

| Parameter | Parameter description | Land Component | Parameter Category | Minimum Value | Default Value | Maximum Value | Unit | Range source | Reference |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| d_max | Parameter specifying the length scale of max dry surface layer thickness | Soil | Soil hydrology | 10 | 15 | 60 | mm | Literature review | Swenson and Lawrence (2014), van de Griend and Owe (1994), Goss and Madliger (2007), Smits et al. (2012) |
| frac_sat_soil_dsl_init | Fraction of saturated soil for moisture value at which dry surface layer initiates | | | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1 | unitless | Literature review | Swenson and Lawrence (2014) |
| fff | Decay factor for fractional saturated area | | | 0.02 | 0.5 | 5 | m ⁻¹ | Literature review | Niu et al. (2005), Hou et al. (2012), Fan and Miguez-Macho (2011), Fan et al. (2013) |
| sand_pf | Perturbation factor (via addition) for percent sand | | | -20 | 0 | 20 | percent | Percentage perturbation | |
| z0mr | Ratio of momentum roughness length to canopy top height | Boundary layer | Boundary layer / Roughness length | 0.033 to 0.072 ^a | 0.055 to 0.120 ^a | 0.077 to 0.168 ^a | unitless | Literature review | Zeng and Wang (2007), Raupach (1994), Shaw and Pereira (1982) |
| zsno | Momentum roughness length for snow | | | 0.00001 | 0.0024 | 0.07 | m | Literature review | Chamberlain (1983), Manes et al. (2008), Gromke et al. (2011) |
| zetamaxstable | Max value zeta ("height" used in Monin-Obukhov theory) can go to under stable conditions.* | | | 0.1 | 0.5 | 10 | unitless | Expert judgment | |
| upplim_destruct_metamorph | Upper limit for snow densification through destructive metamorphism | | Snow | 100 | 175 | 250 | kg/m^3 | Literature review | van Kampenhout et al. (2017) |
| jmaxb0 | Tthe baseline proportion of nitrogen allocated for electron transport | Vegetation | Photosynthesis | 0.01 | 0.0311 | 0.05 | J | Expert judgment | |
| jmaxb1 | Determines the response of electron transport rate to light availability | | | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.25 | unitless | Expert judgment | |
| tpu25ratio | Triose phosphate utilization at 25C (ratio of tpu25/vcmax25) | | | 0.0835 | 0.167 | 0.501 | unitless | Percentage perturbation | Lombardozzi et al., GRL (2018) |
| lmrha | Activation energy for leaf maintenance respiration (used in temperature acclimation of leaf maintenance respiration) | | Temperature acclimation | -50% | 46390 | +50% | J/mol | Percentage perturbation | Bernacchi et al. (2001) |
| medlynslope | Medlyn slope of conductance-photosynthesis relationship | | Stomatal conductance and plant water use | 0.65 to 3.89 ^a | 1.62 to 5.79 ^a | 3.93 to 9.11 ^a | μmol H2O/μmol CO2 | Literature review | Lin et al. (2015) |
| medlynintercept | Medlyn intercept of conductance-photosynthesis relationship | | | 1 | 100 | 200000 | μmol H2O/(m^2/s) | Literature review | Duursma et al. (2018) |
| kmax | Plant segment maximum conductance | | | 2.3e-10 to 1.5e-8 ^a | 1.3e-9 to 4.0e-8 ^a | 1.9e-9 to 2.3e-7 ^a | mm H2O (transpired)/mm H2O (water potential gradient)/sec | Literature review | Bonan et al. (2014), Chuang et al. (2006), Sperry et al. (1998), Sperry and Love (2015), Williams et al (1996), Kennedy et al. (2019) |
| rhosnir | Near-infrared stem reflectance | | Plant optical properties | 0.29 to 0.42 ^a | 0.36 to 0.53 ^a | 0.43 to 0.64 ^a | unitless | Percentage perturbation | Majasalmi and Bright (2019) |
| maximum_leaf_wetted_fraction | Maximum fraction of leaf that may be wet prior to drip occuringoccurring | | Canopy evaporation | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.5 | unitless | Expert judgment | |
| nstem | Stem number; number of individuals per meter squared (similar to stocking number). Influences canopy height and biomass heat storage. | | Canopy height / biomass heat storage | 0.03 | 0.035 to 100 ^a | 0.5 | number/m ² | Expert judgment | |