

Figure 4: The unadjusted comparison of controls versus treated (left most plot) as compared to the results of adjusting the treatment group based on the Hodges–Lehmann (HL) point estimates derived from two different test statistics (Wilcoxon paired signed ranks and the mean difference). Notice that the control group remains the same and it is the hypotheses which imply changes in the distribution of the treatment group compared to the unadjusted, observed, outcomes.