




# M1 (b) – Encapsulation

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# Recap of last class

- Programming mechanisms:
  - Scope and Visibility
- Concepts and Principles:
  - Information Hiding, Encapsulation, Escaping Reference, Immutability
- Design Techniques:
  - Object Diagrams
- Patterns and Antipatterns:
  - Primitive Obsession 

# Activity 1

- Add Color attribute to Card
  - Which class should be changed?
  - What data structure should be used to represent Color?

```
/**
 * A card's suit.
 */
public enum Suit
{
    CLUBS, DIAMONDS, SPADES, HEARTS;

    public enum Color {BLACK, RED}

    public Color getColor()
    {
        switch(this)
        {
            case CLUBS:
                return Color.BLACK;
            case DIAMONDS:
                return Color.RED;
            case SPADES:
                return Color.BLACK;
            case HEARTS:
                return Color.RED;
            default:
                throw new AssertionError(this);
        }
    }
}
```

```
/**
 * A card's suit.
 */
public enum Suit
{
    CLUBS(Color.BLACK),
    DIAMONDS(Color.RED),
    SPADES(Color.BLACK),
    HEARTS(Color.RED);

    private Color aColor;

    public enum Color {BLACK, RED}

    Suit(Color pColor)
    {
        this.aColor = pColor;
    }

    public Color getColor()
    {
        return this.aColor;
    }
}
```

package-private/private access

## Activity 2

- Are there any way to change the state of an Undergrad object without going through its own methods?
- What about Course?

# Object Diagram

- Model the structure of the system at a specific time

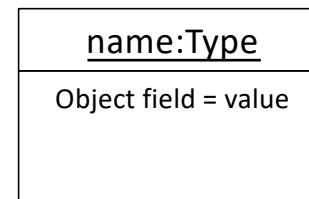
# Object Diagram

- Model the structure of the system at a specific time
- Complete or part of the system



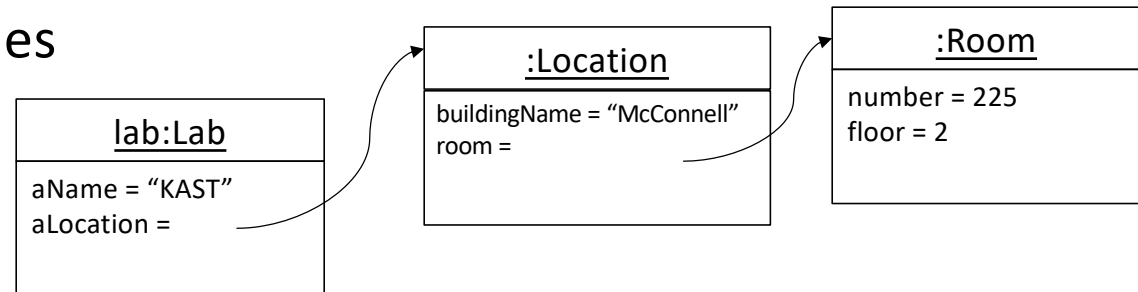
# Object Diagram

- Model the structure of the system at a specific time
- Complete or part of the system
- Include objects and data values



# Object Diagram

- Model the structure of the system at a specific time
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# Object Diagram

- Model the structure of the system at a specific time
- Complete or part of the system
- Include objects and data values
- To discover or explain facts of software design (by capturing object relations)

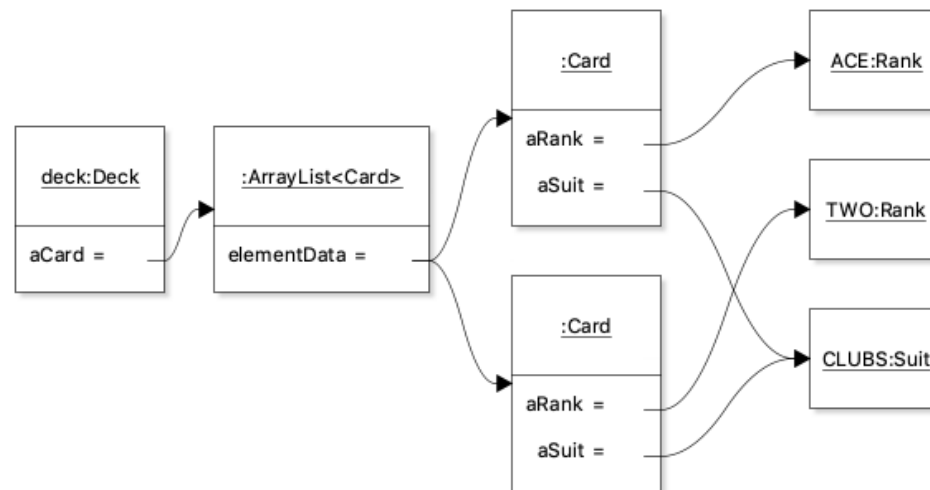
## Activity 3 - Draw Object Diagram

```
public class Deck
{
    private List<Card> aCards = new ArrayList<>();

    public void addCard(Card pCard)
    {
        aCards.add(pCard);
    }
}
```

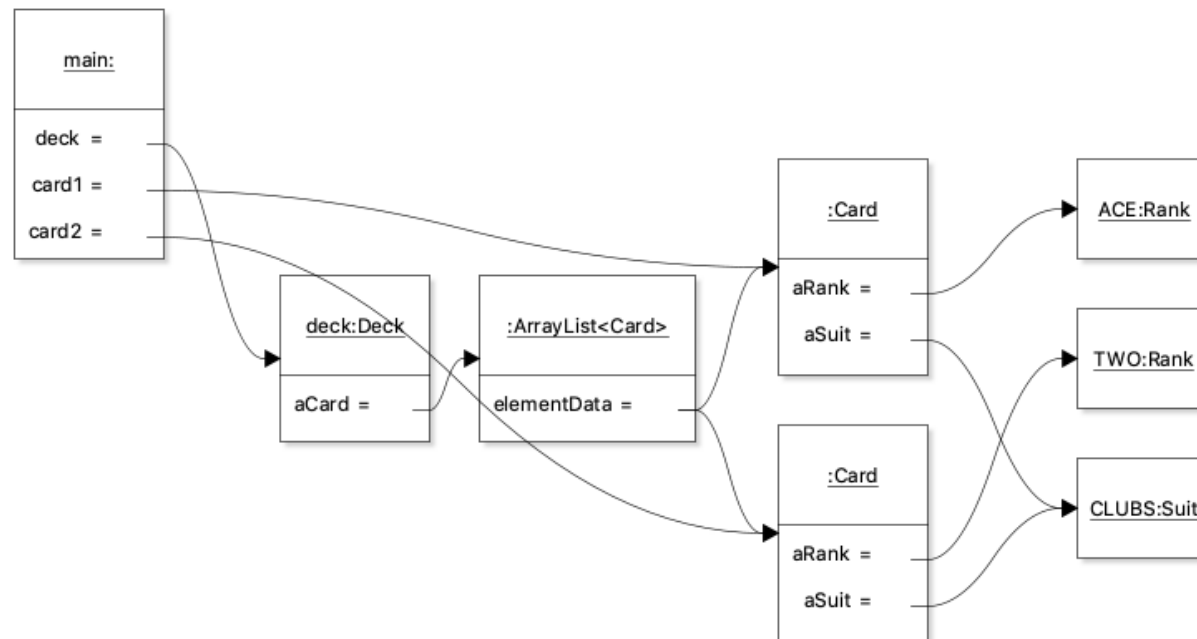
```
Deck deck = new Deck();
Card card1 = new Card(Rank.ACE, Suit.CLUBS);
Card card2 = new Card(Rank.TWO, Suit.CLUBS);
deck.addCard(card1);
deck.addCard(card2);
```

# Object Diagram - Capturing Object Relations



# Capturing Object Relations – Object Diagram

method scope



# Well-encapsulated Card Class

```
public class Card
{
    final private Rank aRank;
    final private Suit aSuit;

    public Card(Rank pRank, Suit pSuit)
    {
        aRank = pRank;
        aSuit = pSuit;
    }

    public Rank getRank()
    {
        return aRank;
    }

    .....
}
```

# What about Deck?

```
public class Deck
{
    private List<Card> aCards = new ArrayList<>();

    public void addCard(Card pCard)
    {
        aCards.add(pCard);
    }
}
```

```
Deck deck = new Deck();
Card card1 = new Card(Rank.ACE, Suit.CLUBS);
Card card2 = new Card(Rank.TWO, Suit.CLUBS);
deck.addCard(card1);
deck.addCard(card2);
```



# What about Deck?

```
public class Deck
{
    private List<Card> aCards = new ArrayList<>();

    ... ..
    public int size ()
    {
        return aCards.size();
    }

    public Card getCard(int pIndex)
    {
        return aCards.get(pIndex);
    }
}
```

Add access methods that only return references to immutable objects.

# What about Deck?

```
public class Deck
{
    private List<Card> aCards = new ArrayList<>();

    ... ..

    public List<Card> getCards()
    {
        return new ArrayList<> (aCards);
    }
}
```

Returning a copy

# Copy Constructor

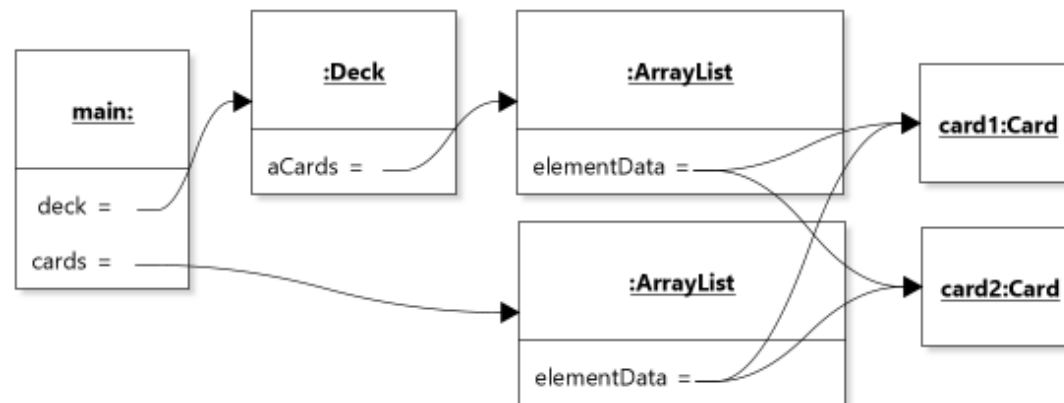
- A special constructor that creates an object using another object of the same Java class.

# What about Deck?

```
public class Deck
{
    private List<Card> aCards = new ArrayList<>();

    ... ..

    public List<Card> getCards()
    {
        return new ArrayList<> (aCards);
    }
}
```



Returning a copy

# What about Deck?

```
public class Deck
{
    private List<Card> aCards = new ArrayList<>();

    ... ..

    public List<Card> getCards()
    {
        ArrayList<Card> result = new ArrayList<>();
        for(Card card:aCards)
        {
            result.add(new Card(card.getRank(), card.getSuit()));
        }
        return result;
    }
}
```

Returning a copy

```
public Card(Card pCard){ ... .. }

public static copyCard(Card pCard){ ... .. }
```

# Shallow Copy VS Deep Copy

