA 1.18
إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	Italy/Italian	MA 1.9	التَّعْلِيمُ	education	MA 1.18*
إِيْمَيْلُ	email	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	الثَّلَاثَاءُ، الثَّلَاثَاءُ؛	Tuesday	Weekdays
ا ل	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet	يَوْمَ الثَّلَاثَاءِ		
			الْجَدْرُ	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab +
			الْجُغْرَافِيَا	geography	MA 1.18*
			الْجُمُعَةُ، الْجُمُعَةُ؛	Friday	Weekdays
			يَوْمَ الْجُمُعَةِ		
			الْجُمْلَةُ الاسْمِيَّةُ	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab +
			الْحُقُوقُ	law (academic study)	MA 1.18

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 1.2	اليَمَن/يَمَنِي	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 1.9
الْخَمِيسَ; يَوْمُ	Thursday	Weekdays	اليَوْم	today	MA 1.17*
الْخَمِيس			إِمْتِحَان	exam	MA 1.19*
الرُّسْم	drawing/art	MA 1.18	(إِمْتِحَانَات)		
الرِّيَاضَة	sport	MA 1.18*	إِنْجِلِيزِي/إِنْجِلِيزِي	England/English	MA 1.9*
الرِّيَاضِيَّات	mathematics	MA 1.18*	بِ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
الرَّيف	the countryside	MA 1.19			
السَّبْت; يَوْمُ	Saturday	Weekdays	ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
السَّبْت			بَاب	door	MA 1.6*
السُّحُور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	door	BCC 1
السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 1.9*	بَابَا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
السُّودَان/سُودَانِي	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 1.9			
الشَّرْقِ الْأَوْسَط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 1.9	بَارِد	cold	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
الشَّعْب	the people (not النَّاس)	MA 1.18	بَارِيس	Paris	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>
الشُّغْل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	باص	bus	MA 1.4
الصِّحَّة	health	MA 1.18	باع/يبيع	to sell	MA 1.17*
الصِّنَاعَة	industry	MA 1.18	بالونات	balloons	MA 1.10
الصِّين/صِينِي	China/Chinese	MA 1.9	بِجَانِب	beside	MA 1.6
الطَّبِّ	medicine	MA 1.18	بَحْر	sea	BAS Countryside
الطَّقْس	the weather	MA 1.14*	بَحْر(بَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 1.14*
العَالَم	the world	MA 1.17	بُحَيْرَة	lake	BAS Countryside
العِرَاق/عِرَاقِي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 1.9*	بَخِير	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
العَرَبِيَّة	Arabic (language)	MA 1.18	بَدَأ / يَبْدَأ	to begin	MA 1.18
الْعُلُوم	science	MA 1.18*	بداية	beginning	MA 1.18
الْعَمَل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 1.10*
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 1.8 <sup>+</sup>	بُرْتُقَانِي	orange (color)	Colors <sup>+</sup>
الكَوَيْت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بُرْج(أَبْرَاج)	tower	MA 1.17
الكِيمِيَاء	chemistry	MA 1.18	بَسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2
اللُّغَات	languages	MA 1.18*	بَسْكُوَيْت	biscuits	MA 1.12
اللَّهُ يُسَلِّمُكَ	"May God keep you safe"	MA 1.12	بَصَل	onions	MA 1.12
الْمَاضِي	the past	MA 1.17*	بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 1.10
الْمَتْر	maitre d'	MA 1.6 <sup>+</sup>	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	chips/fries	MA 1.12
الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	بَطْن / بَطُون،	stomach, abdomen	BAS Body Parts
الْمُسْتَقْبَل	the future	MA 1.19*	بَطْن (m)		
الْمَغْرِب	Morocco ("the west")	BCC 7	بَطِيخَة	watermelon	MA 1.17 <sup>+</sup>
الْمُوسِيقَى	music	MA 1.18*	بَعْدَ	after	MA 1.17
الْمُوظَّف	hotel employee	MA 1.8 <sup>+</sup>	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9
النَّادِي	the club	MA 1.16	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.13
النَّاس	people	BCC 4			
الْهَنْدَسَة	engineering	MA 1.18	بَعْدَ غَدَ	the day after tomorrow	MA 1.19
الْوُزْن	noun or verb "shape", pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	بَقَالَ	grocer	MA 1.12*
اليَابَان/يَابَانِي	Japan/Japanese	MA 1.9	بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 1.10
			بَلْ	but rather, instead	MA 1.18
			بَلَاشْتِيك	plastic	MA 1.11

بَلَدٌ	country; town, city; place, community	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
بَمْبِيّ	pink (synonym 2)	Colors <sup>+</sup>	تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
بُنٌّ	coffee beans	MA 1.1	تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
بِنَاءٌ	building/structure	MA 1.17	تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj
بِنْتٌ	girl, daughter	MA 1.1*	تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj
بَنْكٌ	bank	MA 1.7	تَكَلِّمُ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs
بُنِّيٌّ	brown, coffee-colored	Colors <sup>+</sup>	تَلٌّ	hill	BAS Coun- tryside
بُورْجَرٌ	burger	MA 1.4	تَلْمِيزٌ	pupil	MA 1.4
بَيْتٌ	house	MA 1.1*	تَلِفِزْيُونٌ	television	MA 1.6
بِيْزَا	pizza	MA 1.4	تَلِفُونٌ	telephone	MA 1.10
بِيْجَامَا	pyjamas	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>	تَنِسٌ	tennis	MA 1.4
بَيْضٌ	eggs	BCC 9, MA 1.12*	تَنْوِينٌ	nunation (هَ و هَ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	تَيْنٌ	figs	MA 1.1
ت ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	تِي-شِيرْت	T-shirt	MA 1.10
تَاءٌ مَرْبُوطَةٌ	ة =variant of the letter (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet
تَيْنٌ	hay	MA 1.1	ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4
تَحْتَ	below	MA 1.6	ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 1.7
تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ / أَمْرِكِ	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 1.12	ثَقِيلٌ	heavy	MA 1.5*
تُخْفَةٌ (تُخَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 1.14	ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	MA 1.10, Numerals
تَحْقِيقٌ	investigation	MA 1.13	ثَلَاثَةُ عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 1.14
(تَحْقِيقَاتٌ)			ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	three	BCC 4
تَرْبِيَةٌ	education, rearing, pupil	MA 1.18 <sup>+</sup>	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 1.14
تِسْعَةٌ	nine	MA 1.10, Numerals	ثُلُثٌ	one third	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>
تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ	nineteen	MA 1.14	ثُلُثٌ	third	MA 1.16
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 1.14	ثُلُجٌ	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 1.16	ثُمَّ	then	MA 1.13
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	Numerals
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	MA 1.10
تَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَةُ عَشَرَ	eighteen	MA 1.14
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 1.2	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 1.14
تَشْكِيلٌ	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	ج ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تَصْرِيفٌ	inflection, conjugation, declension	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	جَامِعَةٌ ...	the University of ...	MA 1.4
تَصْرِيفُ الْأَسْمَاءِ	declension of nouns	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	جَاهِزٌ، جَاهِزَةٌ	ready	BCC 8
تَصْرِيفُ الْأَفْعَالِ	conjugation of verbs	Class Vocab <sup>+</sup>	جَبَلٌ	mountain	BAS Coun- tryside
تَعَرَّفْتُ	to become acquainted	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	جَبَلٌ / جِبَالٌ	mountain	MA 1.14*
تُفَاحٌ	apples	MA 1.10*	جُبْنَةٌ	cheese	MA 1.12*
تَفْضَلُ / تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 1.5	جَدُّ / جَدَّةٌ	grandfather/grandmother	MA 1.17
تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj	جَدًّا	very	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj	جَدِيدٌ	new	MA 1.5*
			جَرَسُونٌ	waiter	MA 1.12
			جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs
			جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	MA 1.17*
			جَرِيدَةٌ	newspaper	MA 1.3
			جَزِيرَةٌ، جُزُرٌ	island	BCC 6

جِسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside	حمام	pigeon	BCC 5
جِلْد	leather	MA 1.10	حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 1.12
جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 1.13*	حَمَام، حَمَامَات	bathroom	BCC 5+
جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs	حَيَّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 1.7+
جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab +	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	life	MA 1.18
جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 1.14	حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4
جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab +	خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet
جملة فعلية	verbal sentence	Class Vocab +	خاتم	ring	MA 1.5*
جميعاً	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab	خارج	outside (of)	MA 1.16, MA 1.18
جميل	beautiful	MA 1.5*	خاص	private	MA 1.18
جميل، جميلة	beautiful	BCC 5	خباز	baker	MA 1.4*
جنسية	nationality, citizenship	MA 1.9*	خبز	bread	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
جنوب	south	MA 1.9*	خدمة (خدمات)	service	MA 1.12
جنيه	Pound	MA 1.10	خذ/خذي...	Take ...	MA 1.7
جيد	good, excellent, approvable	Class Vocab	خرج	went out/exited	MA 1.13*
جيش	army, military	MA 1.17+	خرج/يخرج	to go out, to leave	MA 1.16*
ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet	خزانة	cupboard	MA 1.6
حارّ	hot	MA 1.14*	خشب	wood	MA 1.10
حاضر	certainly	MA 1.11	خضرة (خضر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 1.12+
حال	condition, state, situation	MA 1.2+	خضروات	vegetables	MA 1.12
حال (أحوال)	state/condition	MA 1.14	خطأ	false, wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab
حالي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3	خطاب	letter, address, speech	MA 1.13
حاول / يُحاول	to try/attempt	MA 1.19*	(خطابات)		
حبّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 1.12+	خطّة (خطط)	plan	MA 1.19*
حتى	until	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18	خفيف	light (weight)	MA 1.5*
حدث / يحدث	to happen, to take place	MA 1.13+	خلال	during	BCC 5
حذاء (أحذية)	shoe	MA 1.11	خمسة	five	MA 1.10, Numerals
حرّكة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab +	خمسة عشر	fifteen	MA 1.14
حرير	silk	MA 1.10	خمسين	fifty	MA 1.14
حساب	bill/account	MA 1.12*	خير	good, goodness, charity	MA 1.1+
(حسابات)			خيمة	tent	MA 1.3
حضر / يحضر	to attend	MA 1.19*	د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet
حفلة (حفلات)	party	MA 1.11	دجاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
حقاً	really, truly	MA 1.14+	دجاجة	hen/chicken	MA 1.3
حقل	field	BAS Countryside	دراجة	bicycle	MA 1.5*
حقل (حقول)	field	MA 1.17	دراسة (دراسات)	study (noun)	MA 1.19*
حقيبة	bag	MA 1.5*	درجة الحرارة	temperature ("degree of heat")	MA 1.14
حلو	sweet	MA 1.17	درس	studied	MA 1.14*
حلويات	desserts	MA 1.12	درس	lesson	BCC 6
حلوياتنا الشهية	our delicious desserts	MA 1.12+	درس / يدرس	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs
حليب	milk	MA 1.12*			
حمار	donkey	MA 1.3			

دَرْس / يُدْرَس	to teach	MA 1.19*	رُوح، أَرْواح	spirit, soul	BCC 3
دَرْس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 1.16	رُوسِيَا/رُوسِي	Russia/Russian	MA 1.9
دَرْس/يُدْرَس	to study	MA 1.16*	رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 1.11+
دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 1.10	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 1.10
دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7	رِيح (رِيَا ح)	wind	MA 1.14
دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 1.16	رِيْشَة	feather	MA 1.16+
دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6	ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet
دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 1.9	زاد/يَزِيد	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	MA 1.17
دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 1.14			
دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	monastery	MA 1.14	زار/يَزور	to visit	MA 1.17*
دِيسَمْبَر	December	MA 1.19	زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 1.10
دِينَار	Dinar	MA 1.10	زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 1.3
ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet	زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	leadership	MA 1.18
ذُبَابَة	fly (insect)	MA 1.7+	زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 1.12+
ذِرَاع / أَذْرَع،	arm	BAS Body Parts	زَعِيم (زُعَمَاء)	leader	MA 1.18
ذُرْعَان (f)			زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	MA 1.18
ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4			
ذَهَب	went	MA 1.13*	زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	colleague/associate	MA 1.18
ذَهَب	gold	MA 1.10*	زَوْج	husband	MA 1.3*
ذَهَب/يَذْهَب	to go	MA 1.16*	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	زَوْجَة	wife	MA 1.3*
			زِيَارَة (زِيَارَات)	visit (noun)	MA 1.19
رَأْس / رُؤُوس،	head	BAS Body Parts	زَيْت	oil	MA 1.12*
رَأْس (m) أَرُؤُوس			زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 1.12+
رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	presidency/chair	MA 1.18	زَيْتُون	olive	MA 1.12+
رَئِيس (رُؤُوسَاء)	president/chairman	MA 1.18	س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
رَئِيس الوُزَرَاء	the prime minister	MA 1.18	سَأَل / يَسْأَل	to ask	MA 1.19*
رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 1.12+	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 1.16*
رَائِع	great	MA 1.11	سَافِر / يَسَافِر	to travel	MA 1.19*
رُبُع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 1.10+	سَاق / سَوَق،	leg	BAS Body Parts
رُبُع	quarter	MA 1.16	سُؤُوق، سَيِّقَان،		
رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 1.13*	أَسُؤُوق (f)		
رَجَعَ/يَرْجِع	to return	MA 1.16*	سِبْتَمْبَر	September	MA 1.19
رَجُل	man	MA 1.7+	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	to swim	BAS Verbs
رَجُل/رِجَال	man	MA 1.14*	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 1.10, Numerals
رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5			
رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 1.14	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	seventeen	MA 1.14
رَخِيس	inexpensive/cheap	MA 1.17*	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 1.14
رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	to draw	BAS Verbs	سِتَّة	six	Numerals
رَسْمِي	official	MA 1.19	سِتَّة	six	MA 1.10
رَقَم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 1.10+	سِتَّة عَشَرَ	sixteen	MA 1.14
			سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2
رَقْم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 1.10	سِتِينَ	sixty	MA 1.14
رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride (on)	MA 1.18	سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّنُ	to heat	MA 1.19*
رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride	BAS Verbs	سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 1.13
رَمَى/يَرْمِي	to throw	MA 1.17*	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 1.11
			سَرِير	bed	MA 1.6*

سريع	fast	MA 1.17*	شركة (شركات)	company (business)	MA 1.18
سعر (أسعار)	price	MA 1.11	شروق الشمس	sunrise	MA 1.14
سعيد، سعيدة	happy	BCC 7	شعر، شَعْر (m)	hair	BAS Body Parts
سفارة (سفارات)	embassy	MA 1.18	شقة	apartment	MA 1.7*
سفير (سفراء)	ambassador	MA 1.18	شكا/يشكو	to complain	MA 1.17
سكر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	شكراً	thank you	MA 1.5
سلام	peace	MA 1.1+	شكل (أشكال)	shape, likeness	MA 1.11
سلة	basket	MA 1.10	شمال	north	MA 1.9*
سلطة (سلطات)	salad	MA 1.12	شمال شرقي	north-east	MA 1.14+
سليم	whole/unbroken	MA 1.5	شمس	sun	MA 1.14
سماء	sky	MA 1.14+	شمعة (شموع)	candle	MA 1.11
سماء صافية	clear sky	MA 1.14	شهر (أشهر)	month	MA 1.19
سمع	heard	MA 1.13*	شهور/شهي	delicious	MA 1.12
سمك	fish	MA 1.12*	شورت	shorts	MA 1.4
سن (أسنان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 1.12+	شيء ثاني	another thing, anything else	MA 1.12+
سنة (سنوات)	year	MA 1.17	شيء، أشياء	thing, something	BCC 3
سنة، سنوات	year	BCC 9	شيخ (شيخوخ)	sheikh	MA 1.11
سهل	easy	MA 1.1+	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سهل، سهلة	easy	BCC 8	صابون	soap	MA 1.12
سوريا	Syria	BCC 2	صاحب	friend/owner	MA 1.11
سوريا/سوري	Syria/Syrian	MA 1.9*	(أصحاب)		
سوق (أسواق)	market	MA 1.11	صباح	morning	BCC 8
سوق/أسواق	market	MA 1.10*	صباح	morning	MA 1.13
سيارة	car	MA 1.5*	صباح الخير	good morning	MA 1.1
سيف (سيوف)	sword	MA 1.11	صباح النور	good morning (reply)	MA 1.1
سينما	cinema	MA 1.4	صح	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	صحا/يُصحو	to wake up	MA 1.16*
شاء	he willed	MA 1.4+	صحراء	desert	MA 1.17*
شارع	street	MA 1.7*	صحراء	desert	BAS Countryside
شامبو	shampoo	MA 1.12	صحيح	true	Class Vocab
شاهد	watched/witnessed	MA 1.14	صديق (أصدقاء)	friend	MA 1.14
شاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 1.12*	صديقة	friend (fem.)	MA 1.14+
شباك	window	MA 1.6*	(صديقات)		
شجر	trees	MA 1.7*, BAS Countryside	صغير	small	MA 1.7*
شدة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (هـ)	Class Vocab	صفر	zero	MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
شديد	strong/heavy	MA 1.14	صفر، ٠	zero	BCC 8
شراب	drink	BCC 3	صلح / يُصلح	to mend/fix	MA 1.19
شرب	drank	MA 1.13*	صندل	sandals	MA 1.10
شرب / يشرب	to drink	BAS Verbs	صورة	picture/photo	MA 1.6
شرب/يشرب	to drink	MA 1.16*	صيف	summer	MA 1.14+
شرفة	balcony	MA 1.7	ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet
شرق	east	MA 1.9*	ضحك / يضحك	to laugh	BAS Verbs
			ضعيف	weak	MA 1.7

صَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (هـ)	Class Vocab	عَلَى طَوَّل	straight on	MA 1.7
ط ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet	عُمان/عُمانيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 1.9
طائرة	plane	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>	عَمَل	work	MA 1.4*
طار/يطير	to fly	MA 1.17*	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs
طالِب	student	MA 1.4*	عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 1.13
طَبَخ/يَطْبُخ	to cook	MA 1.16*	عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>
طَبَق (أطباق)	plate	MA 1.11	عُنُون	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 1.10
طَبَق/أطباق	plate	MA 1.10*	عيد ميلاد	birthday	MA 1.19*
طَبْلَة	drum	MA 1.10	عَيْنَ / عَيْنَان /	eye	BAS Body Parts
طَبِيب	doctor	MA 1.9	عُيُون، أَعْيُن (f)	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet
طعام	food	MA 1.12	غ غ غ غ غ	cloudy/overcast	MA 1.14
طَعْم (طُعوم)	taste, flavor	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	غَائِم	forest	BAS Countryside
طماطم	tomatoes	MA 1.10	غَابَة	expensive (masc., fem.)	MA 1.17*
طُول	length	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>	غَال، غَالِيَة	to be ignorant, to not understand	BAS Verbs
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 1.7*	غَيَّيَ / يَغَيِّى	tomorrow	MA 1.19*
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	غَدَا	lunch	MA 1.16*
طَيِّب	good, nice, pleasant	Class Vocab	غَدَاء	west	MA 1.9*
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8	غَرْب	room	MA 1.7*
ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	غُرْفَة	sitting room	MA 1.16
ظَهَر / ظَهْر،	back	BAS Body Parts	غُرْفَة الجُلوس	room	BCC 7
أَظْهَر (m)			غُرْفَة، غُرْف	to wash	MA 1.16*
ظُهْرًا	in the afternoon	MA 1.18 <sup>+</sup>	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	rich	MA 1.17*
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	غَنِيّ	cloud	MA 1.14
عَائِلَة	family (extended)	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	غَيْم (غُيوم)	faa’ (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
عاد/يعود	to go back/return	MA 1.17	ف ف ف ف ف	and/and so	MA 1.13
عادةً	usually	MA 1.16*	فاضِل	good, virtuous	MA 1.17 <sup>+</sup>
عاصمة	capital (city)	MA 1.9	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 1.12
عام (أعوام)	year	MA 1.11	فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلَا	vanilla	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
عامل (عُمال)	worker	MA 1.18	فَبْرَاير	February	MA 1.19
عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَتَح	opened	MA 1.13*
عَرَفَ / يَعْرِف	to know	MA 1.18	فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (هـ)	Class Vocab
عَزِيْزِي/عَزِيْزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 1.14	فَتْرَة (فَتْرَات)	period (of time)	MA 1.14
عشاء	dinner/supper	MA 1.16*	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 1.9
عَشْرَة	ten	MA 1.10	فُصْحَى	standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	Class Vocab +
عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals	فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8
عِشْرِيْن	twenty	MA 1.14		silver	MA 1.10*
عَصِيْر	juice	MA 1.12*	فَضَّة	to prefer	MA 1.19*
عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	holiday	MA 1.19*	فَضَّلَ / يُفَضِّلُ	did, made	MA 1.13*
عُلبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	فَعَلَ	(grammar) verb	Class Vocab +
عُلبَة (عُلَب)	box/tin/packet	MA 1.14*	فَعَلَ		
عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّم	to teach	BAS Verbs			
عَلَم (أعلام)	flag	MA 1.11			
على	on	MA 1.6			



فَعَلَ/يَفْعَلُ فِعْلِيّ	to do/to make (grammar) derived from a verb, also “active; transitive”; actual, real; effective	MA 1.16 Class Vocab +	فَهْوَة فَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة قَوِيّ	coffee Arabic coffee strong	MA 1.12* BCC 8 MA 1.7
فَقِير	poor	MA 1.17*	قِي الْفُرْنِ	in the oven/roasted	MA 1.12
فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	to think	BAS Verbs	فَكَ... لَكَ	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 1.12+	لَكَ... لَكَ	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فِلُوس	money	BCC 7	لَكَ... لَكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
فَمَ / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	mouth	BAS Body Parts	لَكَ... لَكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
فِنْجَان (فِنْجَانِيْن)	cup	MA 1.13	كَ ك ك ك ك	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
فُنْدُق (فُنْدُقِيْن)	hotel	MA 1.14*	كَ (كَ) كَ	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2
فَوْق	above	MA 1.6	كَانَ	he was	MA 1.17
فِي	in	MA 1.6	كَانَ/يَكُونُ	to be	MA 1.17*
فِي الْحَقِيقَةِ	actually/in truth	MA 1.19	كَانَتْ	she was	MA 1.17
فِي، فِي الْ	in, in the	BCC 7	كَانُوا	they were	MA 1.17
فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 1.11	كَبَاب	kebab	MA 1.12
ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	كَبَرِيْت	matches	MA 1.10
قَابِل / يُقَابِل	to meet	MA 1.19*	كَبِير	big	MA 1.7*
قَارَة (قَارَات)	continent	MA 1.17	كِتَاب	book	MA 1.5*
قَالَ/يَقُول	to say	MA 1.17*	كِتَابَة	writing	MA 1.11+
قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 1.11	كَتَبَ	wrote	MA 1.13*
قَبْلَ	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 1.13+, MA 1.17	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	He wrote	Past Conj
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 1.13	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 1.16*
قَبِيْح	ugly	MA 1.5	كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj +
قَدِيم	old	MA 1.5*	كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj
قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs	كَتَبْتِ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 1.7	كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj
قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6	كَتَبْتِ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 1.13	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj +
قَصِير	short	MA 1.7*	كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَطَار	train	MA 1.3+	كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj +
قَطَار (قَطَارَات)	train	MA 1.16*	كَتَبْتَنَ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj +
قَطَ، قَطَطَ	cat	BCC 8	كَتَبْنَ	They (f) wrote	Past Conj +
قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs	كَتَبْنَا	We wrote	Past Conj
قِطْعَة	piece	MA 1.12	كَتَبُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj
قُطْن	cotton	MA 1.10*	كَثِير	many/a lot	MA 1.17*
قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 1.10	كَثِير	many	MA 1.12+
قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 1.11*	كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4
قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 1.14+	كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 1.4
قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 1.5*	كُرَة	ball	MA 1.16+
قَلِيلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6	كُرَة الرِيْشَة	badminton	MA 1.16
قَمْرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 1.6	كُرْسِيّ	chair	MA 1.6*
قَمِيْص	shirt	MA 1.5	كُسْرَة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab
			كُسْكُس	(o)	
			كَعْكَ	couscous	MA 1.5
			كُلّ	cake	MA 1.12
				all/every	MA 1.11, MA 1.16

كُلَّ يَوْم	every day	MA 1.16	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 1.13
كَلْب	dog	MA 1.5*	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	BAS Verbs
كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5	لَعِبَ/ يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 1.16*
كُلِّيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	faculty/college	MA 1.18	لُعْبَة (لُعِبَ)	toy/game	MA 1.14
كُم	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff	لُغَة	language	BCC 7
كَم السَّاعَة؟	what's the time?	MA 1.16	لِقَاء	meeting, encounter; reunion	MA 1.14+
كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 1.10	لِنْدُن	London	MA 1.9+
كُمَا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	لَوْز	almonds	MA 1.12
كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 1.10	لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	MA 1.11*, Colors
كُنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff	لِيبِيَا/لِيبِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 1.9*
كُنَّا	we were	MA 1.17	لِيرَة	Lira	MA 1.10
كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn't/aren't	MA 1.7
كُنْتُ	you (masc.) were	MA 1.17	م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet
كُنْتُ	I was	MA 1.17	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	conference	MA 1.18
كُنْتُ	you (fem.) were	MA 1.17	مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab +
كُنْتُمْ	you (pl.) were	MA 1.17	مِائَة or مِائَة	a hundred	MA 1.14
كوب (أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 1.11*	مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 1.4+
كولا	cola	MA 1.11	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 1.5
كولا	cola	MA 1.13	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	Wonderful!	MA 1.4
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 1.10+	مَا عَمَلُكَ	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4
كيس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 1.11	مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
كَيْفَ	how	MA 1.14	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 1.5+
كَيْفَ الْحَال	how are you	MA 1.2	ماء	water	BCC 5
كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	How are you?	MA 1.14	ماء	water	MA 1.13*
كَيْفَ/حَالِكَ؟			مائدة	table	MA 1.6*
كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	What would you like?	MA 1.13+
كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7	مَاذَا؟	what? (for verbal sentences)	MA 1.13
كيلو	kilo	MA 1.10	مَارِس	March	MA 1.19
لِ	to (prep. for "have")	MA 1.10+	ماما	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 1.11+
ل ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet	مايو	May	MA 1.19
لِأَنَّ	because	MA 1.14+	مَائُونِيز	mayonnaise	MA 1.12+
لِأَنِّي	because I	MA 1.14+	مَتَحَف/مَتَاحِف	museum	MA 1.12*
لا	no	BCC 3, MA 1.6	مَتَى؟	when?	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*
لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab	مَجْبِز (مَخَابِز)	bakery	MA 1.12
لَا أَعْرِف	"I don't know"	BCC 7	مَجْلِسَ الْوُزَرَاء	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	MA 1.18
لَا شَيْء	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 1.12
لَبَسَ/يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 1.16*	مَجْمُوع	total	MA 1.12
لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 1.9	مَجْمُوعَات		
لَبَنَة	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 1.12+			
لِتر	liter	MA 1.12+			
لَحْم	meat	MA 1.12*			
لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4			
لَذِيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 1.14			

مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 1.4*	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
مُحَاضِرَة (ات)	lecture	MA 1.18			
مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 1.12+			
مُخْتَلِف	different	MA 1.18	مَعَ	with (prep. for "have")	MA 1.3, MA 1.10+, MA 1.13
مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 1.12	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 1.14
مَدْخَل (مَدَاجِل)	entrance	MA 1.12	مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ	goodbye	MA 1.1
مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 1.4*	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7
مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 1.7*			
مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 1.4			
مُدَوِّنَة	blog/journal	MA 1.6	مَعًا	together	MA 1.16+
مُدِير (مُدْرَاء)	manager	MA 1.18	مَعًا	together	MA 1.16+
مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 1.7*	مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 1.14
مَدِينَة	city	MA 1.3	مَعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 1.12+
مُدَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab +	مَعْجُون الْأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 1.12
مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab +	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 1.12
مَرْكَب	boat	MA 1.6*	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9
مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9	مَغْسَلَة (مَغَايِل)	laundry	MA 1.12
مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside	مِفْتَاح	key	MA 1.5*
			مُفْرَد	(grammar) singular	Class Vocab +
مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 1.13	مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 1.12
مَسَاء الْخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1.1	مُفْهَم؟	understandable?	Class Vocab +
مَسَاء الثَّوَر	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1.1	مَقْلِي	fried	MA 1.12
مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 1.14	مَكْتَب	an office	MA 1.4
مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 1.7*	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 1.12*
مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 1.12	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	library/bookshop	MA 1.18
مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 1.12+	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 1.13+
مَسْحُوق الْغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 1.12			
مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 1.12+	مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 1.12
مَشْغُول	busy	MA 1.19*	مَكْسُور	broken	MA 1.5
مُشْمِس	sunny	MA 1.14	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 1.12
مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 1.12	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 1.11
مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs	مَلِكِي	royal	MA 1.13
مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	MA 1.17*	مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab
مَصْدَر	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	Class Vocab +	مُمْتَع	enjoyable	MA 1.14
مِصْر / مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 1.9*	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُون)	actor	MA 1.17
مَصْنَع	factory	MA 1.7*	مُمَثِّلَة (مُمَثِّلَات)	actress	MA 1.17
مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 1.4*	مُمَرِّضَة	nurse	MA 1.4*
مُضَارِع	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	Class Vocab +	مُمَطَّر	rainy	MA 1.14
مَطْبَخ (مَطَايِخ)	kitchen	MA 1.12	مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 1.5
مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 1.14	مَنْ	who?	MA 1.3
مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 1.4	مِنْ	from	MA 1.9
مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 1.12*	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 1.5
			مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5
			مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 1.3*

مَنَاقِيشْ	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	هَـ...هَا	her (suffix)	MA 1.5
مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 1.10	هَـ	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff
مُنْذُ	since, ago	MA 1.17*	هَامَّ	important	MA 1.17
مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَةً	20 years ago	MA 1.17	هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 1.3*
مَنْصُوبٌ	accusative, subjunctive	Class Vocab +	هَذَا، هِذِهِ	this	BCC 8
مِهْنَةٌ	profession	MA 1.9	هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 1.3*
مُهَنْدِسٌ	engineer	MA 1.4*	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 1.12
مَوْزٌ	bananas	MA 1.10*	هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 1.6
مَوْقِعٌ	[web]site	MA 1.11	هُمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns
مِيزَةٌ، مِيزَاتٌ	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6	هُمْ / هُنَّ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff
ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet	هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff	هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +
نَائِبٌ (نُوبَات)	deputy	MA 1.19	هَمزة	=letter representing glottal stop	Class Vocab
نَامٌ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs	هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns
نَامٌ/يَنَامُ	to sleep	MA 1.16*	هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 1.4*
نَجَّارٌ	carpenter	MA 1.4*	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff
نُحَاسٌ	copper	MA 1.10	هنا	here	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns	هُنَاكَ	there is/are	MA 1.7
نَخْلٌ	palm trees	MA 1.7	هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 1.14	هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نَزَلَ	to stay, dwell	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 1.2
نِسْبَةٌ	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab	و و و	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 1.16	وَاجِبٌ	homework	Class Vocab
نَصَبٌ	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab +	وَاجِدٌ	one	MA 1.10, Numerals
نِصْفٌ	half or middle	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.16	وَالِدَةٌ، وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9
نَظَّفَ / يُنَظِّفُ	to clean	MA 1.19*	وَجَدَ	found	MA 1.13*
نَعْلٌ (نَعَالٌ)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	وَجْهٌ (وُجُوهُ)	(anatomy) face	MA 1.16
نَعَمْ	yes	MA 1.6	وَحِيدٌ، وَحِيدَةٌ	alone, lonely	BCC 5
نَعَمْ	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab	وَرَاءَ	behind; past; beyond	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj	وَرْدٌ	roses	MA 1.12
نَهْرٌ	river	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside	وَرْدَةٌ	rose	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup> , BAS Countryside
نَهْضَةٌ	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9	وَرْدِيّ	pink (synonym 1)	Colors +
نُورٌ	light	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>	وَرَقٌ	paper	MA 1.11
نَوْفَمْبَرٌ	November	MA 1.19	وَزَارَةٌ (وِزَارَات)	ministry	MA 1.18
نَحْي / حِي / حِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff	وَزِيرٌ (وُزَرَاء)	minister	MA 1.18
نِيُورُوكَ	New York	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>	وَسَطٌ	center	MA 1.7
هُ...هُ	his (suffix)	MA 1.5	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 1.11
هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff	وَكَالَةٌ (وُكَالَات)	agency	MA 1.18
ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet	وَكِيلٌ (وُكَلَاء)	agent	MA 1.18
هَؤُلَاءِ	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 1.11	وَلَدٌ	boy	MA 1.5
			وَلَدٌ، أَوْلَادٌ	child, boy, son	BCC 9
			وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 1.7
			وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>

...ي	my (suffix)	MA 1.5
ي - ي - ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet
يا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
يا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 1.12
يا مَدَام	Madam	MA 1.12
يَتَذَكَّرُ	he remembers	BCC 4
يَد / يَدَان / أُيْدٍ، (f) أَيَادٍ	hand	BAS Body Parts
يَسَارٍ	left (vs right)	BCC 2, MA 1.7*
يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 1.16
يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 1.16
يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj +
يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj +
يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
يَمِين	right	MA 1.7*
يَنَائِرُ	January	MA 1.19
يُولِيو	July	MA 1.19
يَوْم (أَيَّام)	day	MA 1.14*
يَوْم (الأَحَد)	Sunday	MA 1.17
يَوْم (الأَرْبَعَاء)	Wednesday	MA 1.17
يَوْم (الاثْنَيْنِ)	Monday	MA 1.17
يَوْم (الثَّلَاثَاء)	Tuesday	MA 1.17
يَوْم (الْجُمُعَة)	Friday	MA 1.17
يَوْم (الْحَمِيس)	Thursday	MA 1.17
يَوْم (السَّبْت)	Saturday	MA 1.17
يُونِيو	June	MA 1.19

## English-Arabic

20 years ago	مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَةً	MA 1.17
a hundred	مِائَةٌ or مِائَةً	MA 1.14
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 1.4
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَةٌ فِي	MA 1.4
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 1.13
above	فَوْقَ	MA 1.6
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 1.4*
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصْب	Class Vocab +
accusative, subjunctive	مَنْصُوب	Class Vocab +
actor	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُونَ)	MA 1.17
actress	مُمَثِّلَةٌ (مُمَثِّلَات)	MA 1.17
actually/in truth	فِي الْحَقِيقَةِ	MA 1.19
address	عُنْوَان	MA 1.10
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
advertising	الإِغْلَان	MA 1.18
Africa	أَفْرِيقِيَا	MA 1.17
after	بَعْدَ	MA 1.17
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.12+, MA 1.13
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 1.13
agency	وَكَالَة (وَكَالَات)	MA 1.18
agent	وَكِيل (وُكَلَاء)	MA 1.18
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا ل	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 1.11
almonds	لَوْز	MA 1.12
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	BCC 5
ambassador	سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	MA 1.18
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	MA 1.9*
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 1.4
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 1.16
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 1.2
and/and so	فَ... فَ	MA 1.13
another thing, anything else	شَيْءٌ آخَر	MA 1.12+
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 1.7*
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	مَظَاهِر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَاح	MA 1.10*
April	أَبْرِيل	MA 1.19

Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic (language)	العَرَبِيَّة	MA 1.18
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِف مَقْصُورَة	Class Vocab
arm	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع، ذُرْعَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
army, military	جَيْش	MA 1.17+
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 1.4
Asia	آسِيَا	MA 1.17
to ask	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَل	MA 1.19*
to ask/inquire	اسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلِم	MA 1.19*
at (prep. for “have”)	عِنْدَ	MA 1.10+
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 1.12
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 1.13*
to attend	حَضَرَ / يَحْضُر	MA 1.19*
“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	نِسْبَة	Class Vocab
August	أَغْصُطُس	MA 1.19
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب	Alphabet
back	ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور، (m) أَظْهَرَ	BAS Body Parts
badminton	كُرَة الرِيشَة	MA 1.16
bag	حَقِيْبَة	MA 1.5*
bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 1.11
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 1.10+
baker	خَبَاز	MA 1.4*
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 1.12
balcony	شُرْفَة	MA 1.7
ball	كُرَة	MA 1.16+
balloons	بَالُونَات	MA 1.10
bananas	مَوْز	MA 1.10*
bank	بَنْك	MA 1.7
basket	سَلَة	MA 1.10
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَامَات	BCC 5+
to be	كَان/يَكُون	MA 1.17*
to be ignorant, to not understand	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	BCC 5, MA 1.5*
because	لِأَنَّ	MA 1.14+
because I	لِأَنِّي	MA 1.14+
to become acquainted	تَعَرَّفَتْ	MA 1.14+
bed	سَرِير	MA 1.6*
before	قَبْلَ	MA 1.13+, MA 1.17
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.13

before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6	cake	كَعْكَ	MA 1.12
to begin	بَدَأَ / يَبْدَأُ	MA 1.18	camel	جَمَل (جِمَال)	MA 1.14
beginning	بِدَايَة	MA 1.18	candle	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	MA 1.11
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 1.9
below	تَحْتَ	MA 1.6	car	سَيَّارَة	MA 1.5*
beside	بِجَانِبِ	MA 1.6	car rental	إِسْتِجَار السَّيَّارَات	MA 1.17
best	أَفْضَل	MA 1.11	carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 1.4*
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	MA 1.14	cat	قِطَّة، قِطَط	BCC 8
better/best	أَفْضَل	MA 1.17	center	وَسَط	MA 1.7
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	certainly	حَاضِر	MA 1.11
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 1.5*	chair	كُرْسِيّ	MA 1.6*
big	كَبِير	MA 1.7*	cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 1.12*
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 1.12*	chemistry	الكِيمِيَاء	MA 1.18
birthday	عِيد مِيلَاد	MA 1.19*	chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
biscuits	بَسْكَوَيْت	MA 1.12	child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِينِيّ	MA 1.9
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 1.6	chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	MA 1.12
blond, light-skinned	أَشْقَر (شَقْرَاء)	Colors ++	cinema	سِينِمَا	MA 1.4
blue	أَزْرَق (زُرْقَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.3
boat	مَرَكَب	MA 1.6*	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8
book	كِتَاب	MA 1.5*	to clean	نَظَّفَ / يُنَظِّفُ	MA 1.19*
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 1.3	clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 1.14
box, packet, tin, carton	عُلْبَة	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	cloud	غَيْم (غَيُوم)	MA 1.14
box/tin/packet	عُلْبَة (عُلْب)	MA 1.14*	cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 1.14
boy	وَلَد	MA 1.5	coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 1.12*
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 1.12*	coffee beans	بُنّ	MA 1.1
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 1.16*	cola	كُولَا	MA 1.11, MA 1.13
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Countryside	cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 1.5	colleague/associate	زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	MA 1.18
brother	أَخ	MA 1.3*	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	MA 1.18
brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّيّ	Colors +	color	لَوْن (الْوَان)	MA 1.11*, Colors
brown-skinned	أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	Colors ++	company (business)	شَرِكَة (شَرِكَات)	MA 1.18
building/structure	بِنَاء	MA 1.17	to complain	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	MA 1.17
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 1.4	computer	كَمْپِيُوتَر	MA 1.10
bus	أُوتُوْبِيس (بَات)	MA 1.4, MA 1.16	condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 1.2 <sup>+</sup>
busy	مَشْغُول	MA 1.19*	conference	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	MA 1.18
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 1.7	conjugation of verbs	تَصْرِيْفُ الْأَفْعَالِ	Class Vocab +
but I	وَلَكِنِّي	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	continent	قَارَة (قَارَات)	MA 1.17
but rather, instead	بَلْ	MA 1.18	to cook	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخُ	MA 1.16*
cabin; berth; bunk	قَمْرَة	MA 1.6	copper	نُحَاس	MA 1.10
cafeteria	الكَافِيتَرِيَا	MA 1.8 <sup>+</sup>			

cotton	قُطْن	MA 1.10*	dust-colored	أَغْبَرُ (عَبْرَاء)	Colors ++
country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 1.9	ear	أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُنَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
country; town, city; place, community	بَلَد	MA 1.14+	east	شَرْق	MA 1.9*
couscous	كُشْكُس	MA 1.5	easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1.1+
cup	فُنْجَان (فُنْجِين)	MA 1.13	to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
cupboard	خَرَانَة	MA 1.6	education	التَّعْلِيم	MA 1.18*
to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs	education, rearing, pupil	تَرْبِيَة	MA 1.18+
Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 1.12*
daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter in- dicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجريّة	Class Vocab	eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	ضَمَّة	Class Vocab	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	MA 1.14
day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 1.14*	eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 1.14
Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيْزِي / عَزِيْزَتِي	MA 1.14	eleven	أَحَد عَشَر	MA 1.14
December	دِيْسَمْبَر	MA 1.19	email	إِيْمَيْل	MA 1.12+
declension of nouns	تَصْرِيف الْأَسْمَاء	Class Vocab +	embassy	سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	MA 1.18
delicious	شَهِيّ	MA 1.12	emir, prince	أَمِير (أَمْرَاء)	MA 1.18
deputy	نَائِب (نُؤَاب)	MA 1.19	emirate	إِمَارَة (إِمَارَات)	MA 1.18
desert	صَحْرَاء	MA 1.17*, BAS Countryside	engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 1.4*
desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 1.12	engineering	الْمُهَنْدَسَة	MA 1.18
dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet	England/English	إِنْجِلْتْرَا / إِنْجِلْتْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab +	English (language)	الْإِنْجِلِيْزِيَّة	MA 1.18
did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 1.13*	enjoyable	مُمْتَع	MA 1.14
different	مُخْتَلَف	MA 1.18	entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخَل)	MA 1.12
Dinar	دِينَار	MA 1.10	every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 1.16
dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 1.16*	every/all	كُلَّ	MA 1.16
Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 1.10	exam	إِمْتِحَان (إِمْتِحَانَات)	MA 1.19*
to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 1.16	excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَّاز	Class Vocab
doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 1.9	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	إِلَّا	MA 1.16+
dog	كَلْب	MA 1.5*	exhibition	مَعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	MA 1.12
donkey	حِمَار	MA 1.3	exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 1.12
door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 1.6*	expensive (masc., fem.)	غَالِيَة	MA 1.17*
drank	شَرِبَ	MA 1.13*	eye	عَيْن / عَيْنَان / (f) عُيُون، أَعْيُن	BAS Body Parts
to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs	faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف ف	Alphabet
drawing/art	الرَّسْم	MA 1.18	factory	مَصْنَع	MA 1.7*
drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3	faculty/college	كُلِّيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	MA 1.18
to drink	شَرَبَ / يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	falafel	فَلَا فِل	MA 1.12+
drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 1.12+	false, wrong, incorrect, mis- taken	خَطَا	Class Vocab
drum	طَبْلَة	MA 1.10	family	أُسْرَة، أُسَر	BCC 2
during	خِلَال	BCC 5	family (extended)	عَائِلَة	MA 1.14+



farm	مَزْرَعَة	BAS Coun- tryside	fruit	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	MA 1.12
fast	سَرِيع	MA 1.17*	genitive case	الْمَجْرُورُ	Class Vocab +
fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ة)	فَتْح	Class Vocab	geography	الْجُغْرَافِيَا	MA 1.18*
father	أَب	MA 1.3*	Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِي	MA 1.9
favourite	مُفَضَّل	MA 1.12	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
feather	رِيشَة	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>	girl, daughter	بِنْت	MA 1.1*
February	فَبْرَايِر	MA 1.19	give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 1.12
feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab +	glass (material)	زُجَاج	MA 1.10
field	حَقْل (حُقُول)	MA 1.17, BAS Countryside	glass, tumbler	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	MA 1.11*
fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	to go	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	MA 1.16*
fifty	خَمْسِينَ	MA 1.14	to go back/return	عَاد / يَعُود	MA 1.17
figs	تِين	MA 1.1	to go out, to leave	خَرَج / يَخْرُج	MA 1.16*
film	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	MA 1.11	gold	ذَهَب	MA 1.10*
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 1.13, MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 1.2	good evening/afternoon (re- ply)	مَسَاء النُّور	MA 1.1
finger, toe	إِصْبَع / أَصَابِع (f,m)	BAS Body Parts	good morning	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 1.13	good morning (reply)	صَبَاح النُّور	MA 1.1
fish	سَمَك	MA 1.12*	good, excellent, approvable	جَيِّد	Class Vocab
five	خَمْسَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	good, goodness, charity	خَيْر	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
flag	عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	MA 1.11	good, nice, pleasant	طَيِّب	Class Vocab
to fly	طَار / يَطِير	MA 1.17*	good, virtuous	فَاضِل	MA 1.17 <sup>+</sup>
fly (insect)	ذُبَابَة	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>	goodbye	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	MA 1.1
food	طَعَام	MA 1.12	goodbye, see you later	إِلَى اللِّقَاء	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
foods, cuisine	أَكْلَات	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	(grammar) derived from a verb, also “active; transi- tive”; actual, real; effective	فِعْلِي	Class Vocab +
forest	غَابَة	BAS Coun- tryside	(grammar) singular	مُفْرَد	Class Vocab +
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.14	(grammar) verb	فِعْل	Class Vocab +
found	وَجَد	MA 1.13*	grandfather/grandmother	جَدّ / جَدَّة	MA 1.17
four	أَرْبَعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	great	رَائِع	MA 1.11
fourteen	أَرْبَعَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	green	أَخْضَر (خَضْرَاء)	BCC 9, MA 1.11*, Col- ors
France/French	فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِي	MA 1.9	greenness; green plant, veg- etable; softness	خُضْرَة (خُضَر)	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
Friday	الْجُمُعَة، الْجُمُعَة; يَوْم الْجُمُعَة	MA 1.17, Weekdays	Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
fried	مَقْلِي	MA 1.12	grilled	مَشْوِي	MA 1.12
friend	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	MA 1.14	grocer	بَقَّال	MA 1.12*
friend (fem.)	صَدِيقَة	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	haa’ (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه	Alphabet
friend/owner	صَاحِب (صَدِيقَات)	MA 1.11	Haa’ (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح	Alphabet
from	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	BCC 5, MA 1.9	hair	(m) شَعْر، شَعْر	BAS Body Parts
			half	نِصْف	MA 1.16
			half or middle	نِصْف	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>

hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 1.16*
hand	يَد / يَدَان / أُيْدٍ، أَيَْادٍ (f)	BAS Body Parts	house	بَيْت	MA 1.1*
to happen, to take place	حَدَثَ / يَحْدُثُ	MA 1.13+	how	كَيْفَ	MA 1.14
happy	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	BCC 7	how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 1.2
hat	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	MA 1.11	How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	MA 1.14
hay	تَبْن	MA 1.1	How do we say _____ in Ara- bic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab
he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns	how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 1.3*	how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7
he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4	husband	زَوْج	MA 1.3*
he took, to begin (when fol- lowed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6
he was	كَانَ	MA 1.17	I	أَنَا	MA 1.2*
he willed	شَاءَ	MA 1.4+	I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns
he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أُحِبُّ	MA 1.12*
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7
head	رَأْس / رُؤُوس، (m) أُرُؤُس	BAS Body Parts	I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
health	الصِّحَّة	MA 1.18	I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُن فِي	MA 1.3
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 1.13*	I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9
heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 1.11*	I prefer	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.11
to heat	سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّنُ	MA 1.19*	I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُس فِي ...	MA 1.4
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 1.5*	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4, MA 1.17
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَل فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	MA 1.1	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 1.3	I'd like ...	أُرِيد ...	MA 1.5
her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff	I'll have/I'll take	أَخْذُ	MA 1.12
her (suffix)	...هـ	MA 1.5	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
here	هنا	MA 1.14+	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 1.12
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ / تَفَضَّلِي	MA 1.5	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab
hey (polite too)	يا	BCC 1	important	هَامَّ	MA 1.17
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	in	فِي	MA 1.6
hill	تَلَّ	BAS Coun- tryside	in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 1.7
his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِ	Poss Suff	in the afternoon	ظَهْرًا	MA 1.18+
his (suffix)	...هُ	MA 1.5	in the oven/roasted	قِي الْفَرْن	MA 1.12
history	التَّارِيخ	MA 1.18*	in, in the	فِي، فِي ال	BCC 7
holiday	عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	MA 1.19*	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	زَاد / يَزِيد	MA 1.17
homework	وَأَجِب	Class Vocab	industry	الصَّنَاعَة	MA 1.18
to hope	أَمَلَ / يَأْمُلُ	MA 1.19*	inexpensive/cheap	رَخِيص	MA 1.17*
hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 1.7*	inflection, conjugation, de- clension	تَصْرِيف	Class Vocab +
hot	حَارَّ	MA 1.14*	intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	BCC 4
hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 1.14*			
hotel employee	المُوظَّف	MA 1.8+			

Internet	الإنترنت	MA 1.8 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	left	يسار	MA 1.7*
investigation	تحقيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 1.13	left (vs right)	يسار	BCC 2
Iraq/Iraqi	العراق/عراقي	MA 1.9*	leg	ساق / ساق، سُوق، سيقان، أُسُوق (f)	BAS Body Parts
island	جزيرة، جُزُر	BCC 6	length	طول	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>
it means, signifies	يعني	Class Vocab	lesson	دُرس	BCC 6
Italy/Italian	إيطاليا/إيطالي	MA 1.9	lesson/class	دُرس (دُروس)	MA 1.16
January	يناير	MA 1.19	letter, address, speech	خطاب (خِطَابَات)	MA 1.13
Japan/Japanese	اليابان/ياباني	MA 1.9	letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	MA 1.13 <sup>+</sup>
jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet	library/bookshop	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	MA 1.18
Jordan/Jordanian	الأردن/أردني	MA 1.9	Libya/Libyan	لِيبْيَا/لِيبِي	MA 1.9*
juice	عَصِير	MA 1.12*	life	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	MA 1.18
July	يوليو	MA 1.19	light	نُور	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
June	يونيو	MA 1.19	light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 1.5*
kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
kasra vowel sign (short “i”) (ة)	كَسْرَة	Class Vocab	like, as (preposition)	(كَ) كَ	BCC 2
kebab	كَبَاب	MA 1.12	Lira	ليرة	MA 1.10
key	مِفْتَاح	MA 1.5*	liter	لِتر	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
khaa’ (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet	London	لَنْدَن	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>
kilo	كيلو	MA 1.10	long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 1.7*
king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 1.11	long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8
kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6	love, affection, attachment	حُب	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 1.12	lunch	غَدَاء	MA 1.16*
to know	عَرَفَ / يَعْرِفُ	MA 1.18	macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 1.12
Kuwait	الكَوَيْت	BCC 3	Madam	يَا مَدَام	MA 1.12
laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل ل	Alphabet	main, chief, principal	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
lake	بُحَيْرَة	BAS Coun- tryside	maitre d’	الْمَتْر	MA 1.6 <sup>+</sup>
language	لُغَة	BCC 7	man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.14*
languages	اللُّغَات	MA 1.18*	manager	مُدِير (مُدَرَاء)	MA 1.18
last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
last week	الْأُسْبُوع الماضي	MA 1.14	mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 1.10
to laugh	ضَحَكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs	many	كَثِير	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغَابِل)	MA 1.12	many/a lot	كَثِير	MA 1.17*
law (academic study)	الْحَقُوق	MA 1.18	March	مَارِس	MA 1.19
leader	زَعِيم (زُعَمَاء)	MA 1.18	market	سُوق / أُسُوق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11
leadership	زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	MA 1.18	masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab +
leather	جِلْد	MA 1.10	masterpiece/artefact	تُخَفَة (تُخَف)	MA 1.14
Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	MA 1.9	matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 1.10
lecture	مُحَاضَرَة (ات)	MA 1.18	mathematics	الرِّيَاضِيَّات	MA 1.18*
			May	مَآيُو	MA 1.19

“May God keep you safe”	اللَّهُ يُسَلِّمَكَ	MA 1.12	necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 1.10
may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 1.5	neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيٍّ	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup>
mayonnaise	مَائُونِيز	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	new	جَدِيد	MA 1.5*
meat	لَحْم	MA 1.12*	New York	نِيُورُوكْ	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>
medicine	الطَّبِّ	MA 1.18	newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 1.3
to meet	قَابِل / يُقَابِل	MA 1.19*	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8
meeting	اجْتِمَاع (اجْتِمَاعَات)	MA 1.18	nine	تِسْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
meeting, encounter; reunion	لِقَاء	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14
to mend/fix	صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	MA 1.19	ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 1.14
miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet	no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 1.6
mild/moderate	مُعْتَدِل	MA 1.14	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab +
milk	حَلِيب	MA 1.12*	nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab +
minister	وَزِير (وُزَرَاء)	MA 1.18	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	مُضَارِع	Class Vocab +
ministry	وَزَارَة (وَزَارَات)	MA 1.18	north	شَمَال	MA 1.9*
minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 1.16	north-east	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	مَامَا	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	nose	(m) أَنْف / أَنْوْف	BAS Body Parts
monastery	دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	MA 1.14	notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
Monday	الْإِثْنَيْنِ; يَوْمَ الْإِثْنَيْنِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3
money	فِلُوس	BCC 7	noun	إِسْم، إِسْم الذَّات	Class Vocab +
month	شَهْر (أَشْهُر / شُهُور)	MA 1.19	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوُزْن	Class Vocab +
more/most	أَكْثَر	MA 1.17	November	نُوفَمْبَر	MA 1.19
morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 1.13	now	الْآن	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
Morocco (“the west”)	الْمَغْرِب	BCC 7	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>
mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 1.12	nunation (ة ِ ه َ ة) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab
most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9	nurse	مُمرِّضَة	MA 1.4*
mother	أُم	MA 1.3*	nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet
mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والِدَتِي	BCC 9	October	أَكْتُوبَر	MA 1.19
mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 1.14*, BAS Countryside	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هُمَا	Poss Suff +
mouth	فَم / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	BAS Body Parts	of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff
museum	مَتْحَف / مَتَاجِف	MA 1.12*	of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suff
music	المُوسِيقَى	MA 1.18*	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُتْمَا	Poss Suff +
my (1st m/f sg)	نِي / عِي / حِي	Poss Suff	office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 1.12*
my (suffix)	... ي	MA 1.5	official	رَسْمِيّ	MA 1.19
my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	oil	زَيْت	MA 1.12*
my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 1.2	old	قَدِيم	MA 1.5*
name	إِسْم	MA 1.2?	olive	زَيْتُون	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
nation/state	دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	MA 1.14	olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 1.9*	Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	MA 1.9
near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 1.7			

on	عَلَى	MA 1.6	pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 1.2
on account of	بِسَبَبِ	BCC 2	plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab +
one	واحد	MA 1.10, Numerals	poor	فَقِير	MA 1.17*
one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>	positive distinguishing feature or quality	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	BCC 6
one third	ثُلُث	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>	potatoes	بَطَاطِس	MA 1.10
onions	بَصَل	MA 1.12	Pound	جُنَيْه	MA 1.10
opened	فَتَح	MA 1.13*	powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
or	أَوْ	BCC 1	to prefer	فَضَّل / يُفَضِّل	MA 1.19*
orange (color)	بُرْتُقَائِي	Colors +	present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3
oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 1.10*	presidency/chair	رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	MA 1.18
our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suff	president/chairman	رَئِيس (رُؤَسَاء)	MA 1.18
our delicious desserts	حَلَوَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	price	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	MA 1.11
outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 1.16	private	خَاصَّ	MA 1.18
outside of	خَارِج	MA 1.18	profession	مِهْنَة	MA 1.9
Oxford	أَكْسْفُورْد	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>	professor/lecturer	أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	MA 1.18
palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 1.13	pupil	تَلْمِيز	MA 1.4
palm trees	نَخْل	MA 1.7	pyjamas	بِيجَامَا	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>
papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	بَابَا	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
paper	وَرَق	MA 1.11	quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.16
Paris	بَارِيس	MA 1.9 <sup>+</sup>	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 1.6
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet
party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 1.11	rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 1.14
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	rainy	مُمْطِر	MA 1.14
peace	سَلَام	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>	to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs
pen	قَلَم	MA 1.5*	ready	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	BCC 8
pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6	really, truly	حَقًّا	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
people	النَّاس	BCC 4	rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9
period (of time)	فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	MA 1.14	to receive (guests, etc.)	اِسْتَقْبَل / يَسْتَقْبِل	MA 1.19*
photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 1.4*	red	أَحْمَر (حَمَرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors
picture/photo	صُورَة	MA 1.6	religious education	التَّرْبِيَة الدِّيْنِيَّة	MA 1.18
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 1.12	restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 1.12*
pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5	to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِع	MA 1.16*
pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 1.12	returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 1.13*
pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِي	Colors +	rice	أُرْز	MA 1.12*
pink (synonym 2)	بَمْبِي	Colors +	rich	غَنِي	MA 1.17*
pizza	بِيْزَا	MA 1.4	to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs
plan	خِطَّة (خِطَاط)	MA 1.19*	to ride (on)	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَب	MA 1.18
plane	طَائِرَة	MA 1.16 <sup>-</sup>	right	يَمِين	MA 1.7*
plastic	بَلَّاسْتِيك	MA 1.11	ring	خَاتِم	MA 1.5*
plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11	river	نَهْر	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside
to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs	Riyal	رِيَال	MA 1.10
playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	MA 1.12			
please (to a male/female, informal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكِ	MA 1.5			

roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	shoe	حذاء (أَحْدِيَّة)	MA 1.11
room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 1.7*	short	قَصِير	MA 1.7*
root (as in root letter)	الجَذَر	Class Vocab +	shorts	شُورَت	MA 1.4
rose	وَرْدَة	MA 1.7 <sup>+</sup> , BAS Countryside	sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9
roses	وَرْد	MA 1.12	siin (s, sit)	س س س س س	Alphabet
royal	مَلِكِيّ	MA 1.13	silk	حَرِير	MA 1.10
to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs	silver	فِضَّة	MA 1.10*
Russia/Russian	روسيّ / روسي	MA 1.9	since, ago	مُنْذُ	MA 1.17*
Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص	Alphabet	Sir	يا سَيِّدِي	MA 1.12
salad	سَلْطَة (سَلَطَات)	MA 1.12	sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 1.3*
sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 1.10	to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs
sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 1.13*	sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 1.12
Saturday	السَّبْت; يَوْمُ السَّبْتِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	sitting room	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	MA 1.16
Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة / سَعُودِيّ	MA 1.9*	six	سِتَّة	MA 1.10, Numerals
to say	قال / يَقول	MA 1.17*	six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2
school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 1.7*	sixteen	سِتَّة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
science	الْعُلُوم	MA 1.18*	sixty	سِتِّين	MA 1.14
sea	بَحْر	BAS Countryside	sky	سَمَاء	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 1.14*	to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
secondary	ثانَوِي	BCC 4	small	صَغِير	MA 1.7*
to sell	باع / يبيع	MA 1.17*	to smile	إِبتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسمُ	BAS Verbs
seller	البائِ	MA 1.5 <sup>+</sup>	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4
sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab +	soap	صابون	MA 1.12
September	سِبْتَمْبَر	MA 1.19	son	ابْن	MA 1.3*
service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 1.12	sorry	آسِف	Class Vocab +
seven	سَبْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	south	جَنُوب	MA 1.9*
seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا / أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 1.9
seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 1.14	spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3
shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ة)	شَدَة	Class Vocab	sport	الرِّيَاضَة	MA 1.18*
shampoo	شَامْبُو	MA 1.12	sport, mathematics	رِّيَاضَة	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>
shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 1.11	standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	فُصْحَى	Class Vocab +
she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns	state/condition	حَال (أَحْوَال)	MA 1.14
she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 1.3*	to stay, dwell	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>
she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14
she was	كَانَتْ	MA 1.17	stomach, abdomen	بَطْن / بَطْنُون،	BAS Body Parts
She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj		أَبْطُن (m)	
She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj	straight on	عَلَى طَوَل	MA 1.7
sheikh	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	MA 1.11	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet	street	شَارِع	MA 1.7*
shirt	قَمِيص	MA 1.5	strong	قَوِيّ	MA 1.7
			strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 1.14
			stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 1.14 <sup>+</sup>

student	طالِب	MA 1.4*	tent	خَيْمَة	MA 1.3
studied	دَرَسَ	MA 1.14*	thaa' (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet
to study	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 1.16*	thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 1.5
study (noun)	دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	MA 1.19*	the Cabinet (council of min- isters)	مَجْلِسُ الوُزَرَاءِ	MA 1.18
to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs	the club	النَّادِي	MA 1.16
Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان / سُودَانِيّ	MA 1.9	the countryside	الرِّيف	MA 1.19
sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	the day after tomorrow	بَعْدَ غَد	MA 1.19
summer	صَيْف	MA 1.14+	the day before yesterday	أَوَّلَ أَمْسٍ	MA 1.19
sun	شَمْس	MA 1.14	the economy	الاِقْتِصَاد	MA 1.19
Sunday	الأَحَد; يَوْمَ الأَحَد	MA 1.17, Weekdays	the first street	أَوَّلَ شَارِع	MA 1.7
sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 1.14	the future	المُسْتَقْبَل	MA 1.19*
sunrise	شُرُوقُ الشَّمْس	MA 1.14	the last	آخِر	BCC 5
sweet	حُلُو	MA 1.17	the last day	آخِرَ يَوْم	MA 1.14
to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs	The Middle East	الشَّرْقِ الأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 1.9
swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 1.14	the nominal sentence	الجملة الاسمية	Class Vocab +
sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 1.11	the past	الماضي	MA 1.17*
Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2	the people (not النَّاس)	الشَّعْب	MA 1.18
Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا / سُورِيّ	MA 1.9*	the prime minister	رَئِيسُ الوُزَرَاءِ	MA 1.18
system of nominal, adjecti- val, or verbal suffixes of Clas- sical Arabic (also “syntax; utterance”)	إِعْرَاب	Class Vocab +	the second street	ثَانِي شَارِع	MA 1.7
T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 1.10	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	الإِمَارَاتُ العَرَبِيَّةُ المُتَّحِدَة	MA 1.18
taa' (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet	the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 1.4
Taa' (tt, as in todo in Span- ish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet	the weather	الطَّقْس	MA 1.14*
table	مَائِدَة	MA 1.6*	the world	العَالَم	MA 1.17
Take ...	خُذْ / خُذِي ...	MA 1.7	theft/robbery	سَرِقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 1.13
to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs	their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff
taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 1.12+	their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُمْ	Poss Suff
tasty/delicious	لَذِيز	MA 1.14	then	ثُمَّ	MA 1.13
tea	شَاي	BCC 3, MA 1.12*	there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7
to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	MA 1.19*, BAS Verbs	there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7
teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 1.4*	there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7
teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ / أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab	these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 1.11
telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 1.10	They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
telephone number	رَقْمُ تَلِفُون	MA 1.10	They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +
television	تَلِفِيزْيُون	MA 1.6	They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +
temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الحَرَارَة	MA 1.14	They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +
ten	عَشْرَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 1.4*
tennis	تَنِيس	MA 1.4	they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns
			They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
			They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +
			They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
			They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj
			they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns
			they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 1.4*
			they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
			they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +

they were	كَانُوا	MA 1.17	twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 1.14
thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	MA 1.13	two	إِثْنَان	MA 1.10, Numerals
thing, something	شَيْءٌ، أَشْيَاءُ	BCC 3	ugly	قَبِيح	MA 1.5
to think	فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs	understandable?	مَفْهُومٌ؟	Class Vocab +
third	ثُلُث	MA 1.16	until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18
thirteen	ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	to use	اسْتَعْدَمَ / يَسْتَعْدِمُ	MA 1.19*
thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 1.14	usually	عَادَةً	MA 1.16*
this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8	vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلَا	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 1.3*	vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 1.12
this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 1.3*	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	مَصْدَر	Class Vocab +
those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 1.11 <sup>+</sup>	verbal sentence	جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ	Class Vocab +
three	ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	BCC 4, MA 1.10, Numerals	very	جِدًّا	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>
to throw	رَمَى / يَرْمِي	MA 1.17*	to visit	زَارَ / يَزُور	MA 1.17*
Thursday	الْخَمِيسَ; يَوْمَ الْخَمِيسِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	visit (noun)	زِيَارَةٌ (زِيَارَات)	MA 1.19
time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 1.11	vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكَة	Class Vocab +
to (prep. for “have”)	لِ	MA 1.10 <sup>+</sup>	waaw (w, as in we)	و	Alphabet
to/towards	إِلَى	MA 1.13	waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 1.12
today	الْيَوْمَ	MA 1.17*	to wake up	صَحَا / يَصْحُو	MA 1.16*
together	مَعًا	MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.16 <sup>+</sup>	to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs
tomatoes	طَمَاطِم	MA 1.10	to wash	غَسَلَ / يَغْسِلُ	MA 1.16*
tomorrow	غَدًا	MA 1.19*	washing powder	مَسْحُوقُ الْغَسِيلِ	MA 1.12
tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 1.12 <sup>+</sup>	watched/witnessed	شَاهَدَ	MA 1.14
toothpaste	مَعْجُونُ الْأَسْنَانِ	MA 1.12	water	مَاءٌ	BCC 5, MA 1.13*
total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 1.12	watermelon	بَطِيخَةٌ	MA 1.17 <sup>+</sup>
tower	بُرْج (أَبْرَاج)	MA 1.17	we	نَحْنُ	MA 1.4*
town/city	مَدِينَةٌ	MA 1.7*	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns
toy/game	لُعْبَةٌ (لُعَب)	MA 1.14	we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَرٌ، آثَار	BCC 4	we were	كُنَّا	MA 1.17
train	قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	MA 1.3 <sup>+</sup> , MA 1.16*	We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
to travel	سَافَرَ / يُسَافِر	MA 1.19*	We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj
tree	شَجَر	BAS Countryside	weak	ضَعِيف	MA 1.7
trees	شَجَر	MA 1.7*	to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ / يَلْبَسُ	MA 1.16*
trip/journey	رِحْلَةٌ (رِحَالَات)	MA 1.14	[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 1.11
trousers	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	MA 1.11	Wednesday	الْأَرْبَعَاءُ; يَوْمَ الْأَرْبَعَاءِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays
true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab	week	أُسْبُوع (أَسَابِيع)	MA 1.14 <sup>-</sup> , MA 1.17*
to try/attempt	حَاوَلَ / يُحَاوِلُ	MA 1.19*	week (unit of time)	أُسْبُوع / أَسَابِيع	Weekdays
tube	أَنْبُوبَةٌ	MA 1.12	well, fine, okay, good	بِخَيْرٍ	MA 1.1 <sup>+</sup>
Tuesday	الثَّلَاثَاءُ، الثَّلَاثَاءُ; يَوْمَ الثَّلَاثَاءِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	went	ذَهَبَ	MA 1.13*
twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 1.13*



west	غَرْب	MA 1.9*	to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab	writing	كِتَابَة	MA 1.11+
What would you like?	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	MA 1.13+	wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 1.13*
what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	MA 1.16	yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي	Alphabet
what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4	year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 1.11, MA 1.17
what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5	yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors
what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟ / مَا اسْمُكِ؟	MA 1.5+	Yemen/Yemeni	الْيَمَن / يَمَنِي	MA 1.9
what? (for verbal sentences)	مَاذَا؟	MA 1.13	yes	نَعَمْ	MA 1.6
what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 1.4+	yesterday	أَمْس	MA 1.13*
when?	مَتَى؟	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*	you (f) drink	تَشْرَبِينَ	MA 1.16
where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4	You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj
where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4	You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj
where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 1.6	you (fem.) were	كُنْتِ	MA 1.17
which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 1.11	you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 1.2*
white	أَبْيَض (بَيْضَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 1.3*, MA 1.3	You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 1.5	You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj
wife	زَوْجَة	MA 1.3*	you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 1.2*
will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 1.12	you (masc.) were	كُنْتَ	MA 1.17
wind	رِيح (رِيَّاح)	MA 1.14	you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
window	شَبَّاك	MA 1.6*	you (pl.) were	كُنْتُمْ	MA 1.17
with	مَعَ	MA 1.3, MA 1.13	you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 1.9
with (prep. for "have")	مَعَ	MA 1.10+	You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +
with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 1.12+	You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +
with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ الـ	BCC 7	You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللّٰه	MA 1.4	You all (m) wrote	كَتَبْتُمْ	Past Conj
wood	خَشَب	MA 1.10	you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5	you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs	you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
work	عَمَل	MA 1.4*	you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
work (synonym 1)	الْعَمَل	BCC 7	you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns +
work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7	You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
worker	عَامِل (عُمَال)	MA 1.18	You two wrote	كَتَبْتُمَا	Past Conj +
			your (fem.) (suffix)	...كِ	MA 1.5
			your (masc.) (suffix)	...كَ	MA 1.5
			your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 1.12+
			your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
			your male (2nd m sg)	كَ	Poss Suff
			Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
			zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 1.12+
			zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
			zero	صِفْر، ٠	BCC 8, MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals

ء =letter representing glotal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
ة =variant of the letter ت (tāʾ) used at the end of words	تاء مَرْبُوطَة	Class Vocab