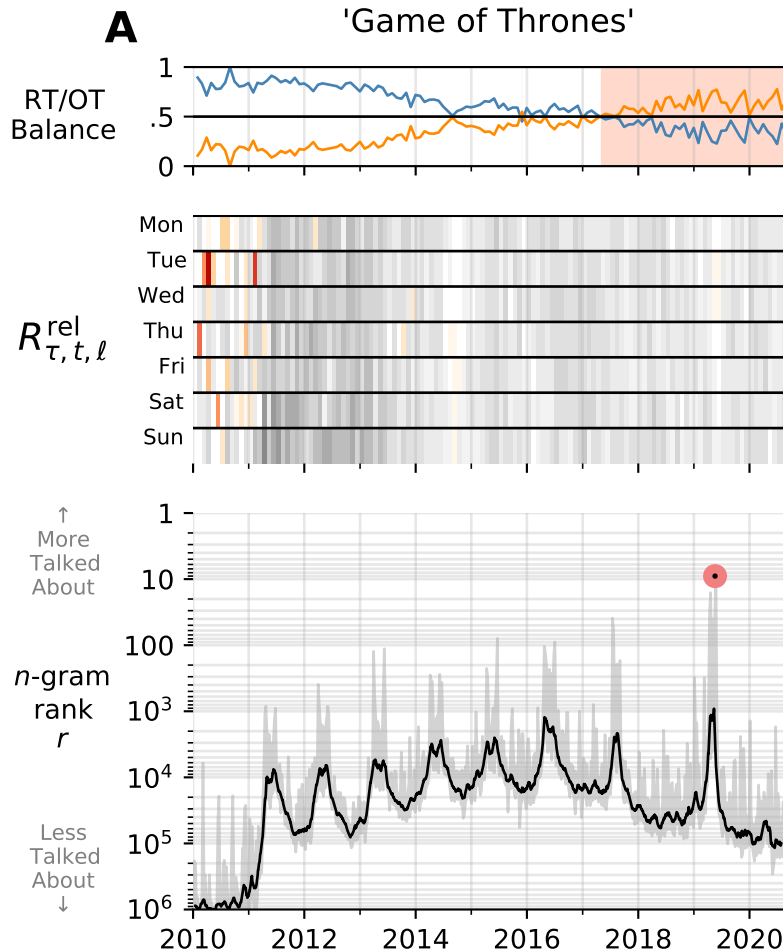


English

'Game of Thrones'



English

'The Walking Dead'

