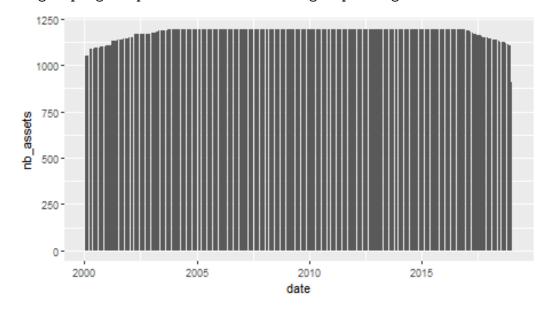
Datasets

coord_fixed(3)

```
load(file.path(data_dir, "data_ml.RData"))
data_ml <- data_ml %>%
   filter(date > "1999-12-31",
          date < "2019-01-01") %>%
   arrange(stock_id, date)
data_ml[1:6, 1:6]
# A tibble: 6 x 6
  stock_id date
                      Advt_12M_Usd Advt_3M_Usd Advt_6M_Usd Asset_Turnover
                                          <dbl>
     <int> <date>
                              <dbl>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                                      <dbl>
1
         1 2000-01-31
                               0.41
                                           0.39
                                                        0.42
                                                                       0.19
2
         1 2000-02-29
                               0.41
                                           0.39
                                                        0.4
                                                                       0.19
3
         1 2000-03-31
                                           0.37
                                                                       0.2
                               0.4
                                                        0.37
4
         1 2000-04-30
                               0.39
                                           0.36
                                                        0.37
                                                                       0.2
                               0.4
                                                        0.4
                                                                       0.2
5
         1 2000-05-31
                                           0.42
6
                                                        0.42
         1 2000-06-30
                               0.41
                                           0.47
                                                                       0.21
data_ml %>%
   group_by(date) %>%
   summarise(nb_assets = stock_id %>%
                as.factor() %>% nlevels()) %>%
   ggplot(aes(x = date, y = nb assets)) +
   geom_col() +
```

`summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)



```
features <- colnames(data ml[3:95])</pre>
features_short <- c("Div_Yld", "Eps", "Mkt_Cap_12M_Usd", "Mom_11M_Usd",</pre>
                     "Ofc", "Pb", "Vol1Y Usd")
data_ml %>%
   filter(date == "2000-02-29") %>%
   ggplot(aes(x = Div Yld)) +
   geom_histogram(bins = 100) +
   coord_fixed(0.03)
  0 -
                           0.25
                                               0.50
                                                                    0.75
                                                                                         1.00
      0.00
                                              Div_Yld
data_ml <- data_ml %>%
   group_by(date) %>%
   mutate(R1M_Usd_C = R1M_Usd > median(R1M_Usd),
          R12M_Usd_C = R1M_Usd > median(R12M_Usd)) %>%
   ungroup() %>%
   mutate_if(is.logical, as.factor)
separation date <- as_date("2014-01-15")
traning_sample <- filter(data_ml, date < separation_date)</pre>
testing_sample <- filter(data_ml, date > separation_date)
stock ids <- levels(as.factor(data ml$stock id)) # list of all stock ids
```

stock_days <- data_ml %>%
 group_by(stock_id) %>%
 summarise(nb = n())

[`]summarise()` ungrouping output (override with `.groups` argument)

```
stock_ids_short <- stock_ids[which(stock_days$nb == max(stock_days$nb))] # keep only stocks wi
returns <- data_ml %>%
    filter(stock_id %in% stock_ids_short) %>%
    dplyr::select(date, stock_id, R1M_Usd) %>%
    spread(key = stock_id, value = R1M_Usd)
```