```
termvar, \, x, \, y, \, z, \, f
typevar, X, Y, Z
index,\ i,\ j,\ k
t, c, v, s, n
                                        ::=
                                                                                _{\rm term}
                                                                                    variable
                                                \boldsymbol{x}
                                                triv
                                                                                    unit
                                                                                    injection of the retract
                                                squash_S
                                                \mathsf{split}_S
                                                                                    surjection of the retract
                                                \mathsf{box}_C
                                                                                    generalize to the untyped universe
                                                \mathsf{unbox}_C
                                                                                    specialize the untyped universe to a specific type
                                                \Lambda X.t
                                                [A]t
                                                \langle A \rangle t
                                                                                    type cast
                                                \lambda x : A.t
                                                                                    \lambda-abstraction
                                                t_1 t_2
                                                                                    function application
                                                (t_1, t_2)
                                                                                    pair constructor
                                                \mathsf{fst}\ t
                                                                                    first projection
                                                \mathsf{snd}\;t
                                                                                    second projection
                                                \mathsf{succ}\ t
                                                                                    successor function
                                                0
                                                                                    zero
                                                case t of t_1 \mid\mid x.t_2
                                                                           S
h
                                        ::=
                                                                                head-normal forms
                                                triv
                                                \mathsf{split}_S
                                                squash_S
                                                \mathsf{box}_C
                                                \mathsf{unbox}_C
                                                \lambda x : A.t
                                                (t_1, t_2)
                                                \mathsf{fst}\ t
                                                \mathsf{snd}\;t
                                                \mathsf{succ}\ t
                                                0
T
                                                                                terminating types
                                                Unit
                                                                                    unit type
                                                Nat
                                                                                    natural number type
                                                \begin{array}{c} T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \\ T_1 \times T_2 \end{array}
                                                                                    function type
                                                                                    cartesian product type
                                                                           S
                                                (T)
K
A, B, C, D, E, S, U
                                                                                type
                                                X
                                                \forall X.A
                                                Unit
```

unit type

$$\frac{A_1 \sim A_2 \quad B_1 \sim B_2}{A_1 \times B_1 \sim A_2 \times B_2} \quad \text{PROD}$$

$\Gamma vdt: A$ t has type A in context Γ

$$\frac{x:A\in\Gamma}{\Gamma\vdash x:A} \quad \text{VAR}$$

$$\frac{x:A\in\Gamma \quad \Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash x:A} \quad \text{VARP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash \text{box}_C:C\to?}{\Gamma\vdash \text{box}_C:C\to?} \quad \text{Box}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{box}_C:C\to?} \quad \text{BoxP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{unbox}_C:?\to C} \quad \text{UnboxP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{unbox}_A:A\to?} \quad \text{UnboxP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{unbox}_A:?\to A} \quad \text{UnboxG}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{squash}_U:U\to?} \quad \text{squashP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{split}_U:?\to U} \quad \text{splitP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{split}_U:?\to U} \quad \text{splitP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{triv}:\text{Unit}} \quad \text{UnitP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash 0:\text{Nat}} \quad \text{ZERO}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash 0:\text{Nat}} \quad \text{Succ}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash 1:A} \quad \text{Succ}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash 1:A} \quad \text{Succ}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\text{Nat}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{succ}\ t:\text{Nat}} \quad \text{Succ}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\text{Nat}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{case}\ t \text{ of}\ t_1 \mid x.t_2:A} \quad \text{Case}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t_1:A}{\Gamma\vdash t_1:t_1} \quad \Gamma\vdash t_2:A_2 \quad \text{PAIR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:A_1\times A_2}{\Gamma\vdash \text{ fst}\ t:A_1} \quad \text{FST}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{snd} \ t : A_2} \quad \mathsf{SND}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : A_1 . t : A \to B} \quad \mathsf{LAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A \to B \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : B} \quad \mathsf{APP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, X : \star \vdash t : A}{\Gamma \vdash \Lambda X . t : \forall X . A} \quad \mathsf{LAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \forall X . B \quad \Gamma \vdash A : \star}{\Gamma \vdash [A]t : [A/X]B} \quad \mathsf{TYPEAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : ?}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{succ} \ t : ?} \quad \mathsf{SUCCU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : ?}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{stt} \ t : ?} \quad \mathsf{FSTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : ?}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{snd} \ t : ?} \quad \mathsf{SNDU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : ? \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : t_2 : ?} \quad \mathsf{APPU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \to B}{\Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_2 \quad A_1 \sim A_2} \quad \mathsf{APPU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times B \quad A_1 \sim A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{fst} \ t : A_2} \quad \mathsf{FSTC}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \times B_1 \quad B_1 \sim B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{snd} \ t : B_2} \quad \mathsf{SNDC}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \times A \sim B}{\Gamma \vdash \langle B \rangle t : B} \quad \mathsf{CAST}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2 : A$ t_1 reduces to t_2 with type A in context Γ

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash s : A}{\Gamma \vdash s \leadsto s : A} \quad \text{RD_VALUES}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : C}{\Gamma \vdash \text{unbox}_C \left(\text{box}_C t \right) \leadsto t : C} \quad \text{RD_RETRACT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A}{\Gamma \vdash \text{Unbox}_A \left(\text{Box}_A t \right) \leadsto t : A} \quad \text{RD_RETRACTG}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : U}{\Gamma \vdash \text{split}_U \left(\text{squash}_U t \right) \leadsto t : U} \quad \text{RD_RETRACTU}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \leadsto t' : \text{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{succ} t \leadsto \text{succ} t' : \text{Nat}} \quad \text{RD_SUCC}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A \quad \Gamma, x : \text{Nat} \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash \text{case 0 of } t_1 \mid \mid x.t_2 \leadsto t_1 : A} \quad \text{RD_CASE0}$$

```
\Gamma \vdash t : \mathsf{Nat}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A \quad \Gamma, x : \mathsf{Nat} \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{case} \, (\mathsf{succ} \, t) \, \mathsf{of} \, t_1 \mid\mid x.t_2 \leadsto \lceil t/x \rceil t_2 : A} \quad \text{RD\_CASESUCC}
                           \Gamma \vdash t \leadsto t' : \mathsf{Nat}
 \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A \quad \Gamma, x : \mathsf{Nat} \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{case} \ t \ \mathsf{of} \ t_1 \mid\mid x.t_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case} \ t' \ \mathsf{of} \ t_1 \mid\mid x.t_2 : A}
                                                                                                                                                                     RD_CASE1
                  \Gamma \vdash t : \mathsf{Nat}
 \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_1' : A \quad \Gamma, x : \mathsf{Nat} \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{case} \ t \ \mathsf{of} \ t_1 \ || \ x.t_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case} \ t \ \mathsf{of} \ t_1' \ || \ x.t_2 : A} \quad \text{RD\_CASE2}
                   \Gamma \vdash t : \mathsf{Nat}
 \frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \quad \Gamma, x : \mathsf{Nat} \vdash t_2 \leadsto t_2' : A}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{case} \ t \ \mathsf{of} \ t_1 \mid\mid x.t_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case} \ t \ \mathsf{of} \ t_1 \mid\mid x.t_2' : A} \quad \text{RD\_CASE3}
                     \frac{\Gamma, x: A_1 \vdash t_2: A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_1: A_1}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x: A_1.t_2) \ t_1 \leadsto [t_1/x]t_2: A_2} \quad \text{RD\_BETA}
                             \frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \to A_2 \quad x \not\in \mathsf{FV}(t)}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : A_1.t \ x \leadsto t : A_1 \to A_2} \quad \text{RD\_ETA}
                                 \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{fst} (t_1, t_2) \leadsto t_1 : A_1} \quad \mathsf{RD\_PROJ1}
                                 \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{snd} \ (t_1, t_2) \leadsto t_2 : A_2} \quad \text{RD\_PROJ2}
                           \frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (\mathsf{fst}\ t, \mathsf{snd}\ t) \leadsto t : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{RD\_ETAP}
                 \frac{\Gamma, x: A_1 \vdash t \leadsto t': A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x: A_1.t \leadsto \lambda x: A_1.t': A_1 \to A_2} \quad \text{RD\_LAM}
                  \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_1' : A_1 \to A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 \leadsto t_1' t_2 : A_2} \quad \text{RD\_APP1}
                 \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \to A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \leadsto t_2' : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 \leadsto t_1 t_2' : A_2} \quad \text{RD\_APP2}
                                           \frac{\Gamma \vdash t \leadsto t' : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{fst} \ t \leadsto \mathsf{fst} \ t' : A_1} \quad \text{RD\_FST}
                                           \frac{\Gamma \vdash t \leadsto t' : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{snd}\ t \leadsto \mathsf{snd}\ t' : A_2} \quad \text{RD\_SND}
                         \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_1' : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \leadsto (t_1', t_2) : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{RD\_PAIR1}
                          \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \leadsto t_2' : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \leadsto (t_1, t_2') : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{RD\_PAIR2}
         \frac{\Gamma, X : \star \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash [A](\Lambda X.t) \leadsto [A/X]t : [A/X]B} \quad \text{RD\_TYPEBETA}
                         \frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2 : \forall X.B}{\Gamma \vdash [A]t_1 \leadsto [A]t_2 : [A/X]B} \quad \text{RD\_TYPEAPP}
                                 \frac{\Gamma, X : \star \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash \Lambda X. t_1 \leadsto \Lambda X. t_2 : \forall X. A} \quad \text{RD\_LAM}
```

 $\Gamma \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2 : A$ Reduction for annotated Siek16

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash v : A}{\Gamma \vdash v \rightsquigarrow v : A} \quad \text{RDA-VALUES}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash d \text{rop-cast } v : C}{\Gamma \vdash \langle C \rangle v \rightsquigarrow d \text{rop-cast } v : C} \quad \text{RDA_CASTA}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \quad (A_1 \rightarrow B_1) \sim (A_2 \rightarrow B_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \langle A_2 \rightarrow B_2 \rangle t \rightsquigarrow \lambda y : A_2 \cdot \langle B_2 \rangle (t \langle A_1 \rangle y) : A_2 \rightarrow B_2} \quad \text{RDA_CASTARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \quad (A_1 \rightarrow B_1) \sim (A_2 \rightarrow B_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \langle A_2 \rightarrow B_2 \rangle t \rightsquigarrow \lambda y : A_2 \cdot \langle B_2 \rangle (t \langle A_1 \rangle y) : A_2 \rightarrow B_2} \quad \text{RDA_CASTARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times B_1 \quad (A_1 \times B_1) \sim (A_2 \times B_2)}{\Gamma \vdash \langle A_2 \times B_2 \rangle t \rightsquigarrow \langle (\langle A_2 \rangle \langle fst t \rangle, \langle B_2 \rangle \langle snd t \rangle) : A_2 \times B_2} \quad \text{RDA_CASTPAIR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \rightarrow b_2 : A \quad A \sim B}{\Gamma \vdash \langle A_2 \times B_2 \rangle t \rightsquigarrow \langle (\langle A_2 \rangle \langle fst t \rangle, \langle B_2 \rangle \langle snd t \rangle) : A_2 \times B_2} \quad \text{RDA_CAST}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash t_2 : A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash \langle A_2 : A_1 \cdot b_2 \rangle t \rightsquigarrow \langle (f_1 \times f_1) \rangle t \otimes (f_2 \times f_2)} \quad \text{RDA_BETA}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash t_2 : A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : A_1 \cdot t \times \lambda x : A_1 \cdot t \times t : A_1 \rightarrow A_2} \quad \text{RDA_ETA}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash t \rightsquigarrow \langle f' : A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : A_1 \cdot t \times \lambda x : A_1 \cdot t : A_1 \rightarrow A_2} \quad \text{RDA_APP1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \rightarrow A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 \rightsquigarrow \langle f' : f_2 : A_2} \quad \text{RDA_APP2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \mapsto \langle f' : A_1 \times A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 \rightsquigarrow \langle f' : A_1 \times A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash \delta_1 \times \delta_2} \quad \text{RDA_SND}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{snd } t \rightsquigarrow \text{snd } t' : A_2} \quad \text{RDA_ETA}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{snd } t \rightsquigarrow \text{snd } t' : A_2} \quad \text{RDA_ETA}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{snd } t \rightsquigarrow \text{snd } t' : A_2} \quad \text{RDA_SND}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{snd } t \rightsquigarrow \text{snd } t' : A_2} \quad \text{RDA_ETAP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{snd } t \rightsquigarrow \text{snd } t' : A_2} \quad \text{RDA_ETAP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{snd } t \rightsquigarrow \text{snd } t' : A_2} \quad \text{RDA_ETAP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \rightsquigarrow \langle (t'_1, t_2) : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{RDA_PAIR1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \rightsquigarrow \langle (t'_1, t_2) : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{RDA_PAIR2}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : A$ Cast insertion from Siek16

$$\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \Rightarrow x : A} \quad \text{CI_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash 0 \Rightarrow 0 : A} \quad \text{CI_ZERO}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : \operatorname{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{succ} t_1 \Rightarrow \operatorname{succ} t_2 : \operatorname{Nat}} \quad \text{CL-SUCC}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \Rightarrow (t_3, t_4) : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{CL-PAIR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : A_1 \times B \quad A_1 \sim A_2 \quad A_1 \neq A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{fst} t_1 \Rightarrow \operatorname{fst} \langle A_2 \times B \rangle t_2 : A_2} \quad \text{CL-FST1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : A \times B}{\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{fst} t_1 \Rightarrow \operatorname{fst} t_2 : A} \quad \text{CL-FST2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : A \times B_1 \quad B_1 \sim B_2 \quad B_1 \neq B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{snd} t_1 \Rightarrow \operatorname{snd} \langle A \times B_2 \rangle t_2 : B_2} \quad \text{CL-SND1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : A \times B_1 \quad B_1 \sim B_2 \quad B_1 \neq B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{snd} t_1 \Rightarrow \operatorname{snd} t_2 : B} \quad \text{CL-SND2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : A \times B}{\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{snd} t_1 \Rightarrow \operatorname{snd} t_2 : B} \quad \text{CL-SND2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_1} \quad \text{CL-APP1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : A_1 \rightarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_2} \quad \text{CL-APP1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : A_1 \rightarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_2} \quad \text{CL-APP2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : A_1 \rightarrow A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 \Rightarrow t_3 t_4 : A_2} \quad \text{CL-APP2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : A_1 \rightarrow A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 \Rightarrow t_3 t_4 : A_2} \quad \text{CL-APP3}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_3 : A_1 \rightarrow A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow t_4 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : ?} \quad \text{CL-APP3}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : ?}{\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{succ} t_1 \Rightarrow \langle ? \rangle \operatorname{succ} \langle \operatorname{Nat} \rangle t_2 : ?} \quad \text{CL-SNDU}$$

Definition rules: 105 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 200 good 0 bad