

# Berkeley Arabic Glossary

## Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش  
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أَخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
آخِرَ	the last	BCC 5
آخِرَ يَوْمَ	the last day	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
آيسَ كَرِيمَ	ice-cream	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَبَ	father	MA 3
أَبْيَضَ	white	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
أَبْيَضَ (بَيْضَاءَ)	white	MA 11, Col- ors
أَثَرٌ، آثَارَ	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	eleven	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أَحْفَظُ	I memorize	BCC 9
أَحْمَرَ (حُمْرَاءَ)	red	MA 11, Col- ors
أَخَ	brother	MA 3
أُخْتُ	sister	MA 3
أُخْتٌ، أَخَوَاتُ	sister	BCC 5
أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when fol- lowed by verb)	BCC 4
أَخْضَرَ	green	BCC 9
أَخْضَرَ (خَضْرَاءَ)	green	MA 11, Col- ors
أَخُوكَ	your brother	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعَةَ	four	Numerals
أَرْبَعَةَ	four	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ	fourteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
أَرْزَ	rice	MA 12
أُرِيدُ ...	I'd like ...	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
أَزْرَقَ (زَرْقَاءَ)	blue	MA 11, Col- ors
أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِيَّ	Spain/Spanish	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أُسْبُوعَ	week	MA 14 <sup>-</sup>
أُسْتَاذَ/أُسْتَاذَةَ	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أُسْرَةٌ، أُسَرٌ	family	BCC 2
أَسْمَرُ (سَمْرَاءَ)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أَسْوَدَ	black	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>

أَسْوَدَ (سَوْدَاءَ)	black	MA 11, Col- ors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
أَشْقَرُ (شَقْرَاءَ)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
أَصْفَرَ (صَفْرَاءَ)	yellow	MA 11, Col- ors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَفْضَلَ	best	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أُفْضِلُ	I prefer	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 13
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	BAS Verbs
أَكَلَ/يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 16
أَلِفْ خَنْجَرِيَّة	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter in- dicating long "a" sound (ة)	Class Vocab
أَلِفْ مَقْصُورَةٌ	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِيَّ	Germany/German	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أُمُّ	mother	MA 3
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِيَّ	America/American	MA 9
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 13
أَنَا	I	MA 2
أَنَا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns
أَنَا [لَا] أَجِبُّ	I [don't] like	MA 12
أَنَا أَذْرُسُ فِي ...	I study in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي ...	I live in ...	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	I work in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
أَنْبُوبَةٌ	tube	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
أَنْتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أَنْتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 2, Pro- nouns
أَنْتُمْ	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 9 <sup>+</sup> , Pronouns
أَنْتُمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
أَنْتُنَّ	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns
أَهْلًا	hello	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	hello to you	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	hello and welcome	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8
أَوْ	or	BCC 1 <sup>-</sup>
أَوْتوبيس (بَات)	bus	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
أَوَّلَ شَارِعَ	the first street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>

أُولَئِكَ	those	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	النَّاسِ	people	BCC 4
أَوَّلًا	firstly	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	الْوَزْنِ	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab
أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	اليابان/ياباني	Japan/Japanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	اليَمَن/يَمَنِي	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
أَيْنَ...؟	where?	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	إِنجلترا/إنجليزي	England/English	MA 9
إِضَافَةٌ	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	بِ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
إِفْطَار	breakfast	MA 16	ب ب ب ب	baa' (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
إِلَى	to/towards	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	بَاب	door	MA 6
إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	Italy/Italian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	door	BCC 1
إِيْمِيل	email	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	بَابَا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
ل ا	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet	بَارِد	cold	BCC 6, MA 12
إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسِمُ	to smile	BAS Verbs	بَارِيس	Paris	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
إِبْن	son	MA 3	باص	bus	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	بالونات	balloons	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
إِثْنَان	two	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	بِجَانِب	beside	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
إِثْنَان	two	Numerals	بَحْر	sea	BAS Countryside
إِسْم	name	MA 2?	بَحْر(بَحَار)	sea/seas	MA 14
إِسْمِيَّة	nominal	Class Vocab	بُحَيْرَة	lake	BAS Countryside
الآن	now	BCC 4	بُخَيْر	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
الأُرْدُنّ/أُرْدُنِي	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بُرْتُقَال	oranges	MA 10
الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	بُرْتُقَانِي	orange (color)	Colors <sup>+</sup>
الإنترنت	Internet	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	بَسَبَب	on account of	BCC 2
الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab	بَسْكُوَيْت	biscuits	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab	بَصَل	onions	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	بَطَاطِس	potatoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
السُّحُور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	بَطَاطِس مُحَمَّرَة	chips/fries	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 9	بَعْد الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9
السُّودَان/سُودَانِي	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 12 <sup>++</sup> , MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بَقَال	grocer	MA 12
الشُّغْل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
الصِّين/صِينِي	China/Chinese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	بَلَاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
الطَّقْس	the weather	MA 14	بَمَبِي	pink (synonym 2)	Colors <sup>+</sup>
العِرَاق/عِرَاقِي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 9	بُن	coffee beans	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
العَمَل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بُنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	بَنَك	bank	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
الكَوَيْت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	Colors <sup>+</sup>
اللَّهِ يُسَلِّمُكَ	“May God keep you safe”	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	بُورْجَر	burger	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
الْمَجْرُورُ	genitive case	Class Vocab	بَيْت	house	MA 1
المَغْرِب	Morocco (“the west”)	BCC 7	بَيْت، بُيُوت	house	BCC 1 <sup>+</sup>
المُوظَّف	hotel employee	MA 8 <sup>++</sup>	بِيْتْرَا	pizza	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
النادي	the club	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>			

يَيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 12	ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1 <sup>+</sup> , MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	three	BCC 4
ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تَاءَ مَرْبُوطَةً	ة =variant of the letter ت (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ثُلُث	one third	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
تَيْنَ	hay	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	ثُلُث	third	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
تَحْتَ	below	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	تُلُج	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ / أَمْرِكَ	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ثُمَّ	then	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
تُحْفَةٌ (تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	Numerals
تَحْقِيق	investigation	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	eight	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
(تَحْقِيقَات)			ثَمَانِيَةَ عَشَرَ	eighteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تِسْعَةٌ	nine	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ	nineteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	جَامِعَةٌ ...	the University of ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَاهِزٌ، جَاهِزَةٌ	ready	BCC 8
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَبَل	mountain	BAS Countryside
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	جَبَل / جَبَل	mountain	MA 14
تَشَرَّفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	جُبْنَةٌ	cheese	MA 12
تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab	جِدًّا	very	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
تُفَاح	apples	MA 10	جَدِيد	new	MA 5
تَفْضَلُ / تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs
تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj	جَرِيدَةٌ	newspaper	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj +	جَزِيرَةٌ، جُزُر	island	BCC 6
تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj +	جِسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside
تَكْتُبِينَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj +	جِلْد	leather	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj	جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 13
تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs
تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs	جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab
تَلَّ	hill	BAS Countryside	جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
تَلْمِيز	pupil	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	جُمْلَةٌ	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab
تَلِفِيزْيُون	television	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab
تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 5
تَنِيس	tennis	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	جَمِيلٌ، جَمِيلَةٌ	beautiful	BCC 5
تَنْوِين	nunation (ة َ ة ِ ة ُ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab	جَنْسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 9
تَيْنَ	figs	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	جَنُوب	south	MA 9
تي-شيرت	T-shirt	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet	ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet
ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4	حَارٌّ	hot	MA 14
ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	حَاضِر	certainly	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 5	حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 2 <sup>++</sup>
ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
			حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3
			حُبٌّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
			حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>

جِذَاء (أُخْذِيَة)	shoe	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 5 <sup>+</sup> , MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
حَرَكََة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
حَرِير	silk	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 5
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 12	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	دَرَس	studied	MA 14
حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside	دَرَس	lesson	BCC 6
حَقِيْبَة	bag	MA 5	دَرَس / يَدْرُس	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs
حُلُو، حُلُوَة	sweet, delicious, charming	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>	دَرَس (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	دَرَس / يَدْرُس	to study	MA 16
حَلَوِيَّاتنا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
حَلِيب	milk	MA 12	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7
حِمَار	donkey	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5 <sup>-</sup>	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6
حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 <sup>+</sup>	دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
حَيّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>	دَيْر (أَذِيرَة)	monastery	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4	دِينَار	Dinar	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
خ خ خ خ خ	khaa’ (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet	ذ ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet
خَاتَم	ring	MA 5	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4
خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	ذَهَب	went	MA 13
خَبَّاز	baker	MA 4	ذَهَب	gold	MA 10
خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 12	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	to go	MA 16
خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ر ر	raa’ (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet
خُذ / خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 13	رَائِع	great	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
خَرَج / يَخْرُج	to go out, to leave	MA 16	رُبْع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	رُبْع	quarter	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
خَشَب	wood	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	رَجَع	returned/went back	MA 13
خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	رَجَع / يَرْجِع	to return	MA 16
خَضِرَوَات	vegetables	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	رَجُل / رِجَال	man	MA 14
خَطَأً	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab	رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5
خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
(خَطَابَات)			رَسَم / يَرَسُم	to draw	BAS Verbs
خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 5	رَقَم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
خِلَال	during	BCC 5	رَقَم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
خَمْسَة	five	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	رَكَب / يَرْكَب	to ride	BAS Verbs
خَمْسَة عَشْر	fifteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	رُوح، أَزْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3
خَمْسِين	fifty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِي	Russia/Russian	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
خَيْمَة	tent	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet	رِيح (رِيَا ح)	wind	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
			ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet

زُجاج	glass (material)	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
زُجاجة	bottle	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet
زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	شَاءَ	he willed	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>
زَوْج	husband	MA 3	شَارِع	street	MA 7
زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6	شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
زَوْجَة	wife	MA 3	شَاهَدَ	watched/witnessed	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
زَيْت	oil	MA 12	شَاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 12
زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	شُبَّاك	window	MA 6
زَيْتُون	olive	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	شَجَر	trees	MA 7, BAS Countryside
س س س س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet	شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	Class Vocab
سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 16	شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	to swim	BAS Verbs	شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3
سَبْعَة	seven	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	شَرَبَ	drank	MA 13
سَبْعَة عَشْرَ	seventeen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	شَرِبَ / يَشْرِبُ	to drink	BAS Verbs
سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	شَرِبَ / يَشْرِبُ	to drink	MA 16
سِتَّة	six	Numerals	شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
سِتَّة	six	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	شَرْق	east	MA 9
سِتَّة عَشْرَ	sixteen	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	شُرُوق الشَّمْسِ	sunrise	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2	شَقَّة	apartment	MA 7
سِتِّينَ	sixty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	شَمَال	north	MA 9
سَرِير	bed	MA 6	شَمْس	sun	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	candle	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7	شَهِي	delicious	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 12	شُورْت	shorts	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
سَلَام	peace	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	شَيْء ثَانِي	another thing, anything else	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
سَلَة	basket	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	thing, something	BCC 3
سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	salad	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	sheikh	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	صَابُون	soap	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
سَمِعَ	heard	MA 13	صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
سَمَك	fish	MA 12	(أَصْحَاب)		
سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	صَبَاح	morning	BCC 8
سَنَة، سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9	صَبَاح	morning	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
سَهْل	easy	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	good morning	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8	صَبَاح الثُّور	good morning (reply)	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	صَحَّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
سُورِيَا/سُورِي	Syria/Syrian	MA 9	صَحَا/يَصْحُو	to wake up	MA 16
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	صَحْرَاء	desert	BAS Countryside
سُوق/أَسْوَاق	market	MA 10	صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 5	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	car	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>	صَغِير	small	MA 7
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>			

صِفْر	zero	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , MA 14 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	عُمان/عُمانيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8	عَمَل	work	MA 4
صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs
صَوْرَة	picture/photo	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet	عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
ضَحِكُ / يَضْحَكُ	to laugh	BAS Verbs	عُنُون	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
ضَعِيف	weak	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	غ غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet
ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (هـ)	Class Vocab	غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
ط ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet	غَابَة	forest	BAS Coun- tryside
طائرة	plane	MA 16 <sup>-</sup>	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	to be ignorant, to not under-stand	BAS Verbs
طالِب	student	MA 4	غَدَاء	lunch	MA 16
طَبَخَ/يَطْبَخُ	to cook	MA 16	غَرْب	west	MA 9
طَبَق (أطباق)	plate	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	غُرْفَة	room	MA 7
طَبَق/أطباق	plate	MA 10	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7
طَبْلَة	drum	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	غُرْفَة الجُلوس	sitting room	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
طَبِيب	doctor	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	to wash	MA 16
طَعَام	food	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	غَيْم (غيوم)	cloud	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
طَعْم (طُعوم)	taste, flavor	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	ف ف ف ف ف	faa’ (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
طماطم	tomatoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	ف. . .	and/and so	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
طُول	length	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>	فَاكِهَة (فواكه)	fruit	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 7	فَانِيْلَا or فانيليا	vanilla	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	فَتَح	opened	MA 13
طَيِّب	good, nice	Class Vocab	فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (هـ)	Class Vocab
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, any-thing divided into parts; sea-son of year, chapter, para-graph, division	BCC 8
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	فِصَّة	silver	MA 10
عَادَة	usually	MA 16	فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 13
عاصِمة	capital (city)	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	فَعَلَ/يَفْعَلُ	to do/to make	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
عام (أعوام)	year	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	to think	BAS Verbs
عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	فِلوس	money	BCC 7
عَشَاء	dinner/supper	MA 16	فِنْجَان (فناجين)	cup	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
عَشْرَة	ten	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	فُنْدُق (فنادق)	hotel	MA 14
عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals	فَوْقَ	above	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	فِي	in	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
عَصِير	juice	MA 12	فِي، فِي ال	in, in the	BCC 7
عُلبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	فِيْرَة (فِيْرَات)	period	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
عُلبَة (عُلب)	box/tin/packet	MA 14	فِيلِم (أفلام)	film	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	to teach	BAS Verbs	ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet
عَلَم (أعلام)	flag	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
عَلَى	on	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>			
عَلَى طَوِيل	straight on	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>			

قَبْلَ	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 13 <sup>++</sup>	كَتَبْتَ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
قَدِيم	old	MA 5	كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs	كَتَبْتَنَ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	كَتَبْنَا	They (f) wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>
قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6	كَتَبُوا	We wrote	Past Conj
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	كَثِير	They (m) wrote	Past Conj
قَصِير	short	MA 7	كَثِيرًا	many	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
قطار (قطارات)	train	MA 16	كَذَلِكَ	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4
قِطَّة، قِطَاط	cat	BCC 8	كُرَّة الريشة	as well, likewise, also	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs	كُرْسِي	bandminton	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
قِطْعَة	piece	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	كُسْرَة	chair	MA 6
قُطْن	cotton	MA 10	كُسْكُس	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab
قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	كَعْكَ	(هـ)	couscous
قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 11	كُلّ	cake	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 14 <sup>++</sup>	كُلّ يَوْم	all/every	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 5	كَلْب	every day	MA 11 <sup>+</sup> , MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
قَلِيلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	dog	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	كَمْ	word	BCC 5
قَمِيص	shirt	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff
قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 12	كَمْ؟	what's the time?	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8	كَمَا	how many?	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
قَوِيّ	strong	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	كَمْبِيُوتَر	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff <sup>+</sup>
قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	كُنَّ	computer	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
ك...ك	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	كُنْتُ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff
ك...ك	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	I was	BCC 4
ك	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff	كُولَا	glass, tumbler	MA 11
ك	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff	كُولَا	cola	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
ك ك ك ك	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet	كَيْس	cola	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
(ك) ك	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	bag to take away purchases	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
كَاس، كُؤُوس	glass	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>	كَيْف	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
كَبَاب	kebab	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	كَيْفَ	how	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كَبْرِيت	matches	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	كَيْفَ الْحَال	how are you	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
كَبِير	big	MA 7	كَيْفَ حَالِكَ	How are you?	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
كِتَاب	book	MA 5	كَيْفَ / حَالِكَ؟		
كِتَابَة	writing	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	كَيْفَ نَقُول ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّة؟	How do we say ____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab
كَتَب	wrote	MA 13	كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7
كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj	كِيلُو	kilo	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs	ل	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 16	ل ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet
كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj <sup>+</sup>	لا	no	BCC 3, MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj	لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab
كَتَبْت	You (m) wrote	Past Conj	لَا أَعْرِف	“I don't know”	BCC 7
كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj			

لا شيء	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لَبَسَ / يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 16	مَجْمُوع	total	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لُبْنَان / لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	(مَجْمُوعَات)		
لَبَنَة	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 4
لِتر	liter	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
لَحْم	meat	MA 12	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4	مَدْخَل (مَدَاخِل)	entrance	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
لَذِيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 4
لِصَّ (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 7
لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	BAS Verbs	مَدْرَسَة فِي	a school in ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 16	مُدْوَنَة	blog/journal	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
لُعْبَة (لُعْب)	toy/game	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 7
لُغَة	language	BCC 7	مَدِينَة	city	MA 3
لَنْدَن	London	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>	مُذَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab
لَوْز	almonds	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab
لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	MA 11, Colors	مَرْكَب	boat	MA 6
لِيبْيَا / لِيْبِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 9	مَرِيضَة، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9
ليرة	Lira	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside
لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn't/aren't	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab	مَسَاء الثَّوَر	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
مِائَة or مِئَة	a hundred	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>	مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 7
مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	Wonderful!	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
مَا عَمَلُكَ	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	مَسْحُوق الْغَسِيل	washing powder	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab	مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 5 <sup>++</sup>	مُشْمِس	sunny	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
ماء	water	BCC 5	مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ماء	water	MA 13	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs
مَائِدَة	table	MA 6	مِصْر / مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 9
مَاذَا تُرِيدُ	what would you like	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>	مَصْنَع	factory	MA 7
مَاذَا؟	what? (+verb)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 4
ماما	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
مَائُونيز	mayonnaise	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مُتَحَف / مِتَاجِف	museum	MA 12	مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
متى؟	when?	MA 13 <sup>+</sup> , MA 16	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 12
مَجْبَر (مَخَابِر)	bakery	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
			مَعَ	with (prep. for "have")	MA 3 <sup>+</sup> , MA 10 <sup>++</sup> , MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
			مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
			مَعَ السَّلَامَة	goodbye	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>



مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7	نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 4, Pronouns
مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	نَخْل	palm trees	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
مُعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
مُعْجُون الأسنان	toothpaste	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نِسْبَة	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab
مُعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9	نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab
مُعْسَلَة (مَغَابِل)	laundry	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَصَف	half or middle	MA 10 <sup>++</sup> , MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
مِفْتَاح	key	MA 5	نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَعَم	yes	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
مَقْلِي	fried	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نَعَم	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab
مَكْتَب	an office	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj
مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 12	نَهْر	river	MA 3 <sup>+</sup> , MA 6, BAS Countryside
مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>	نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9
مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نُور	light	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
مَكْسُور	broken	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	نَحْي / عِي / عِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff
مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	نِيُورِك	New York	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	نُ... هُ	his (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
مَلِكِي	royal	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff
مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab	ه ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet
مُمتِع	enjoyable	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
مُمرضة	nurse	MA 4	ه ه ه ه ه	her (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
مُمَطِر	rainy	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff
مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	this (masc.)	MA 3
مَنْ	who?	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	this	BCC 8
مِنْ	from	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	this (fem.)	MA 3
مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	will you try?	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5	ه ه ه ه ه	question marker	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 3	ه ه ه ه ه	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 4, Pronouns
مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff
مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
مِهْنَة	profession	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +
مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 4	ه ه ه ه ه	=letter representing glotal stop	Class Vocab
مَوْز	bananas	MA 10	ه ه ه ه ه	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns
مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه	they (fem.)	MA 4
مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6	ه ه ه ه ه	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff
ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet	ه ه ه ه ه	there is/are	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff	ه ه ه ه ه	he (and it, masc.)	MA 3, Pronouns
نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs	ه ه ه ه ه	she (and it, fem.)	MA 3, Pronouns
نَامَ / يَنَام	to sleep	MA 16	ه ه ه ه ه	and	BCC 1, MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 4	ه ه ه ه ه	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet
نُحاس	copper	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	ه ه ه ه ه		

وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab
وَاحِد	one	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
وَالِدَة، وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9
وَجَدَ	found	MA 13
وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5
وَرْد	roses	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
وَرْدَة	rose	BAS Coun- tryside
وَرْدِي	pink (synonym 1)	Colors <sup>+</sup>
وَرَق	paper	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
وَسْط	center	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
وَلَد	boy	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9
وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
ي...ي	my (suffix)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
ي ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet
يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1
يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4
يَسَار	left (vs right)	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup> , MA 7
يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
يَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
يَكْتُبِينَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj <sup>+</sup>
يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
يَمِين	right	MA 7
يَوْم (أَيَّام)	day	MA 14

## English-Arabic

a hundred	مِائَةٌ or مِائَة	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَة فِي	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
above	فَوْقَ	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 4
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصَب	Class Vocab
address	عُنْوَان	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup> , MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
almonds	لَوْز	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	BCC 5
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِيّ	MA 9
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
and/and so	فَ... فَ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
another thing, anything else	شَيْء ثَانِي	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 7
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifesta- tion	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَاح	MA 10
Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	ألف مقصورة	Class Vocab
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
at (prep. for “have”)	عِنْدَ	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 13
“attribution” - type of adject- ive used with place names	نِسْبَة	Class Vocab
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب ب	Alphabet
bag	حَقِيَّة	MA 5

bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كيس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
bag to take away purchases	كيس	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
baker	خَبَاز	MA 4
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
balcony	شُرْفَة	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
balloons	بالونات	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
bananas	مَوْز	MA 10
bandminton	كُرَة الريشة	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
bank	بَنْك	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
basket	سَلَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5 <sup>+</sup>
to be ignorant, to not under- stand	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	BCC 5, MA 5
bed	سَرِير	MA 6
before	قَبْلَ	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6
below	تَحْتَ	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
beside	بِجَانِب	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
best	أَفْضَل	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
Best wishes (finishing a let- ter)	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1 <sup>+</sup> , MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 5
big	كَبِير	MA 7
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 12
biscuits	بَسْكَوِيَت	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup> , MA 11, Colors
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
blond, light-skinned	أَشْفَر (شَفْرَاء)	Colors ++
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 11, Col- ors
boat	مَرْكَب	MA 6
book	كِتَاب	MA 5
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
box, packet, tin, carton	عَلْبَة	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
box/tin/packet	عَلْبَة (عُلْب)	MA 14
boy	وَلَد	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 12
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 16
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Coun- tryside
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
brother	أَخ	MA 3

brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّي	Colors +	cup	فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	MA 13+
brown-skinned	أَسْمَرُ (سَمْرَاءُ)	Colors ++	cupboard	خَزَانَةٌ	MA 6+
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 4+	to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs
bus	أُتُوْبِيس (بات)	MA 4+, MA 16+	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 7+	daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet
but I	وَلَكِنِّي	MA 12++	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجرية	Class Vocab
cabin; berth; bunk	قَمْرَة	MA 6+	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	ضَمَّة	Class Vocab
cafeteria	الكافيتريا	MA 8++	day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 14
cake	كَعْكَ	MA 12+	Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيزِي / عَزِيزَتِي	MA 14+
camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 14+	delicious	شَهِيّ	MA 12+
candle	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	MA 11+	desert	صَحْرَاء	BAS Coun- tryside
capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 9+	desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 12+
car	سَيَّارَة، سَيَّارَات	BCC 2+, MA 5	dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet
carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 4	diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab
cat	قِطَّة، قِطَط	BCC 8	did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 13
center	وَسْط	MA 7+	Dinar	دِينَار	MA 10+
certainly	حَاضِر	MA 11+	dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 16
chair	كُرْسِيّ	MA 6	Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 10+
cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 12	to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 16+
chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 5+, MA 12+	doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 9+
child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9	dog	كَلْب	MA 5
China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِينِيّ	MA 9+	donkey	جَمَار	MA 3+
chips/fries	بَطَاطِيس مُحْمَرَة	MA 12+	door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 6
cinema	سِينَمَا	MA 4+	drank	شَرِب	MA 13
city	مَدِينَة	MA 3	to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs
class, classroom; also, any- thing divided into parts; sea- son of year, chapter, para- graph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8	drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3
clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 14+	to drink	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
cloud	غَيْم (غُيُوم)	MA 14+	drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 12++
cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 14+	drum	طَبْلَة	MA 10+
coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 12	during	خِلَال	BCC 5
coffee beans	بُنّ	MA 1+	east	شَرْق	MA 9
cola	كُولَا	MA 11+, MA 13+	easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1++
cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 12	to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
color	لَوْن (أَلْوَان)	MA 11, Col- ors	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 12
computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 10+	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	MA 9
condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 2++	eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 10+, Numerals
to cook	طَبَخَ / يَطْبَخُ	MA 16	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	MA 14+
copper	نُحَاس	MA 10+	eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 14+
cotton	قُطْن	MA 10	eleven	أَحَد عَشَر	MA 14+
country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 9+			
couscous	كُسْكُس	MA 5+			

email	إيميل	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	from	من، من ال	BCC 5, MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 4	fruit	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
England/English	إِنْجِلْتْرَا/إِنْجِلْتْرِي	MA 9	genitive case	الْمَجْرُورُ	Class Vocab
enjoyable	مُتَمِّع	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخَل)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	girl, daughter	بِنْت	MA 1
every/all	كُلُّ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab	glass	كَاس، كُؤُوس	BCC 2 <sup>+</sup>
exhibition	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	glass (material)	زُجَاج	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	glass, tumbler	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	MA 11
faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف	Alphabet	to go	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	MA 16
factory	مَصْنَع	MA 7	to go out, to leave	خَرَج / يَخْرُج	MA 16
falafel	فَلَا فِل	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	gold	ذَهَب	MA 10
family	أُسْرَة، أُسَر	BCC 2	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
farm	مَرْعَة	BAS Countryside	good evening/afternoon (reply)	مَسَاء النُّور	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
fatha vowel sign (short “a”) (ة)	فَتْح	Class Vocab	good morning	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
father	أَب	MA 3	good morning (reply)	صَبَاح النُّور	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
favourite	مُفَضَّل	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	good, goodness, charity	خَيْر	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>
feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab	good, nice	طَيِّب	Class Vocab
field	حَقْل	BAS Countryside	goodbye	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشَر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	great	رَائِع	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
fifty	خَمْسِين	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	green	أَخْضَر (خَضِرَاء)	BCC 9, MA 11, Colors
figs	تِين	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَة (خُضَر)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
film	فِيلْم (أَفْلَام)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	grilled	مَشْوِي	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>	grocer	بَقَّال	MA 12
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه	Alphabet
fish	سَمَك	MA 12	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح	Alphabet
five	خَمْسَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	half	نِصْف	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
flag	عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	half or middle	نِصْف	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
food	طَعَام	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet
forest	غَابَة	BAS Countryside	happy	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	BCC 7
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup> , MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	hat	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
found	وَجَد	MA 13	hay	تَبْن	MA 1 <sup>+</sup>
four	أَرْبَعَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns
fourteen	أَرْبَعَة عَشَر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 3
France/French	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
fried	مَقْلِي	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	he remembers	يَتَذَكَّر	BCC 4
friend	صَدِيق (أَصْدِيقَاء)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4
friend/owner	صَاحِب (أَصْحَاب)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	he willed	شَاءَ	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>

he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُسُ فِي ...	MA 4+
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 13	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	MA 4+
heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 11	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 5	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1+	I'd like ...	أُرِيدُ ...	MA 5+
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1+	I'll have/I'll take	أَأْخُذُ	MA 12+
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ/بِكِ	MA 1+	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 3+	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 12+
her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab
her (suffix)	هَـ...	MA 5+	in	فِي	MA 6+
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ/تَفَضَّلِي	MA 5+	in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 7+
hey (polite too)	يَا	BCC 1	in the oven/roasted	قِي الْفُرْنِ	MA 12+
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	in, in the	فِي، فِي الْ	BCC 7
hill	تَلَّ	BAS Countryside	intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	BCC 4
his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِ	Poss Suff	Internet	الْإِنْتَرْنِت	MA 11++
his (suffix)	هُ...	MA 5+	investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 13+
homework	وَاجِب	Class Vocab	Iraq/Iraqi	الْعِرَاقِي/عِرَاقِي	MA 9
hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 7	island	جَزِيرَة، جَزُر	BCC 6
hot	حَارَّ	MA 14	it means, signifies	يُعْنِي	Class Vocab
hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 14	Italy/Italian	إِيطَالِيَا/إِيطَالِي	MA 9+
hotel employee	الْمُوظَّف	MA 8++	Japan/Japanese	الْيَابَان/يَابَانِي	MA 9+
hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 16	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet
house	بَيْت، بُيُوت	BCC 1+, MA 1	Jordan/Jordanian	الْأُرْدُن/الْأُرْدُنِي	MA 9+
how	كَيْفَ	MA 14+	juice	عَصِير	MA 12
how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 2+	kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet
How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالُكَ؟	MA 14+	kasra vowel sign (short "i")	كَسْرَة	Class Vocab
How do we say ____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab	(و)		
how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 10+	kebab	كَبَاب	MA 12+
how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 10+	key	مِفْتَاح	MA 5
how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet
husband	زَوْج	MA 3	kilo	كِيلُو	MA 10+
husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6	king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 11+
I	أَنَا	MA 2	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6
I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns	kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 12+
I [don't] like	أَنَا [لَا] أَحِبُّ	MA 12	Kuwait	الْكُوَيْت	BCC 3
"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل	Alphabet
I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 16+	lake	بُحِيرَة	BAS Countryside
I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُن فِي	MA 3+	language	لُغَة	BCC 7
I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9			
I prefer	أَفْضَلُ	MA 11+			

last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3	mild/moderate	مُعْتَدِل	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
last week	الأسبوع الماضي	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	milk	حَلِيب	MA 12
to laugh	ضَحَكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs	minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغاسِل)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	ماما	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
leather	جِلْد	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	monastery	دَيْر (أَذْيَرَة)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	money	فِلُوس	BCC 7
left	يَسَار	MA 7	morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>	Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7
length	طُول	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>	mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6	most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9
lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	mother	أُم	MA 3
letter, address, speech	خِطَاب (خِطَابَات)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والدَتِي	BCC 9
letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيب)	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>	mountain	جَبَل/جِبَال	MA 14, BAS Countryside
Libya/Libyan	لِيْبِيَا/لِيْبِي	MA 9	museum	مَتَحَف/مَتَاحِف	MA 12
light	نُور	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	my (1st m/f sg)	مِئِي / مِي / مِي	Poss Suff
light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 5	my (suffix)	... مِي	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>	my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
like, as (preposition)	(كَ) كَ	BCC 2 <sup>-</sup>	my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 2 <sup>+</sup>
Lira	لِيْرَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	name	إِسْم	MA 27
liter	لِتر	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	nation/state	دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
London	لَنْدَن	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>	nationality, citizenship	جَنْسِيَّة	MA 9
long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 7	near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8	necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
love, affection, attachment	حُبّ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 7 <sup>++</sup>
lunch	غَدَاء	MA 16	new	جَدِيد	MA 5
macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	New York	نِيُورْك	MA 9 <sup>++</sup>
Madam	يَا مَدَام	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>
main, chief, principal	رَئِيسِي (رَئِيسِيَّة)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8
man	رَجُل/رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 14	nine	تِسْعَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشَر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
many	كَثِير	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
market	سُوق/أَسْوَاق	MA 10, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab
masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab	nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab
masterpiece/artefact	تُخْفَة (تُخَف)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	north	شَمَال	MA 9
matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	notebook	دَفْتر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
“May God keep you safe”	اللّهُ يُسَلِّمَك	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3
may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوَزْن	Class Vocab
mayonnaise	مَائُونِيز	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	now	الآن	BCC 4
meat	لَحْم	MA 12	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet			

nunation (ةِ ةِ) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab	pink (synonym 2)	بَمَيِّبِ	Colors +
nurse	مُمَرِّضَة	MA 4	pizza	بِيْزْزَا	MA 4+
nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet	plane	طَائِرَة	MA 16-
of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هِمْمَا	Poss Suff +	plastic	بَلَّاسْتِيْك	MA 11+
of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff	plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 10, MA 11+
of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suff	to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُما	Poss Suff +	playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلْعَب)	MA 12+
office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 12	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِك	MA 5+
oil	زَيْت	MA 12	pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 2+
old	قَدِيم	MA 5	plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab
olive	زَيْتُون	MA 12++	positive distinguishing feature or quality	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	BCC 6
olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 12++	potatoes	بَطَاطِس	MA 10+
Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِي	MA 9+	Pound	جُنَيْهَة	MA 10+
on	عَلَى	MA 6+	powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 12++
on account of	بِسَبَب	BCC 2	present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3
one	وَاحِد	MA 10+, Numerals	price	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	MA 11+
one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 10++	profession	مِهْنَة	MA 9+
one third	ثُلْث	MA 10++	pupil	تَلْمِيذ	MA 4+
onions	بَصَل	MA 12+	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
opened	فَتَح	MA 13	quarter	رُبْع	MA 16+
or	أَوْ	BCC 1-	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 6+
orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِي	Colors +	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet
oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 10	rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 14+
our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suff	rainy	مُطَر	MA 14+
our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 12++	to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs
outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 16+	ready	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	BCC 8
palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 13+	rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9
palm trees	نَخْل	MA 7+	red	أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاء)	MA 11, Colors
papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	بَابَا	MA 11++	restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 12
paper	وَرَق	MA 11+	to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِعُ	MA 16
Paris	بَارِيس	MA 9++	returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 13
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	rice	أُرْز	MA 12
party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 11+	to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 12++	right	يَمِين	MA 7
peace	سَلَام	MA 1++	ring	خَاتِم	MA 5
pen	قَلَم	MA 5	river	نَهْر	MA 3+, MA 6, BAS Countryside
pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6	Riyal	رِيَال	MA 10+
people	النَّاس	BCC 4	roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 12++
period	فَيْرَة (فَيْرَات)	MA 14+	room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 7
photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 4			
picture/photo	صُورَة	MA 6+			
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 12+			
pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5-			
pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 12+			
pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِي	Colors +			



root (as in root letter)	الجذر	Class Vocab	six	سِتَّة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
rose	وَرْدَة	BAS Countryside	six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2
roses	وَرْد	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	sixteen	سِتَّة عَشَرَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
royal	مَلَكِيّ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	sixty	سِتِّين	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	BAS Verbs	to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
Russia/Russian	روسيا/روسيّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	small	صَغِير	MA 7
Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص	Alphabet	to smile	إِبتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسمُ	BAS Verbs
salad	سَلْطَة (سَلَطَات)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4
sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	soap	صابون	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 13	son	ابْن	MA 3
Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة/سَعُودِيّ	MA 9	south	جَنُوب	MA 9
school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 7	Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
sea	بَحْر	BAS Countryside	spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3
sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 14	sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
secondary	ثَانَوِي	BCC 4	state/condition	حَال (أَحْوَال)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab	stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	straight on	عَلَى طُول	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
seven	سَبْعَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	street	شَارِع	MA 7
seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	strong	قَوِيّ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ّ)	شَدَّة	Class Vocab	strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
shampoo	شَامْبُو	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 14 <sup>++</sup>
shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	student	طَالِب	MA 4
she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns	studied	دَرَسَ	MA 14
she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 3	to study	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	MA 16
she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs
She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان/سُودَانِيّ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj	sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 12
sheikh	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	sun	شَمْس	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet	sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
shirt	قَمِيص	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	sunrise	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
shoe	حِذاء (أَحْذِيَة)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	sweet, delicious, charming	حُلُو، حُلُوَة	BCC 3 <sup>+</sup>
short	قَصِير	MA 7	to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs
shorts	شُورْت	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
sick	مَرِيضَة	BCC 9	sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet	Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2
silk	حَرِير	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا/سُورِيّ	MA 9
silver	فِضَّة	MA 10	T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	taa' (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet
sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 3	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet
to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs	table	مَائِدَة	MA 6
sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	Take ...	خُذْ/خُذِي ...	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>
sitting room	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs

taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>	they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns
tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 4
tea	شاي	BCC 3, MA 12	they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	BAS Verbs	they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +
teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 4	thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ / أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab	thing, something	شَيْءٌ، أَشْيَاء	BCC 3
telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	to think	فَكَّرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs
telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>	third	ثُلْث	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
television	تَلِفِيزِيُون	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	thirteen	ثَلَاثَة عَشْر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
ten	عَشْرَة	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals	this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8
tennis	تَنِيس	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 3
tent	خَيْمَة	MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 3
thaa' (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet	those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	three	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	BCC 4, MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
the club	النادي	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
the first street	أَوَّل شَارِع	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	to (prep. for “have”)	لِ	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
the last	آخِر	BCC 5	to/towards	إِلَى	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	tomatoes	طَمَاطِم	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
The Middle East	الشَّرْق الأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 9 <sup>+</sup>	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنٌّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
the nominal sentence	الجملة الاسمية	Class Vocab	toothpaste	مَعْجُون الأسنان	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
the second street	ثاني شَارِع	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 7
the weather	الطَّقْس	MA 14	toy/game	لُعْبَة (لُعَب)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
theft/robbery	سَرِقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَر، أَثَار	BCC 4
their (females) (3rd f pl)	هِنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff	train	قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	MA 16
their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُم	Poss Suff	tree	شَجَر	BAS Countryside
then	ثُمَّ	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	trees	شَجَر	MA 7
there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	trip/journey	رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	trousers	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab
They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَان	Pres Conj +	tube	أَنْبُوبَة	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +	twelve	إِثْنَا عَشْر	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +	twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +	two	إِثْنَان	MA 10 <sup>+</sup> , Numerals
they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 4	ugly	قَبِيح	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>
they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns	until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَان	Pres Conj +	usually	عَادَة	MA 16
They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +	vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلَا	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj	vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj	very	جَدًّا	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
			vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكََة	Class Vocab

waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet	will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>
waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	wind	رِيح (رياح)	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>
to wake up	صَحَا / يَصْحُو	MA 16	window	شَبَّاك	MA 6
to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	BAS Verbs	with	مَعَ	MA 3 <sup>+</sup> , MA 13 <sup>+</sup>
to wash	غَسَلَ / يَغْسِل	MA 16	with (prep. for “have”)	مَعَ	MA 10 <sup>++</sup>
washing powder	مَسْحُوق الغَسِيل	MA 12 <sup>+</sup>	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِ	MA 12 <sup>++</sup>
watched/witnessed	شَاهَد	MA 14 <sup>+</sup>	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	BCC 7
water	مَاء	BCC 5, MA 13	Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللّٰه	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>
we	نَحْنُ	MA 4	wood	خَشَب	MA 10 <sup>+</sup>
we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns	word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5
we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs
We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	work	عَمَلَ	MA 4
We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj	work (synonym 1)	الْعَمَل	BCC 7
weak	ضَعِيف	MA 7 <sup>+</sup>	work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7
to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ / يَلْبَس	MA 16	to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 16, BAS Verbs
[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	writing	كِتَابَة	MA 11 <sup>++</sup>
week	أُسْبُوع	MA 14 <sup>-</sup>	wrong, incorrect, mistaken	خَطَأً	Class Vocab
well, fine, okay, good	بِخَيْرٍ	MA 1 <sup>++</sup>	wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 13
went	ذَهَبَ	MA 13	yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي ي	Alphabet
went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 13	year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 11 <sup>+</sup>
west	غَرْب	MA 9	yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 11, Col-ors
what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab	Yemen/Yemeni	الْيَمَن / يَمَنِي	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
what would you like	مَاذَا تُرِيدَ	MA 13 <sup>++</sup>	yes	نَعَمْ	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>
what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>	yesterday	أَمْسَ	MA 13
what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	you (f) drink	يَشْرَبِينَ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا إِسْمُكَ؟	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj
what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟ / مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	MA 5 <sup>++</sup>	You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj
what? (+verb)	مَاذَا؟	MA 13 <sup>+</sup>	you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 2
what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 4 <sup>++</sup>	you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
when?	مَتَى؟	MA 13 <sup>+</sup> , MA 16	You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4	You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj
where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 4 <sup>+</sup>	you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 2
where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 6 <sup>+</sup>	you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 16 <sup>+</sup>
which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 11 <sup>+</sup>	you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 9 <sup>+</sup>
white	أَبْيَض (بَيْضَاء)	MA 5 <sup>+</sup> , MA 11, Colors	You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 3, MA 3 <sup>+</sup>	You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْتُنَّ	Past Conj +
whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 5 <sup>+</sup>	You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
wife	زَوْجَة	MA 3	You all (m) wrote	كَتَبْتُمْ	Past Conj
			you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
			you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
			you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns

you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns +
You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
You two wrote	كُتِبْتُمَا	Past Conj +
your (fem.) (suffix)	ـكِ...	MA 5+
your (masc.) (suffix)	ـكَ...	MA 5+
your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 12++
your female (2nd f sg)	ـكِ	Poss Suff
your male (2nd m sg)	ـكَ	Poss Suff
Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 12++
zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
zero	صِفْرٌ، ٠	BCC 8, MA 10+, MA 14+, Numerals
ء =letter representing glotal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
ة =variant of the letter ت (tāʾ) used at the end of words	تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	Class Vocab