

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

	LABIAL		CORONAL				DORSAL			RADICAL		LARYNGEAL
	Bilabial	Labio-dental	Dental	Alveolar	Palato-alveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Epi-glottal	Glottal
Nasal	m	ɱ	n			ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ			
Plosive	p b	ɸ ɓ	t d			ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ			
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Approximant		ʋ	ɹ			ɻ	j	ɰ	ʁ		ʕ	
Trill	ʙ		r						ʀ		ʀ	
Tap, Flap		ɹ̥	ɾ			ɽ						
Lateral fricative			ɬ ɮ			ɭ	ʎ	ɮ				
Lateral approximant			l			ɭ	ʎ	ʟ				
Lateral flap			ɭ			ɭ						

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant, except for murmured *ɦ*.
Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Light grey letters are unofficial extensions of the IPA.

CONSONANTS (NON-PULMONIC)

Anterior click releases (require posterior stops)	Voiced implosives	Ejectives
⦿ Bilabial fricated	ɓ Bilabial	’ <i>Examples:</i>
Laminal alveolar fricated (“dental”)	ɗ Dental or alveolar	p’ Bilabial
! Apical (post)alveolar abrupt (“retroflex”)	ɟ Palatal	t’ Dental or alveolar
‡ Laminal postalveolar abrupt (“palatal”)	ɡ Velar	k’ Velar
Lateral alveolar fricated (“lateral”)	ɠ Uvular	s’ Alveolar fricative

CONSONANTS (CO-ARTICULATED)

- ɱ Voiceless labialized velar approximant
- ɰ Voiced labialized velar approximant
- ɥ Voiced labialized palatal approximant
- ɕ Voiceless palatalized postalveolar (alveolo-palatal) fricative
- ʑ Voiced palatalized postalveolar (alveolo-palatal) fricative
- ɧ Simultaneous x and ʃ (disputed)
- kp̚ ts̚ Affricates and double articulations may be joined by a tie bar