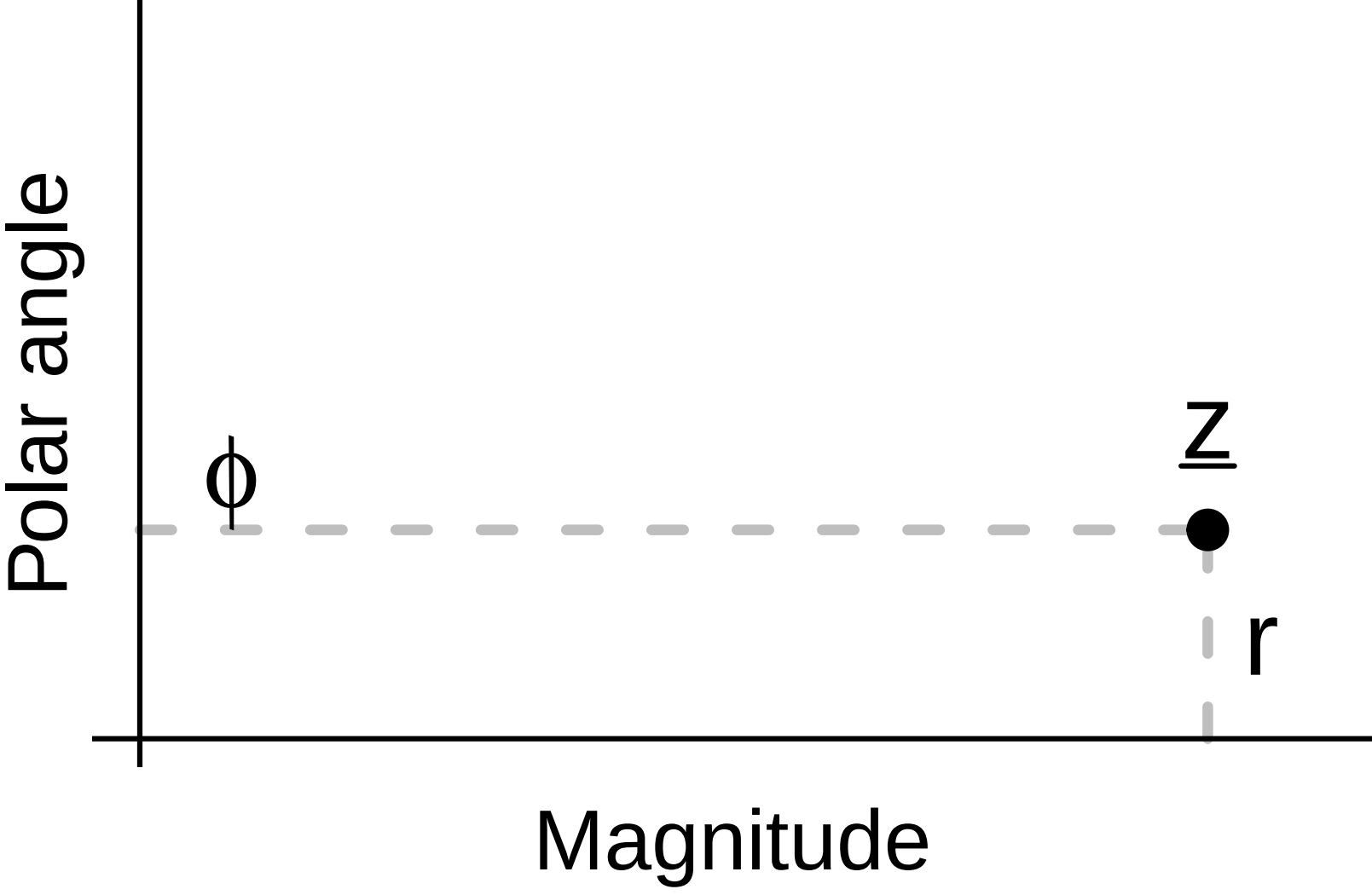
Polar angle
ϕ
z
r
Magnitude