

Cook's D	MM-Weights	City	Pair	Treatment	Turnout
0.13	1.00	Saginaw	1	0	16
0.13	1.00	Sioux City	1	1	22
0.48	0.94	Battle Creek	2	0	14
0.48	0.94	Midland	2	1	7
0.04	1.00	Oxford	3	0	23
0.04	1.00	Lowell	3	1	27
0.01	1.00	Yakima	4	0	58
0.01	1.00	Richland	4	1	61

Table 2: Not all cases have the same influence on the mean difference. Cook's D summarizes this influence — Battle Creek and Midland have disproportionate influence. A robust fit (details in the text) downweights Battle Creek and Midland.