PERTUBATION SPACE: Costanzo et.al., perturbation set ns 0.3 FITNESS: µmax (1/h) 0.2 0.1 0.0 ROBUSTNESS (µmax) -0.1-0.2 RPS14A MRP13 GBP2 CENPK QDR1 HCM1 OCA4 MSH3 BCH1 WWM1 TIR3 SMA2 ETRED RPS14B **Expected** High R!=0 High R=0, high F controls Low R outcome: