```
termvar, \, x, \, y, \, z, \, f
typevar, X, Y, Z
index, i, j, k
t, c, s
                                                   ::=
                                                            \boldsymbol{x}
                                                            triv
                                                            box
                                                            unbox
                                                            error
                                                            \Lambda(X <: A).t
                                                            [A]t
                                                            \lambda(x:A).t
                                                            t_1 t_2
                                                            (t_1, t_2)
                                                            \mathsf{fst}\;t
                                                            \mathsf{snd}\; t
                                                            \mathsf{succ}\ t
                                                            case t of t_3 \rightarrow t_1, t_4 \rightarrow t_2
                                                            t :: t'
                                                                                                     S
                                                            (t)
                                                            \mathsf{squash}
                                                            split
                                                   ::=
n, m
                                                            0
                                                            \mathsf{succ}\ n
v
                                                   ::=
                                                            triv
                                                            \mathsf{squash}_S
                                                            \mathsf{split}_S
                                                            \mathsf{box}_A
                                                            \mathsf{unbox}_A
                                                            \Lambda(X <: A).t
                                                            \lambda(x:A).t
                                                            n
Knd
                                                   ::=
                                                     A,\ B,\ C,\ D,\ E,\ S,\ U,\ K
                                                            X
                                                            \top
                                                            \mathsf{List}\,A
                                                            \forall (X \mathrel{<:} A).B
                                                            \mathbb{S}
                                                            Unit
```

$$\begin{array}{c|c} | & \mathsf{Nat} \\ | & ? \\ | & A_1 \to A_2 \\ | & A_1 \times A_2 \\ | & (A) \end{array}$$

$$\mathsf{S}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \Gamma & & ::= & & \\ & | & \cdot \\ & | & \Gamma, X <: A \\ & | & \Gamma, x : A \end{array}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash A : \star$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & \Gamma_1 \vdash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma_1, X <: A, \Gamma_2 \vdash X : \star \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{Unit} : \star & \mathsf{K_UNIT} \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{Unit} : \star & \mathsf{K_NAT} \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{Nat} : \star & \mathsf{K_UNITYPE} \\ \hline & \Gamma \vdash A : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{List} A : \star & \mathsf{K_LIST} \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash A : \star & \Gamma \vdash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A : \star & \Gamma \vdash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A : \star & \Gamma \vdash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A : \star & \Gamma \vdash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A : \star & \Gamma \vdash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A : \star & \Gamma \vdash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash A \times B : \star & \mathsf{K_PROD} \\ \hline \hline \Gamma, X <: A \vdash B : \star \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \forall (X <: A).B : \star & \mathsf{K_FORALL} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $\Gamma \operatorname{Ok}$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok} \quad \text{OK_EMPTY}}{\Gamma \text{ Ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash A : \star} \quad \text{OK_TYPEVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \text{ Ok} \quad \Gamma \vdash A : \star}{(\Gamma, x : A) \text{ Ok}} \quad \text{OK_VAR}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash A \mathrel{<:} B$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star}{\Gamma \vdash A <: A} \quad \text{S_Refl}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star}{\Gamma \vdash A <: \top} \quad \text{S_U}$$

$$\frac{X <: A \in \Gamma \quad \Gamma \text{ Ok}}{\Gamma \vdash X <: A} \quad \text{S_Var}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A <: B}{\Gamma \vdash \text{List } A <: \text{List } B} \quad \text{S_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_1 <: A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash B_1 <: B_2}{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \times B_1 <: A_2 \times B_2} \quad \text{S_PROD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A_2 <: A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash B_1 <: B_2}{\Gamma \vdash A_1 \to B_1 <: A_2 \to B_2} \quad \text{S_ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, X <: A \vdash B_1 <: B_2}{\Gamma \vdash \forall (X <: A).B_1 <: \forall (X <: A).B_2} \quad \text{S_FORALL}$$

$\Gamma \vdash t : A$

$$\frac{x:A\in\Gamma\ \Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash x:A} \quad \text{T_-VARP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{box}:\forall(X<:\mathbb{S}).(X\to?)} \quad \text{T_-Box}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{unbox}:\forall(X<:\mathbb{S}).(?\to X)} \quad \text{T_-UNBOX}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{unbox}:\forall(X<:\mathbb{S}).(?\to X)} \quad \text{T_-SQUASH}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{squash}:K\to?} \quad \text{T_-SPLIT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{split}:?\to K} \quad \text{T_-SPLIT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{triv}:\text{Unit}} \quad \text{T_-UNITP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash 0:\text{Nat}} \quad \text{T_-SUCC}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\text{Nat}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{succ}\ t:\text{Nat}} \quad \text{T_-SUCC}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:\text{Nat}}{\Gamma\vdash \text{case}\ t\text{ of } 0\to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x)\to t_2:A} \quad \text{T_-NCASE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\ \text{Ok}}{\Gamma\vdash \Pi: \forall (X<:?).\text{List}\ X} \quad \text{T_-EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t_1:A \quad \Gamma\vdash t_2:\text{List}\ A}{\Gamma\vdash t_1:B \quad \Gamma, x:A,y:\text{List}\ A\vdash t_2:B} \quad \text{T_-CONS}$$

$$\Gamma\vdash t:\text{List}\ A$$

$$\Gamma\vdash t:\text{List}\ A$$

$$\Gamma\vdash t:\text{List}\ A \quad \Gamma\vdash t_2:\text{List}\ A$$

$$\Gamma\vdash t:\text{List}\ A \quad \Gamma\vdash t_2:A_2 \quad \text{T_-PAIR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:A_1\times A_2}{\Gamma\vdash \text{fst}\ t:A_1} \quad \text{T_-FST}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma\vdash t:A_1\times A_2}{\Gamma\vdash \text{snd}\ t:A_2} \quad \text{T_-SND}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x:A\vdash t:B}{\Gamma\vdash \text{snd}\ t:A_2} \quad \text{T_-SND}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : A \to B \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : B} \quad \text{T_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, X <: A \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash \Lambda(X <: A).t : \forall (X <: A).B} \quad \text{T_LAM}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \forall (X <: B).C \quad \Gamma \vdash A <: B}{\Gamma \vdash [A]t : [A/X]C} \quad \text{T_TYPEAPP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \quad \Gamma \vdash A <: B}{\Gamma \vdash t : B} \quad \text{T_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \quad \Gamma \vdash A <: B}{\Gamma \vdash t : B} \quad \text{T_ERROR}$$

 $t_1 \leadsto t_2$

call by name
$$\frac{A \neq B}{\text{unbox}_A(\text{box}_A t) \leadsto t} \quad \text{RD_RETRACT}$$

$$\frac{A \neq B}{\text{unbox}_A(\text{box}_B t) \leadsto \text{error}} \quad \text{RD_RETRACTE}$$

$$\frac{A \neq B}{\text{split}_U(\text{squash}_U t) \leadsto t} \quad \text{RD_RETRACTU}$$

$$\frac{U_1 \neq U_2}{\text{split}_{U_1}(\text{squash}_{U_2} t) \leadsto \text{error}} \quad \text{RD_RETRACTUE}$$

$$\frac{t \leadsto t'}{\text{succ}\ t \leadsto \text{succ}\ t'} \quad \text{RD_SUCC}$$

$$\frac{t \leadsto t'}{\text{case}\ (\text{succ}\ t)\ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2 \leadsto [t/x]t_2} \quad \text{RD_NCASESUCC}$$

$$\frac{t \leadsto t'}{\text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2 \leadsto \text{case}\ t' \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2} \quad \text{RD_NCASE1}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \leadsto t'_1}{\text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2 \leadsto \text{case}\ t' \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t'_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2} \quad \text{RD_NCASE2}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \leadsto t'_2}{\text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2 \leadsto \text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t'_2} \quad \text{RD_NCASE3}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \leadsto t'_2}{\text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2 \leadsto \text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t'_2} \quad \text{RD_NCASE3}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \leadsto t'_2}{\text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t_2 \leadsto \text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (\text{succ}\ x) \to t'_2} \quad \text{RD_NCASE3}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \leadsto t'_1}{t_1 :: t_2 \leadsto t'_1 :: t_2} \quad \text{RD_LCASEEMPTY}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \leadsto t'_1}{t_1 :: t_2 \leadsto t'_1 :: t'_2} \quad \text{RD_LEAD}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \leadsto t'_2}{t_1 :: t_2 \leadsto t'_1 :: t'_2} \quad \text{RD_LEAD}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \leadsto t'_2}{t_1 :: t_2 \leadsto t'_1 :: t'_2} \quad \text{RD_LEAD}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \leadsto t'_2}{t_1 :: t_2 \leadsto t'_1 :: t'_2} \quad \text{RD_LCASE1}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \leadsto t'_1}{\text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (x :: y) \to t_2 \leadsto \text{case}\ t' \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (x :: y) \to t_2} \quad \text{RD_LCASE1}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \leadsto t'_1}{\text{case}\ t \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t_1, (x :: y) \to t_2 \leadsto \text{case}\ t' \ \text{of}\ 0 \to t'_1, (x :: y) \to t_2} \quad \text{RD_LCASE2}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} t_2 \leadsto t_2' \\ \hline {\mathsf{case}\,t\,\mathsf{of}\,[] \to t_1, (x :: y) \to t_2 \leadsto \mathsf{case}\,t\,\mathsf{of}\,[] \to t_1, (x :: y) \to t_2'} } \\ \hline \\ (\lambda(x :: A_1).t_2)\,t_1 \leadsto [t_1/x]t_2} & \mathsf{RD_BETA} \\ \hline \\ \frac{x \not\in \mathsf{FV}(t)}{\lambda(x :: A_1).t\,x \leadsto t} & \mathsf{RD_ETA} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t}{\mathsf{fst}\,(t_1, t_2) \leadsto t_1} & \mathsf{RD_PROJ1} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\mathsf{snd}\,(t_1, t_2) \leadsto t_2} & \mathsf{RD_PROJ2} \\ \hline \\ \overline{\mathsf{(fst}\,t, \mathsf{snd}\,t) \leadsto t} & \mathsf{RD_ETAP} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t_1 \leadsto t_1'}{t_1\,t_2 \leadsto t_1'\,t_2} & \mathsf{RD_APP1} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t_2 \leadsto t_2'}{t_1\,t_2 \leadsto t_1\,t_2'} & \mathsf{RD_APP2} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t \leadsto t'}{\mathsf{fst}\,t \leadsto \mathsf{fst}\,t'} & \mathsf{RD_FST} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t \leadsto t'}{\mathsf{snd}\,t \leadsto \mathsf{snd}\,t'} & \mathsf{RD_SND} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t_1 \leadsto t_1'}{(t_1, t_2) \leadsto (t_1', t_2)} & \mathsf{RD_PAIR1} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t_2 \leadsto t_2'}{(t_1, t_2) \leadsto (t_1', t_2')} & \mathsf{RD_PAIR2} \\ \hline \\ \overline{[A](\Lambda(X <: B).t) \leadsto [A/X]t} & \mathsf{RD_TYPEBETA} \\ \hline \\ \frac{t_1 \leadsto t_2}{[A]t_1 \leadsto [A]t_2} & \mathsf{RD_TYPEAPP} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Definition rules: 69 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 124 good 0 bad