## Grammar for Language Describing Game Structures

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## Pretty-printed EBNF grammar:

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\langle qame \rangle ::= \text{`Players:'} \langle teamList \rangle \text{`Rounds:'} \langle roundList \rangle \text{`Win:'} \langle winCondition \rangle
\langle teamList \rangle ::= (\langle team \rangle \ \{\text{`;'} \ \langle team \rangle \} \ | \ \langle playerList \rangle \ | \ \text{`randomly divide'} \ \langle playerList \rangle 
       'into' \langle nameList \rangle ['all with' \langle attributeList \rangle]
\langle team \rangle ::= \text{`team'} \langle name \rangle \text{ ':'} \langle playerList \rangle
\langle playerList \rangle ::= \langle player \rangle \{`, `\langle player \rangle \}
\langle player \rangle ::= \langle name \rangle \text{ ['with' } \langle attributeList \rangle \text{]}
\langle attributeList \rangle ::= \langle attribute \rangle \{`,`\langle attribute \rangle \}
\langle attribute \rangle ::= 'affiliation called' \langle name \rangle | ('score' | 'resource' | 'counter')
       'called' \langle name \rangle ['starting at' \langle number \rangle] ['with minimum of' \langle number \rangle]
       ['with maximum of' \langle number \rangle]
\langle roundList \rangle ::= \langle round \rangle ';' \{\langle round \rangle\}
\langle round \rangle ::= \langle phaseList \rangle ['repeated' \langle number \rangle 'times' ['with modifications'
       ":" \langle modifierList \rangle]]
\langle modifierList \rangle ::= \langle modifier \rangle '.' \{\langle modifier \rangle\}
\langle modifier \rangle ::= ['just' | 'from'] (\langle roundReference \rangle ('before' | 'after' | 'instead of')
       \langle phaseReference \rangle 'insert' \langle phase \rangle)
\langle roundReference \rangle ::= \text{`round'} \langle number \rangle
\langle phaseReference \rangle ::= 'phase' \langle number \rangle
\langle phase \rangle ::= \langle action \rangle \mid \langle progression \rangle
```

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\langle phaseList \rangle ::= \langle phase \rangle '.' \{\langle phase \rangle\}
\langle action \rangle ::= \langle competition \rangle \mid \langle decision \rangle
\langle competition \rangle ::= [\text{`scored'}] [\text{`team'}] \text{`competition between'} \langle identifierList \rangle
\langle decision \rangle ::= 'vote by' \langle identifierList \rangle 'between' \langle identifierList \rangle ['including self']
          'nomination of' \langle number \rangle 'by' \langle identifierList \rangle 'between' \langle identifierList \rangle
        ['including self'] | 'allocation of' \langle name \rangle 'by' \langle identifierList \rangle | 'directed vote by'
        \langle identifierList \rangle 'between' \langle identifierList \rangle ['including self'] | 'uses?' \langle identifier \rangle
        'then' (' \langle phaseList \rangle ')' ['otherwise' (' \langle phaseList \rangle ')']
\langle progression \rangle ::= (\langle affiliationUpdate \rangle | \langle counterUpdate \rangle) ('for' | 'of') \langle identifierList \rangle
\langle affiliationUpdate \rangle ::= \text{`elimination'} | (\text{`add'} | \text{`remove'}) \langle name \rangle | [\text{`number preserving'}]
       \verb|`swap'| \langle nameList \rangle \ [ \verb|`adding'| \langle nameList \rangle ] \ | \ \verb|`change'| \langle name \rangle \ | \ |
       'merge' \langle nameList \rangle ['to' \langle name \rangle]
\langle counterUpdate \rangle ::= (\text{`increase'} | \text{`decrease'}) \langle name \rangle \text{`by'} \langle value \rangle | \text{`set'} \langle name \rangle
       'to' \(\langle value \rangle \)
\langle value \rangle ::= \langle number \rangle \mid \langle name \rangle \mid \text{`results''} \text{'of'} (\langle compReference \rangle \mid \langle allocateReference \rangle)
       |\langle voteReference \rangle\rangle
\langle identifierList \rangle ::= \langle idValList \rangle ['except' \langle idList \rangle]
\langle idList \rangle ::= \langle identifier \rangle \{ `, ` \langle identifier \rangle \}
\langle idValList \rangle ::= \langle identifierVal \rangle \{`, ` \langle identifierVal \rangle \}
\langle identifierVal \rangle ::= \langle identifier \rangle \ [`*` \langle value \rangle]
\langle identifier \rangle ::= \text{`everyone'} | \langle name \rangle | \text{`chance'} \langle number \rangle \text{`('} \langle identifierList \rangle \text{')'} |
       | ('majority' | 'minority') 'of' \( \text{voteReference} \) \[ \langle \text{tiebreaker} \rangle \] \| \langle \text{highest'} \]
       | 'lowest' | 'most' | 'least') \( name \) '(' \( \langle identifier List \) ')' \[ \langle tiebreaker \rangle \]
\langle compReference \rangle ::= \text{`competition'} [\langle number \rangle]
\langle allocateReference \rangle ::= 'allocation' [\langle number \rangle]
\langle voteReference \rangle ::= \text{`vote'} [\langle number \rangle]
\langle tiebreaker \rangle ::= \text{`tiebroken by'} \langle name \rangle \text{':'} [\langle action \rangle] \langle identifier \rangle
\langle \mathit{name} \rangle ::= \ (\text{`a'} \mid \dots \mid \text{`z'} \mid \text{`A'} \mid \dots \mid \text{`Z'}) \ \{\text{`a'} \mid \dots \mid \text{`z'} \mid \text{`A'} \mid \dots \mid \text{`Z'} \mid \text{`0'} \mid \dots \mid \text{`9'}\}
```

```
\begin{split} &\langle nameList\rangle ::= \langle name\rangle \; \{`,`\langle name\rangle\} \\ &\langle number\rangle ::= [`-'] \; (`0' \mid ... \mid `9') + \\ &\langle winCondition\rangle ::= `reach' \; \langle goalList\rangle \; [`for team'] \; | \; [`team'] \; `competition' \; | \\ &\langle identifierList\rangle \; [`for team'] \; | \; \langle number\rangle \; `member jury vote' \; | \; `survive' \\ &\langle goal\rangle ::= \langle number\rangle \; \langle name\rangle \\ &\langle goalList\rangle ::= \langle goal\rangle \; \{`,`\langle goal\rangle\} \end{split}
```