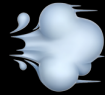


# back-end

**Teams, MVC and Sessions**

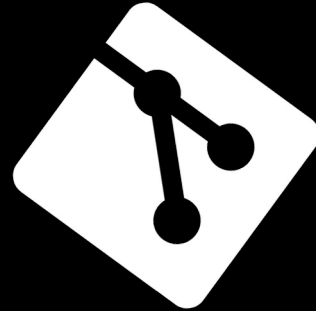
lab 6/8



**Adem in. Adem uit.**

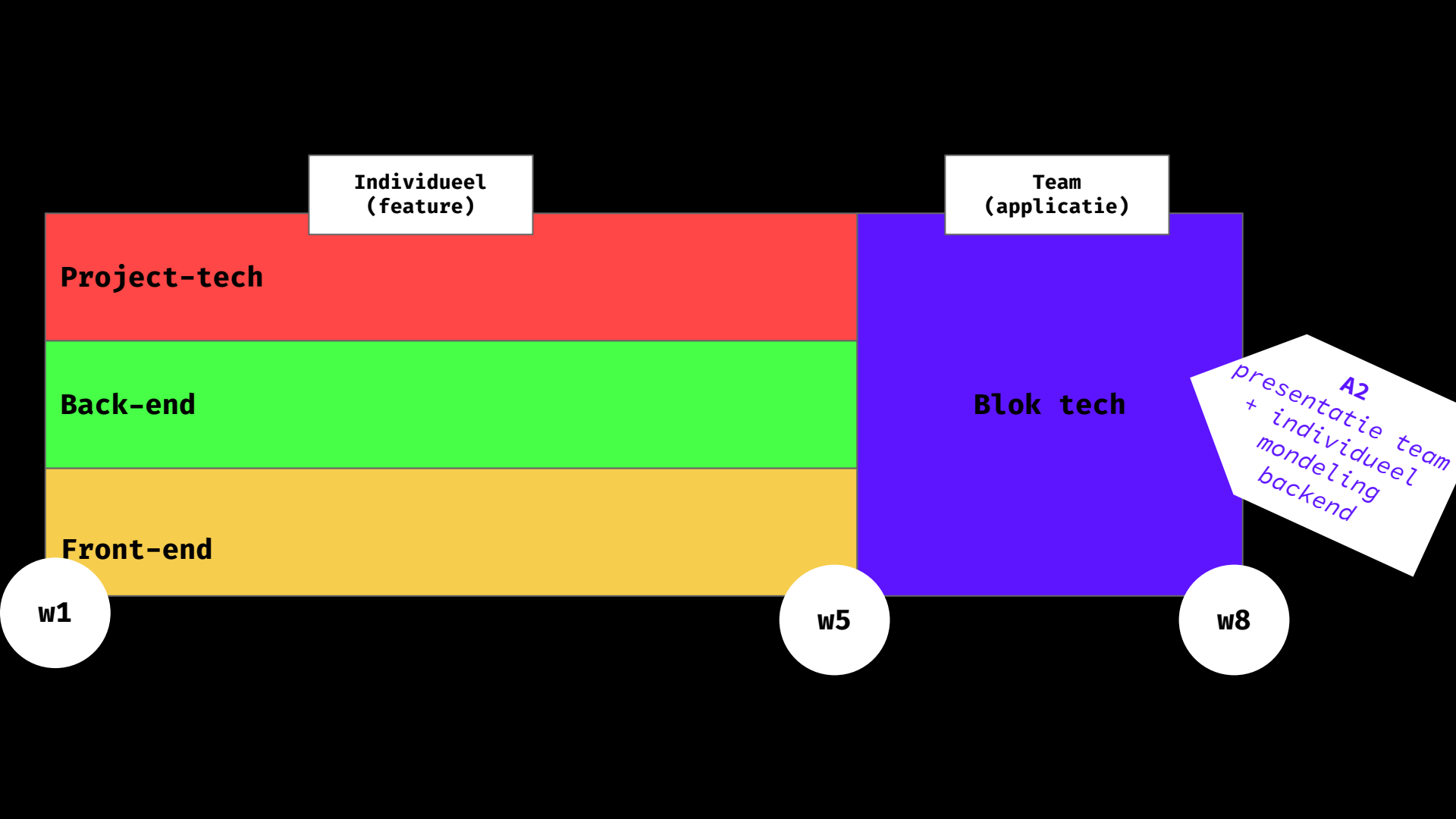
# today

- I. Teams assignment & A2
- II. Topics
- III. MVC Model
- IV. Sessions and Storage



# Team Assignment

**tl;dr: in een sprint van ~2  
weken als team de matching-app  
verder uitwerken**



# Team assignment

deliverables

- ❖ **Team prototype:** working **interactive matching application** with your team
- ❖ **Process book (wiki):** that provides insight into the **weekly iterative process** and the research

# Team assignment

Grade

**Team presentation** at the end of the sprint to show the project. Then an assessment with each teacher from each course to show your contribution **to get an individual grade.**



This is a team assignment but you'll be **graded individually!** Each prototype contains an **individually recognizable contribution** of you based on the learning goals and topics of this course. **So, you need to show you worked on something for back-end.** For example; you can't just work on the CSS of the project because that was your role in the team.

# Rubric A2

Grade

The rubric for A2 is visible on github

<https://github.com/cmda-bt/be-course-22-23/blob/main/grading/a2.md>

# Topics (bonus)

# topic

Additionally you can pick one or more topics to get **bonus points**. It's important that you really do a deep-dive into the topic. So extensive research documented in the wiki and advanced implementation.

Pick one or more topics from the list below and work on those topics for your team assessment to get bonus points.

## Synopsis

- **Homework**
- **Time:** 10:00h
- **Goals:** subgoal 10,
- **Due:** before week 8

## Description

The topic can be anything related to back-end. The list below will give you some starting points. There are things like security enhancements, application structure, performance optimizations and many more.

→ [List of topics for inspiration](#)

Pick a topic from  
the list

Or add your own!

Something not on the list? These are topics we can add but if you always wanted to learn something about them

# topic

Additionally you can pick one or more topics to get **bonus points**. It's important that you really do a deep-dive on the topic and do extensive research documented in the wiki and advanced implementation.

Pick one or more topics from the list below and work on those topics for your team assessment to get bonus points.

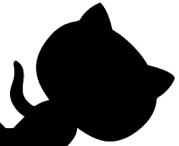
Pick a **topic** from  
the **list**

## Synopsis

- Homework
- Time: 10:00h
- Goals: subgoal 10

Make sure members of  
your team have a **different topic!**  
And you **can't pick a topic you already did.**  
*Divide-and-conquer*

# Assignment ( $\pm 15m$ )



Have a look at the topics and discuss with your team members which one you'll want to work on.

- *Does the topic match with the feature you've created?*
- *Is the topic something you want to learn?*
- *Discuss with your team which topic you'll work on.*

# MVC Model

# MVC Model

?

Model-view-controller (MVC) is a software design pattern commonly used for developing user interfaces that divide the related program logic into **three interconnected elements**.

*This is done to separate internal representations of information from the ways information is presented to and accepted from the user*

[wikipedia.org](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Model-view-controller)

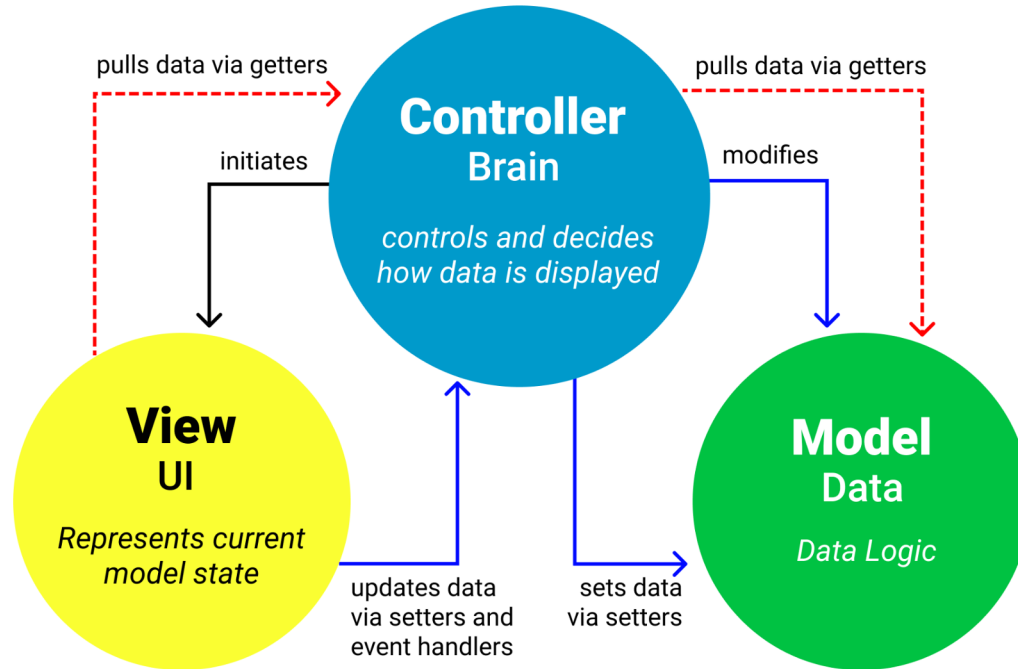


# MVC Model

?

- ❖ **Model**; data structures and relations
- ❖ **View**; user interface (front-end)
- ❖ **Controller**; reacts to events

# MVC Architecture Pattern



master 20 branches 0 tags

Go to file

Add file

Code



HappyPantss Merge pull request #54 from StanBankras/staging

fbac353 on Apr 14, 2020

211 commits

helpers	Profile picture uploading works	2 years ago
middleware	Added authentication to routes so users must be logged in to go the...	2 years ago
public	profile pictures	2 years ago
routes	Updated gitignore	2 years ago
services	Now not matching same genders	2 years ago
views	Added required to all inputs	2 years ago
.editorconfig	Editorconfig added & linting errors fixed	2 years ago
.eslintrc	Added ESLint setup	2 years ago
.gitignore	Basic express setup	2 years ago
LICENSE	Initial commit	2 years ago
README.md	Update README.md	2 years ago
package-lock.json	api request now able to be sent and that data is being rendered on t...	2 years ago
package.json	api request now able to be sent and that data is being rendered on t...	2 years ago
server.js	Added styling to form button and fixed a chat issue	2 years ago
websockets.js	Merged	2 years ago

README.md

## About

Amatch - Dating app project by Sergio Eijben, Merlijn Bergevoet & Stan Bankras

Readme

MIT License

0 stars

1 watching

1 fork

## Releases

No releases published

## Packages

No packages published

## Contributors 3



standrd Stan



mbergevoet



HappyPantss Sergio Eijben

# mongoose

elegant **mongodb** object modeling for **node.js**

[read the docs](#)[discover plugins](#)

Version 6.2.7



Let's face it, **writing MongoDB validation, casting and business logic boilerplate is a drag**. That's why we wrote Mongoose.

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/test');

const Cat = mongoose.model('Cat', { name: String });

const kitty = new Cat({ name: 'Zildjian' });
kitty.save().then(() => console.log('meow'));
```

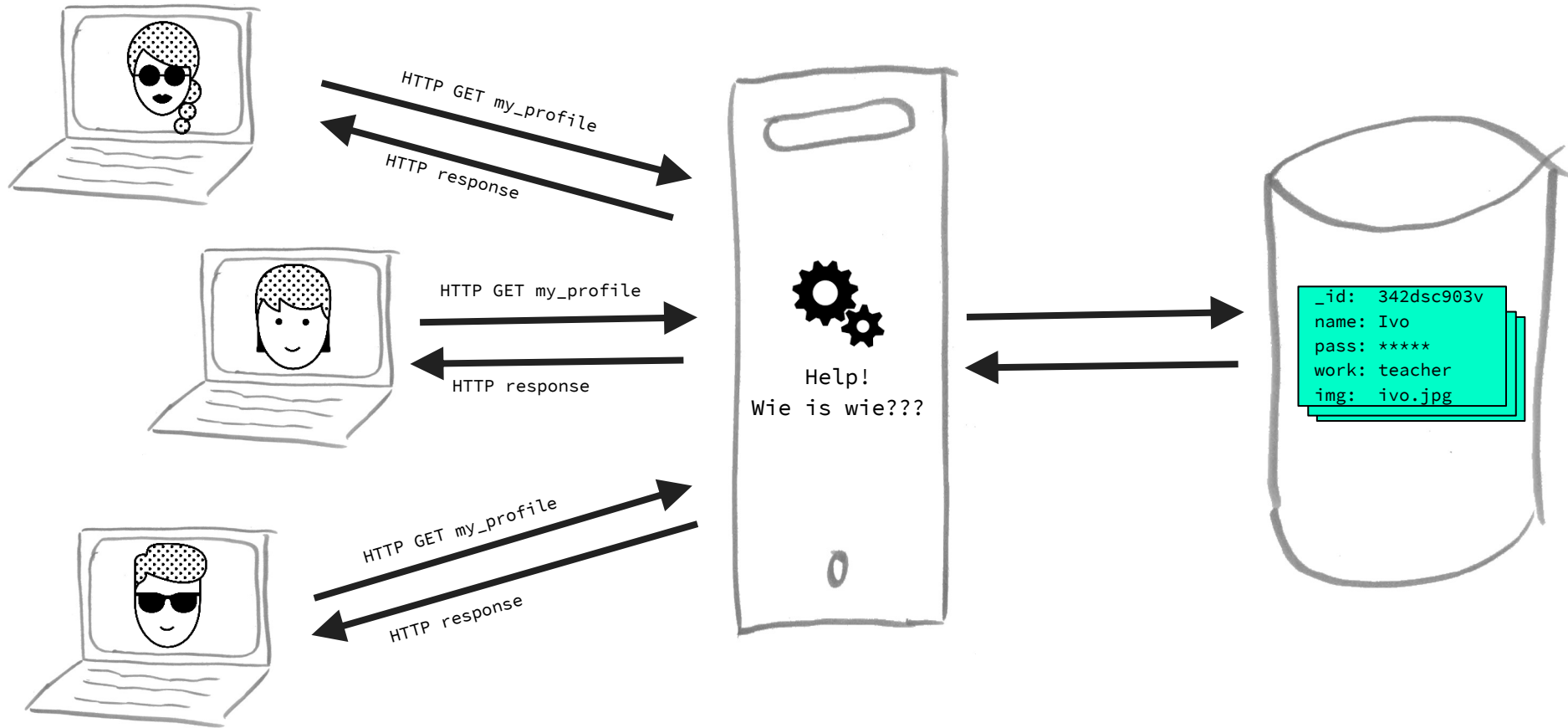
Mongoose provides a straight-forward, schema-based solution to model your application data. It includes built-in type casting, validation, query building, business logic hooks and more, out of the box.



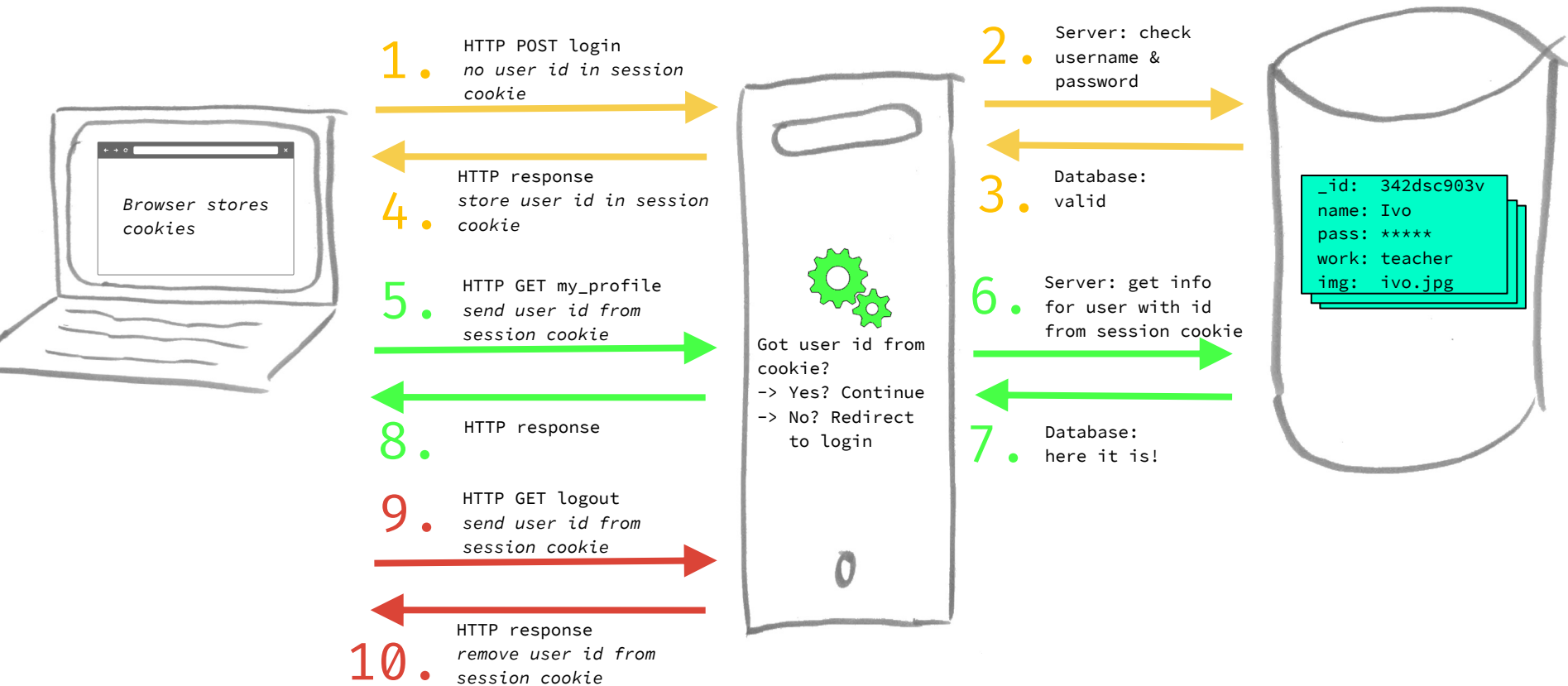
Break!

# Sessions

# Sessions – why?



# Sessions – how?





# Sessions

?

A session is **a temporary and interactive information** interchange between two or more communicating devices, or between a computer and user (see **login session**).

*A session is established at a certain point in time, and then 'torn down' – brought to an end – at some later point.*

[wikipedia.org](https://en.wikipedia.org)

# Sessions

?

Client-side sessions use cookies and cryptographic techniques to maintain state **without storing much data on the server.**

When presenting a dynamic web page, the server sends the current state data to the client (web browser) in the form of a cookie. The client saves the cookie in memory or on disk.

[wikipedia.org](https://www.wikipedia.org)

# Sessions

?

**HTTP is stateless connection protocol,**

that is, the server cannot differentiate between different connections of different users. [...]

Once a client connects first time to a server, the server generates a new session ID, which later will be sent to the client as cookie value.

And from now on, **this session id will identify that client connection.**

[stackoverflow](#)

Gratis verzending vanaf 20,-

Bezorging dezelfde dag, 's avonds of in het weekend\*

Gratis retourneren

Select Ontdek nu de 4 voordelen

**bol.com**

Waar ben je naar op zoek?



Welkom  
Danny



Categorieën ▾

Cadeaus & Inspiratie ▾

Aanbiedingen ▾

Zakelijk

Cadeaukaart

Bestelstatus

Klantenservice

NL ▾

Select-Deals

Huis- & tuininspiratie

Elektronica Acties

Genieten in de tuin

**Nieuwe collectie mode** >

## Mijn winkelwagentje

Bestel nu en je bestelling wordt gratis verzonden!



### Clean Code

Robert Martin

Engelstalig - Paperback

★★★★★ (23)

Op voorraad. Voor 23:59 uur besteld,  
dinsdag in huis

+ **Select** bezorgopties

Aantal

1 ▾

€ 46,99



Verplaats naar verlanglijstje



Verwijder

Select

Neem **Select** erbij voor €9,99 p.j.  
en krijg meer gemak en voordeel

> Wat is Select?



> Cadeaukaartcode invoeren

Totaal artikelen (1)

€ 46,99

Verzendkosten ⓘ

Geen

Totaal

€ 46,99

> Verder naar bestellen

# Sessions

## Examples

- ❖ Are used to check if **somebody has logged in**
- ❖ **Show recently visited** product on webshop
- ❖ **Multi-page forms** to avoid database calls

# Sessions

## Examples

Local Storage	Session Storage	Cookies
The storage capacity of local storage is 5MB/10MB	The storage capacity of session storage is 5MB	The storage capacity of Cookies is 4KB
As it is not session-based, it must be deleted via javascript or manually	It's session-based and works per window or tab. This means that data is stored only for the duration of a session, i.e., until the browser (or tab) is closed	Cookies expire based on the setting and working per tab and window
The client can only read local storage	The client can only read local storage	Both clients and servers can read and write the cookies
There is no transfer of data to the server	There is no transfer of data to the server	Data transfer to the server is exist
There are fewer old browsers that support it	There are fewer old browsers that support it	It is supported by all the browser including older browser

# sessions

# set-up

```
// Files
auth-server/
├─ node_modules/
├─ static/
│  └─ index.css
│  └─ index.js
│  └─ upload/
├─ view/
│  └─ add.ejs
│  └─ detail.ejs
│  └─ head.ejs
│  └─ list.ejs
│  └─ log-in.ejs
│  └─ not-found.ejs
│  └─ sign-up.ejs
│  └─ tail.ejs
├─ .env
├─ .gitignore
├─ index.js
└─ package.json
```

```
bash

$ npm install express-session

+ express-session@1.15.6
added 5 packages in 1.749s

$
```

# sessions

# set-up

```
// Files
auth-server/
├─ node_modules/
├─ static/
│  └─ index.css
│  └─ index.js
│  └─ upload/
├─ view/
│  └─ add.ejs
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│  └─ list.ejs
│  └─ log-in.ejs
│  └─ not-found.ejs
│  └─ sign-up.ejs
│  └─ tail.ejs
├─ .env
├─ .gitignore
├─ index.js
└─ package.json
```

**express-session** handles  
sessions through cookies


```
bash
$ npm install express-session
+ express-session@1.15.6
added 5 packages in 1.749s
$
```



# sessions

# set-up

```
// Files
auth-server/
├─ node_modules/
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│  └─ not-found.ejs
│  └─ sign-up.ejs
│  └─ tail.ejs
├─ .env
├─ .gitignore
├─ index.js
└─ package.json
```



```
.env

DB_HOST=localhost
DB_USER=root
DB_NAME=mymoviewebsite
DB_PASSWORD=myspassword
SESSION_SECRET=ilikecats
```

index.js

```
...  
var session = require('express-session')  
  
...  
  
express()  
  ...  
  
  .use(session({  
    resave: false,  
    saveUninitialized: true,  
    secret: process.env.SESSION_SECRET  
  })))  
  ...  
  .listen(8000)
```

Developer Tools - http://localhost:8000/

Elements Console Sources **Network** Performance Memory Application Security Audits ChromeLens aXe

View: [Icons] Group by frame [ ] Preserve log [x] Disable cache [ ] Offline Online [v]

Filter [ ] Hide data URLs [All] XHR JS CSS Img Media Font Doc WS Manifest Other

20 ms 40 ms 60 ms 80 ms 100 ms 120 ms 140 ms 160 ms 180 ms 200 ms

Name [x] Headers Preview Response Cookies Timing

index.css  
index.js  
**localhost**

**General**

Request URL: http://localhost:8000/  
Request Method: GET  
Status Code: 200 OK  
Remote Address: [::1]:8000  
Referrer Policy: no-referrer-when-downgrade

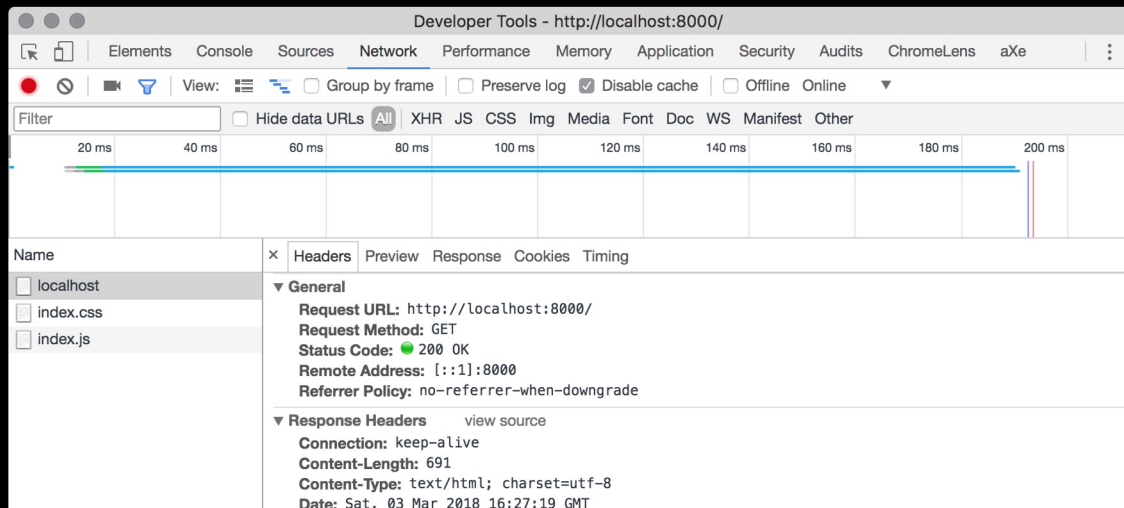
**Response Headers** view source

Connection: keep-alive  
Content-Length: 691  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8  
Date: Sat, 03 Mar 2018 16:34:24 GMT  
ETag: W/"2b3-AFSSiIE4iIJ/cIAFFetX3K5zPxg"  
set-cookie: connect.sid=s%3A6CgnaCco\_jYNmLQ-plPaLrn3mUocEqLV.NyvXixDaLI6RdkS9ogo6vVGntocjaKRzGtv%2BAYxZ74I; Path=/; HttpOnly  
X-Powered-By: Express

**Request Headers** view source

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br  
Accept-Language: en-GB,en;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,nl;q=0.7  
Cache-Control: no-cache  
Connection: keep-alive  
DNT: 1  
Host: localhost:8000  
Pragma: no-cache  
Referer: http://localhost:8000/  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10\_13\_3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/64.0.3282.186 Safari/537.36

3 requests | 2.5 KB transferred | F...



Localhost uses cookies tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr  
tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr  
tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr  
tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr  
tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr  
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tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr tl;dr

sluiten

## view/list.ejs

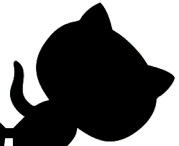
```
<% include head.ejs %>
<title>Movies - My movie website</title>
<h1>Movies</h1>
<p>
  <% if (user) { %>
    Hello <%= user.username %>!
  <% } else { %>
    <a href=/log-in>Log in</a>
    or
    <a href=/sign-up>Sign up</a>
  <% } %>
</p>

...

<% if (user) { %>
  <a href=/add>Add a movie</a>
<% } %>
<% include tail.ejs %>
```

# Assignment (±30m)

Research more about the MVC Model, write it down and try to explain it in your own terms.



- *Can you find real-life examples?*
- *Are there similar 'architecture' models based on mvc?*
- *How does MVC work in a node.js / mongodb project?*

# Assignment ( $\pm 30m$ )



Think of use cases in your team application where you could use sessions.


- *Where do you need temporary storage?*
- *Login / Register flow?*
- *Multi-page forms?*

**Laatste les volgende keer...**

**Geen nieuwe onderwerpen, alleen  
teambesprekingen. Kom met vragen!**



# Questions?



Feedback?



**exit;**

see you in **lab-7!**