

# Machine learning with ontologies

# Organizers

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# Ontologies, machine learning, and AI

- ontologies are ubiquitous
- rich formal characterization (axioms)
- how can they be used for (predictive) data analysis?
  - ▶ “fuzzy”, similarity-based search
  - ▶ predictive analysis and machine learning
  - ▶ background knowledge
- ontologies and deep learning

# Learning goals

- machine learning with ontologies as *features* (or background knowledge)
- unsupervised or supervised:
  - ▶ here: mostly unsupervised *feature* learning
  - ▶ semantic similarity
  - ▶ “deep” learning
- focus on existing tools and methods
  - ▶ Jupyter Notebooks and code examples
  - ▶ mOWL library
- not covered:
  - ▶ learning ontologies (axioms, definitions) from data
  - ▶ (most) natural language processing
  - ▶ reasoning with ontologies
  - ▶ learning on “knowledge graphs”
  - ▶ machine learning theory

# Agenda

- Introduction: ontologies and graphs
- Semantic similarity
  - ▶ 15min break
- Machine learning:
  - ▶ graph-based
    - ▶ 15min break
  - ▶ syntactic
  - ▶ (model-theoretic)
- application of ontology embeddings

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  - ▶ (model-theoretic)
- application of ontology embeddings
- most hands-on components based on the mOWL library

# Quiz

We will have quizzes at  
<https://quizizz.com/join>

Quiz code will be shown on the slides.