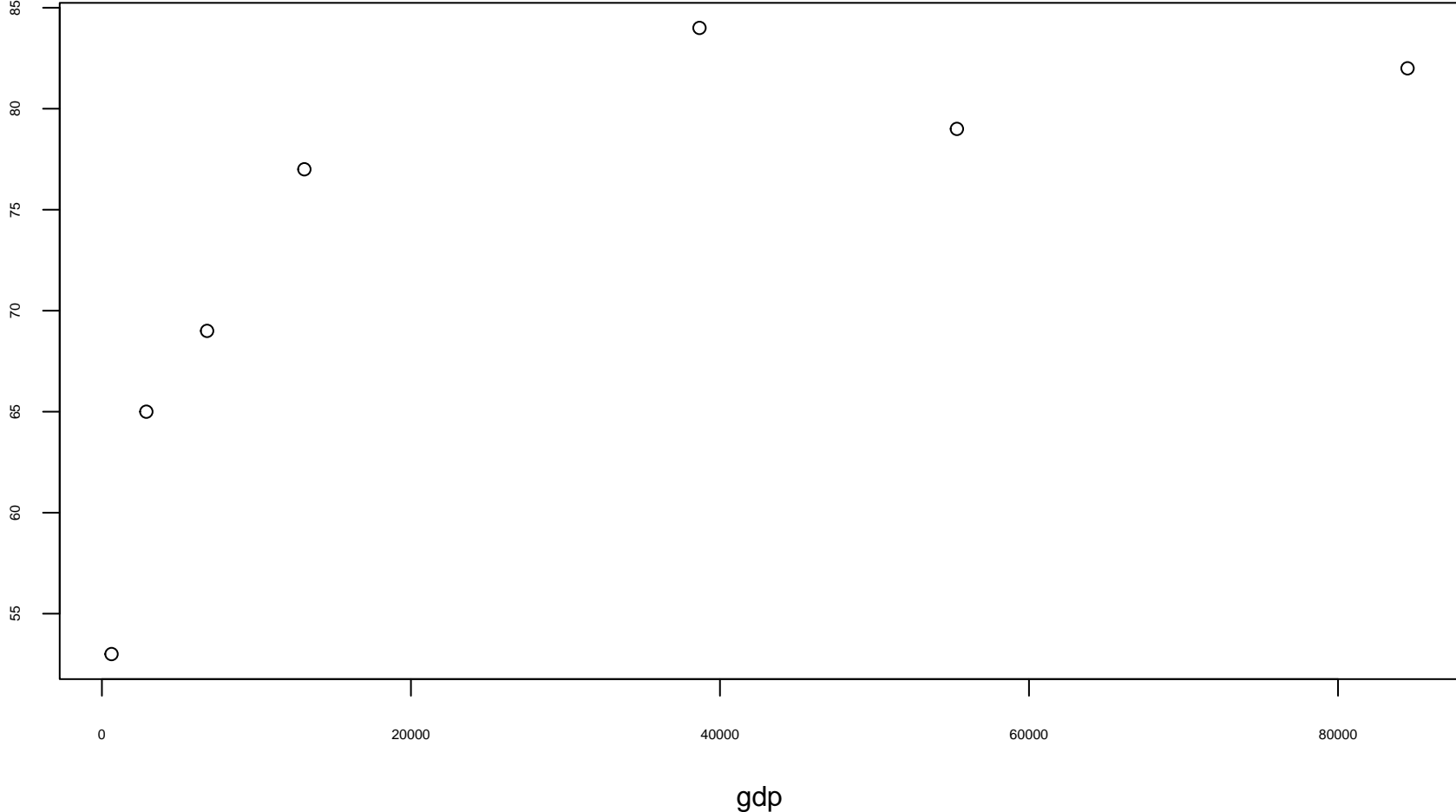


lifespan



gdp