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Our inside-out approach allows us to understand business challenges from deep within the organization, mapping the impact as it ripples outward. This insight enables us to create future-proof solutions that maximize results and repeatedly exceed our client's expectations.

## Adversary Simulation Workshop

### Lab Guide: Lateral Movement

## Objective:

Simulate a two stage attack with lateral movement. Initial stage will follow Lab 9:

- STEP 1: Initial attack launched via Word Doc as unprivileged user
- STEP 2: Resultant process adds persistence via scheduled task
- STEP 3: Perform discovery (local service exploits)
- STEP 4: Use discovery to escalate privileges to SYSTEM
- STEP 5: Create new local account

One additional step we'll add to the Lab 9 is to not only create a new local account but also dump lsass for exfiltration and hash cracking.

STEP 6 - In this exercise we won't cover the exfiltration or hash cracking, we'll assume those steps were successful and we now have the local administrator password. With the local administrator password we want to achieve the following:

- STEP 7 – Create a remote scheduled task on a secondary server
- STEP 8 – Run Step 2 – 5 above

## Instructions:

First we want to build a Stage 1 execution plan as an atomic test:

- STEP 1: [T1566.001](#) Initial attack launched via Word Doc as unprivileged user
- STEP 2: [T1053.005](#) Resultant process adds persistence via scheduled task
- STEP 3: [T1082](#) or [T1007](#) Perform discovery (local service exploits)
- STEP 4: [T1574.009](#) or T1574.010 Use discovery to escalate privileges to SYSTEM
- STEP 5: [T1078.003](#) Create new local account

A prerequisite for this lab is to ensure there's a vulnerable service (user write permissions to service home directory) we can exploit.



















The setup for this services can be found in this repository:

<https://github.com/mobia-security-services/adversarysimulationworkshop>

Run the create\_service.ps1 script as administrator on your machine:

```
lex (iwr https://raw.githubusercontent.com/mobia-security-services/adversarysimulationworkshop/main/create_services.ps1)
```

Check that you now have both the directory c:\kdservice and the service kdservice on your machine:

Name	Description	Status	Startup Type	Log On As
 KDSvc			Automatic	Local System...
 KtmRm for Distributed Tran...	Coordinates...		Manual (Trig...	Network S...
 Language Experience Service	Provides inf...		Manual	Local System...
 Link-Layer Topology Discov...	Creates a N...		Manual	Local Service
 Local Profile Assistant Service	This service ...		Manual (Trig...	Local Service
 Local Session Manager	Core Windo...	Running	Automatic	Local System...
 MessagingService_1b5af5	Service sup...		Manual (Trig...	Local System...
 Microsoft (R) Diagnostics H...	Diagnostics ...		Manual	Local System...
 Microsoft Account Sign-in ...	Enables use...		Manual (Trig...	Local System...
 Microsoft App-V Client	Manages A...		Disabled	Local System...
 Microsoft Defender Antiviru...	Helps guard...	Running	Manual	Local Service
 Microsoft Defender Antiviru...	Helps prote...	Running	Automatic	Local System...
 Microsoft Edge Elevation Se...	Keeps Micr...		Manual	Local System...
 Microsoft Edge Update Serv...	Keeps your ...		Automatic (...)	Local System...
 Microsoft Edge Update Serv...	Keeps your ...		Manual	Local System...
 Microsoft iSCSI Initiator Ser...	Manages In...		Manual	Local System...
 Microsoft Keyboard Filter	Controls ke...		Disabled	Local System...
 Microsoft Office Click-to-R...	Manages re...	Running	Automatic	Local System...

This PC > Windows 10 (C:)

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Now that we have our service ready to be exploited we can build our emulation yaml. For this emulation yaml use the custom atomics folder you created in Lab 10 (C:\AtomicRedTeam\myatomics).

We are going to abuse the atomic redteam tool a little. It's purpose is to run singular reversible test aligned to mitre. In our case we're going to pull everything we want into a single test. Let's get started:

You can use your original MyTest atomic and yaml file from Lab 10 for this exercise.

The low-level steps required to achieve this lab are not included in this lab but your instructor will walk you through a possible solution. There are no truly right answers here, use what you've learned to build this threat actor emulation plan.

**Important!** Let's start off as the unprivileged user. Do your best not to cheat 😊

Step 1: [T1566.001](#) Initial attack launched via Word Doc as unprivileged user

Copy and paste the technique info from the original file into your mytest.yaml. Keep track of custom input names, those will be important (duplicate names for different uses could be a real problem).

Step 2: [T1053.005](#) Resultant process adds persistence via scheduled task

An example of scripted persistence is located in the workshop repo:  
<https://github.com/mobia-security-services/adversarysimulationworkshop>

The script persist\_discovery.ps1 demonstrates both the creation of the scheduled task and the vulnerable service discovery. Read over the example, even if you don't understand it you should be able to use other powershell execution example and copy and paste.

Step 3: : [T1082](#) or [T1007](#) Perform discovery (local service exploits)

This step is covered in the powershell example above but feel free to experiment with the existing examples.

STEP 4: [T1574.009](#) or T1574.010 Use discovery to escalate privileges to SYSTEM

Now that we have our service discovery complete there should be a file \$env:APPDATA\services.txt that captures the misconfiguration of KDSservice.

The privilege escalation and LSASS dump are all wrapped into an example script escalate\_create\_user.ps1 in the workshop repo:  
<https://github.com/mobia-security-services/adversarysimulationworkshop>

Same as step to use powershell to examples to copy and paste from the example script.

STEP 5: [T1078.003](#) Create new local account

This is covered in the script from Step 4 but again feel free to use the existing atomic test.

STEP 7 – Create a remote scheduled task on a secondary server

After step 5 we assume we were able to gain administrator password via lsass dump. Now we want to create a remote scheduled task. Use T1053.005 Scheduled Task.

End of Lab