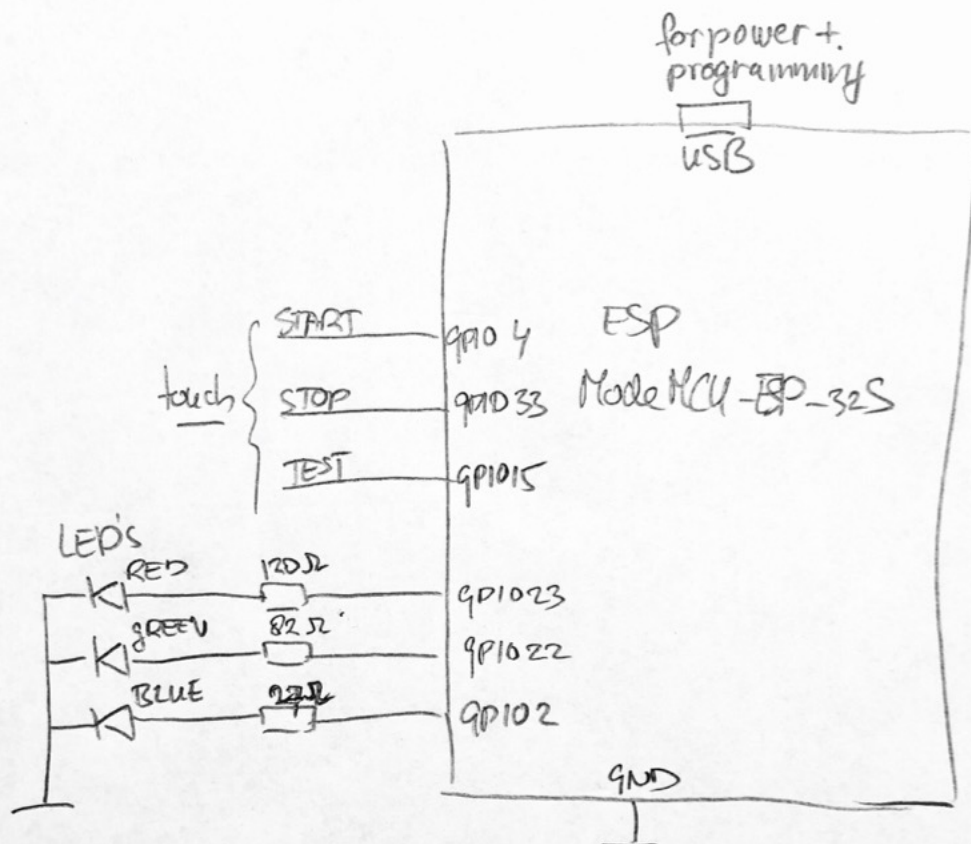
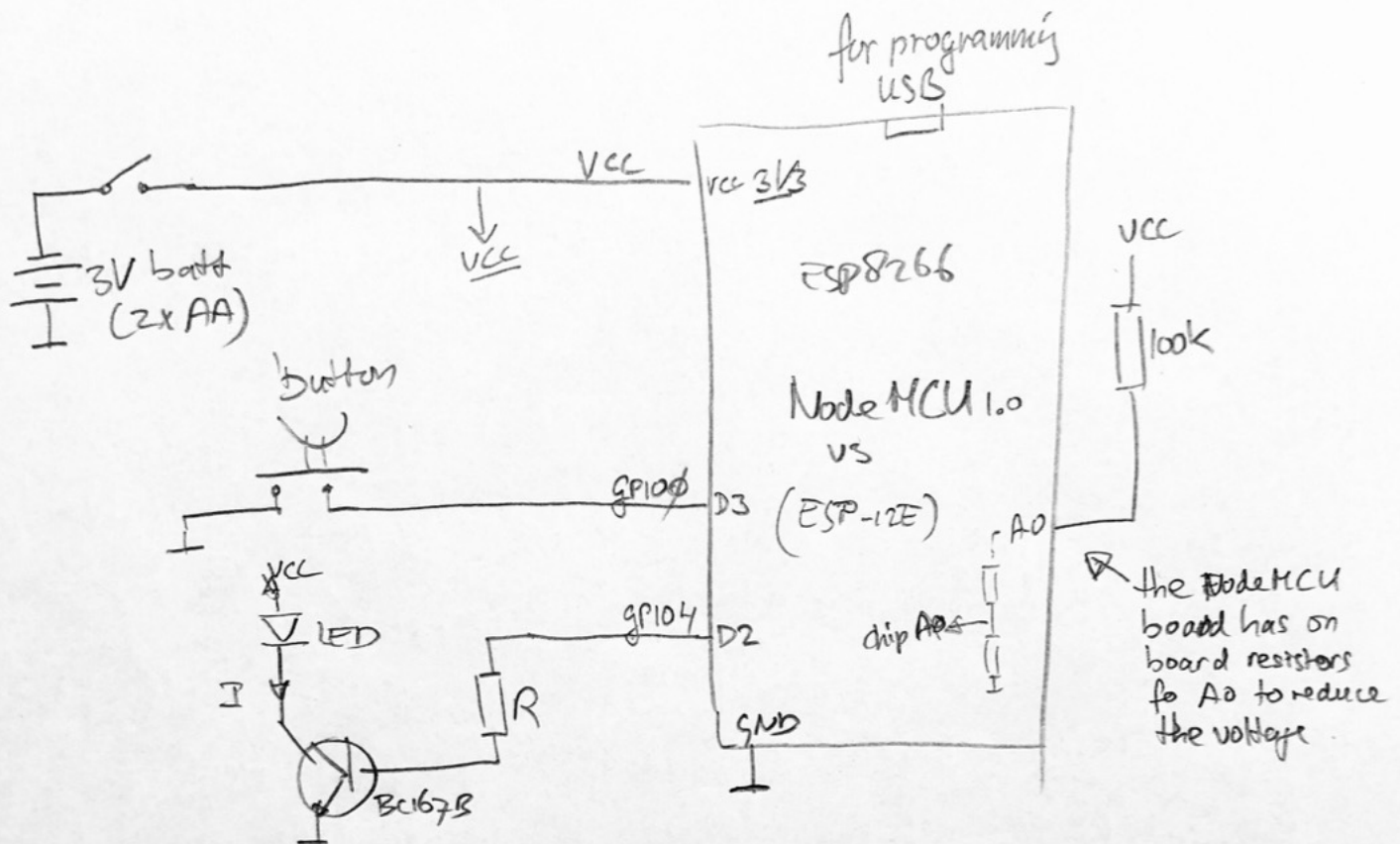


QUIZ HUB ESP32 Based (3rd generation)



QUIZ NODE

ESP8266 based (3rd generation)



Value of R depends on current gain and not based on color LED. Gain factor of transistor (h_{fe}) can be measured or retrieved from datasheet. If you want your LED to be on with a current of 15 mA, then R is calculated as $\frac{2.3 \cdot h_{fe}}{15}$ (in $k\Omega$).

Example: I used an old BC167B with h_{fe} of 225

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2.3 \cdot 225}{15} = 34.5 \Rightarrow \text{Round to } 33k \text{ for } R.$$

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