

Proving error properties in the Kleisli category

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1 Definitions

Let \mathcal{C} be a cartesian closed category with all finite coproducts. Then \mathcal{C} is a monoidal category with associator

$$\alpha_{A,B,C} : A \times (B \times C) \longrightarrow (A \times B) \times C = \langle \langle \pi_1, \pi_2; \pi_1 \rangle, \pi_2; \pi_2 \rangle$$

and unitors

$$\begin{aligned} r_A : 1 \times A &\longrightarrow A &= \pi_2 \\ l_A : A \times 1 &\longrightarrow A &= \pi_1 \end{aligned}$$

2 Strong monad diagrams

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 \times (A + 1) & \xrightarrow{r_A} & TA \\ & \searrow t_{1,A} & \downarrow r_A + \text{id}_1 \\ & & (1 \times A) + 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (A \times B) \times (C + 1) & \xrightarrow{\text{st}_{A \times B, C}} & ((A \times B) \times C) + 1 \\ \downarrow \alpha_{A, B, C+1} & & \downarrow \alpha_{A, B, C} + \text{id}_1 \\ A \times (B \times (C + 1)) & \xrightarrow{\text{id}_A \times \text{st}_{B, C}} A \times ((B \times C) + 1) \xrightarrow{\text{st}_{A, B \times C}} & (A \times (B \times C)) + 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
A \times B & & & & \\
\downarrow \text{id}_A \times \eta_B & \searrow \eta_{A \times B} & & & \\
A \times (B + 1) & \xrightarrow{\text{st}_{A,B}} & (A \times B) + 1 & & \\
\uparrow \text{id}_A \times \mu_B & & \nwarrow \mu_{A \times B} & & \\
A \times ((B + 1) + 1) & \xrightarrow{\text{st}_{A,B+1}} & (A \times (B + 1)) + 1 & \xrightarrow{\text{st}_{A,B} + \text{id}_1} & ((A \times B) + 1) + 1
\end{array}$$

3 Expanded versions

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
1 \times (A + 1) & \xrightarrow{\pi_2} & A + 1 \\
& \searrow \text{st}_{1,A} & \downarrow \langle \text{triv}_A, \text{id}_A \rangle + \text{id}_1 \\
& & (1 \times A) + 1
\end{array}$$