

$termvar, x, y, z, f$
 $typevar, X, Y, Z$
 $index, i, j, k$
 t, c, v, s, n

$::=$		term
	x	variable
	$triv$	unit
	$t : ctag$	type cast
	$\lambda x : A. t$	λ -abstraction
	$t_1 t_2$	function application
	(t_1, t_2)	pair constructor
	$fst t$	first projection
	$snd t$	second projection
	$succ t$	successor function
	0	zero
	(t)	S

T	$::=$	terminating types
	$Unit$	unit type
	Nat	natural number type

R	$::=$	terminating types
	$Unit$	unit type
	Nat	natural number type
	$? \rightarrow ?$	

$ctag$	$::=$	
	$\{A\}$	
	$ctag \Rightarrow ctag'$	
	$ctag$	

A, B, C, D, E, S, U	$::=$	type
	$Unit$	unit type
	Nat	natural number type
	$?$	untyped universe
	$A_1 \rightarrow A_2$	function type
	$A_1 \times A_2$	cartesian product type
	(A)	S

Γ	$::=$	typing context
	\cdot	empty context
	$\Gamma, x : A$	cons

vd	$::=$	
	\vdash	
	\nvdash	

$\boxed{A \sim B}$ A is consistent with B

$\overline{A \sim A}$ REFL

$\overline{A \sim ?}$ BOX

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{? \sim A} \quad \text{UNBOX} \\
\\
\frac{A_1 \sim A_2 \quad B_1 \sim B_2}{A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \sim A_2 \rightarrow B_2} \quad \text{ARROW} \\
\\
\frac{A_1 \sim A_2 \quad B_1 \sim B_2}{A_1 \times B_1 \sim A_2 \times B_2} \quad \text{PROD}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_S t : A}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash_S x : A} \quad \text{S_VAR} \\
\\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_S \text{triv} : \text{Unit}} \quad \text{S_UNIT} \\
\\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_S 0 : \text{Nat}} \quad \text{S_ZERO} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_S t : A \quad \text{nat}(A) = \text{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash_S \text{succ } t : \text{Nat}} \quad \text{S_SUCC} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_S t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash_S t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash_S (t_1, t_2) : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{S_PAIR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_S t : B \quad \text{prod}(B) = A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash_S \text{fst } t : A_1} \quad \text{S_FST} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_S t : B \quad \text{prod}(B) = A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash_S \text{snd } t : A_2} \quad \text{S_SND} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash_S t : B}{\Gamma \vdash_S \lambda x : A_1. t : A \rightarrow B} \quad \text{S_LAM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_S t_1 : C \quad \text{fun}(C) = A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash_S t_2 : A_2 \quad A_2 \sim A_1}{\Gamma \vdash_S t_1 t_2 : B_1} \quad \text{S_APP}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_C t : A}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash_C x : A} \quad \text{C_VAR} \\
\\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_C \text{triv} : \text{Unit}} \quad \text{C_UNIT} \\
\\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_C 0 : \text{Nat}} \quad \text{C_ZERO} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_C t : \text{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash_C \text{succ } t : \text{Nat}} \quad \text{C_SUCC} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_C t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash_C t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash_C (t_1, t_2) : A_1 \times A_2} \quad \text{C_PAIR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_C t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash_C \text{fst } t : A_1} \quad \text{C_FST} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_C t : A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash_C \text{snd } t : A_2} \quad \text{C_SND} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash_C t : B}{\Gamma \vdash_C \lambda x : A_1. t : A \rightarrow B} \quad \text{C_LAM}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t_1 : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t_2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t_1 t_2 : B} \quad \mathbf{C_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t : A \quad A \sim B}{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} (t : \{A\} \Rightarrow \{B\}) : B} \quad \mathbf{C_CAST} \\
\\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \rightsquigarrow t_2; A} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : A}{\Gamma \vdash v \rightsquigarrow v; A} \quad \mathbf{RDA_VALUES} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : T}{\Gamma \vdash v : \{T\} \Rightarrow \{T\} \rightsquigarrow v; T} \quad \mathbf{RDA_CASTID} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : ?}{\Gamma \vdash v : \{?\} \Rightarrow \{?\} \rightsquigarrow v; ?} \quad \mathbf{RDA_CASTU} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : R}{\Gamma \vdash v : \{R\} \Rightarrow \{?\} \Rightarrow \{R\} \rightsquigarrow v; R} \quad \mathbf{RDA_SUCCEED} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v_1 : A_1 \rightarrow B_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (v_1 : \{A_1 \rightarrow B_1\} \Rightarrow \{A_2 \rightarrow B_2\}) v_2 \rightsquigarrow v_1 (v_2 : \{A_2\} \Rightarrow \{A_1\}) : \{B_1\} \Rightarrow \{B_2\}; B} \quad \mathbf{RDA_CASTARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : A \quad A \sim T \quad T \neq R \quad T \neq ?}{\Gamma \vdash v : \{A\} \Rightarrow \{?\} \rightsquigarrow v : \{A\} \Rightarrow \{T\} \Rightarrow \{?\}; ?} \quad \mathbf{RDA_CASTGROUND} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : ? \quad A \sim T \quad T \neq R \quad T \neq ?}{\Gamma \vdash v : \{?\} \Rightarrow \{A\} \rightsquigarrow v : \{?\} \Rightarrow \{T\} \Rightarrow \{A\}; A} \quad \mathbf{RDA_CASTEXPAND} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, x : A_1 \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t : A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x : A_1. t) v \rightsquigarrow [v/x]t; A_2} \quad \mathbf{RDA_BETA} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \rightsquigarrow t'_1; A_1 \rightarrow A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t_2 : A_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 \rightsquigarrow t'_1 t_2; A_2} \quad \mathbf{RDA_APP1} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} v : A_1 \rightarrow A_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t \rightsquigarrow t'; A_1}{\Gamma \vdash v t \rightsquigarrow v t'; A_2} \quad \mathbf{RDA_APP2} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \rightsquigarrow t'; A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{fst} t \rightsquigarrow \mathbf{fst} t'; A_1} \quad \mathbf{RDA_FST} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \rightsquigarrow t'; A_1 \times A_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{snd} t \rightsquigarrow \mathbf{snd} t'; A_2} \quad \mathbf{RDA_SND} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \rightsquigarrow t'_1; A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t_2 : A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \rightsquigarrow (t'_1, t_2); A_1 \times A_2} \quad \mathbf{RDA_PAIR1} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\mathbf{C}} t_1 : A_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \rightsquigarrow t'_2; A_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \rightsquigarrow (t_1, t'_2); A_1 \times A_2} \quad \mathbf{RDA_PAIR2}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow t_2 : A}$ Cast insertion from Siek16

Definition rules: 38 good 0 bad
Definition rule clauses: 70 good 0 bad