

Berkeley Arabic Glossary

Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أَخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 1.12
آخِر	the last	BCC 5
آخِرَ يَوْمٍ	the last day	MA 1.14
آسَفَ	sorry	Class Vocab +
آسِيَا	Asia	MA 1.17
آيسَ كَرِيمٍ	ice-cream	MA 1.12
أَب	father	MA 1.3*
أَبْرِيل	April	MA 1.19
أَبْيَضَ	white	MA 1.5
أَبْيَضَ (بَيْضَاءَ)	white	MA 1.11*, Colors
آثَر، آثَار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	eleven	MA 1.14
أَحْسَنَ (حُسْنَى)	best (“irregular” superlative)	MA 1.17+
أَحْفَظَ	I memorize	BCC 9
أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاءَ)	red	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخ	brother	MA 1.3*
أُخْت	sister	MA 1.3*
أُخْت، أَخَوَات	sister	BCC 5
أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
أَخْضَرَ	green	BCC 9
أَخْضَرَ (خَضْرَاءَ)	green	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخُوكَ	your brother	MA 1.12+
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 1.13
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 1.16+
أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان،	ear	BAS Body Parts
أُذُنَان (f) / أُذَان		
أَرْبَعَة	four	Numerals
أَرْبَعَة	four	MA 1.10
أَرْبَعَة عَشَرَ	fourteen	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.12+
أُرُزَّ	rice	MA 1.12*
أُرِيدَ ...	I'd like ...	MA 1.5
أَزْرَقَ (زَرْقَاءَ)	blue	MA 1.11*, Colors

أَسْبَانِيَا / أَسْبَانِي	Spain/Spanish	MA 1.9
أُسْبُوع	week	MA 1.14 ⁻
أُسْبُوع / أَسَابِيع	week (unit of time)	Weekdays
أُسْبُوع (أَسَابِيع)	week	MA 1.17*
أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	professor/lecturer	MA 1.18
أُسْتَاذ / أُسْتَاذَة	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أُسْرَة، أُسَر	family	BCC 2
أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاءَ)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أَسْمَنْت	cement	MA 1.18 ⁺
أَسْوَد	black	MA 1.5
أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاءَ)	black	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 1.16
أَشْقَر (شَقْرَاءَ)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 1.11 ⁺
أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاءَ)	yellow	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 1.12
أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاءَ)	dust-colored	Colors ++
أَغْصَظْطَسْ	August	MA 1.19
أَفْرِيقِيَا	Africa	MA 1.17
أَفْضَلَ	better/best	MA 1.11, MA 1.17
أَفْضَلَ	I prefer	MA 1.11
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكْتُوبِر	October	MA 1.19
أَكْثَر	more/most	MA 1.17
أَكْشَفُورْد	Oxford	MA 1.14 ⁺
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 1.13*
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	BAS Verbs
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 1.16*
أَلْفَ خَنْجَرِيَة	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (اَ)	Class Vocab
أَلْفَ مَقْصُورَة	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
أَلْمَانِيَا / أَلْمَانِي	Germany/German	MA 1.9
أُمُّ	mother	MA 1.3*
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 1.7
أَمْرِيكَا / أَمْرِيكِي	America/American	MA 1.9*
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 1.13*
أَمَلَ / يَأْمُلُ	to hope	MA 1.19*
أَمِير (أَمْرَاءَ)	emir, prince	MA 1.18

أنا	I	MA 1.2*	إيطاليا/إيطاليّ	Italy/Italian	MA 1.9
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns	إيميل	email	MA 1.12 ⁺
أنا [لا] أُحِبّ	I [don't] like	MA 1.12*	أ	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet
أنا أَدْرُسُ في ...	I study in ...	MA 1.4	إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسِمُ	to smile	BAS Verbs
أنا أَسْكُنُ في	I live in ...	MA 1.3	ابن	son	MA 1.3*
أنا أَعْمَلُ في ...	I work in ...	MA 1.4	اثْنَا عَشَرَ	twelve	MA 1.14
أنا إِسْمِي ...	my name's ...	MA 1.2	اِثْنَانِ	two	MA 1.10
أنبوبة	tube	MA 1.12	اِثْنَانِ	two	Numerals
أنتَ	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	اجْتِمَاع	meeting	MA 1.18
أنتِ	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	(اجتماعات)		
أنتم	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 1.9, Pronouns	استئجار السيارات	car rental	MA 1.17
أنتمَا	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	استخدم /	to use	MA 1.19*
أنتن	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns	يستخدم		
أنف / أنوف (m)	nose	BAS Body Parts	استعلم / يستعلم	to ask/inquire	MA 1.19*
أهلاً	hello	MA 1.1	استقبل / يستقبل	to receive (guests, etc.)	MA 1.19*
أهلاً بك/بك	hello to you	MA 1.1	اسم	name	MA 1.2?
أهلاً وسهلاً	hello and welcome	MA 1.1	اسم، اسم الذات	noun	Class Vocab +
أهلاً وسهلاً	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8	اسميّة	nominal	Class Vocab +
أو	or	BCC 1	اكلات	foods, cuisine	MA 1.14 ⁺
أوتوبس(بات)	bus	MA 1.16	الآن	now	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
أول أمس	the day before yesterday	MA 1.19	الأحد; يوم الأحد	Sunday	Weekdays
أول شارع	the first street	MA 1.7	الأربعاء; يوم	Wednesday	Weekdays
أولئك	those	MA 1.11 ⁺	الأربعاء		
أولاً	firstly	MA 1.13	الأردن/أردنيّ	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 1.9
أيّ(أيّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 1.11	الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 1.14
أين عمّلك	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4	الإعلان	advertising	MA 1.18
أين...؟	where?	MA 1.6	الإمارات العربيّة المتّحدة	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	MA 1.18
إصبع / أصابع (f,m)	finger, toe	BAS Body Parts	الإنترنت	Internet	MA 1.11 ⁺
إضافة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	الإنجليزيّة	English (language)	MA 1.18
إغراب	system of nominal, adjecti- val, or verbal suffixes of Clas- sical Arabic (also "syntax; utterance")	Class Vocab +	الاثنين; يوم	Monday	Weekdays
إفطار	breakfast	MA 1.16*	الاثنين		
إلا	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	MA 1.16 ⁺	الاقتصاد	the economy	MA 1.19
إلى	to/towards	MA 1.13	البائ	seller	MA 1.5 ⁺
إلى اللقاء	goodbye, see you later	MA 1.14 ⁺	التاريخ	history	MA 1.18*
إمارة (إمارات)	emirate	MA 1.18	التربية الدينيّة	religious education	MA 1.18
إنترنت	Internet	MA 1.8 ⁺	التعليم	education	MA 1.18*
			الثلاثاء، الثلاثاء; يوم الثلاثاء	Tuesday	Weekdays
			الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab +
			الجغرافيا	geography	MA 1.18*
			الجمعة، الجمعة; يوم الجمعة	Friday	Weekdays

الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab +	الْوَرْن	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab +
الحقوق	law (academic study)	MA 1.18	اليابان/ياباني	Japan/Japanese	MA 1.9
الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 1.2	اليمن/يمني	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 1.9
الخميس; يوم	Thursday	Weekdays	اليوم	today	MA 1.17*
الخميس			امتحان	exam	MA 1.19*
الرسم	drawing/art	MA 1.18	(امتحانات)		
الرياضة	sport	MA 1.18*	انجلترا/انجليزي	England/English	MA 1.9*
الرياضيات	mathematics	MA 1.18*	بـ	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 1.12 ⁺
الريف	the countryside	MA 1.19			
السبت; يوم	Saturday	Weekdays	ب ب ب ب	baa’ (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
السبت			باب	door	MA 1.6*
الشحور	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	باب، أبواب	door	BCC 1
السعودية/سعودي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 1.9*	بابا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 1.11 ⁺
السودان/سوداني	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 1.9			
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 1.9	بارد	cold	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
الشعب	the people (troop, band, tribe, nation)	MA 1.18	باريس	Paris	MA 1.9 ⁺
الشغل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	باص	bus	MA 1.4
الصحة	health	MA 1.18	باع/بييع	to sell	MA 1.17*
الصناعة	industry	MA 1.18	بالونات	balloons	MA 1.10
الصين/صيني	China/Chinese	MA 1.9	بجانب	beside	MA 1.6
الطب	medicine	MA 1.18	بحر	sea	BAS Countryside
الطقس	the weather	MA 1.14*	بحر(بحار)	sea/seas	MA 1.14*
العالم	the world	MA 1.17	بحيرة	lake	BAS Countryside
العراق/عراقي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 1.9*	بخير	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1.1 ⁺
العربية	Arabic (language)	MA 1.18	بدأ / يبدأ	to begin	MA 1.18
العلوم	science	MA 1.18*	بداية	beginning	MA 1.18
العمل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	برتقال	oranges	MA 1.10*
الcafeteria	cafeteria	MA 1.8 ⁺	برتقالي	orange (color)	Colors +
الكويت	Kuwait	BCC 3	برج(أبراج)	tower	MA 1.17
الكيمياء	chemistry	MA 1.18	بسبب	on account of	BCC 2
اللغات	languages	MA 1.18*	بسكوت	biscuits	MA 1.12
الله يسلمك	“May God keep you safe”	MA 1.12	بصل	onions	MA 1.12
الماضي	the past	MA 1.17*	بطاطس	potatoes	MA 1.10
المتر	maitre d’	MA 1.6 ⁺	بطاطس محمرة	chips/fries	MA 1.12
المجرور	genitive case	Class Vocab +	بطن / بطن،	stomach, abdomen	BAS Body Parts
المستقبل	the future	MA 1.19*	أبطن (m)		
المغرب	Morocco (“the west”)	BCC 7	بطيخة	watermelon	MA 1.17 ⁺
الموسيقى	music	MA 1.18*	بعد	after	MA 1.17
الموظف	hotel employee	MA 1.8 ⁺	بعد الظهر	afternoon	BCC 9
النادي	the club	MA 1.16	بعد ذلك	after that	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.13
الناس	people	BCC 4	بعد غد	the day after tomorrow	MA 1.19
الهندسة	engineering	MA 1.18	بقال	grocer	MA 1.12*

بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 1.10	تَفْضَلُ/تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 1.5
بَلْ	but rather, instead	MA 1.18	تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj
بَلَّاسْتِيك	plastic	MA 1.11	تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj
بَلَدٌ	country; town, city; place, community	MA 1.14 ⁺	تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj ⁺
بَمِيَّي	pink (synonym 2)	Colors ⁺	تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj ⁺
بُنْ	coffee beans	MA 1.1	تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj ⁺
بِنَاء	building/structure	MA 1.17	تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj
بِنْت	girl, daughter	MA 1.1*	تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj
بَنْك	bank	MA 1.7	تَكَلِّمُ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs
بُنِّي	brown, coffee-colored	Colors ⁺	تَلْ	hill	BAS Countryside
بُورْجَر	burger	MA 1.4	تَلْمِذ	pupil	MA 1.4
بَيْت	house	MA 1.1*	تَلِفِزْيُون	television	MA 1.6
بِيْزَا	pizza	MA 1.4	تَلِفُون	telephone	MA 1.10
بِيْجَامَا	pyjamas	MA 1.16 ⁺	تَنِس	tennis	MA 1.4
بَيْض	eggs	BCC 9, MA 1.12*	تَنْوِين	nunation (هَ هِ هُ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	تَيْن	figs	MA 1.1
ت ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	تي-شِيرْت	T-shirt	MA 1.10
تَاء مَرْبُوطَة	ة =variant of the letter (tā') used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet
تَيْن	hay	MA 1.1	ثَانَوِي	secondary	BCC 4
تَحْت	below	MA 1.6	ثَانِي شَارِع	the second street	MA 1.7
تَحْت أَمْرِك/أَمْرِك	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 1.12	ثَقِيل	heavy	MA 1.5*
تُخْفَة (تُخَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 1.14	ثَلَاثَة	three	MA 1.10, Numerals
تَحْقِيق	investigation	MA 1.13	ثَلَاثَة عَشَر	thirteen	MA 1.14
(تَحْقِيقَات)			ثَلَاثَة، ٣	three	BCC 4
تَرْبِيَة	education, rearing, pupil	MA 1.18 ⁺	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 1.14
تِسْعَة	nine	MA 1.10, Numerals	ثُلْث	one third	MA 1.10 ⁺
تِسْعَة عَشَر	nineteen	MA 1.14	ثُلْث	third	MA 1.16
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 1.14	ثَلْج	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 1.16	ثُمَّ	then	MA 1.13
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	Numerals
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَة	eight	MA 1.10
تَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	eighteen	MA 1.14
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 1.2	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 1.14
تَشْكِيل	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab ⁺	ج ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تَصْرِيف	inflection, conjugation, declension	Class Vocab ⁺	جَامِعَة . . .	the University of ...	MA 1.4
تَصْرِيف الْأَسْمَاءِ	declension of nouns	Class Vocab ⁺	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	ready	BCC 8
تَصْرِيف الْأَفْعَالِ	conjugation of verbs	Class Vocab ⁺	جَبَل	mountain	BAS Countryside
تَعَرَّفَتْ	to become acquainted	MA 1.14 ⁺	جَبَل/جِبَال	mountain	MA 1.14*
تُفَّاح	apples	MA 1.10*	جُبْنَة	cheese	MA 1.12*
			جَدّ/جَدَّة	grandfather/grandmother	MA 1.17
			جِدًّا	very	MA 1.12 ⁺
			جَدِيد	new	MA 1.5*
			جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 1.12

جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs	حَقِيبَة	bag	MA 1.5*
جَرَى/يَجْرِي	to run	MA 1.17*	حُلُو	sweet	MA 1.17
جَرِيدَة	newspaper	MA 1.3	حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 1.12
جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	island	BCC 6	حَلَوِيَّاتُنَا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 1.12 ⁺
جِسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside	حَلِيب	milk	MA 1.12*
جِلْد	leather	MA 1.10	حِمَار	donkey	MA 1.3
جَلَسَ	sat down	MA 1.13*	حَمَام	pigeon	BCC 5
جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs	حَمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 1.12
جَلْسَة	session, sitting	MA 1.18 ⁺	حَمَّام، حَمَامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 ⁺
جَلْسَة عَمَل	workshop	MA 1.18 ⁺	حَيَّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 1.7 ⁺
جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab +	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	life	MA 1.18
جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 1.14	حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4
جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab +	خ خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet
جُمْلَة فِعْلِيَّة	verbal sentence	Class Vocab +	خَاتِم	ring	MA 1.5*
جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab	خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 1.16, MA 1.18
جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 1.5*	خَاصَّ	private	MA 1.18
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَبَّاز	baker	MA 1.4*
جَنَسِيَّة	nationality, citizenship	MA 1.9*	خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
جَنُوب	south	MA 1.9*	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 1.12
جُنَيْه	Pound	MA 1.10	خُذ/خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 1.7
جَيِّد	good, excellent, approvable	Class Vocab	خَرَجَ	went out/exited	MA 1.13*
جَيْش	army, military	MA 1.17 ⁺	خَرَجَ / يَخْرُجُ	to exit	MA 1.12 ⁺
ح ح ح ح ح	Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	Alphabet	خَرَجَ/يَخْرُجُ	to go out, to leave	MA 1.16*
حَارَّ	hot	MA 1.14*	خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 1.6
حَاضِر	certainly	MA 1.11	خَشَب	wood	MA 1.10
حَال	condition, state, situation	MA 1.2 ⁺	خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 1.12 ⁺
حَال (أَحْوَال)	state/condition	MA 1.14	خَضِرَوَات	vegetables	MA 1.12
حَالِي	present time, at the moment	BCC 3	خَطَا	false, wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab
حَاوَل / يُحَاوِل	to try/attempt	MA 1.19*	خِطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 1.13
حُبَّ	love, affection, attachment	MA 1.12 ⁺	(خِطَابَات)		
حَتَّى	until	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18	خِطَة (خِطَط)	plan	MA 1.19*
حَدَثَ / يَحْدُثُ	to happen, to take place	MA 1.13 ⁺	خَفِيف	light (weight)	MA 1.5*
حِذَاء (أَخْذِيَّة)	shoe	MA 1.11	خِلَال	during	BCC 5
حَرَكَة	vowel (Arabic)	Class Vocab +	خَمْسَة	five	MA 1.10, Numerals
حَرِير	silk	MA 1.10	خَمْسَة عَشْرَ	fifteen	MA 1.14
حِسَاب	bill/account	MA 1.12*	خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 1.14
(حِسَابَات)			خَيْر	good, goodness, charity	MA 1.1 ⁺
حَضَرَ / يَحْضُرُ	to attend	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*	خَيْمَة	tent	MA 1.3
حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 1.11	د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet
حَقًّا	really, truly	MA 1.14 ⁺	دَجَاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside	دَجَاجَة	hen/chicken	MA 1.3
حَقْل (حُقُول)	field	MA 1.17			

دَخَلَ / يَدْخُلُ	to enter	MA 1.12 ⁺	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	to draw	BAS Verbs
دَرَّاجَة	bicycle	MA 1.5*	رَسْمِيّ	official	MA 1.19
دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	study (noun)	MA 1.19*	رَقَم	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 1.10 ⁺
دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 1.14	رَقَم تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 1.10
دَرَسَ	studied	MA 1.14*	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride (on)	MA 1.18
دَرْس	lesson	BCC 6	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride	BAS Verbs
دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs	رَمَى / يَرْمِي	to throw	MA 1.17*
دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	to teach	MA 1.19*	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3
دَرْس (دَرْوَس)	lesson/class	MA 1.16	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِيّ	Russia/Russian	MA 1.9
دَرْس / يَدْرُسُ	to study	MA 1.16*	رِيَاضَة	sport, mathematics	MA 1.11 ⁺
دِرْهَم	Dirham	MA 1.10	رِيَال	Riyal	MA 1.10
دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	notebook	BCC 7	رِيح (رِيَا ح)	wind	MA 1.14
دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 1.16	رِيشَة	feather	MA 1.16 ⁺
دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	doctor	BCC 6	ز - ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet
دَوْلَة	country, state	MA 1.9	زَاد / يَزِيدُ	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	MA 1.17
دَوْلَة (دُول)	nation/state	MA 1.14	زَار / يَزُور	to visit	MA 1.17*
دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	monastery	MA 1.14	زُجَاج	glass (material)	MA 1.10
دِيسَمْبَر	December	MA 1.19	زُجَاجَة	bottle	MA 1.3
دِينَار	Dinar	MA 1.10	زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	leadership	MA 1.18
ذ - ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet	زَعْتَر	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 1.12 ⁺
ذُبَابَة	fly (insect)	MA 1.7 ⁺	زَعِيم (زُعَمَاء)	leader	MA 1.18
ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع،	arm	BAS Body Parts	زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	MA 1.18
ذُرْعَان (f)			زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	colleague/associate	MA 1.18
ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	intelligent	BCC 4	زَوْج	husband	MA 1.3*
ذَهَبَ	went	MA 1.13*	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
ذَهَبَ	gold	MA 1.10*	زَوْجَة	wife	MA 1.3*
ذَهَبَ / يَذْهَبُ	to go	MA 1.16*	زِيَارَة (زِيَارَات)	visit (noun)	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19
ر - ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	زَيْت	oil	MA 1.12*
رَأْس / رُؤُوس،	head	BAS Body Parts	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	olive oil	MA 1.12 ⁺
رَأْس (م) أَرُؤُس			زَيْتُون	olive	MA 1.12 ⁺
رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	presidency/chair	MA 1.18	س - س - س - س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
رَئِيس (رُؤَسَاء)	president/chairman	MA 1.18	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَلُ	to ask	MA 1.19*
رَئِيس الوُزَرَاء	the prime minister	MA 1.18	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 1.16*
رَئِيسِيّ (رَئِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 1.12 ⁺	سَافِر / يُسَافِر	to travel	MA 1.19*
رَائِع	great	MA 1.11	سَاق / سُوق،	leg	BAS Body Parts
رُبُع	one fourth, one quarter	MA 1.10 ⁺	سُوق، سِيقَان،		
رُبُع	quarter	MA 1.16	سُوق (f)		
رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 1.13*	سِبْتَمْبَر	September	MA 1.19
رَجَعَ / يَرْجِعُ	to return	MA 1.16*	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	to swim	BAS Verbs
رَجُل	man	MA 1.7 ⁺	سَبْعَة	seven	MA 1.10, Numerals
رَجُل / رِجَال	man	MA 1.14*	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	seventeen	MA 1.14
رَجُل، رِجَال	man	BCC 5	سَبْعِينَ	seventy	MA 1.14
رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 1.14			
رَخِيس	inexpensive/cheap	MA 1.17*			

سِتَّة	six	Numerals	شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	Class Vocab
سِتَّة	six	MA 1.10	شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 1.14
سِتَّة عَشْر	sixteen	MA 1.14	شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3
سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2	شَرِب	drank	MA 1.13*
سِتِّين	sixty	MA 1.14	شَرِبَ / يَشْرِبُ	to drink	BAS Verbs
سَخَّن / يُسَخِّن	to heat	MA 1.19*	شَرِبَ / يَشْرِبُ	to drink	MA 1.16*
سَرْقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 1.13	شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 1.7
سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 1.11	شَرْق	east	MA 1.9*
سَرِير	bed	MA 1.6*	شَرَكَة (شَرَكَات)	company (business)	MA 1.18
سَرِيع	fast	MA 1.17*	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	sunrise	MA 1.14
سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 1.11	(m) شَعْر، شَعْر	hair	BAS Body Parts
سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7	شَقَّة	apartment	MA 1.7*
سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	embassy	MA 1.18	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	to complain	MA 1.17
سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	ambassador	MA 1.18	شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 1.5
سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 1.11
سَلَام	peace	MA 1.1+	شَمَال	north	MA 1.9*
سَلَّة	basket	MA 1.10	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	north-east	MA 1.14+
سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	salad	MA 1.12	شَمْس	sun	MA 1.14
سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 1.5	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	candle	MA 1.11
سَمَاء	sky	MA 1.14+	شَهْر (أَشْهُر)	month	MA 1.19
سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 1.14	شُهور / شَهِيّ	delicious	MA 1.12
سَمِع	heard	MA 1.13*	شُورْت	shorts	MA 1.4
سَمَك	fish	MA 1.12*	شَيْء ثَانِي	another thing, anything else	MA 1.12+
سِنّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 1.12+	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	thing, something	BCC 3
سَنَة (سَنَوَات)	year	MA 1.17	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	sheikh	MA 1.11
سَنَة، سَنَوَات	year	BCC 9	ص ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سَهْل	easy	MA 1.1+	صَابُون	soap	MA 1.12
سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8	صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 1.11
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	(أَصْحَاب)		
سُورِيَا / سُورِيّ	Syria/Syrian	MA 1.9*	صَبَاح	morning	BCC 8
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 1.11	صَبَاح	morning	MA 1.13
سُوق / أَسْوَاق	market	MA 1.10*	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	good morning	MA 1.1
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 1.5*	صَبَاح النُّور	good morning (reply)	MA 1.1
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 1.11	صَحّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
سِينَمَا	cinema	MA 1.4	صَحَا / يَصْحُو	to wake up	MA 1.16*
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	صَحْرَاء	desert	MA 1.17*
شَاء	he willed	MA 1.4+	صَحْرَاء	desert	BAS Countryside
شَارِع	street	MA 1.7*	صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab
شَامْبُو	shampoo	MA 1.12	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	friend	MA 1.14
شَاهَد	watched/witnessed	MA 1.14	صَدِيقَة	friend (fem.)	MA 1.14+
شَاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 1.12*	(صَدِيقَات)		
شُبَّاك	window	MA 1.6*	صَغِير	small	MA 1.7*
شَجَر	trees	MA 1.7*, BAS Countryside			

صِفْر	zero	MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals	عَشَاء	dinner/supper	MA 1.16*
صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8	عَشْرَة	ten	MA 1.10
صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	to mend/fix	MA 1.19	عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals
صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 1.10	عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 1.14
صورة	picture/photo	MA 1.6	عَصِير	juice	MA 1.12*
صَيْف	summer	MA 1.14+	عُطْلَة (عُطَّل)	holiday	MA 1.19*
ض ض د د ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet	عَلْبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 1.12+
ضَحِكُ / يَضْحَكُ	to laugh	BAS Verbs	عَلْبَة (عَلَب)	box/tin/packet	MA 1.14*
ضَعِيف	weak	MA 1.7	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	to teach	BAS Verbs
ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (هـ)	Class Vocab	عَلَّمَ (أَعْلَم)	flag	MA 1.11
ط ط ط ط ط	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	Alphabet	عَلَى	on	MA 1.6
طائرة	plane	MA 1.16 ⁻	عَلَى طَوْل	straight on	MA 1.7
طار/يطير	to fly	MA 1.17*	عُمان/عُمانيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 1.9
طالب	student	MA 1.4*	عَمَل	work	MA 1.4*
طَبَخَ/يَطْبُخ	to cook	MA 1.16*	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs
طَبَق (أَطْباق)	plate	MA 1.11	عُمُومًا	generally	MA 1.18 ⁺
طَبَق/أَطْباق	plate	MA 1.10*	عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 1.13
طَبْلَة	drum	MA 1.10	عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 ⁺
طَبِيب	doctor	MA 1.9	عُنْوان	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 1.10
طَعَام	food	MA 1.12	عيد ميلاد	birthday	MA 1.19*
طَعْم (طُعُوم)	taste, flavor	MA 1.12 ⁺	عَيْنَ / عَيْنَان /	eye	BAS Body Parts
طَلَّبَ / يَطْلُبُ	search; request; order; invite	MA 1.18 ⁺	عُيُون، أَعْيُن (f)	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet
طَمَاطم	tomatoes	MA 1.10	غ غ غ غ غ	cloudy/overcast	MA 1.14
طُول	length	MA 1.7 ⁺	غَائِم	forest	BAS Countryside
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 1.7*	غَابَة	expensive (masc., fem.)	MA 1.17*
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	to be ignorant, to not understand	BAS Verbs
طَيِّب	good, nice, pleasant	Class Vocab	غَدًا	tomorrow	MA 1.19*
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	BCC 8	غَدَاء	lunch	MA 1.16*
ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	غَرْب	west	MA 1.9*
ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور،	back	BAS Body Parts	غُرْفَة	room	MA 1.7*
أَظْهَرَ (m)			غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	sitting room	MA 1.16
ظُهُرًا	in the afternoon	MA 1.18 ⁺	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	to wash	MA 1.16*
عَائِلَة	family (extended)	MA 1.14 ⁺	غَنِيّ	rich	MA 1.17*
عاد/يَعُود	to go back/return	MA 1.17	غَنِيم (غُيُوم)	cloud	MA 1.14
عادةً	usually	MA 1.16*	ف ف ف ف ف	faa’ (f, as in friend)	Alphabet
عاصمة	capital (city)	MA 1.9	ف..ف	and/and so	MA 1.13
عام (أَعْوام)	year	MA 1.11	فاضِل	good, virtuous	MA 1.17 ⁺
عامِل (عَمَال)	worker	MA 1.18	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 1.12
عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7	فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلِيَا	vanilla	MA 1.12 ⁺
عَرَفَ / يَعْرِفُ	to know	MA 1.18	فَبْرَاير	February	MA 1.19
عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 1.14	فَتَحَ	opened	MA 1.13*

فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short “a”)	Class Vocab	قطار	train	MA 1.3 ⁺
فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	period (of time)	MA 1.14	قطار (قطارات)	train	MA 1.16*
فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِيّ	France/French	MA 1.9	قَطَطة، قَطَط	cat	BCC 8
فُصْحَى	standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	Class Vocab +	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs
فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8	قِطْعة	piece	MA 1.12
فَضَّة	silver	MA 1.10*	قُطْن	cotton	MA 1.10*
فَضَّل / يُفَضِّل	to prefer	MA 1.19*	قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 1.10
فَعَلَ	did, made	MA 1.13*	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 1.11*
فَعَلَ	(grammar) verb	Class Vocab +	قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 1.14 ⁺
فَعَلَ / يَفْعَل	to do/to make	MA 1.16	قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 1.5*
فَعْلِيّ	(grammar) derived from a verb, also “active; transitive”; actual, real; effective	Class Vocab +	قَلِيلاً	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6
فَقِير	poor	MA 1.17*	قَمَرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 1.6
فَكَرَ / يَفْكُرُ	to think	BAS Verbs	قَمِيص	shirt	MA 1.5
فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 1.12 ⁺	قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 1.12*
فِلُوس	money	BCC 7	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8
فَمَ / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه	mouth	BAS Body Parts	قَوِيّ	strong	MA 1.7
(m)			قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 1.12
فِنْجَان (فَنَاجِين)	cup	MA 1.13	قِي ذَاكَ الْوَقْت	at that time	MA 1.17 ⁺
فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	hotel	MA 1.14*	ك... لَكْ	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فَوْق	above	MA 1.6	ك... لَكْ	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فِي	in	MA 1.6	لَكْ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
فِي الْحَقِيقَة	actually/in truth	MA 1.19	لَكْ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
فِي، فِي الْ	in, in the	BCC 7	ك ك ك لَكْ	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
فِيلْم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 1.11	(ك) كْ	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2
ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	كَانَ	he was	MA 1.17
قَابِل / يُقَابِل	to meet	MA 1.19*	كَانَ / يَكُون	to be	MA 1.17*
قَارَة (قَارَات)	continent	MA 1.17	كَانَتْ	she was	MA 1.17
قَالَ / يَقُول	to say	MA 1.17*	كَانُوا	they were	MA 1.17
قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 1.11	كَبَاب	kebab	MA 1.12
قَبْل	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 1.13 ⁺ , MA 1.17	كَبْرِيْت	matches	MA 1.10
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 1.13	كَبِير	big	MA 1.7*
قَبِيح	ugly	MA 1.5	كِتَاب	book	MA 1.5*
قَدِيم	old	MA 1.5*	كِتَابَة	writing	MA 1.11 ⁺
قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأ	to read	BAS Verbs	كَتَب	wrote	MA 1.13*
قَرِيب (مِنْ)	near (to)	MA 1.7	كَتَبَ	He wrote	Past Conj
قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs
قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 1.13	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 1.16*
قَصِير	short	MA 1.7*	كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
			كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتَ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتِ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْنَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
			كَتَبْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj ⁺
			كَتَبْتُنَّ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj ⁺
			كَتَبْنَ	They (f) wrote	Past Conj ⁺

كَتَبْنَا	We wrote	Past Conj	لَإِنَّ	because	MA 1.14 ⁺
كَتَبُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj	لِأَنِّي	because I	MA 1.14 ⁺
كَثِير	many/a lot	MA 1.17*	لَا	no	BCC 3, MA 1.6
كَثِير	many	MA 1.12 ⁺	لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab
كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4	لَا أَعْرِفُ	“I don’t know”	BCC 7
كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 1.4	لَا شَيْءَ	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3
كُرَّة	ball	MA 1.16 ⁺	لَبَسَ/يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 1.16*
كُرَّة الريشة	badminton	MA 1.16	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 1.9
كُرْسِي	chair	MA 1.6*	لَبَنَة	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 1.12 ⁺
كُسْرَة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”) (ف)	Class Vocab	لِتر	liter	MA 1.12 ⁺
كُشْكُس	couscous	MA 1.5	لَحْم	meat	MA 1.12*
كَعْكَ	cake	MA 1.12	لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4
كُلّ	all/every	MA 1.11, MA 1.16	لَذِيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 1.14
كُلّ يَوْم	every day	MA 1.16	لِصّ (لُصْبُص)	thief/robber	MA 1.13
كَلْب	dog	MA 1.5*	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	BAS Verbs
كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5	لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 1.16*
كَلِيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	faculty/college	MA 1.18	لُعْبَة (لُعْب)	toy/game	MA 1.14
كُمّ	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff	لُغَة	language	BCC 7
كَم الساعة؟	what’s the time?	MA 1.16	لِقَاء	meeting, encounter; reunion	MA 1.14 ⁺
كَمْ؟	how many?	MA 1.10	لِنْدُن	London	MA 1.9 ⁺
كَمَا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff ⁺	لَوْز	almonds	MA 1.12
كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 1.10	لَوْن (الْوَان)	color	MA 1.11*, Colors
كُنّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff	لِيبِيَا/لِيبِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 1.9*
كُنَّا	we were	MA 1.17	لِيرَة	Lira	MA 1.10
كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn’t/aren’t	MA 1.7
كُنْتُ	you (masc.) were	MA 1.17	م م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet
كُنْتُ	I was	MA 1.17	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	conference	MA 1.18
كُنْتُ	you (fem.) were	MA 1.17	مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab ⁺
كُنْتُ أَدْرُسُ	used to study	MA 1.17 ⁺	مِائَة or مِئَة	a hundred	MA 1.14
كُنْتُمْ	you (pl.) were	MA 1.17	مَا	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 1.4 ⁺
كوب (أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 1.11*	مَا اسْمُكَ؟	what’s your name? (to a male/female)	MA 1.5
كولا	cola	MA 1.11	مَا شَاءَ اللّٰه	Wonderful!	MA 1.4
كولا	cola	MA 1.13	مَا عَمَلُكَ	what’s your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 1.10 ⁺	مَا مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab
كيس (أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 1.11	مَا أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكِ؟	what’s your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 1.5 ⁺
كَيْفَ	how	MA 1.14	ماء	water	BCC 5
كَيْفَ الحال	how are you	MA 1.2	ماء	water	MA 1.13*
كَيْفَ حَالُكَ	How are you?	MA 1.14			
كَيْفَ/حَالِكَ؟					
كَيْفَ نَقُول _____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab			
كَيْفَ؟	how?	BCC 7			
كيلو	kilo	MA 1.10			
لِ	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 ⁺			
ل ل ل ل ل	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet			

مائدة	table	MA 1.6*	مَشْغُول	busy	MA 1.19*
مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	What would you like?	MA 1.13 ⁺	مُشْهِس	sunny	MA 1.14
مَاذَا؟	what? (for verbal sentences)	MA 1.13	مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 1.12
مَارِس	March	MA 1.19	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs
ماما	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 1.11 ⁺	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	MA 1.17*
ماي	May	MA 1.19	مَصْدَر	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	Class Vocab +
مايونيز	mayonnaise	MA 1.12 ⁺	مِصْر / مِصْرِي	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 1.9*
متحف / متاحف	museum	MA 1.12*	مَصْنَع	factory	MA 1.7*
متى؟	when?	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*	مُصَوِّر	photographer	MA 1.4*
مخبز (مخابز)	bakery	MA 1.12	مُضَارِع	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	Class Vocab +
مجلس الوزراء	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	MA 1.18	مَطْبَخ (مطابخ)	kitchen	MA 1.12
مجلس (مجالس)	sitting area, council	MA 1.12	مَطَر (أمطار)	rain	MA 1.14
مجموع	total	MA 1.12	مَطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 1.4
(مجموعات)			مَطْعَم (مطاعم)	restaurant	MA 1.12*
محاسب	accountant	MA 1.4*	مَظْهَر، مَظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
محاضرة (ات)	lecture	MA 1.18	مَعَ	with (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.3, MA 1.10 ⁺ , MA 1.13
محطة	station	MA 1.18 ⁺	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 1.14
محمّر	roasted	MA 1.12 ⁺	مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ	goodbye	MA 1.1
مختلف	different	MA 1.18	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7
مخرج (مخارج)	exit	MA 1.12	مَعًا	together	MA 1.16 ⁺
مدخل (مداخل)	entrance	MA 1.12	مَعًا	together	MA 1.16 ⁺
مدرس	teacher	MA 1.4*	مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 1.14
مدرسة	school	MA 1.7*	مُعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 1.12 ⁺
مدرسة قبي	a school in ...	MA 1.4	مُعْجُون الأسنان	toothpaste	MA 1.12
مدونة	blog/journal	MA 1.6	مُعْرَض (معارض)	exhibition	MA 1.12
مدير (مدراء)	manager	MA 1.18	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	most of	BCC 9
مدينة	town/city	MA 1.7*	مُغْسَلَة (مغاسل)	laundry	MA 1.12
مدينة	city	MA 1.3	مِفْتَاح	key	MA 1.5*
مذكر	masculine form	Class Vocab +	مُفْرَد	(grammar) singular	Class Vocab +
مرفوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab +	مُفْضَل	favourite	MA 1.12
مركب	boat	MA 1.6*	مُفْهُوم؟	understandable?	Class Vocab +
مريض، مريضة	sick	BCC 9	مُقْلِي	fried	MA 1.12
مزرعة	farm	BAS Countryside	مَكَان (أمكنة)	place, location; status	MA 1.17 ⁺
مساء	afternoon/evening	MA 1.13	مَكْتَب	an office	MA 1.4
مساء الخير	good evening/afternoon	MA 1.1	مَكْتَب (مكاتب)	office, desk	MA 1.12*
مساء النور	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1.1	مَكْتَبَة (مكتبات)	library/bookshop	MA 1.18
مسبح (مسابح)	swimming pool	MA 1.14	مَكْتُوب (مكاتيب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 1.13 ⁺
مستشفى	hospital	MA 1.7*	مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 1.12
مسجد (مساجد)	mosque	MA 1.12			
مسحوق	powder	MA 1.12 ⁺			
مسحوق الغسيل	washing powder	MA 1.12			
مشروب	drink, beverage	MA 1.12 ⁺			

مَكْسُور	broken	MA 1.5	نَصَب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab +
مَلْعَب (مَلْعَب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 1.12	نِصْف	half or middle	MA 1.10 ⁺ , MA 1.16
مَلِك (مَلِك)	king	MA 1.11	نَظَّف / يَنْظِفُ	to clean	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*
مَلِكِيّ	royal	MA 1.13	نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 1.11 ⁺
مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab	نَعَم	yes	MA 1.6
مُمتِع	enjoyable	MA 1.14	نَعَم (adv.)	yes	Class Vocab
مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُون)	actor	MA 1.17	نَكْتُبْ	We write	Pres Conj
مُمَثِّلَة (مُمَثِّلَات)	actress	MA 1.17	نَهْر	river	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside
مُمرضة	nurse	MA 1.4*	نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9
مُمَطِر	rainy	MA 1.14	نُور	light	MA 1.1 ⁺
مُمْكِن	may I have ...?	MA 1.5	نُوفَمْبَر	November	MA 1.19
مَنْ	who?	MA 1.3	نَحْي / عِي / عِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suff
مِنْ	from	MA 1.9	نِيُورُوك	New York	MA 1.9 ⁺
مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 1.5	نُ...هُ	his (suffix)	MA 1.5
مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5	هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suff
مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 1.3*	ه ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet
مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 1.12 ⁺	هؤلاء	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 1.11
مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 1.10	هـ...ها	her (suffix)	MA 1.5
مُنْذُ	since, ago	MA 1.17*	هـا	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suff
مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَة	20 years ago	MA 1.17	هَامَّ	important	MA 1.17
مَنْصُوب	accusative, subjunctive	Class Vocab +	هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 1.3*
مِهْنَة	profession	MA 1.9	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8
مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 1.4*	هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 1.3*
مَوْز	bananas	MA 1.10*	هَرَم (أَهْرَام)	pyramids	MA 1.17 ⁺
مَوْقِع	[web]site	MA 1.11	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 1.12
مَيِّدَان (مَيَّادِين)	square (open space in a town); field, sphere	MA 1.17 ⁺	هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 1.6
مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6	هَمْ	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns
ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet	هَمْ / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suff
نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suff	هَمَّا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +
نَائِب (نُؤَاب)	deputy	MA 1.19	هَمَّا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +
نَامَ / يَنَامُ	to sleep	BAS Verbs	هَمزة	=letter representing glottal stop	Class Vocab
نَامَ / يَنَام	to sleep	MA 1.16*	هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns
نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 1.4*	هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 1.4*
نُحاس	copper	MA 1.10	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff
نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns	هنا	here	MA 1.14 ⁺
نَخْل	palm trees	MA 1.7	هناك	there is/are	MA 1.7
نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 1.14	هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نَزَلَ	to stay, dwell	MA 1.14 ⁺	هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns
نِسْبَة	"attribution" - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab	وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 1.2
نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 1.16	وَ	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet

وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab	(يَوْم)الاثنين	Monday	MA 1.17
وَاحِد	one	MA 1.10, Numerals	(يَوْم)الثلاثاء	Tuesday	MA 1.17
والدة، والدتي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9	(يَوْم)الجمعة	Friday	MA 1.17
وَجَد	found	MA 1.13*	(يَوْم)الخميس	Thursday	MA 1.17
وَجْه(وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 1.16	(يَوْم)السَّبْت	Saturday	MA 1.17
وَحِيد، وَحيدة	alone, lonely	BCC 5	يونيو	June	MA 1.19
وَرَاء	behind; past; beyond	MA 1.14 ⁺			
وَرْد	roses	MA 1.12			
وَرْدَة	rose	MA 1.7 ⁺ , BAS Countryside			
وَرْدِيّ	pink (synonym 1)	Colors ⁺			
وَرَق	paper	MA 1.11			
وزارة (وزارات)	ministry	MA 1.18			
وزير (وُزَرَاء)	minister	MA 1.18			
وَسْط	center	MA 1.7			
وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 1.11			
وكالة (وُكالات)	agency	MA 1.18			
وَكِيل (وُكلاء)	agent	MA 1.18			
وَلَد	boy	MA 1.5			
وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9			
وَلَكِنْ	but	MA 1.7			
ولكنني	but I	MA 1.12 ⁺			
...ي	my (suffix)	MA 1.5			
ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet			
يا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1			
يا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 1.12			
يا مَدَام	Madam	MA 1.12			
يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4			
يَد / يَدَان / أَيِّد،	hand	BAS Body Parts			
أَيَّادِ (f)					
يَسَار	left (vs right)	BCC 2, MA 1.7*			
يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 1.16			
يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 1.16			
يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab			
يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2			
يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj			
يَكْتُبَان	They (m) two write	Pres Conj ⁺			
يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj ⁺			
يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj			
يَمِين	right	MA 1.7*			
يَنَايِر	January	MA 1.19			
يوليو	July	MA 1.19			
يَوْم(أَيَّام)	day	MA 1.14*			
(يَوْم)الأحد	Sunday	MA 1.17			
(يَوْم)الأربعاء	Wednesday	MA 1.17			

English-Arabic

20 years ago	مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَةً	MA 1.17
a hundred	مِائَةٌ or مِائَةً	MA 1.14
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 1.4
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَةٌ فِي	MA 1.4
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 1.13
above	فَوْقَ	MA 1.6
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 1.4*
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصْب	Class Vocab +
accusative, subjunctive	مَنْصُوب	Class Vocab +
actor	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُونَ)	MA 1.17
actress	مُمَثِّلَةٌ (مُمَثِّلَات)	MA 1.17
actually/in truth	فِي الْحَقِيقَةِ	MA 1.19
address	عُنْوَان	MA 1.10
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
advertising	الإِعْلَان	MA 1.18
Africa	أَفْرِيقِيَا	MA 1.17
after	بَعْدَ	MA 1.17
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.13
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 1.13
agency	وَكَالَةٌ (وَكَالَات)	MA 1.18
agent	وَكِيل (وُكَلَاء)	MA 1.18
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلُّ	MA 1.11
almonds	لَوْز	MA 1.12
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَةٌ	BCC 5
ambassador	سَفِير (سُفَرَاء)	MA 1.18
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	MA 1.9*
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 1.4
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 1.16
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 1.2
and/and so	فَ... فَ	MA 1.13
another thing, anything else	شَيْءٌ آخَر	MA 1.12 ⁺
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 1.7*
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	مَظَاهِر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَاح	MA 1.10*
April	أَبْرِيل	MA 1.19

Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic (language)	العَرَبِيَّة	MA 1.18
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَةٌ عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلِف مَقْصُورَةٌ	Class Vocab
arm	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع، ذُرْعَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
army, military	جَيْش	MA 1.17 ⁺
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 1.4
Asia	آسِيَا	MA 1.17
to ask	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَل	MA 1.19*
to ask/inquire	اسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلِم	MA 1.19*
at (prep. for “have”)	عِنْدَ	MA 1.10 ⁺
at that time	فِي ذَلِكَ الْوَقْتِ	MA 1.17 ⁺
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	MA 1.12
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 1.13*
to attend	حَضَرَ / يَحْضُر	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*
“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	نِسْبَةٌ	Class Vocab
August	أَغُسْطُس	MA 1.19
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب	Alphabet
back	ظَهَرَ / ظُهُور، أَظْهَرَ (m)	BAS Body Parts
badminton	كُرَةُ الرِّيشَةِ	MA 1.16
bag	حَقِيْبَةٌ	MA 1.5*
bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كَيْس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 1.11
bag to take away purchases	كَيْس	MA 1.10 ⁺
baker	خَبَّاز	MA 1.4*
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 1.12
balcony	شُرْفَةٌ	MA 1.7
ball	كُرَةُ	MA 1.16 ⁺
balloons	بَالُونَات	MA 1.10
bananas	مَوْز	MA 1.10*
bank	بَنْك	MA 1.7
basket	سَلَّة	MA 1.10
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5 ⁺
to be	كَانَ/يَكُون	MA 1.17*
to be ignorant, to not understand	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَةٌ	BCC 5, MA 1.5*
because	لِأَنَّ	MA 1.14 ⁺
because I	لِأَنِّي	MA 1.14 ⁺
to become acquainted	تَعَرَّفَتْ	MA 1.14 ⁺
bed	سَرِير	MA 1.6*

before	قَبْلَ	MA 1.13 ⁺ , MA 1.17	but I	ولكنِّي	MA 1.12 ⁺
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.13	but rather, instead	بَلْ	MA 1.18
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6	cabin; berth; bunk	قَمَرَة	MA 1.6
to begin	بَدَأَ / يَبْدَأُ	MA 1.18	cafeteria	الكَافِيتَرِيا	MA 1.8 ⁺
beginning	بِدَايَة	MA 1.18	cake	كَعْكَ	MA 1.12
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 1.14 ⁺	camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 1.14
below	تَحْتَ	MA 1.6	candle	شَمْعَة (شُمُوع)	MA 1.11
beside	بِجَانِبِ	MA 1.6	capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 1.9
best	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.11	car	سَيَّارَة	MA 1.5*
best (“irregular” superlative)	أَحْسَن (حُسْنَى)	MA 1.17 ⁺	car rental	إِسْتِئْجَار السَّيَّارَات	MA 1.17
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَعِجِّيَاتِي	MA 1.14	carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 1.4*
better/best	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.17	cat	قِطَّة، قِطْط	BCC 8
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	cement	أَسْمَنْتْ	MA 1.18 ⁺
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 1.5*	center	وَسَط	MA 1.7
big	كَبِير	MA 1.7*	certainly	حَاضِر	MA 1.11
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 1.12*	chair	كُرْسِيّ	MA 1.6*
birthday	عِيد مِيلَاد	MA 1.19*	cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 1.12*
biscuits	بَسْكَوَيْت	MA 1.12	chemistry	الكِيمِيَاء	MA 1.18
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 1.6	child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9
blond, light-skinned	أَشْفَر (شَقْرَاء)	Colors ++	China/Chinese	الصِّين / صِينِيّ	MA 1.9
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحْمَرَة	MA 1.12
boat	مَرَكَب	MA 1.6*	cinema	سِينِمَا	MA 1.4
book	كِتَاب	MA 1.5*	city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.3
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 1.3	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8
box, packet, tin, carton	عُلْبَة	MA 1.12 ⁺	to clean	نَظَّفَ / يُنَظِّفُ	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*
box/tin/packet	عُلْبَة (عُلَب)	MA 1.14*	clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 1.14
boy	وَلَد	MA 1.5	cloud	غَيْم (غُيُوم)	MA 1.14
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 1.12*	cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 1.14
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 1.16*	coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 1.12*
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Countryside	coffee beans	بُنّ	MA 1.1
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 1.5	cola	كُولَا	MA 1.11, MA 1.13
brother	أَخ	MA 1.3*	cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
brown, coffee-colored	بُنِّيّ	Colors +	colleague/associate	زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	MA 1.18
brown-skinned	أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	Colors ++	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	MA 1.18
building/structure	بِنَاء	MA 1.17	color	لَوْن (الْوَان)	MA 1.11*, Colors
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 1.4	company (business)	شَرِكَة (شَرَكَات)	MA 1.18
bus	أُوْتُوْبِيس (بَات)	MA 1.4, MA 1.16	to complain	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	MA 1.17
busy	مَشْغُول	MA 1.19*	computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 1.10
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 1.7	condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 1.2 ⁺

conference	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	MA 1.18	drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3
conjugation of verbs	تَصْرِيف الْأَفْعَالِ	Class Vocab +	to drink	شَرِبَ / يَشْرِبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
continent	قَارَة (قَارَات)	MA 1.17	drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 1.12+
to cook	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخُ	MA 1.16*	drum	طَبْلَة	MA 1.10
copper	نُحَاس	MA 1.10	during	خِلَال	BCC 5
cotton	قُطْن	MA 1.10*	dust-colored	أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاء)	Colors ++
country, state	دَوْلَة	MA 1.9	ear	أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُن (f) / أُذُنَان	BAS Body Parts
country; town, city; place, community	بَلَد	MA 1.14+	east	شَرْق	MA 1.9*
couscous	كُشْكُس	MA 1.5	easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَة	BCC 8, MA 1.1+
cup	فُنْجَان (فُنْجَانِين)	MA 1.13	to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
cupboard	خِرَانَة	MA 1.6	education	التَّعْلِيم	MA 1.18*
to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs	education, rearing, pupil	تَرْبِيَة	MA 1.18+
Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض ض	Alphabet	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 1.12*
daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجرية	Class Vocab	eight	ثَمَانِيَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	صَمَّة	Class Vocab	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَة عَشَر	MA 1.14
day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 1.14*	eighty	ثَمَانِينَ	MA 1.14
Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيزِي / عَزِيزَتِي	MA 1.14	eleven	أَحَد عَشَر	MA 1.14
December	دِيسَمْبَر	MA 1.19	email	إِيْمِيل	MA 1.12+
declension of nouns	تَصْرِيف الْأَسْمَاءِ	Class Vocab +	embassy	سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	MA 1.18
delicious	شَهِيّ	MA 1.12	emir, prince	أَمِير (أُمَرَاء)	MA 1.18
deputy	نَائِب (نُواب)	MA 1.19	emirate	إِمَارَة (إِمَارَات)	MA 1.18
desert	صَحْرَاء	MA 1.17*, BAS Countryside	engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 1.4*
desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 1.12	engineering	الْمُهَنْدَسَة	MA 1.18
dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet	England/English	إِنْجِلْتَرَا / إِنْجِلْتَرِيّ	MA 1.9*
diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيل	Class Vocab +	English (language)	الْإِنْجِلِيْزِيَّة	MA 1.18
did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 1.13*	enjoyable	مُمْتِع	MA 1.14
different	مُخْتَلِف	MA 1.18	to enter	دَخَلَ / يَدْخُلُ	MA 1.12+
Dinar	دِينَار	MA 1.10	entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخِل)	MA 1.12
dinner/supper	عِشَاء	MA 1.16*	every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 1.16
Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 1.10	every/all	كُلِّ	MA 1.16
to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 1.16	exam	إِمْتِحَان (إِمْتِحَانَات)	MA 1.19*
doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 1.9	excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab
dog	كَلْب	MA 1.5*	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	إِلَّا	MA 1.16+
donkey	حِمَار	MA 1.3	exhibition	مَعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	MA 1.12
door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 1.6*	exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 1.12
drank	شَرِبَ	MA 1.13*	to exit	خَرَجَ / يَخْرُجُ	MA 1.12+
to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs	expensive (masc., fem.)	غَالِي، غَالِيَة	MA 1.17*
drawing/art	الرَّسْم	MA 1.18	eye	عَيْن / عَيْنَان / عَيْن (f) / عَيْنُون	BAS Body Parts

faa' (f, as in friend)	ف ف ف ف	Alphabet	Friday	الْجُمُعَة، الْجُمُعَة؛ يَوْمُ الْجُمُعَة	MA 1.17, Weekdays
factory	مَصْنَع	MA 1.7*	fried	مَقْلِيّ	MA 1.12
faculty/college	كُلِّيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	MA 1.18	friend	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	MA 1.14
falafel	فَلَا فِل	MA 1.12 ⁺	friend (fem.)	صَدِيقَة (صَدِيقَات)	MA 1.14 ⁺
false, wrong, incorrect, mis- taken	خَطَا	Class Vocab	friend/owner	صَاحِب (أَصْحَاب)	MA 1.11
family	أُسْرَة، أُسَر	BCC 2	from	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	BCC 5, MA 1.9
family (extended)	عَائِلَة	MA 1.14 ⁺	fruit	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	MA 1.12
farm	مَرْزَعَة	BAS Coun- tryside	generally	عُمُومًا	MA 1.18 ⁺
fast	سَرِيع	MA 1.17*	genitive case	الْمَجْرُورُ	Class Vocab +
fatha vowel sign (short "a") (ة)	فَتْح	Class Vocab	geography	الْجُغْرَافِيَا	MA 1.18*
father	أَب	MA 1.3*	Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِيّ	MA 1.9
favourite	مُفَضَّل	MA 1.12	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
feather	رِيشَة	MA 1.16 ⁺	girl, daughter	بْنْت	MA 1.1*
February	فِيْبْرَايِر	MA 1.19	give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 1.12
feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab +	glass (material)	زُجَاج	MA 1.10
field	حَقْل (حُقُول)	MA 1.17, BAS Countryside	glass, tumbler	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	MA 1.11*
fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	to go	ذَهَب يَذْهَب	MA 1.16*
fifty	خَمْسِين	MA 1.14	to go back/return	عَاد/يَعُود	MA 1.17
figs	تِين	MA 1.1	to go out, to leave	خَرَج/يَخْرُج	MA 1.16*
film	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	MA 1.11	gold	ذَهَب	MA 1.10*
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 1.13, MA 1.16 ⁺	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 1.2	good evening/afternoon (re- ply)	مَسَاء النُّور	MA 1.1
finger, toe	إِصْبَع / أَصَابِع (f,m)	BAS Body Parts	good morning	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 1.13	good morning (reply)	صَبَاح النُّور	MA 1.1
fish	سَمَك	MA 1.12*	good, excellent, approvable	جَيِّد	Class Vocab
five	خَمْسَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	good, goodness, charity	خَيْر	MA 1.1 ⁺
flag	عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	MA 1.11	good, nice, pleasant	طَيِّب	Class Vocab
to fly	طَار/يَطِير	MA 1.17*	good, virtuous	فَاضِل	MA 1.17 ⁺
fly (insect)	ذُبَابَة	MA 1.7 ⁺	goodbye	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	MA 1.1
food	طَعَام	MA 1.12	goodbye, see you later	إِلَى الْلِقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺
foods, cuisine	أَكْلَات	MA 1.14 ⁺	(grammar) derived from a verb, also “active; transi- tive”; actual, real; effective	فِعْلِيّ	Class Vocab +
forest	غَابَة	BAS Coun- tryside	(grammar) singular	مُفْرَد	Class Vocab +
forty	أَرْبَعِينَ	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.14	(grammar) verb	فِعْل	Class Vocab +
found	وَجَد	MA 1.13*	grandfather/grandmother	جَدّ/جَدَّة	MA 1.17
four	أَرْبَعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	great	رَائِع	MA 1.11
fourteen	أَرْبَعَة عَشَر	MA 1.14	green	أَخْضَر (خَضِرَاء)	BCC 9, MA 1.11*, Col- ors
France/French	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	MA 1.9			

greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَة (خُضَرَ)	MA 1.12 ⁺	hill	تَلّ	BAS Countryside
Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8	his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هُ	Poss Suff
grilled	مَشْوِيّ	MA 1.12	his (suffix)	هُ...	MA 1.5
grocer	بَقَّال	MA 1.12*	history	التَّارِيخ	MA 1.18*
haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه	Alphabet	holiday	عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	MA 1.19*
Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح	Alphabet	homework	وَأَجِبْ	Class Vocab
hair	شَعْر، شَعْر (m)	BAS Body Parts	to hope	أَمَلْ / يَأْمَلْ	MA 1.19*
half	نِصْف	MA 1.16	hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 1.7*
half or middle	نِصْف	MA 1.10 ⁺	hot	حَارّ	MA 1.14*
hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet	hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 1.14*
hand	يَد / يَدَان / أُيْد، أَيْادٍ (f)	BAS Body Parts	hotel employee	المُوظَّف	MA 1.8 ⁺
to happen, to take place	حَدَثَ / يَحْدُثُ	MA 1.13 ⁺	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 1.16*
happy	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	BCC 7	house	بَيْت	MA 1.1*
hat	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	MA 1.11	how	كَيْفَ	MA 1.14
hay	تِبْن	MA 1.1	how are you	كَيْفَ الْحَال	MA 1.2
he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns	How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالِكَ	MA 1.14
he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 1.3*	How do we say ____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُول ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab
he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4	how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4	how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7
he was	كَانَ	MA 1.17	husband	زَوْج	MA 1.3*
he willed	شَاءَ	MA 1.4 ⁺	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6
he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I	أَنَا	MA 1.2*
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns
head	رَأْس / رُؤُوس، أُرُؤُوس (m)	BAS Body Parts	I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أُحِبُّ	MA 1.12*
health	الصِّحَّة	MA 1.18	"I don't know"	لَا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 1.13*	I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 1.11*	I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُن فِي	MA 1.3
to heat	سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّنُ	MA 1.19*	I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 1.5*	I prefer	أُفَضِّلُ	MA 1.11
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُس فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I was	كُنْتُ	BCC 4, MA 1.17
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	MA 1.1	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَل فِي ...	MA 1.4
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 1.3	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Past Conj
her (3rd f sg)	هَـ	Poss Suff	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
her (suffix)	هـ...	MA 1.5	I'd like ...	أُرِيدُ ...	MA 1.5
here	هنا	MA 1.14 ⁺	I'll have/I'll take	أَخُذُ	MA 1.12
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ / تَفَضَّلِي	MA 1.5	ice or snow	ثَلْج	BCC 5
hey (polite too)	يا	BCC 1	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 1.12
(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab
			important	هَامّ	MA 1.17

in	في	MA 1.6	languages	اللُّغَات	MA 1.18*
in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 1.7	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	الشُّحُور	BCC 3
in the afternoon	ظَهْرًا	MA 1.18 ⁺	last week	الْأُسْبُوعُ الْمَاضِي	MA 1.14
in the oven/roasted	قِي الْفُرْنِ	MA 1.12	to laugh	صَحِكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs
in, in the	في، في ال	BCC 7	laundry	مَغْسَلَةٌ (مَغاسِل)	MA 1.12
to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	زاد/يَزِيد	MA 1.17	law (academic study)	الْحُقُوق	MA 1.18
industry	الصَّنَاعَة	MA 1.18	leader	رَعِيم (رُعَمَاء)	MA 1.18
inexpensive/cheap	رَخِيص	MA 1.17*	leadership	رَعَامَة (رَعَامَات)	MA 1.18
inflection, conjugation, declension	تَصْرِيف	Class Vocab +	leather	جِلْد	MA 1.10
intelligent	ذَكِي، أَذْكِيَاء	BCC 4	Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان / لُبْنَانِي	MA 1.9
Internet	الْإِنْتَرْنِت	MA 1.8 ⁺ , MA 1.11 ⁺	lecture	مُحَاضَرَة (ات)	MA 1.18
investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 1.13	left	يَسَار	MA 1.7*
Iraq/Iraqi	الْعِرَاق / عِرَاقِي	MA 1.9*	left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2
island	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	BCC 6	leg	سَاق / سَوْق، سَوْوَق، سَيْقَان، سُوُوق (f)	BAS Body Parts
it means, signifies	يَعْنِي	Class Vocab	length	طُول	MA 1.7 ⁺
Italy/Italian	إِيطَالِيَا / إِيْطَالِي	MA 1.9	lesson	دَرْس	BCC 6
January	يَنَايِر	MA 1.19	lesson/class	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 1.16
Japan/Japanese	الْيَابَان / يَابَانِي	MA 1.9	letter, address, speech	خِطَاب (خِطَابَات)	MA 1.13
jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet	letter, message, something written, destiny	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيْب)	MA 1.13 ⁺
Jordan/Jordanian	الْأُرْدُن / أُرْدُنِي	MA 1.9	library/bookshop	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	MA 1.18
juice	عَصِير	MA 1.12*	Libya/Libyan	لِيْبِيَا / لِيْبِي	MA 1.9*
July	يُولِيُو	MA 1.19	life	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	MA 1.18
June	يُونِيُو	MA 1.19	light	نُور	MA 1.1 ⁺
kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك	Alphabet	light (weight)	خَفِيف	MA 1.5*
kasra vowel sign (short “i”) (9)	كَسْرَة	Class Vocab	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 1.11 ⁺
kebab	كَبَاب	MA 1.12	like, as (preposition)	(كَ) كَ	BCC 2
key	مِفْتَاح	MA 1.5*	Lira	لِيْرَة	MA 1.10
khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ	Alphabet	liter	لِيْتْر	MA 1.12 ⁺
kilo	كِيلُو	MA 1.10	London	لَنْدَن	MA 1.9 ⁺
king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 1.11	long/tall	طَوِيل	MA 1.7*
kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6	long; tall	طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	BCC 8
kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 1.12	love, affection, attachment	حُب	MA 1.12 ⁺
to know	عَرَف / يَعْرِف	MA 1.18	lunch	غَدَاء	MA 1.16*
Kuwait	الْكُوَيْت	BCC 3	macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 1.12
laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل	Alphabet	Madam	يَا مَدَام	MA 1.12
lake	بُحَيْرَة	BAS Countryside	main, chief, principal	رَأْسِي (رَأْسِيَّة)	MA 1.12 ⁺
language	لُغَة	BCC 7	maitre d'	الْمَتْر	MA 1.6 ⁺
			man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 1.7 ⁺ , MA 1.14*
			manager	مُدِير (مُدَرَاء)	MA 1.18

manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 1.12 ⁺	mouth	فَمَ / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	BAS Body Parts
mangoes	مَنْجَة	MA 1.10	museum	مَتَحَف / مَتَاجِف	MA 1.12*
many	كَثِير	MA 1.12 ⁺	music	الموسيقى	MA 1.18*
many/a lot	كَثِير	MA 1.17*	my (1st m/f sg)	مِي / مِي / مِي	Poss Suff
March	مَارِس	MA 1.19	my (suffix)	... مِي	MA 1.5
market	سوق / أسواق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11	my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 1.11 ⁺
masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab +	my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 1.2
masterpiece/artefact	تُحْفَة (تُحَف)	MA 1.14	name	إِسْم	MA 1.2?
matches	كَبِيرَة	MA 1.10	nation/state	دَوْلَة (دُول)	MA 1.14
mathematics	الرِّيَاضِيَّات	MA 1.18*	nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 1.9*
May	مَايُو	MA 1.19	near (to)	قَرِيب (مِن)	MA 1.7
“May God keep you safe”	اللَّهِ يُسَلِّمُكَ	MA 1.12	necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 1.10
may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 1.5	neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيّ	MA 1.7 ⁺
mayonnaise	مَايُونِيز	MA 1.12 ⁺	new	جَدِيد	MA 1.5*
meat	لَحْم	MA 1.12*	New York	نِيُورُوك	MA 1.9 ⁺
medicine	الطَّبّ	MA 1.18	newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 1.3
to meet	قَابِل / يُقَابِل	MA 1.19*	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8
meeting	إِجْتِمَاع (إِجْتِمَاعَات)	MA 1.18	nine	تِسْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
meeting, encounter; reunion	لِقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺	nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14
to mend/fix	صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	MA 1.19	ninety	تِسْعِين	MA 1.14
miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet	no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 1.6
mild/moderate	مُتَعَدِّل	MA 1.14	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab +
milk	حَلِيب	MA 1.12*	nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab +
minister	وَزِير (وُزَرَاء)	MA 1.18	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	مُضَارِع	Class Vocab +
ministry	وِزَارَة (وِزَارَات)	MA 1.18	north	شَمَال	MA 1.9*
minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 1.16	north-east	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	MA 1.14 ⁺
mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	مَامَا	MA 1.11 ⁺	nose	(m) أَنْف / أَنْوْف	BAS Body Parts
monastery	دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	MA 1.14	notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
Monday	الْإِثْنَيْنِ; يَوْمَ الْإِثْنَيْنِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3
money	فِلُوس	BCC 7	noun	إِسْم، إِسْم الذَّات	Class Vocab +
month	شَهْر (أَشْهُر / شُهُور)	MA 1.19	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوُزْن	Class Vocab +
more/most	أَكْثَر	MA 1.17	November	نُوفَمْبَر	MA 1.19
morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 1.13	now	الآن	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
Morocco (“the west”)	الْمَغْرِب	BCC 7	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْم	MA 1.10 ⁺
mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 1.12	nunation (ة ِ ه َ ه ُ) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِين	Class Vocab
most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9	nurse	مُمَرِّضَة	MA 1.4*
mother	أُم	MA 1.3*	nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن	Alphabet
mother (formal), my mother	وَالِدَة، وَالِدَتِي	BCC 9			
mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 1.14*, BAS Countryside			

October	أَكْتُوبِر	MA 1.19	pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِيّ	Colors +
of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هِمَا	Poss Suff +	pink (synonym 2)	بَمِيّ	Colors +
of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff	pizza	بيتزا	MA 1.4
of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُم	Poss Suff	place, location; status	مَكَان (أَمْكِنَة)	MA 1.17+
of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُما	Poss Suff +	plan	خِطَّة (خِطَط)	MA 1.19*
office, desk	مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	MA 1.12*	plane	طائرة	MA 1.16-
official	رَسْمِيّ	MA 1.19	plastic	بِلَاسْتِيك	MA 1.11
oil	زَيْت	MA 1.12*	plate	طَبَق / أَطْبَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11
old	قَدِيم	MA 1.5*	to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
olive	زَيْتُون	MA 1.12+	playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	MA 1.12
olive oil	زَيْت الزَيْتُون	MA 1.12+	please (to a male/female, in- formal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	MA 1.5
Oman/Omani	عُمان / عُمانِيّ	MA 1.9	pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 1.2
on	عَلَى	MA 1.6	plural word	جَمْع	Class Vocab +
on account of	بِسَبَب	BCC 2	poor	فَقِير	MA 1.17*
one	وَاحِد	MA 1.10, Numerals	positive distinguishing fea- ture or quality	مِيزَة، مِيزَات	BCC 6
one fourth, one quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.10+	potatoes	بَطَاطِس	MA 1.10
one third	ثُلُث	MA 1.10+	Pound	جُنَيْه	MA 1.10
onions	بَصَل	MA 1.12	powder	مَسْحُوق	MA 1.12+
opened	فَتَح	MA 1.13*	to prefer	فَضَّل / يُفَضِّل	MA 1.19*
or	أَوْ	BCC 1	present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3
orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِيّ	Colors +	presidency/chair	رِئَاسَة (رِئَاسَات)	MA 1.18
oranges	بُرْتُقَال	MA 1.10*	president/chairman	رَئِيس (رُؤُوسَاء)	MA 1.18
our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suff	price	سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	MA 1.11
our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّة	MA 1.12+	private	خَاصّ	MA 1.18
outside (of)	خَارِج	MA 1.16	profession	مِهْنَة	MA 1.9
outside of	خَارِج	MA 1.18	professor/lecturer	أُسْتَاذ (أَسَاتِذَة)	MA 1.18
Oxford	أَكْسْفُورْد	MA 1.14+	pupil	تَلْمِيز	MA 1.4
palace	قَصْر (قُصُور)	MA 1.13	pyjamas	بِيجَامَا	MA 1.16+
palm trees	نَخْل	MA 1.7	pyramids	هَرَم (أَهْرَام)	MA 1.17+
papa, daddy, father (collo- quial)	بَابَا	MA 1.11+	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
paper	وَرَق	MA 1.11	quarter	رُبْع	MA 1.16
Paris	بَارِيس	MA 1.9+	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 1.6
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet
party	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	MA 1.11	rain	مَطَر (أَمْطَار)	MA 1.14
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُون	MA 1.12+	rainy	مُمَطِّر	MA 1.14
peace	سَلَام	MA 1.1+	to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs
pen	قَلَم	MA 1.5*	ready	جَاهِز، جَاهِزَة	BCC 8
pen, pencil	قَلَم	BCC 6	really, truly	حَقًّا	MA 1.14+
people	النَّاس	BCC 4	rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَة	BCC 9
period (of time)	فَتْرَة (فَتَرَات)	MA 1.14	to receive (guests, etc.)	اِسْتَقْبَل / يَسْتَقْبِل	MA 1.19*
photographer	مُصَوِّر	MA 1.4*			
picture/photo	صُورَة	MA 1.6			
piece	قِطْعَة	MA 1.12			
pigeon	حَمَام	BCC 5			
pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَام	MA 1.12			

red	أَحْمَر (حَمْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	seven	سَبْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
religious education	التَّربِيَة الدِّينِيَّة	MA 1.18	seventeen	سَبْعَة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
restaurant	مَطْعَم (مَطَاعِم)	MA 1.12*	seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 1.14
to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِع	MA 1.16*	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (وُ)	شَدَّة	Class Vocab
returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 1.13*	shampoo	شَامْبُو	MA 1.12
rice	أُرْز	MA 1.12*	shape, likeness	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	MA 1.11
rich	غَنِيّ	MA 1.17*	she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns
to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs	she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 1.3*
to ride (on)	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	MA 1.18	she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
right	يَمِين	MA 1.7*	she was	كَانَتْ	MA 1.17
ring	خَاتِم	MA 1.5*	She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
river	نَهْر	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside	She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj
Riyal	رِيَال	MA 1.10	sheikh	شَيْخ (شُيُوخ)	MA 1.11
roasted	مُحَمَّر	MA 1.12+	shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet
room	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	BCC 7, MA 1.7*	shirt	قَمِيص	MA 1.5
root (as in root letter)	الجَذْر	Class Vocab +	shoe	حِذاء (أَحْذِيَة)	MA 1.11
rose	وَرْدَة	MA 1.7+, BAS Countryside	short	قَصِير	MA 1.7*
roses	وَرْد	MA 1.12	shorts	شُورْت	MA 1.4
royal	مَلِكِيّ	MA 1.13	sick	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	BCC 9
to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs	siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet
Russia/Russian	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِيّ	MA 1.9	silk	حَرِير	MA 1.10
Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص	Alphabet	silver	فِضَّة	MA 1.10*
salad	سَلْطَة (سَلَطَات)	MA 1.12	since, ago	مُنْذُ	MA 1.17*
sandals	صَنْدَل	MA 1.10	Sir	يَا سَيِّدِي	MA 1.12
sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 1.13*	sister	أُخْت، أَخَوَات	BCC 5, MA 1.3*
Saturday	السَّبْت; يَوْمُ الْأَسْبَتِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs
Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّة / سَعُودِيّ	MA 1.9*	sitting area, council	مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	MA 1.12
to say	قال / يَقُول	MA 1.17*	sitting room	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	MA 1.16
school	مَدْرَسَة	MA 1.7*	six	سِتَّة	MA 1.10, Numerals
science	الْعُلُوم	MA 1.18*	six (+ symbol)	سِتَّة، ٦	BCC 2
sea	بَحْر	BAS Coun- tryside	sixteen	سِتَّة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
sea/seas	بَحْر (بَحَار)	MA 1.14*	sixty	سِتِّين	MA 1.14
search; request; order; invite	طَلَبَ / يَطْلُبُ	MA 1.18+	sky	سَمَاء	MA 1.14+
secondary	ثَانَوِي	BCC 4	to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
to sell	باع / يَبِيع	MA 1.17*	small	صَغِير	MA 1.7*
seller	البَائِي	MA 1.5+	to smile	إِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَاسِمُ	BAS Verbs
sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَة	Class Vocab +	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4
September	سِبْتَمْبَر	MA 1.19	soap	صَابُون	MA 1.12
service	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	MA 1.12	son	إِبْن	MA 1.3*
session, sitting	جَلْسَة	MA 1.18+	sorry	آسَف	Class Vocab +
			south	جَنُوب	MA 1.9*
			Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا / أَسْبَانِيّ	MA 1.9

spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3	Take ...	خُذْ/ خُذِي...	MA 1.7
sport	الرِّيَاضَة	MA 1.18*	to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs
sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 1.11 ⁺	taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 1.12 ⁺
square (open space in a town); field, sphere	مَيْدَان (مَيَّادِين)	MA 1.17 ⁺	tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 1.14
standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	فُصْحَى	Class Vocab +	tea	شاي	BCC 3, MA 1.12*
state/condition	حَال (أحوال)	MA 1.14	to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	MA 1.19*, BAS Verbs
station	مَحْطَة	MA 1.18 ⁺	teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 1.4*
to stay, dwell	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14 ⁺	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ/أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab
stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14	telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 1.10
stomach, abdomen	بَطْن / بَطْنُون، (m) أَبْطُن	BAS Body Parts	telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 1.10
straight on	عَلَى طَوَل	MA 1.7	television	تَلِفِيزْيُون	MA 1.6
strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 1.12 ⁺	temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الْحَرَارَة	MA 1.14
street	شَارِع	MA 1.7*	ten	عَشْرَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
strong	قَوِيّ	MA 1.7	tennis	تَنِيس	MA 1.4
strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 1.14	tent	خَيْمَة	MA 1.3
stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 1.14 ⁺	thaa’ (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet
student	طَالِب	MA 1.4*	thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 1.5
studied	دَرَسَ	MA 1.14*	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	مَجْلِسُ الْوُزَرَاء	MA 1.18
to study	دَرَسَ/يَدْرُسُ	MA 1.16*	the club	النَّادِي	MA 1.16
study (noun)	دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	MA 1.19*	the countryside	الرَّيف	MA 1.19
to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs	the day after tomorrow	بَعْدَ غَد	MA 1.19
Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان/سُودَانِيّ	MA 1.9	the day before yesterday	أَوَّلْ أَمْس	MA 1.19
sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	the economy	الاِقْتِصَاد	MA 1.19
summer	صَيْف	MA 1.14 ⁺	the first street	أَوَّلْ شَارِع	MA 1.7
sun	شَمْس	MA 1.14	the future	المُسْتَقْبَل	MA 1.19*
Sunday	الأَحَد; يَوْمُ الأَحَد	MA 1.17, Weekdays	the last	آخِر	BCC 5
sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 1.14	the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 1.14
sunrise	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 1.14	The Middle East	الشَّرْقِ الأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 1.9
sweet	حُلُو	MA 1.17	the nominal sentence	الْجُمْلَة الاسْمِيَة	Class Vocab +
to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs	the past	الْمَاضِي	MA 1.17*
swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 1.14	the people (troop, band, tribe, nation)	الشَّعْب	MA 1.18
sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 1.11	the prime minister	رَئِيسُ الْوُزَرَاء	MA 1.18
Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2	the second street	ثَانِي شَارِع	MA 1.7
Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا/سُورِيّ	MA 1.9*	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	الإِمَارَات العَرَبِيَّة المْتَجِدَة	MA 1.18
system of nominal, adjectival, or verbal suffixes of Classical Arabic (also “syntax; utterance”)	إِعْرَاب	Class Vocab +	the University of ...	جَامِعَة ...	MA 1.4
T-shirt	تي-شيرت	MA 1.10	the weather	الطَّقْس	MA 1.14*
taa’ (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت	Alphabet	the world	العَالَم	MA 1.17
Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط	Alphabet	theft/robbery	سَرَقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 1.13
table	مَائِدَة	MA 1.6*			

their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff	total	مَجْمُوع (مجموعات)	MA 1.12
their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُمْ	Poss Suff	tower	بُرْج (أبراج)	MA 1.17
then	ثُمَّ	MA 1.13	town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.7*
there is/are	هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7	toy/game	لُعْبَة (لعب)	MA 1.14
there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7	trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَر، آثار	BCC 4
these (m,f) (for people only)	هَؤُلَاءِ	MA 1.11	train	قِطَار (قطارات)	MA 1.3 ⁺ , MA 1.16*
They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	to travel	سَافَرَ / يُسَافِر	MA 1.19*
They (f) two wrote	كَتَبَتَا	Past Conj +	tree	شَجَر	BAS Countryside
They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +	trees	شَجَر	MA 1.7*
They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +	trip/journey	رِحْلَة (رحلات)	MA 1.14
they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 1.4*	trousers	سِرْوَال (سراويل)	MA 1.11
they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns	true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab
They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	to try/attempt	حَاوَلَ / يُحَاوِل	MA 1.19*
They (m) two wrote	كَتَبَا	Past Conj +	tube	أَنْبُوبَة	MA 1.12
They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj	Tuesday	الثَّلَاثَاء، الثَّلَاثَاء؛ يَوْمُ الثَّلَاثَاء	MA 1.17, Weekdays
They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj	twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns	twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 1.14
they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 1.4*	two	إِثْنَان	MA 1.10, Numerals
they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16	ugly	قَبِيح	MA 1.5
they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +	understandable?	مَفْهُوم؟	Class Vocab +
they were	كَانُوا	MA 1.17	until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18
thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لصوص)	MA 1.13	to use	إِسْتَخْدَمَ / يَسْتَخْدِم	MA 1.19*
thing, something	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	BCC 3	used to study	كُنْتُ أَدْرُسُ	MA 1.17 ⁺
to think	فَكَّرَ / يَفْكُرُ	BAS Verbs	usually	عَادَةً	MA 1.16*
third	ثُلُث	MA 1.16	vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فانيليا	MA 1.12 ⁺
thirteen	ثَلَاثَة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	vegetables	خَضَرَوَات	MA 1.12
thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 1.14	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	مَصْدَر	Class Vocab +
this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8	verbal sentence	جُمْلَة فِعْلِيَّة	Class Vocab +
this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 1.3*	very	جَدًّا	MA 1.12 ⁺
this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 1.3*	to visit	زَارَ/ يَزُور	MA 1.17*
those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 1.11 ⁺	visit (noun)	زِيَارَة (زيارات)	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19
three	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	BCC 4, MA 1.10, Numerals	vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكََة	Class Vocab +
to throw	رَمَى/ يَرْمِي	MA 1.17*	waaw (w, as in we)	و و	Alphabet
Thursday	الْخَمِيسَ؛ يَوْمُ الْخَمِيسِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 1.12
time	وَقْتُ (أوقات)	MA 1.11	to wake up	صَحَا/ يَصْحُو	MA 1.16*
to (prep. for "have")	لِ	MA 1.10 ⁺	to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs
to/towards	إِلَى	MA 1.13	to wash	غَسَلَ/ يَغْسِل	MA 1.16*
today	الْيَوْمَ	MA 1.17*	washing powder	مَسْحُوقُ الْغَسِيل	MA 1.12
together	مَعًا	MA 1.16 ⁺ , MA 1.16 ⁺			
tomatoes	طَمَاطِم	MA 1.10			
tomorrow	غَدًا	MA 1.19*			
tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنٌّ (أسنان)	MA 1.12 ⁺			
toothpaste	مَعْجُونُ الْأَسْنَانِ	MA 1.12			

watched/witnessed	شَاهَدَ	MA 1.14	wife	زَوْجَة	MA 1.3*
water	مَاء	BCC 5, MA 1.13*	will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 1.12
watermelon	بَطِيخَة	MA 1.17 ⁺	wind	رِيح (رياح)	MA 1.14
we	نَحْنُ	MA 1.4*	window	شُبَّانِك	MA 1.6*
we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns	with	مَعَ	MA 1.3, MA 1.13
we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	with (prep. for “have”)	مَعَ	MA 1.10 ⁺
we were	كُنَّا	MA 1.17	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 1.12 ⁺
We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ الـ	BCC 7
We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj	Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	MA 1.4
weak	ضَعِيف	MA 1.7	wood	خَشَب	MA 1.10
to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ / يَلْبَسُ	MA 1.16*	word	كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	BCC 5
[web]site	مَوْقِع	MA 1.11	to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs
Wednesday	الأَرْبَعَاءُ: يَوْمَ الأَرْبَعَاءِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	work	عَمَل	MA 1.4*
week	أُسْبُوع (أَسَابِيع)	MA 1.14 ⁺ , MA 1.17*	work (synonym 1)	العَمَل	BCC 7
week (unit of time)	أُسْبُوع / أَسَابِيع	Weekdays	work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْل	BCC 7
well, fine, okay, good	يَخْتِيرُ	MA 1.1 ⁺	worker	عَامِل (عُمَال)	MA 1.18
went	ذَهَبَ	MA 1.13*	workshop	جَلْسَة عَمَل	MA 1.18 ⁺
went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 1.13*	to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
west	غَرْب	MA 1.9*	writing	كِتَابَة	MA 1.11 ⁺
what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab	wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 1.13*
What would you like?	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	MA 1.13 ⁺	yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي ي ي ي	Alphabet
what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَة؟	MA 1.16	year	سَنَة، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 1.11, MA 1.17
what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4	yellow	أَصْفَر (صَفْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors
what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5	Yemen/Yemeni	اليَمَن / يَمَنِي	MA 1.9
what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟ / مَا اسْمُكِ؟	MA 1.5 ⁺	yes	نَعَمْ	MA 1.6
what? (for verbal sentences)	مَاذَا؟	MA 1.13	yesterday	أَمْس	MA 1.13*
what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 1.4 ⁺	you (f) drink	تَشْرَبِينَ	MA 1.16
when?	مَتَى؟	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*	You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj
where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4	You (f) wrote	كَتَبْتِ	Past Conj
where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلُكَ	MA 1.4	you (fem.) were	كُنْتِ	MA 1.17
where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 1.6	you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 1.2*
which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 1.11	you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
white	أَبْيَض (بَيْضَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 1.3*, MA 1.3	You (m) wrote	كَتَبْتَ	Past Conj
whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 1.5	you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 1.2*
			you (masc.) were	كُنْتَ	MA 1.17
			you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
			you (pl.) were	كُنْتُمْ	MA 1.17
			you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 1.9
			You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj ⁺
			You all (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj ⁺

You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
You all (m) wrote	كُتِبْتُمْ	Past Conj
you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns +
You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +
You two wrote	كُتِبْتُمَا	Past Conj +
your (fem.) (suffix)	كِ...كِ	MA 1.5
your (masc.) (suffix)	كَ...كَ	MA 1.5
your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 1.12 ⁺
your female (2nd f sg)	كِ	Poss Suff
your male (2nd m sg)	كَ	Poss Suff
Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَر	MA 1.12 ⁺
zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
zero	صِفْرٌ، ٠	BCC 8, MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
ء =letter representing glottal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
ة =variant of the letter ت (tā ³) used at the end of words	تَاءَ مَرْبُوطَةٍ	Class Vocab