OWLAPY

Release 0.1.2

Ontolearn Team

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Contents:

| 1 | OW | APY |] |
|----|------|------------------|-----|
| | 2.2 | Package Contents | 48 |
| Ру | thon | Iodule Index | 106 |
| In | dex | | 107 |
| | | | |

OWLAPY¹: Representation of OWL objects in python.

1 OWLAPY

placeholder

2 owlapy

2.1 Subpackages

owlapy.class_expression

Submodules

 $\verb"owlapy.class_expression.class_expression"$

¹ https://github.com/dice-group/owlapy

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLClassExpression | An OWL 2 Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions) |
|-----------------------------|--|
| OWLAnonymousClassExpression | A Class Expression which is not a named Class. |
| OWLBooleanClassExpression | Represent an anonymous boolean class expression. |
| OWLObjectComplementOf | Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |

class owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression

Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLPropertyRange

An OWL 2 Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions)

abstract is_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

Returns

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

$\verb"abstract is_owl_nothing"() \to bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

abstract get_object_complement_of() → OWLObjectComplementOf

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

abstract get_nnf() → OWLClassExpression

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

class owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Bases: OWLClassExpression

A Class Expression which is not a named Class.

$is_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

$$is_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool$$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

```
Returns
```

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

```
get_object_complement_of() → OWLObjectComplementOf
```

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
get_nnf() → OWLClassExpression
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLBooleanClassExpression
```

Bases: OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Represent an anonymous boolean class expression.

class owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf(op: OWLClassExpression)

Bases: OWLBooleanClassExpression, owlapy.meta_classes.

HasOperands[OWLClassExpression]

Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operand'
```

type_index: Final = 3003

get_operand() → OWLClassExpression

Returns

The wrapped expression.

 $operands() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLClassExpression]$

Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a same As axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.

Returns

The operands.

_repr__()

Return repr(self).

__eq__(other)

Return self==value.

__hash___()

Return hash(self).

```
owlapy.class_expression.owl_class
```

Module Contents

Classes

OWLClass An OWL 2 named Class

class owlapy.class expression.owl class.OWLClass(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)

Bases: owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

An OWL 2 named Class

property str

property reminder: str

The reminder of the IRI

__slots__ = ('_iri', '_is_nothing', '_is_thing')

type_index: Final = 1001

get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI

Gets the IRI of this object.

Returns

The IRI of this object.

$is_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

Returns

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

$is_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

```
get_object_complement_of()
```

→ owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

$get_nnf() \rightarrow OWLClass$

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

Package Contents

Classes

| OWLClassExpression | An OWL 2 Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions) |
|-----------------------------|--|
| OWLAnonymousClassExpression | A Class Expression which is not a named Class. |
| OWLBooleanClassExpression | Represent an anonymous boolean class expression. |
| OWLObjectComplementOf | Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLClass | An OWL 2 named Class |

class owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression

Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLPropertyRange

An OWL 2 Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions)

abstract is_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

Returns

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

abstract is_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

$abstract get_object_complement_of() \rightarrow OWLObjectComplementOf$

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

$abstract get_nnf() \rightarrow OWLClassExpression$

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

class owlapy.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Bases: OWLClassExpression

A Class Expression which is not a named Class.

$is_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

$is_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Thing.

```
Returns
```

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

```
\verb"get_object_complement_of"() \to OWLObjectComplementOf"
```

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
\mathtt{get\_nnf} () \to \mathit{OWLClassExpression}
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.class_expression.OWLBooleanClassExpression
```

Bases: OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Represent an anonymous boolean class expression.

class owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf(op: OWLClassExpression)

Bases: OWLBooleanClassExpression, owlapy.meta_classes.

HasOperands[OWLClassExpression]

Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operand'
```

type_index: Final = 3003

 $\texttt{get_operand}() \rightarrow OWLClassExpression$

Returns

The wrapped expression.

$operands() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLClassExpression]$

Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.

Returns

The operands.

```
__repr__()
```

Return repr(self).

__eq__(other)

Return self==value.

__hash__()

Return hash(self).

class owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)

 $\textbf{Bases:} \quad \textit{owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression,} \quad \textit{owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity} \\$

An OWL 2 named Class

property str

property reminder: str

The reminder of the IRI

type_index: Final = 1001

 $\texttt{get_iri}() \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI$

Gets the IRI of this object.

Returns

The IRI of this object.

$\textbf{is_owl_thing()} \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

Returns

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

$is_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

get_object_complement_of()

→ owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
\mathtt{get\_nnf}() \rightarrow \mathit{OWLClass}
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

owlapy.model

Submodules

owlapy.model.providers

OWL Datatype restriction constructors.

Module Contents

Functions

| OWLDatatypeMaxExclusiveRestriction() | Create a max exclusive restriction. |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| OWLDatatypeMinExclusiveRestriction() | Create a min exclusive restriction. |
| OWLDatatypeMaxInclusiveRestriction() | Create a max inclusive restriction. |
| OWLDatatypeMinInclusiveRestriction() | Create a min inclusive restriction. |
| OWLDatatypeMinMaxExclusiveRestric- | Create a min-max exclusive restriction. |
| tion() | |
| OWLDatatypeMinMaxInclusiveRestric- | Create a min-max inclusive restriction. |
| tion() | |

Attributes

owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMinExclusiveRestriction (min_- : $Restriction_-$ Literals) $\rightarrow owlapy.owl_-$ restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction Create a min exclusive restriction.

owlapy.model.providers.**OWLDatatypeMaxInclusiveRestriction**(max_{-} : Restriction_Literals) \rightarrow owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction. Create a max inclusive restriction.

owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMinInclusiveRestriction (min_- : Restriction_Literals) \rightarrow owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction Create a min inclusive restriction.

owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMinMaxExclusiveRestriction ($min_{.}$: Restriction_Literals, $max_{.}$: Restriction_Literals) $\rightarrow owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction$

Create a min-max exclusive restriction.

Create a max exclusive restriction.

owlapy.model.providers.**OWLDatatypeMinMaxInclusiveRestriction**(min_{-} : Restriction_Literals, max_{-} : Restriction_Literals) $\rightarrow owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction$

Create a min-max inclusive restriction.

Package Contents

Classes

| OHI DDEN a coby l corr | Enumerations for OWI /DDE viscobulers |
|-------------------------------|---|
| OWLRDFVocabulary | Enumerations for VSD vecebulary. |
| XSDVocabulary | Enumerations for XSD vocabulary. |
| OWLFacet | Enumerations for OWL facets. |
| OWLObject | Base interface for OWL objects |
| OWLEntity | Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLAnnotationObject | A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations. |
| OWLAnnotationSubject | A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals |
| OWLAnnotationValue | A marker interface for annotation values, which can either be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual. |
| IRI | An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder. |
| HasIndex | Interface for types with an index; this is used to group |
| | objects by type when sorting. |
| HasIRI | Simple class to access the IRI. |
| HasOperands | An interface to objects that have a collection of operands. |
| HasFiller | An interface to objects that have a filler. |
| HasCardinality | An interface to objects that have a cardinality. |
| OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression | OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression. |
| OWLClassExpression | An OWL 2 Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/ |
| | owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions) |
| OWLObjectComplementOf | Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLAnonymousClassExpression | A Class Expression which is not a named Class. |
| OWLBooleanClassExpression | Represent an anonymous boolean class expression. |
| OWLPropertyRange | OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties. |
| OWLDataRange | Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLClass | An OWL 2 named Class |
| OWLObjectUnionOf | Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectIntersectionOf | Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectPropertyExpression | A high level interface to describe different types of object properties. |
| OWLProperty | A marker interface for properties that aren't expression i.e. named properties. By definition, properties |
| OWLPropertyExpression | Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property. |
| OWLDataPropertyExpression | A high level interface to describe different types of data properties. |
| OWLDataProperty | Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectProperty | Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLRestriction | Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLObjectAllValuesFrom | Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| | continues on next page |

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Table 1 - continued from previous page

| Table 1 - continued | from previous page |
|---------------------------------|---|
| OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom | Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLQuantifiedRestriction | Represents a quantified restriction. |
| OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction | Represents a quantified object restriction. |
| OWLObjectRestriction | Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLHasValueRestriction | OWLHas Value Restriction. |
| OWLDataRestriction | Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLCardinalityRestriction | Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction. |
| OWLObjectMinCardinality | Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction | Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLDataAllValuesFrom | Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectHasSelf | Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectMaxCardinality | Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectExactCardinality | Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataExactCardinality | Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataMinCardinality | Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataMaxCardinality | Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataSomeValuesFrom | Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataHasValue | Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataOneOf | Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction | Represents a quantified data restriction. |
| OWLDataCardinalityRestriction | Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLNamedIndividual | Represents a Named Individual in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLIndividual | Represents a named or anonymous individual. |
| OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom | Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLClassAxiom | The base interface for class axioms. |
| OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom | Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLAxiom | Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom | Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| | Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL |
| OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom | 2 Specification. |

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Table 1 - continued from previous page

| OWLDatatype | Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2 Specification. |
|-----------------------|--|
| OWLLiteral | Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLOntologyID | An object that identifies an ontology. Since OWL 2, ontologies do not have to have an ontology IRI, or if they |
| OWLImportsDeclaration | Represents an import statement in an ontology. |
| OWLOntology | Represents an OWL 2 Ontology in the OWL 2 specifica- |
| | tion. |
| OWLOntologyChange | Represents an ontology change. |
| AddImport | Represents an ontology change where an import statement |
| | is added to an ontology. |
| OWLOntologyManager | An OWLOntologyManager manages a set of ontologies. |
| | It is the main point for creating, loading and accessing |
| OWLReasoner | An OWLReasoner reasons over a set of axioms (the set |
| | of reasoner axioms) that is based on the imports closure |
| | of |

Functions

| MOVE(*args) | "Move" an imported class to the current module by setting |
|-------------|---|
| | the classesmodule attribute. |

Attributes

```
OWLThing
 OWLNothing
 Literals
 OWLTopObjectProperty
 OWLBottomObjectProperty
 OWLTopDataProperty
 OWLBottomDataProperty
 DoubleOWLDatatype
 IntegerOWLDatatype
 BooleanOWLDatatype
StringOWLDatatype
 DateOWLDatatype
 DateTimeOWLDatatype
 DurationOWLDatatype
 TopOWLDatatype
 NUMERIC_DATATYPES
 TIME_DATATYPES
class owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary (namespace: owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces,
         remainder: str)
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for OWL/RDF vocabulary.
    OWL_THING = ()
    OWL_NOTHING = ()
    OWL\_CLASS = ()
    OWL_NAMED_INDIVIDUAL = ()
    OWL\_TOP\_OBJECT\_PROPERTY = ()
    OWL_BOTTOM_OBJECT_PROPERTY = ()
```

```
OWL\_TOP\_DATA\_PROPERTY = ()
    OWL_BOTTOM_DATA_PROPERTY = ()
    RDFS_LITERAL = ()
class owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary(remainder: str)
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for XSD vocabulary.
    DECIMAL: Final = 'decimal'
    INTEGER: Final = 'integer'
    LONG: Final = 'long'
    DOUBLE: Final = 'double'
    FLOAT: Final = 'float'
    BOOLEAN: Final = 'boolean'
    STRING: Final = 'string'
    DATE: Final = 'date'
    DATE_TIME: Final = 'dateTime'
    DATE_TIME_STAMP: Final = 'dateTimeStamp'
    DURATION: Final = 'duration'
class owlapy.model.OWLFacet (remainder: str, symbolic_form: str,
         operator: Callable[[_X, _X], bool])
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for OWL facets.
    property symbolic_form
    property operator
    MIN_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('minInclusive', '>=')
    MIN_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('minExclusive', '>')
    MAX_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxInclusive', '<=')</pre>
    MAX_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxExclusive', '<')</pre>
    LENGTH: Final = ('length', 'length')
    MIN_LENGTH: Final = ('minLength', 'minLength')
    MAX_LENGTH: Final = ('maxLength', 'maxLength')
    PATTERN: Final = ('pattern', 'pattern')
    TOTAL_DIGITS: Final = ('totalDigits', 'totalDigits')
```

```
FRACTION_DIGITS: Final = ('fractionDigits', 'fractionDigits')
     static from\_str(name: str) \rightarrow OWLFacet
owlapy.model.MOVE(*args)
     "Move" an imported class to the current module by setting the classes __module__ attribute.
     This is useful for documentation purposes to hide internal packages in sphinx.
          Parameters
              args - List of classes to move.
class owlapy.model.OWLObject
     Base interface for OWL objects
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     abstract hash ()
          Return hash(self).
     abstract __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     is\_anonymous() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.model.OWLEntity
     Bases: OWLNamedObject
     Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     to\_string\_id() \rightarrow str
     is\_anonymous() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationObject
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations.
     __slots__ = ()
     as\_iri() \rightarrow IRI \mid None
              Returns
                  if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.
     as_anonymous_individual()
              Returns
                 if the value is an anonymous, return it. Return None otherwise.
class owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationSubject
     Bases: OWLAnnotationObject
```

A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals

```
__slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationValue
     Bases: OWLAnnotationObject
     A marker interface for annotation values, which can either be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual.
     __slots__ = ()
     is literal() \rightarrow bool
               Returns
                   true if the annotation value is a literal
     as\_literal() \rightarrow OWLLiteral \mid None
               Returns
                   if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise
class owlapy.model.IRI (namespace: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str)
                owlapy.owl annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject, owlapy.owl annotation.
     OWLAnnotationValue
     An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder.
     property str: str
          Returns: The string that specifies the IRI.
     property reminder: str
           Returns: The string corresponding to the reminder of the IRI.
      __slots__ = ('_namespace', '_remainder', '__weakref__')
     type_index: Final = 0
     static create (namespace: owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str) \rightarrow IRI
     static create (namespace: str, remainder: str) \rightarrow IRI
     static create(string: str) \rightarrow IRI
      __repr__()
           Return repr(self).
      ___eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
           Return hash(self).
     is_nothing()
           Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Nothing is named with.
                   True if this IRI is equal to <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Nothing">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Nothing</a> and otherwise False.
     is_thing()
```

Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Thing is named with.

True if this IRI is equal to http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing and otherwise False.

$is_reserved_vocabulary() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this IRI is in the reserved vocabulary. An IRI is in the reserved vocabulary if it starts with http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# or http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#.

Returns

True if the IRI is in the reserved vocabulary, otherwise False.

 $as_iri() \rightarrow IRI$

Returns

if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.

 $as_str() \rightarrow str$

CD: Should be deprecated. :returns: The string that specifies the IRI.

 ${\tt get_short_form}\:(\:)\:\to str$

Gets the short form.

Returns

A string that represents the short form.

 $\mathtt{get}_\mathtt{namespace}\left(\right) \to \mathrm{str}$

Returns

The namespace as string.

 $\texttt{get_remainder}\,(\,)\,\to str$

Returns

The remainder (coincident with NCName usually) for this IRI.

class owlapy.model.HasIndex

Bases: Protocol

Interface for types with an index; this is used to group objects by type when sorting.

type_index: ClassVar[int]

 $\underline{}$ eq $\underline{}$ (other)

Return self==value.

class owlapy.model.HasIRI

Simple class to access the IRI.

__slots__ = ()

abstract get_iri() \rightarrow IRI

Gets the IRI of this object.

Returns

The IRI of this object.

class owlapy.model.HasOperands

Bases: Generic[_T]

An interface to objects that have a collection of operands.

Parameters

_**T** – Operand type.

```
__slots__ = ()
     abstract operands() \rightarrow Iterable[\_T]
           Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
               Returns
                   The operands.
class owlapy.model.HasFiller
     Bases: Generic[ T]
     An interface to objects that have a filler.
           Parameters
               _T – Filler type.
     __slots__ = ()
     \texttt{abstract get\_filler}\,()\,\to \_T
           Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
           a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
           or a data range.
               Returns
                   the value
class owlapy.model.HasCardinality
     An interface to objects that have a cardinality.
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract get_cardinality() \rightarrow int
           Gets the cardinality of a restriction.
               Returns
                   The cardinality. A non-negative integer.
class owlapy.model.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression(
            operands: Iterable[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression])
     Bases:
                       owlapy.class_expression.OWLBooleanClassExpression,
                                                                                                   owlapy.
     meta_classes.HasOperands[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
     OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression.
     __slots__ = ()
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.class\ expression.OWLClassExpression]
           Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
               Returns
                   The operands.
      __repr__()
           Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
           Return self==value.
      __hash__()
```

Return hash(self).

```
class owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
```

Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLPropertyRange

An OWL 2 Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions)

```
__slots__ = ()
```

```
abstract is\_owl\_thing() \rightarrow bool
```

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

Returns

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

abstract is_owl_nothing()
$$\rightarrow$$
 bool

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

owlapy.meta_classes.

```
\verb|abstract get_object_complement_of()| \to OWLObjectComplementOf|
```

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
abstract get_nnf() \rightarrow OWLClassExpression
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf(op: OWLClassExpression)
```

Bases: OWLBooleanClassExpression,

HasOperands[OWLClassExpression]

Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operand'

type_index: Final = 3003

get operand() → OWLClassExpression
```

Returns

The wrapped expression.

```
operands() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLClassExpression]
```

Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.

Returns

Return self==value.

The operands.

```
__repr__()

Return repr(self).
__eq__(other)
```

```
__hash__()
```

Return hash(self).

class owlapy.model.OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Bases: OWLClassExpression

A Class Expression which is not a named Class.

```
is\_owl\_nothing() \rightarrow bool
```

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

$is_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

Returns

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

$\texttt{get_object_complement_of}() \rightarrow OWLObjectComplementOf$

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
get_nnf() → OWLClassExpression
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

${\tt class} \ {\tt owlapy.model.OWLBooleanClassExpression}$

Bases: OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Represent an anonymous boolean class expression.

class owlapy.model.OWLPropertyRange

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties.

class owlapy.model.OWLDataRange

Bases: OWLPropertyRange

Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLClass(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)
```

Bases: owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

An OWL 2 named Class

property str

property reminder: str

The reminder of the IRI

```
__slots__ = ('_iri', '_is_nothing', '_is_thing')

type_index: Final = 1001

get_iri() \( \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI \)

Gets the IRI of this object.
```

Returns

The IRI of this object.

$is_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

Returns

Thing.

Return type

True if this expression is owl

$is_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

```
get_object_complement_of()
```

→ owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
\mathtt{get\_nnf}\left(\right) \to \mathit{OWLClass}
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectUnionOf(
```

operands: Iterable[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression])

 $Bases: \ \textit{OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression}$

Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operands'

type_index: Final = 3002
```

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectIntersectionOf(
```

operands: Iterable[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression])

Bases: OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression

Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operands'

type_index: Final = 3001

owlapy.model.OWLThing: Final

owlapy.model.OWLNothing: Final
```

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
```

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of object properties.

$abstract get_inverse_property() \rightarrow OWLObjectPropertyExpression$

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

$$\verb|is_object_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$$

Returns

True if this is an object property.

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

A marker interface for properties that aren't expression i.e. named properties. By definition, properties are either data properties or object properties.

class owlapy.model.OWLPropertyExpression

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property.

 $\verb|is_data_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$

Returns

True if this is a data property.

 $is_object_property_expression() \rightarrow bool$

Returns

True if this is an object property.

$$\verb|is_owl_top_object_property|()| \rightarrow bool$$

Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.

Returns

topObjectProperty.

Return type

True if this property is the owl

$is_owl_top_data_property() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.

Returns

topDataProperty.

```
Return type
```

True if this property is the owl

class owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyExpression

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of data properties.

is_data_property_expression()

Returns

True if this is a data property.

class owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)

Bases: OWLDataPropertyExpression, OWLProperty

Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification.

type_index: Final = 1004

get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI

Gets the IRI of this object.

Returns

The IRI of this object.

 $\verb"is_owl_top_data_property"() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.

Returns

topDataProperty.

Return type

True if this property is the owl

class owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)

Bases: OWLObjectPropertyExpression, OWLProperty

Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specification.

property str: str

property iri: str

__slots__ = '_iri'

type_index: Final = 1002

get_named_property() → OWLObjectProperty

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

get_inverse_property() → OWLObjectInverseOf

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
               Returns
                   The IRI of this object.
     is\_owl\_top\_object\_property() \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.
               Returns
                  topObjectProperty.
               Return type
                   True if this property is the owl
class owlapy.model.OWLRestriction
     Bases: \verb|owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression|\\
     Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression
               Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     \verb|is_data_restriction()| \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is a data restriction.
               Returns
                   True if this is a data restriction.
     is\_object\_restriction() \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is an object restriction.
               Returns
                   True if this is an object restriction.
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom(
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: {\it OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction}
     Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type_index: Final = 3006
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
      __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
```

```
Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type index: Final = 3005
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     ___eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedRestriction
     Bases: Generic[_T], OWLRestriction, owlapy.meta_classes.HasFiller[_T]
     Represents a quantified restriction.
          Parameters
              _T – value type
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction(
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases:
                                  OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     OWLClassExpression], OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents a quantified object restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     \texttt{get\_filler}() \rightarrow \text{owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression}
          Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
          a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
          or a data range.
              Returns
                  the value
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectRestriction
     Bases: OWLRestriction
```

get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.

```
__slots__ = ()
     is\_object\_restriction() \rightarrow bool
           Determines if this is an object restriction.
               Returns
                   True if this is an object restriction.
     abstract get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
               Returns
                   Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLHasValueRestriction(value: _T)
     Bases: \verb|Generic[_T]|, \verb|OWLRestriction|, owlapy.meta_classes.| HasFiller[_T]|
     OWLHasValueRestriction.
           Parameters
               _{\mathbf{T}} – The value type.
     __slots__ = ()
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      hash ()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_filler}\,()\,\to \_T
           Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
           a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
           or a data range.
               Returns
                   the value
class owlapy.model.OWLDataRestriction
     Bases: OWLRestriction
     Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     \verb|is_data_restriction()| \rightarrow bool
           Determines if this is a data restriction.
               Returns
                   True if this is a data restriction.
class owlapy.model.OWLCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int, filler: _F)
                                    OWLQuantifiedRestriction[_F], owlapy.meta_classes.
     Bases:
                   Generic[_F],
     HasCardinality
     Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction.
           Parameters
               _F – Type of filler.
     __slots__ = ()
```

```
get\_cardinality() \rightarrow int
```

Gets the cardinality of a restriction.

Returns

type_index: Final = 3013

The cardinality. A non-negative integer.

```
\texttt{get\_filler}\,()\,\to \_F
```

Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of a data restriction this will be a class expression or a data range.

```
Returns
                 the value
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectMinCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3008
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
                                OWLCardinalityRestriction[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     Bases:
     OWLClassExpression], OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
```

```
__repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     hash ()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3011
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
                 Property being restricted.
     __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectMaxCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3010
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectExactCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3009
```

```
as intersection of min max() \rightarrow owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf
          Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
              Returns
                  The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 R C) = >= 1 R C and <= 1 R C.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataExactCardinality (cardinality: int,
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3016
     as\_intersection\_of\_min\_max() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf
          Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
              Returns
                  The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 \text{ R D}) = >= 1 \text{ R D} and <= 1 \text{ R D}.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataMinCardinality (cardinality: int,
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
      __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3015
class owlapy.model.OWLDataMaxCardinality (cardinality: int,
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3017
class owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom(
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLOuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3012
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
```

Return self==value.

```
__hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue(
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            value: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral)
     Bases: OWLHasValueRestriction[owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral], OWLDataRestric-
     tion
     Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3014
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     hash ()
          Return hash(self).
     as\_some\_values\_from() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression
          A convenience method that obtains this restriction as an existential restriction with a nominal filler.
              Returns
                  The existential equivalent of this value restriction. simp(HasValue(p a)) = some(p \{a\}).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf(
            values: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral | Iterable[owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral])
     Bases:
               owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange, owlapy.meta_classes.HasOperands[owlapy.
     owl_literal.OWLLiteral]
     Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     type_index: Final = 4003
     values() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the values that are in the oneOf.
              Returns
                  The values of this {@code DataOneOf} class expression.
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
              Returns
```

29

The operands.

```
__hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction(filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
             OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLDataRestric-
     tion
     Represents a quantified data restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_filler() → owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
          Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
          a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
          or a data range.
              Returns
                  the value
class owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLCardinalityRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLQuantified-
     DataRestriction, OWLDataRestriction
     Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)
     Bases: OWLIndividual, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity
     Represents a Named Individual in the OWL 2 Specification.
     property iri
     property str
     __slots__ = '_iri'
```

```
type_index: Final = 1005
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
              Returns
                 The IRI of this object.
class owlapy.model.OWLIndividual
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     Represents a named or anonymous individual.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom(
           class_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryClassAxiom
     Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     \verb|contains_named_equivalent_class|()| \rightarrow bool
     contains_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool
     contains_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool
     named_classes() → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass]
class owlapy.model.OWLClassAxiom (annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     The base interface for class axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyDomainAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression]
     Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLAxiom(annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     An OWL ontology contains a set of axioms. These axioms can be annotation axioms, declaration axioms, imports
     axioms or logical axioms.
     __slots__ = '_annotations'
     annotations () \rightarrow List[OWLAnnotation] | None
```

```
is annotated() \rightarrow bool
     is\_logical\_axiom() \rightarrow bool
     is\_annotation\_axiom() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           range_: owlapy.types.OWLDataRange, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
              OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.types.OWLDataRange]
     Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyDomainAxiom[owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           range_: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLDatatype (iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | owlapy.meta_classes.HasIRI)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity, owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
     Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     type_index: Final = 4001
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
         Gets the IRI of this object.
             Returns
                 The IRI of this object.
class owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
     Bases: owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue
     Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     type_index: Final = 4008
```

$\mathtt{get_literal}() \rightarrow \mathtt{str}$

Gets the lexical value of this literal. Note that the language tag is not included.

Returns

The lexical value of this literal.

is boolean() \rightarrow bool

Whether this literal is typed as boolean.

$parse_boolean() \rightarrow bool$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a bool. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the boolean datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#boolean").

Returns

A bool value that is represented by this literal.

$is_double() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as double.

$parse_double() \rightarrow float$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a double. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the double datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#double").

Returns

A double value that is represented by this literal.

$is_integer() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as integer.

$parse_integer() \rightarrow int$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into an integer. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the integer datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer").

Returns

An integer value that is represented by this literal.

$is_string() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as string.

$parse_string() \rightarrow str$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a string. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the string datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string").

Returns

A string value that is represented by this literal.

$is_date() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as date.

$\textbf{parse_date} \ (\) \ \rightarrow datetime.date$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a date. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the date datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date").

Returns

A date value that is represented by this literal.

$is_datetime() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as dateTime.

```
parse_datetime() → datetime.datetime
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a datetime. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the dateTime datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime").

Returns

A datetime value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_duration() \rightarrow bool
```

Whether this literal is typed as duration.

```
parse\_duration() \rightarrow pandas.Timedelta
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a Timedelta. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the duration datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#duration").

Returns

A Timedelta value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_literal() \rightarrow bool
```

Returns

true if the annotation value is a literal

```
as\_literal() \rightarrow OWLLiteral
```

Returns

if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise

```
to_python() \rightarrow Literals
```

```
abstract get_datatype() → owlapy.types.OWLDatatype
```

Gets the OWLDatatype which types this literal.

Returns

The OWLDatatype that types this literal.

```
owlapy.model.Literals
```

An object that identifies an ontology. Since OWL 2, ontologies do not have to have an ontology IRI, or if they have an ontology IRI then they can optionally also have a version IRI. Instances of this OWLOntologyID class bundle identifying information of an ontology together. If an ontology doesn't have an ontology IRI then we say that it is "anonymous".

```
__slots__ = ('_ontology_iri', '_version_iri')
get_ontology_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI | None
Gets the ontology IRI.
```

Returns

Ontology IRI. If the ontology is anonymous, it will return None.

```
get_version_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI | None
```

Gets the version IRI.

Returns

Version IRI or None.

```
get_default_document_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI | None
```

Gets the IRI which is used as a default for the document that contain a representation of an ontology with this ID. This will be the version IRI if there is an ontology IRI and version IRI, else it will be the ontology IRI if there is an ontology IRI but no version IRI, else it will be None if there is no ontology IRI. See Ontology Documents in the OWL 2 Structural Specification.

Returns

the IRI that can be used as a default for an ontology document, or None.

```
is_anonymous() → bool
    __repr__()
        Return repr(self).
    __eq__ (other)
        Return self==value.

class owlapy.model.OWLImportsDeclaration(import_iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)
    Bases: owlapy.meta_classes.HasIRI
    Represents an import statement in an ontology.
    __slots__ = '__iri'
    get__iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
```

Returns

Gets the import IRI.

The import IRI that points to the ontology to be imported. The imported ontology might have this IRI as its ontology IRI but this is not mandated. For example, an ontology with a non-resolvable ontology IRI can be deployed at a resolvable URL.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLOntology
```

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents an OWL 2 Ontology in the OWL 2 specification.

An OWLOntology consists of a possibly empty set of OWLAxioms and a possibly empty set of OWLAnnotations. An ontology can have an ontology IRI which can be used to identify the ontology. If it has an ontology IRI then it may also have an ontology version IRI. Since OWL 2, an ontology need not have an ontology IRI. (See the OWL 2 Structural Specification).

An ontology cannot be modified directly. Changes must be applied via its OWLOntologyManager.

```
__slots__ = ()

type_index: Final = 1

abstract classes_in_signature() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass]

Gets the classes in the signature of this object.
```

Returns

Classes in the signature of this object.

```
abstract data_properties_in_signature()

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Get the data properties that are in the signature of this object.

Returns

Data properties that are in the signature of this object.

abstract object_properties_in_signature()

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty]

A convenience method that obtains the object properties that are in the signature of this object.

Returns

Object properties that are in the signature of this object.

abstract individuals_in_signature()

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

A convenience method that obtains the individuals that are in the signature of this object.

Returns

Individuals that are in the signature of this object.

abstract equivalent_classes_axioms (c: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom]

Gets all of the equivalent axioms in this ontology that contain the specified class as an operand.

Parameters

c – The class for which the EquivalentClasses axioms should be retrieved.

Returns

EquivalentClasses axioms contained in this ontology.

 $\verb|abstract general_class_axioms()| \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAxiom]|$

Get the general class axioms of this ontology. This includes SubClass axioms with a complex class expression

as the sub class and EquivalentClass axioms and DisjointClass axioms with only complex class expressions.

Returns

General class axioms contained in this ontology.

abstract data property domain axioms (property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom]

Gets the OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

Parameters

property – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

Returns

The axioms matching the search.

abstract data_property_range_axioms(property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom]

Gets the OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

Parameters

property – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

Returns

The axioms matching the search.

abstract object_property_domain_axioms(

property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl axiom.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom]

Gets the OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

```
Parameters
```

property – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

Returns

The axioms matching the search.

abstract object_property_range_axioms(

property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom]

Gets the OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

Parameters

property – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

Returns

The axioms matching the search.

$\verb"abstract get_owl_ontology_manager"() \to _M$

Gets the manager that manages this ontology.

$\verb|abstract get_ontology_id()| \to OWLOntologyID|$

Gets the OWLOntologyID belonging to this object.

Returns

The OWLOntologyID.

$$is_anonymous() \rightarrow bool$$

Check whether this ontology does contain an IRI or not.

class owlapy.model.OWLOntologyChange (ontology: OWLOntology)

Represents an ontology change.

$$\mathtt{get_ontology}() \rightarrow \mathit{OWLOntology}$$

Gets the ontology that the change is/was applied to.

Returns

The ontology that the change is applicable to.

class owlapy.model.AddImport (ontology: OWLOntology,

import_declaration: OWLImportsDeclaration)

Bases: OWLOntologyChange

Represents an ontology change where an import statement is added to an ontology.

```
__slots__ = ('_ont', '_declaration')
```

$$\texttt{get_import_declaration}() \rightarrow OWLImportsDeclaration$$

Gets the import declaration that the change pertains to.

Returns

The import declaration.

class owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager

An OWLOntologyManager manages a set of ontologies. It is the main point for creating, loading and accessing ontologies.

abstract create_ontology (iri: owlapy.iri.IRI) → OWLOntology

Creates a new (empty) ontology that that has the specified ontology IRI (and no version IRI).

Parameters

iri – The IRI of the ontology to be created.

Returns

The newly created ontology, or if an ontology with the specified IRI already exists then this existing ontology will be returned.

$abstract load_ontology(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI) \rightarrow OWLOntology$

Loads an ontology that is assumed to have the specified ontology IRI as its IRI or version IRI. The ontology IRI will be mapped to an ontology document IRI.

Parameters

iri – The IRI that identifies the ontology. It is expected that the ontology will also have this IRI (although the OWL API should tolerate situations where this is not the case).

Returns

The OWLOntology representation of the ontology that was loaded.

abstract apply_change (change: OWLOntologyChange)

A convenience method that applies just one change to an ontology. When this method is used through an OWLOntologyManager implementation, the instance used should be the one that the ontology returns through the get_owl_ontology_manager() call.

Parameters

change – The change to be applied.

Raises

ChangeApplied. UNSUCCESSFULLY – if the change was not applied successfully.

abstract add_axiom(ontology: OWLOntology, axiom: owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom)

A convenience method that adds a single axiom to an ontology.

Parameters

- **ontology** The ontology to add the axiom to.
- axiom The axiom to be added.

abstract remove_axiom(ontology: OWLOntology, axiom: owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom)

A convenience method that removes a single axiom from an ontology.

Parameters

- **ontology** The ontology to remove the axiom from.
- axiom The axiom to be removed.

abstract save_ontology (ontology: OWLOntology, document_iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)

Saves the specified ontology, using the specified document IRI to determine where/how the ontology should be saved.

Parameters

- **ontology** The ontology to be saved.
- **document_iri** The document IRI where the ontology should be saved to.

class owlapy.model.OWLReasoner(ontology: OWLOntology)

An OWLReasoner reasons over a set of axioms (the set of reasoner axioms) that is based on the imports closure of a particular ontology - the "root" ontology.

```
__slots__ = ()
```

abstract data_property_domains (pe: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are the direct or indirect domains of this property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- **pe** The property expression whose domains are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct domains should be retrieved (True), or if all domains should be retrieved (False).

Returns

Let N = equivalent_classes(DataSomeValuesFrom(pe rdfs:Literal)). If direct is True: then if N is not empty then the return value is N, else the return value is the result of super_classes(DataSomeValuesFrom(pe rdfs:Literal), true). If direct is False: then the result of super_classes(DataSomeValuesFrom(pe rdfs:Literal), false) together with N if N is non-empty. (Note, rdfs:Literal is the top datatype).

abstract object_property_domains (pe: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are the direct or indirect domains of this property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- **pe** The property expression whose domains are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct domains should be retrieved (True), or if all domains should be retrieved (False).

Returns

Let $N = equivalent_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(pe owl:Thing))$. If direct is True: then if N is not empty then the return value is N, else the return value is the result of super_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(pe owl:Thing), true). If direct is False: then the result of super_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(pe owl:Thing), false) together with N if N is nonempty.

abstract object_property_ranges (pe: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are the direct or indirect ranges of this property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- **pe** The property expression whose ranges are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct ranges should be retrieved (True), or if all ranges should be retrieved (False).

Returns

Let $N = equivalent_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(ObjectInverseOf(pe) owl:Thing))$. If direct is True: then if N is not empty then the return value is N, else the return value is the

result of super_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(ObjectInverseOf(pe) owl:Thing), true). If direct is False: then the result of super_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(ObjectInverseOf(pe) owl:Thing), false) together with N if N is non-empty.

abstract equivalent_classes (ce: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression, only named: bool = True) \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are equivalent to the specified class expression with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

- **ce** The class expression whose equivalent classes are to be retrieved.
- **only_named** Whether to only retrieve named equivalent classes or also complex class expressions.

Returns

All class expressions C where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentClasses(ce C). If ce is not a class name (i.e. it is an anonymous class expression) and there are no such classes C then there will be no result. If ce is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then owl:Nothing, i.e. the bottom node, will be returned.

abstract disjoint_classes (ce: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression, only_named: bool = True) \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are disjoint with specified class expression with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

- **ce** The class expression whose disjoint classes are to be retrieved.
- only_named Whether to only retrieve named disjoint classes or also complex class expressions.

Returns

All class expressions D where the set of reasoner axioms entails EquivalentClasses(D Object-ComplementOf(ce)) or StrictSubClassOf(D ObjectComplementOf(ce)).

abstract different_individuals(ind: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

Gets the individuals that are different from the specified individual with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

ind – The individual whose different individuals are to be retrieved.

Returns

All individuals x where the set of reasoner axioms entails DifferentIndividuals(ind x).

abstract same_individuals (ind: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

Gets the individuals that are the same as the specified individual with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

ind – The individual whose same individuals are to be retrieved.

Returns

All individuals x where the root ontology imports closure entails SameIndividual(ind x).

abstract equivalent_object_properties(

op: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]

Gets the simplified object properties that are equivalent to the specified object property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

op – The object property whose equivalent object properties are to be retrieved.

Returns

All simplified object properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentObjectProperties(op e). If op is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then owl:bottomDataProperty will be returned.

```
abstract equivalent_data_properties(dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Gets the data properties that are equivalent to the specified data property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

dp – The data property whose equivalent data properties are to be retrieved.

Returns

All data properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentDataProperties(dp e). If dp is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then owl:bottomDataProperty will be returned.

```
abstract data_property_values (ind: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual, pe: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = True)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral]
```

Gets the data property values for the specified individual and data property expression.

Parameters

- ind The individual that is the subject of the data property values.
- pe The data property expression whose values are to be retrieved for the specified individual.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct values should be retrieved (True), or if all values should be retrieved (False), so that sub properties are taken into account.

Returns

A set of OWLLiterals containing literals such that for each literal l in the set, the set of reasoner axioms entails DataPropertyAssertion(pe ind l).

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{abstract} & \textbf{object\_property\_values} & (ind: owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual, \\ pe: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression, direct: bool = True) \\ & \rightarrow \textbf{Iterable}[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]} \end{tabular}
```

Gets the object property values for the specified individual and object property expression.

Parameters

- ind The individual that is the subject of the object property values.
- **pe** The object property expression whose values are to be retrieved for the specified individual.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct values should be retrieved (True), or if all values should be retrieved (False), so that sub properties are taken into account.

Returns

The named individuals such that for each individual j, the set of reasoner axioms entails ObjectPropertyAssertion(pe ind j).

abstract flush() \rightarrow None

Flushes any changes stored in the buffer, which causes the reasoner to take into consideration the changes the current root ontology specified by the changes.

abstract instances (ce: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression, direct: bool = False)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

Gets the individuals which are instances of the specified class expression.

Parameters

- **ce** The class expression whose instances are to be retrieved.
- direct Specifies if the direct instances should be retrieved (True), or if all instances should be retrieved (False).

Returns

If direct is True, each named individual j where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectClassAssertion(ce, j). If direct is False, each named individual j where the set of reasoner axioms entails ClassAssertion(ce, j). If ce is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then nothing returned.

abstract sub_classes (ce: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression, direct: bool = False, only_named: bool = True) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the set of named classes that are the strict (potentially direct) subclasses of the specified class expression with respect to the reasoner axioms.

Parameters

- ce The class expression whose strict (direct) subclasses are to be retrieved.
- direct Specifies if the direct subclasses should be retrieved (True) or if the all subclasses (descendant) classes should be retrieved (False).
- only_named Whether to only retrieve named sub-classes or also complex class expres-

Returns

If direct is True, each class C where reasoner axioms entails DirectSubClassOf(C, ce). If direct is False, each class C where reasoner axioms entails StrictSubClassOf(C, ce). If ce is equivalent to owl: Nothing then nothing will be returned.

abstract disjoint_object_properties(

op: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]

Gets the simplified object properties that are disjoint with the specified object property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

op – The object property whose disjoint object properties are to be retrieved.

All simplified object properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentObjectProperties(e ObjectPropertyComplementOf(op)) or StrictSubObjectPropertyOf(e ObjectPropertyComplementOf(op)).

```
abstract disjoint_data properties(dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty)
```

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]

Gets the data properties that are disjoint with the specified data property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

Parameters

dp – The data property whose disjoint data properties are to be retrieved.

Returns

All data properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentDataProperties(e DataPropertyComplementOf(dp)) or StrictSubDataPropertyOf(e DataPropertyComplementOf(dp)).

```
abstract sub_data_properties (dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Gets the set of named data properties that are the strict (potentially direct) subproperties of the specified data property expression with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- **dp** The data property whose strict (direct) subproperties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct subproperties should be retrieved (True) or if the all subproperties (descendants) should be retrieved (False).

Returns

If direct is True, each property P where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectSubDataPropertyOf(P, pe). If direct is False, each property P where the set of reasoner axioms entails StrictSubDataPropertyOf(P, pe). If pe is equivalent to owl:bottomDataProperty then nothing will be returned.

```
abstract super_data_properties (dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Gets the stream of data properties that are the strict (potentially direct) super properties of the specified data property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- **dp** (OWLDataProperty) The data property whose super properties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** (bool) Specifies if the direct super properties should be retrieved (True) or if the all super properties (ancestors) should be retrieved (False).

Returns

Iterable of super properties.

```
abstract sub_object_properties (op: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]
```

Gets the stream of simplified object property expressions that are the strict (potentially direct) subproperties of the specified object property expression with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- op The object property expression whose strict (direct) subproperties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct subproperties should be retrieved (True) or if the all subproperties (descendants) should be retrieved (False).

Returns

If direct is True, simplified object property expressions, such that for each simplified object property expression, P, the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectSubObjectPropertyOf(P, pe). If direct is False, simplified object property expressions, such that for each simplified object property expression, P, the set of reasoner axioms entails StrictSubObjectPropertyOf(P, pe). If pe is equivalent to owl:bottomObjectProperty then nothing will be returned.

abstract super_object_properties (op: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]

Gets the stream of object properties that are the strict (potentially direct) super properties of the specified object property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- **op** (OWLObjectPropertyExpression) The object property expression whose super properties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** (bool) Specifies if the direct super properties should be retrieved (True) or if the all super properties (ancestors) should be retrieved (False).

Returns

Iterable of super properties.

abstract types (ind: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual, direct: bool = False)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass]

Gets the named classes which are (potentially direct) types of the specified named individual.

Parameters

- ind The individual whose types are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct types should be retrieved (True), or if all types should be retrieved (False).

Returns

If direct is True, each named class C where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectClassAssertion(C, ind). If direct is False, each named class C where the set of reasoner axioms entails ClassAssertion(C, ind).

abstract get_root_ontology() $\rightarrow OWLOntology$

Gets the "root" ontology that is loaded into this reasoner. The reasoner takes into account the axioms in this ontology and its import's closure.

abstract is_isolated()

Return True if this reasoner is using an isolated ontology.

abstract is_using_triplestore()

Return True if this reasoner is using a triplestore to retrieve instances.

abstract super_classes (ce: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,

direct: bool = *False*, *only_named: bool* = *True*)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the stream of named classes that are the strict (potentially direct) super classes of the specified class expression with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

Parameters

- **ce** The class expression whose strict (direct) super classes are to be retrieved.
- direct Specifies if the direct super classes should be retrieved (True) or if the all super classes (ancestors) classes should be retrieved (False).
- only_named Whether to only retrieve named super classes or also complex class expressions.

Returns

If direct is True, each class C where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectSubClassOf(ce,

- C). If direct is False, each class C where set of reasoner axioms entails StrictSubClassOf(ce,
- C). If ce is equivalent to owl: Thing then nothing will be returned.

```
owlapy.model.OWLTopObjectProperty: Final
owlapy.model.OWLBottomObjectProperty: Final
owlapy.model.OWLTopDataProperty: Final
owlapy.model.OWLBottomDataProperty: Final
owlapy.model.DoubleOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.IntegerOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.BooleanOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.StringOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.DateOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.DateTimeOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.DurationOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.TopOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.NUMERIC_DATATYPES: Final[Set[owlapy.types.OWLDatatype]]
owlapy.model.TIME_DATATYPES: Final[Set[owlapy.types.OWLDatatype]]
owlapy.owl2sparql
OWL-to-SPARQL converter.
Submodules
```

owlapy.owl2sparql.converter

Format converter.

Module Contents

Classes

| VariablesMapping | Helper class for owl-to-sparql conversion. |
|---------------------|---|
| Owl2SparqlConverter | Convert owl (owlapy model class expressions) to SPARQL. |

Functions

| peek(x) | Peek the last element of an array. |
|--------------------------------|--|
| owl_expression_to_sparql(→str) | Convert an OWL Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions) into a SPARQL |
| | query |

Attributes

```
converter
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.peek (x)
    Peek the last element of an array.
         Returns
             The last element arr[-1].
class owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping
    Helper class for owl-to-spargl conversion.
    __slots__ = ('class_cnt', 'prop_cnt', 'ind_cnt', 'dict')
    \texttt{get\_variable} (e: owlapy.model.OWLEntity) \rightarrow str
    {\tt new\_individual\_variable}\,()\,\to str
    {\tt new\_property\_variable}\,(\,)\,\to str
    __contains__ (item: owlapy.model.OWLEntity) → bool
    \_getitem\_ (item: owlapy.model.OWLEntity) \rightarrow str
class owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter
    Convert owl (owlapy model class expressions) to SPARQL.
    property modal_depth
    property current_variable
     __slots__ = ('ce', 'sparql', 'variables', 'parent', 'parent_var',
    'properties', 'variable_entities', 'cnt',...
    ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
    sparql: List[str]
    variables: List[str]
    parent: List[owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression]
    parent_var: List[str]
```

```
variable_entities: Set[owlapy.model.OWLEntity]
     properties: Dict[int, List[owlapy.model.OWLEntity]]
     mapping: VariablesMapping
     grouping_vars: Dict[owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, Set[str]]
     having_conditions: Dict[owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, Set[str]]
     cnt: int
     convert (root_variable: str, ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, named_individuals: bool = False)
          Used to convert owl class expression to SPARQL syntax.
              Parameters
                  • root_variable (str) - Root variable name that will be used in SPARQL query.
                  • ce (OWLClassExpression) – The owl class expression to convert.
                  • named_individuals (bool) - If 'True' return only entities that are instances of
                    owl:NamedIndividual.
              Returns
                  The SPARQL query.
              Return type
                  list[str]
     abstract render (e)
     stack_variable(var)
     stack_parent (parent: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression)
     abstract process (ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression)
     new\_count\_var() \rightarrow str
     append_triple (subject, predicate, object_)
     append (frag)
     triple (subject, predicate, object_)
     as_query (root_variable: str, ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, count: bool = False,
                 values: Iterable[owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual] | None = None,
                 named individuals: bool = False) \rightarrow str
          root variable: the variable that will be projected ce: the class expression to be transformed to a SPARQL
          query count: True, counts the results; False, projects the individuals values: positive or negative examples
          from a class expression problem named individuals: if set to True, the generated SPARQL query will return
          only entities that are instances of owl:NamedIndividual
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.converter
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.owl_expression_to_sparql(root_variable: str = '?x',
           expression: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression = None,
            values: Iterable[owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual] | None = None,
           named\_individuals: bool = False) \rightarrow str
```

Convert an OWL Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions) into a SPARQL query root variable: the variable that will be projected expression: the class expression to be transformed to a SPARQL query

values: positive or negative examples from a class expression problem. Unclear named_individuals: if set to True, the generated SPARQL query will return only entities that are instances of owl:NamedIndividual

2.2 Submodules

owlapy.has

Module Contents

Classes

| HasIndex | Interface for types with an index; this is used to group |
|----------|--|
| | objects by type when sorting. |

class owlapy.has.HasIndex

Bases: Protocol

Interface for types with an index; this is used to group objects by type when sorting.

```
type_index: ClassVar[int]
__eq__(other)
    Return self==value.
```

owlapy.iri

Module Contents

Classes

IRI An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder.

class owlapy.iri.**IRI** (namespace: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str)

An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder.

property str: str

Returns: The string that specifies the IRI.

property reminder: str

Returns: The string corresponding to the reminder of the IRI.

```
__slots__ = ('_namespace', '_remainder', '__weakref__')

type_index: Final = 0

static create (namespace: owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str) → IRI

static create (namespace: str, remainder: str) → IRI

static create (string: str) → IRI

__repr__()

Return repr(self).

__eq__(other)

Return self==value.

__hash__()

Return hash(self).

is_nothing()
```

Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Nothing is named with.

Returns

True if this IRI is equal to http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Nothing and otherwise False.

is_thing()

Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Thing is named with.

Returns

True if this IRI is equal to http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing and otherwise False.

$is_reserved_vocabulary() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this IRI is in the reserved vocabulary. An IRI is in the reserved vocabulary if it starts with http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# or http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#.

Returns

True if the IRI is in the reserved vocabulary, otherwise False.

```
as_iri() \rightarrow IRI
```

Returns

if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.

```
\textbf{as\_str}\,(\,)\,\to str
```

CD: Should be deprecated. :returns: The string that specifies the IRI.

```
\texttt{get\_short\_form}() \rightarrow str
```

Gets the short form.

Returns

A string that represents the short form.

```
\mathtt{get}_namespace() \rightarrow str
```

Returns

The namespace as string.

```
\texttt{get\_remainder}() \rightarrow str
```

Returns

The remainder (coincident with NCName usually) for this IRI.

owlapy.meta_classes

Module Contents

Classes

| HasIRI | Simple class to access the IRI. |
|----------------|---|
| HasOperands | An interface to objects that have a collection of operands. |
| HasFiller | An interface to objects that have a filler. |
| HasCardinality | An interface to objects that have a cardinality. |

class owlapy.meta_classes.HasIRI

Simple class to access the IRI.

abstract get_iri()
$$\rightarrow$$
 IRI

Gets the IRI of this object.

Returns

The IRI of this object.

class owlapy.meta_classes.HasOperands

Bases: Generic[_T]

An interface to objects that have a collection of operands.

Parameters

_T – Operand type.

 $\textbf{abstract operands} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{()} \hspace{0.1cm} \rightarrow Iterable[_T]$

Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.

Returns

The operands.

class owlapy.meta_classes.HasFiller

Bases: Generic[_T]

An interface to objects that have a filler.

Parameters

_T – Filler type.

$$\texttt{abstract} \ \ \texttt{get_filler} \, () \, \to \, _T$$

Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of a data restriction this will be a class expression or a data range.

Returns

the value

```
class owlapy.meta_classes.HasCardinality
An interface to objects that have a cardinality.

__slots__ = ()

abstract get_cardinality() → int

Gets the cardinality of a restriction.

Returns

The cardinality. A non-negative integer.
```

owlapy.namespaces

Namespaces.

Module Contents

Classes

Namespace and its prefix.

Attributes

```
OWL

RDFS

RDF

XSD
```

class owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces(prefix: str, ns: str)

A Namespace and its prefix.

```
property ns: str

property prefix: str

__slots__ = ('_prefix', '_ns')

__repr__()
    Return repr(self).

__hash__()
    Return hash(self).

__eq__(other)
    Return self==value.
```

```
owlapy.namespaces.OWL: Final
owlapy.namespaces.RDFS: Final
owlapy.namespaces.RDF: Final
owlapy.namespaces.XSD: Final
```

owlapy.owl_annotation

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLAnnotationObject | A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations. |
|----------------------|---|
| OWLAnnotationSubject | A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals |
| OWLAnnotationValue | A marker interface for annotation values, which can either be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual. |

class owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationObject

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations.

$$_$$
slots $_$ = ()
as_iri() \rightarrow IRI | None

Returns

if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.

Returns

if the value is an anonymous, return it. Return None otherwise.

${\tt class} \ {\tt owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject}$

Bases: OWLAnnotationObject

A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals

class owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue

Bases: OWLAnnotationObject

A marker interface for annotation values, which can either be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual.

$$_$$
slots $_$ = ()
is_literal() \rightarrow bool

Returns

true if the annotation value is a literal

$as_literal() \rightarrow \mathit{OWLLiteral} \mid None$

Returns

if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise

owlapy.owl_axiom

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLAxiom | Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification. |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| OWLLogicalAxiom | A base interface of all axioms that affect the logical mean- |
| | ing of an ontology. This excludes declaration axioms |
| OWLPropertyAxiom | The base interface for property axioms. |
| OWLObjectPropertyAxiom | The base interface for object property axioms. |
| OWLDataPropertyAxiom | The base interface for data property axioms. |
| OWLIndividualAxiom | The base interface for individual axioms. |
| OWLClassAxiom | The base interface for class axioms. |
| OWLDeclarationAxiom | Represents a Declaration axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. A declaration axiom declares an entity in an ontol- |
| | ogy. |
| OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom | Represents a DatatypeDefinition axiom in the OWL 2 |
| OWED ACACY PEDETINICION ASSOCIATION | Specification. |
| OWLHasKeyAxiom | Represents a HasKey axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLNaryAxiom | Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands |
| | that could also be represented with multiple pairwise |
| OWLNaryClassAxiom | Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands |
| | that could also be represented with |
| OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom | Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDisjointClassesAxiom | Represents a DisjointClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLNaryIndividualAxiom | Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands |
| | that could also be represented with |
| OWLDifferentIndividualsAxiom | Represents a DifferentIndividuals axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLSameIndividualAxiom | Represents a SameIndividual axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLNaryPropertyAxiom | Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands |
| | that could also be represented with |
| OWLEquivalentObjectPropertiesAxiom | Represents EquivalentObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDisjointObjectPropertiesAxiom | Represents DisjointObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom | Represents InverseObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLEquivalentDataPropertiesAxiom | Represents EquivalentDataProperties axioms in the OWL |
| | 2 Specification. |
| OWLDisjointDataPropertiesAxiom | Represents DisjointDataProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| | continues on next nage |

continues on next page

Table 2 - continued from previous page

| Table 2 - continued | from previous page |
|--|--|
| OWLSubClassOfAxiom | Represents an SubClassOf axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDisjointUnionAxiom | Represents a DisjointUnion axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLClassAssertionAxiom | Represents ClassAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLAnnotationProperty | Represents an AnnotationProperty in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLAnnotation | Annotations are used in the various types of annotation axioms, which bind annotations to their subjects |
| OWLAnnotationAxiom | A super interface for annotation axioms. |
| OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom | Represents AnnotationAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom | Represents an SubAnnotationPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom | Represents an AnnotationPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom | Represents an AnnotationPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLSubPropertyAxiom | Base interface for object and data sub-property axioms. |
| OWLSubObjectPropertyOfAxiom | Represents a SubObjectPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLSubDataPropertyOfAxiom | Represents a SubDataPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom | Represents a PropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom | Represents an ObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLNegativeObjectPropertyAssertionAx- iom | Represents a NegativeObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLDataPropertyAssertionAxiom | Represents an DataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLNegativeDataPropertyAssertionAxiom | Represents an NegativeDataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom | Unary property axiom. |
| OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom | Base interface for functional object property axiom. |
| OWLFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom | Represents FunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLAsymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom | Represents AsymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLInverseFunctionalObjectPropertyAx- iom | Represents InverseFunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLIrreflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom | Represents IrreflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLReflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom | Represents ReflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLSymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom | Represents SymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLTransitiveObjectPropertyAxiom | Represents TransitiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom | Base interface for Functional data property axiom. |
| | continues on next page |

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Table 2 - continued from previous page

| Represents FunctionalDataProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
|--|
| Represents ObjectPropertyDomain axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| Represents ObjectPropertyRange axioms in the OWL 2 specification. |
| Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| Represents a ObjectPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| |

class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom(annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.

An OWL ontology contains a set of axioms. These axioms can be annotation axioms, declaration axioms, imports axioms or logical axioms.

```
__slots__ = '_annotations'
     annotations () \rightarrow List[OWLAnnotation] | None
     is\_annotated() \rightarrow bool
     is\_logical\_axiom() \rightarrow bool
     is\_annotation\_axiom() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLLogicalAxiom(
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAxiom
```

A base interface of all axioms that affect the logical meaning of an ontology. This excludes declaration axioms (including imports declarations) and annotation axioms.

```
__slots__ = ()
\mathbf{is\_logical\_axiom}\,(\,)\,\to bool
```

class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAxiom(*annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)* Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom

The base interface for property axioms.

```
__slots__ = ()
```

```
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyAxiom(
          annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
```

Bases: OWLPropertyAxiom

The base interface for object property axioms.

```
__slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyAxiom(
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAxiom
     The base interface for data property axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLIndividualAxiom(
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     The base interface for individual axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAxiom (annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     The base interface for class axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDeclarationAxiom (entity: owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAxiom
     Represents a Declaration axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. A declaration axiom declares an entity in an ontology.
     It doesn't affect the logical meaning of the ontology.
     __slots__ = '_entity'
     get_entity() → owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity
     __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     hash ()
         Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom(
           datatype: owlapy.types.OWLDatatype, datarange: owlapy.types.OWLDataRange,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     Represents a Datatype Definition axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_datatype', '_datarange')
     get_datatype() → owlapy.types.OWLDatatype
     get_datarange() → owlapy.types.OWLDataRange
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
```

```
__hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom(
           class expression: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           property expressions: List[owlapy.owl property.OWLPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom, owlapy.meta_classes.HasOperands[owlapy.owl_property.
     OWLPropertyExpression]
     Represents a HasKey axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_class_expression', '_property_expressions')
     \texttt{get\_class\_expression} () \rightarrow owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression
     \texttt{get\_property\_expressions}() \rightarrow \texttt{List}[\mathit{owlapy.owl\_property.OWLPropertyExpression}]
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_property.OWLPropertyExpression]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a same As axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
              Returns
                  The operands.
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryAxiom (annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_C], OWLAxiom
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     axioms.
          Parameters
              _C - Class of contained objects.
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract as_pairwise_axioms() → Iterable[OWLNaryAxiom[_C]]
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom(
           class expressions: List[owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
                                                  OWLNaryAxiom[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     Bases:
                        OWLClassAxiom,
     OWLClassExpression]
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     axioms.
     __slots__ = '_class_expressions'
```

```
class_expressions () → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
```

Gets all of the top level class expressions that appear in this axiom.

Returns

Sorted stream of class expressions that appear in the axiom.

```
as\_pairwise\_axioms() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLNaryClassAxiom]
```

Gets this axiom as a set of pairwise axioms; if the axiom contains only two operands, the axiom itself is returned unchanged, including its annotations.

Returns

__slots__ = '_individuals'

```
This axiom as a set of pairwise axioms.
```

```
___eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
       _repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom(
           class expressions: List[owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryClassAxiom
     Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     {\tt contains\_named\_equivalent\_class} \ () \ \to bool
     contains owl nothing() \rightarrow bool
     contains_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool
     named_classes() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass]
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLDisjointClassesAxiom(
           class_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryClassAxiom
     Represents a DisjointClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom(
           individuals: List[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLIndividualAxiom, OWLNaryAxiom[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     individual axioms.
```

```
individuals() → Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
          Get the individuals.
               Returns
                  Generator containing the individuals.
     as\_pairwise\_axioms() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLNaryIndividualAxiom]
     __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLDifferentIndividualsAxiom(
            individuals: List[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryIndividualAxiom
     Represents a DifferentIndividuals axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSameIndividualAxiom(
            individuals: List[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryIndividualAxiom
     Represents a SameIndividual axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom(properties: List[_P],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P], OWLPropertyAxiom, OWLNaryAxiom[_P]
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     property axioms.
     __slots__ = '_properties'
     properties() \rightarrow Iterable[\_P]
          Get all the properties that appear in the axiom.
               Returns
                  Generator containing the properties.
     as\_pairwise\_axioms() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLNaryPropertyAxiom]
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
       _repr__()
          Return repr(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLEquivalentObjectPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents EquivalentObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointObjectPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents DisjointObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom(
           first: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           second: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents InverseObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_first', '_second')
     get_first_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
     \texttt{get\_second\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLEquivalentDataPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
              OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     Bases:
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Represents EquivalentDataProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLDisjointDataPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases:
              OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Represents DisjointDataProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
```

```
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom(
           sub_class: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           super class: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLClassAxiom
     Represents an SubClassOf axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_sub_class', '_super_class')
     get_sub_class() → owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression
     get super class() → owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom(
           cls: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClass,
           class_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLClassAxiom
     Represents a DisjointUnion axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cls', '_class_expressions')
     get_owl_class() → owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass
     get_class_expressions() → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
     get_owl_equivalent_classes_axiom() → OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom
     \texttt{get\_owl\_disjoint\_classes\_axiom}() \rightarrow OWLDisjointClassesAxiom
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom(
           individual: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual,
           class_expression: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLIndividualAxiom
     Represents ClassAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_individual', '_class_expression')
```

```
get_individual() → owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual
     \texttt{get\_class\_expression} () \rightarrow owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)
     Bases: owlapy.owl_property.OWLProperty
     Represents an AnnotationProperty in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
               Returns
                  The IRI of this object.
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotation(property: OWLAnnotationProperty,
            value: owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     Annotations are used in the various types of annotation axioms, which bind annotations to their subjects (i.e. axioms
     or declarations).
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_value')
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
          Gets the property that this annotation acts along.
               Returns
                   The annotation property.
     \texttt{get\_value}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue
          Gets the annotation value. The type of value will depend upon the type of the annotation e.g. whether the
          annotation is an OWLLiteral, an IRI or an OWLAnonymousIndividual.
               Returns
                   The annotation value.
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAxiom(
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAxiom
     A super interface for annotation axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
     is\_annotation\_axiom() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom(
            subject: owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject, annotation: OWLAnnotation)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents AnnotationAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
      __slots__ = ('_subject', '_annotation')
     \texttt{get\_subject} () \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject
           Gets the subject of this object.
               Returns
                   The subject.
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
           Gets the property.
               Returns
                   The property.
     \texttt{get\_value}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue
           Gets the annotation value. This is either an IRI, an OWLAnonymousIndividual or an OWLLiteral.
               Returns
                   The annotation value.
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom(
            sub_property: OWLAnnotationProperty, super_property: OWLAnnotationProperty,
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents an SubAnnotationPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_sub_property', '_super_property')
     get_sub_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
     get_super_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
           Return self==value.
```

```
__hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: OWLAnnotationProperty, domain: owlapy.iri.IRI,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents an AnnotationPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_domain')
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
     \texttt{get\_domain} () \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom(
           property_: OWLAnnotationProperty, range_: owlapy.iri.IRI,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents an AnnotationPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_range')
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
     \texttt{get\_range}() \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom(sub_property: _P, super_property: _P,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[P], OWLPropertyAxiom
     Base interface for object and data sub-property axioms.
     __slots__ = ('_sub_property', '_super_property')
     \texttt{get\_sub\_property}\,(\,)\,\to \_P
```

```
\texttt{get\_super\_property}() \rightarrow \_P
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubObjectPropertyOfAxiom(
           sub_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           super_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
             OWLSubPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents a SubObjectPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubDataPropertyOfAxiom(
           sub_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           super_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
                OWLSubPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     Bases:
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Represents a SubDataPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual, property_: _P, object_: _C,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P, _C], OWLIndividualAxiom
     Represents a Property Assertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_subject', '_property', '_object')
     get_subject() → owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual
     \texttt{get\_property}\,(\,) \,\to \_P
     \texttt{get\_object}\,(\,)\,\to \_C
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           object: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
     Represents an ObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNegativeObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           object: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
     Represents a NegativeObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           object: owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral]
     Represents an DataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLNegativeDataPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           object_: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral]
     Represents an NegativeDataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom(property_: _P,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P], OWLPropertyAxiom
     Unary property axiom.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     \mathtt{get\_property}\left(\right) \to \_P
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
```

```
Bases: OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Base interface for functional object property axiom.
     __slots__ = ()
     __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash__()
         Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents FunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAsymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents AsymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents InverseFunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLIrreflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents IrreflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLReflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents ReflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
```

```
__slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents SymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLTransitiveObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents TransitiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
            OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Base interface for Functional data property axiom.
     __slots__ = ()
     __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash__()
         Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLFunctionalDataPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents FunctionalDataProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyDomainAxiom(property_: _P,
           domain: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P], OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[_P]
     Represents ObjectPropertyDomain axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = '_domain'
     get domain() → owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression
```

```
\underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLPropertyRangeAxiom(property: P, range: R,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[P, R], OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[P]
     Represents ObjectPropertyRange axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = '_range'
     \texttt{get}\_\texttt{range}\left(\right) \to \_R
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      hash__()
          Return hash(self).
      _repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyDomainAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyDomainAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression]
     Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           range_: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
```

range_: owlapy.types.OWLDataRange, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)

Bases: OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression, owlapy.types.OWLDataRange]

Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.

owlapy.owl_class_expression

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression | OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression. |
|-------------------------------|--|
| OWLObjectUnionOf | Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectIntersectionOf | Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataComplementOf | Represents DataComplementOf in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLNaryDataRange | OWLNaryDataRange. |
| OWLDataUnionOf | Represents a DataUnionOf data range in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLDataIntersectionOf | Represents DataIntersectionOf in the OWL 2 Specification. |

Attributes

OWLThing
OWLNothing

 ${\bf class} \ {\tt owlapy.owl_class_expression.} {\bf OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression} \ ($

operands: Iterable[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression])

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Bases: & owlapy.class_expression.OWLBooleanClassExpression, & owlapy. \\ meta_classes.HasOperands[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression] \\ \end{tabular}$

OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression.

 $\textbf{operands} \ () \ \rightarrow Iterable[\textit{owlapy.class_expression}. \textit{OWLClassExpression}]$

Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.

Returns

The operands.

```
__repr__()
         Return repr(self).
    __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     hash ()
         Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectUnionOf(
          operands: Iterable[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression])
    Bases: OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression
    Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operands'
    type_index: Final = 3002
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf(
          operands: Iterable[owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression])
    Bases: OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression
    Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
    __slots__ = '_operands'
    type_index: Final = 3001
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataComplementOf(
          data range: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
    Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
    Represents DataComplementOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
    type_index: Final = 4002
    get_data_range() → owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
             Returns
                The wrapped data range.
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
    __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
      hash__()
         Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryDataRange(
          operands: Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange])
             owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange, owlapy.meta_classes.HasOperands[owlapy.
     ranges.OWLDataRange
    OWLNaryDataRange.
    __slots__ = ()
```

```
operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange]
         Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
             Returns
                 The operands.
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
     __eq__(other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash__()
         Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataUnionOf(
           operands: Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange])
     Bases: OWLNaryDataRange
     Represents a DataUnionOf data range in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operands'
     type_index: Final = 4005
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataIntersectionOf(
           operands: Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange])
     Bases: OWLNaryDataRange
     Represents DataIntersectionOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operands'
     type_index: Final = 4004
owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLThing: Final
owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNothing: Final
owlapy.owl_individual
Module Contents
Classes
 OWLIndividual
                                                  Represents a named or anonymous individual.
                                                  Represents a Named Individual in the OWL 2 Specifica-
 OWLNamedIndividual
```

```
class owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual
    Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
    Represents a named or anonymous individual.
    __slots__ = ()
```

tion.

owlapy.owl_literal

Module Contents

Classes

OWLLiteral

Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification.

Attributes

```
Literals
 OWLTopObjectProperty
 OWLBottomObjectProperty
 OWLTopDataProperty
 OWLBottomDataProperty
 DoubleOWLDatatype
IntegerOWLDatatype
 BooleanOWLDatatype
 StringOWLDatatype
 DateOWLDatatype
 DateTimeOWLDatatype
 DurationOWLDatatype
 TopOWLDatatype
 NUMERIC_DATATYPES
 TIME DATATYPES
owlapy.owl_literal.Literals
class owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral
    Bases: owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue
    Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification.
```

type_index: Final = 4008

$$\texttt{get_literal}() \rightarrow str$$

Gets the lexical value of this literal. Note that the language tag is not included.

The lexical value of this literal.

$$\mathbf{is_boolean}\,(\,)\,\to bool$$

Whether this literal is typed as boolean.

$parse_boolean() \rightarrow bool$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a bool. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the boolean datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#boolean").

Returns

A bool value that is represented by this literal.

$is_double() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as double.

$parse_double() \rightarrow float$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a double. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the double datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#double").

Returns

A double value that is represented by this literal.

is_integer() → bool

Whether this literal is typed as integer.

$parse_integer() \rightarrow int$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into an integer. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the integer datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer").

Returns

An integer value that is represented by this literal.

$is_string() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as string.

```
parse\_string() \rightarrow str
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a string. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the string datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string").

Returns

A string value that is represented by this literal.

$is_date() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as date.

parse date() → datetime.date

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a date. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the date datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date").

Returns

A date value that is represented by this literal.

$\textbf{is_datetime}\,(\,)\,\rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as dateTime.

parse_datetime () → datetime.datetime

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a datetime. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the dateTime datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime").

Returns

A datetime value that is represented by this literal.

$\textbf{is_duration} \, (\,) \, \to bool \,$

Whether this literal is typed as duration.

```
parse_duration() → pandas.Timedelta
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a Timedelta. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the duration datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#duration").

Returns

A Timedelta value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_literal() \rightarrow bool
```

Returns

true if the annotation value is a literal

```
as\_literal() \rightarrow OWLLiteral
```

Returns

if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise

to_python() \rightarrow Literals

abstract get_datatype() → owlapy.types.OWLDatatype

Gets the OWLDatatype which types this literal.

Returns

The OWLDatatype that types this literal.

```
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLTopObjectProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLTopDataProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLBottomDataProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLBottomDataProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.DoubleOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.IntegerOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.BooleanOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.StringOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.DateOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.DateTimeOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.DurationOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.TopOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.TopOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.TopOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.TopOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.Time_DATATYPES: Final[Set[owlapy.types.OWLDatatype]]
```

owlapy.owl_property

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLPropertyExpression | Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property. |
|-----------------------------|---|
| OWLObjectPropertyExpression | A high level interface to describe different types of object properties. |
| OWLDataPropertyExpression | A high level interface to describe different types of data properties. |
| OWLProperty | A marker interface for properties that aren't expression i.e. named properties. By definition, properties |
| OWLObjectProperty | Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specification. |
| OWLObjectInverseOf | Represents the inverse of a property expression (Object-InverseOf). This can be used to refer to the inverse of |
| OWLDataProperty | Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification. |

class owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property.

 $\verb|is_data_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$

Returns

True if this is a data property.

 $\verb|is_object_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$

Returns

True if this is an object property.

$\verb"is_owl_top_object_property"() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.

Returns

topObjectProperty.

Return type

True if this property is the owl

$\verb"is_owl_top_data_property"() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.

Returns

topDataProperty.

Return type

True if this property is the owl

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
```

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of object properties.

abstract get_inverse_property() → OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
abstract get_named_property() → OWLObjectProperty
```

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

```
is\_object\_property\_expression() \rightarrow bool
```

Returns

True if this is an object property.

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
```

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of data properties.

Returns

True if this is a data property.

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLProperty
```

Bases: OWLP roperty Expression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

A marker interface for properties that aren't expression i.e. named properties. By definition, properties are either data properties or object properties.

class owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)

Bases: OWLObjectPropertyExpression, OWLProperty

Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
property str: str
property iri: str
__slots__ = '_iri'
type_index: Final = 1002
get_named_property() \(\rightarrow OWLObjectProperty\)
```

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

```
get_inverse_property() → OWLObjectInverseOf
```

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
```

Gets the IRI of this object.

Returns

The IRI of this object.

is_owl_top_object_property() → bool

Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.

Returns

topObjectProperty.

Return type

True if this property is the owl

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf(property: OWLObjectProperty)
```

Bases: OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Represents the inverse of a property expression (ObjectInverseOf). This can be used to refer to the inverse of a property, without actually naming the property. For example, consider the property hasPart, the inverse property of hasPart (isPartOf) can be referred to using this interface inverseOf(hasPart), which can be used in restrictions e.g. inverseOf(hasPart) some Car refers to the set of things that are part of at least one car.

```
__slots__ = '_inverse_property'

type_index: Final = 1003

get_inverse() \( \rightarrow \) OWLObjectProperty
```

Gets the property expression that this is the inverse of.

Returns

The object property expression such that this object property expression is an inverse of it.

```
get_inverse_property() → OWLObjectProperty
```

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
get named property() → OWLObjectProperty
```

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

```
__repr__()
Return repr(self).
__eq__(other)
Return self==value.
__hash__()
Return hash(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)
```

Bases: OWLDataPropertyExpression, OWLProperty

Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification.

type_index: Final = 1004

 $\texttt{get_iri}() \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI$

Gets the IRI of this object.

Returns

The IRI of this object.

$is_owl_top_data_property() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.

Returns

topDataProperty.

Return type

True if this property is the owl

owlapy.owl_restriction

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLDataRestriction Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction OWLDataRestriction Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. OWLDataRestriction Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. OWLPuantifiedDestriction OWLHasValueRestriction. OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction OWLCastriction. OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom Represents a quantified restriction. OWLOstardinalityRestriction Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLOstardinalityRestriction Base interface for own min and max cardinality restriction in the OWL 2 specification. OWLObjectManCardinality Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents an ObjectInality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataBexactCardinality Represents DataProperty Cardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataBexactCardinality Represents DataProp | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Specification. OWLObjectRestriction OWLHasValueRestriction OWLHasValueRestriction OWLQuantifiedRestriction OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom OWLObjectAilValuesFrom OWLObjectAilValuesFrom OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction OWLObjectMinCardinality OWLObjectMaxCardinality OWLObjectMaxCardinality OWLObjectBasSelf OWLDataAilValuesFrom OWLDataAilValuesFrom OWLDataAilValuesFrom OWLDataAilValuesFrom OWLDataBasSelf OWLDataBas | OWLRestriction | erty Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. |
| Specification. OWLDataValueRestriction OWLQuantifiedRestriction OWLQuantifiedRestriction OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom Represents a Quantified object restriction. Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectAllValuesFrom OWLCardinalityRestriction OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction OWLObjectMinCardinality OWLObjectMinCardinality Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectMaxCardinality OWLObjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsactCardinality Represents DataAllValuesFrom restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsactCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsomeValuesFrom Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsomeValuesFrom Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsomeValuesFrom Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsomeValuesFrom Represents DataOneOf of the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsomeValue Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsomeValue Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAsomeValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataRestriction | 1 1 1 |
| OWLQuantifiedRestriction Represents a quantified restriction. OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom Represents an ObjectISOmeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectAllValuesFrom Represents an ObjectISOmeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLCardinalityRestriction Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction. OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectMinCardinality Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLOatalifiedDataRestriction Represents a quantified data restriction. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents Data ExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specifica | OWLObjectRestriction | specification. |
| OWLOUDjectSomeValuesFrom Represents a quantified object restriction. OWLObjectSOmeValuesFrom Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectAllValuesFrom Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLOadinalityRestriction Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 specification. OWLObjectMinCardinality Represents Object Property Cardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents a quantified data restriction. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents Data Data Data Data Property Cardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents Data Data Data Data Data Data Data Da | OWLHasValueRestriction | OWLHasValueRestriction. |
| OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectAllValuesFrom Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLCardinalityRestriction Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction. OWLObjectManulity Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents a ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction Represents a quantified data restriction. OWLDataAlValuesFrom Represents DataAlValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataBasomeValuesFrom Represents DataOpeOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. </td <td>OWLQuantifiedRestriction</td> <td>Represents a quantified restriction.</td> | OWLQuantifiedRestriction | Represents a quantified restriction. |
| in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLODjectAllValuesFrom Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLODjectCardinalityRestriction Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLODjectMinCardinality Restriction Represents Object Property Cardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLODjectMaxCardinality Respective Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLODjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLODjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLODjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction Represents an Quantified data restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataBasomeValuesFrom Represents DataMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataBasomeValuesFrom Represents DataMasCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatadypeRestriction Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents DataOneOf alas expression in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents DataOpleCof alas expression in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction | |
| the OWL 2 Specification. Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction. Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification. OWLObjectMinCardinality OWLObjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction OWLDataCardinalityRestriction OWLDataExactCardinality Represents Data Property Cardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataBasOmeValuesFrom Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataBasOmeValuesFrom Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataPasoneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents DataOpeOf in t | OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom | 1 1 |
| OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification. OWLObjectMinCardinality Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction Represents a quantified data restriction. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataBixactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specif | OWLObjectAllValuesFrom | the OWL 2 Specification. |
| the OWL 2 specification. OWLObjectMinCardinality OWLObjectMaxCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLOBJECTHASSELF Represents a quantified data restriction. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents DataMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLCardinalityRestriction | |
| OWL 2 Specification. Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents DataMomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDbjectOneOf Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents an DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction | |
| OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectExactCardinality Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents a quantified data restriction. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction OWLDataCardinalityRestriction OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataProperty Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDbjectOneOf Represents DataMasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLObjectMinCardinality | * |
| OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasSelf Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction Represents a quantified data restriction. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLObjectMaxCardinality | |
| OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataAllValuesFrom Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents DataMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataMavCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataMavCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLObjectExactCardinality | • |
| OWLDataAllValuesFromRepresents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLDataCardinalityRestrictionRepresents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.OWLDataExactCardinalityRepresents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLDataMaxCardinalityRepresents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLDataMinCardinalityRepresents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLDataSomeValuesFromRepresents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLDataHasValueRepresents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLObjectOneOfRepresents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLDataOneOfRepresents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLObjectHasValueRepresents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLObjectHasValueRepresents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.OWLDatatypeRestrictionRepresents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLObjectHasSelf | |
| OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction | Represents a quantified data restriction. |
| OWL 2 specification. OWLDataExactCardinality Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataAllValuesFrom | • |
| 2 Specification. OWLDataMaxCardinality Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataCardinalityRestriction | |
| 2 Specification. OWLDataMinCardinality Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataExactCardinality | |
| 2 Specification. OWLDataSomeValuesFrom Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataMaxCardinality | |
| OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataHasValue Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataMinCardinality | |
| Specification. OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataSomeValuesFrom | • |
| OWLObjectOneOf Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataHasValue | • |
| OWLDataOneOf Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLObjectHasValue Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLObjectOneOf | |
| OWL 2 Specification. OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLDataOneOf | = |
| OWLDatatypeRestriction Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification. | OWLObjectHasValue | Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the |
| <u> </u> | OWLDatatypeRestriction | Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL |
| | OWLFacetRestriction | • |

Attributes

Literals

owlapy.owl_restriction.Literals class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLRestriction Bases: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. __slots__ = () **abstract** get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression **Returns** Property being restricted. $\verb|is_data_restriction()| \rightarrow bool$ Determines if this is a data restriction. Returns True if this is a data restriction. $is_object_restriction() \rightarrow bool$ Determines if this is an object restriction. Returns True if this is an object restriction. class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataRestriction Bases: OWLRestriction Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. __slots__ = () $is_data_restriction() \rightarrow bool$ Determines if this is a data restriction. Returns True if this is a data restriction. class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectRestriction Bases: OWLRestriction Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification. __slots__ = () $is_object_restriction() \rightarrow bool$ Determines if this is an object restriction.

True if this is an object restriction.

Returns

```
Returns
                   Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction(value: _T)
     Bases: Generic[_T], OWLRestriction, owlapy.meta_classes.HasFiller[_T]
     OWLHasValueRestriction.
           Parameters
               _{\mathbf{T}} – The value type.
     __slots__ = ()
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
           Return self==value.
      __hash__()
           Return hash(self).
     \mathtt{get\_filler}() \rightarrow \mathtt{\_T}
           Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
           a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
           or a data range.
               Returns
                   the value
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedRestriction
     Bases: \verb|Generic[_T]|, \verb|OWLRestriction|, owlapy.meta_classes.| HasFiller[_T]|
     Represents a quantified restriction.
           Parameters
               _T – value type
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction(
            filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
                                    OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     Bases:
     OWLClassExpression], OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents a quantified object restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     get filler() → owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression
           Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
           a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
           or a data range.
               Returns
                   the value
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom(
            property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
```

abstract get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type_index: Final = 3005
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type_index: Final = 3006
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     eq (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int, filler: _F)
                  Generic[_F], OWLQuantifiedRestriction[_F], owlapy.meta_classes.
     Bases:
     HasCardinality
     Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction.
          Parameters
              _F – Type of filler.
     __slots__ = ()
     \mathtt{get\_cardinality}() \rightarrow \mathtt{int}
          Gets the cardinality of a restriction.
              Returns
                  The cardinality. A non-negative integer.
```

```
\mathtt{get\_filler}() \rightarrow \mathtt{\_}F
```

Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression or a data range.

```
Returns
```

the value

```
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases:
                                OWLCardinalityRestriction[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     OWLClassExpression], OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     get property() → owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
                 Property being restricted.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     hash ()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectMinCardinality(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3008
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectMaxCardinality(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3010
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectExactCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
```

Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3009
     as\_intersection\_of\_min\_max() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf
          Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
              Returns
                  The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 R C) = >= 1 R C and <= 1 R C.
class owlapy.owl restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3011
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction(
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
             OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLDataRestric-
     Bases:
     tion
     Represents a quantified data restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_filler() → owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
          Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
          a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
          or a data range.
              Returns
                  the value
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataAllValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLOuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
```

```
type_index: Final = 3013
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLCardinalityRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLQuantified-
     DataRestriction, OWLDataRestriction
     Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     \verb"get_property" () \rightarrow owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     ___eq__ (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataExactCardinality(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3016
     as\_intersection\_of\_min\_max() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf
          Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
              Returns
                  The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 R D) = >= 1 R D and <= 1 R D.
```

87

```
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataMaxCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3017
class owlapy.owl restriction.OWLDataMinCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3015
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3012
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
     \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataHasValue(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           value: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral)
     Bases: OWLHasValueRestriction[owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral], OWLDataRestric-
     Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3014
```

```
__repr__()
           Return repr(self).
      __eq_ (other)
           Return self==value.
      hash ()
           Return hash(self).
      \textbf{as\_some\_values\_from} \ (\ ) \ \to owlapy.owl\_class\_expression. OWL Class Expression
           A convenience method that obtains this restriction as an existential restriction with a nominal filler.
                Returns
                    The existential equivalent of this value restriction. simp(HasValue(p a)) = some(p \{a\}).
      get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
               Returns
                    Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf(
             values: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual \ Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual])
      Bases:
                  owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression,
      meta_classes.HasOperands[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
      Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
      __slots__ = '_values'
      type index: Final = 3004
      individuals() → Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
           Gets the individuals that are in the oneOf. These individuals represent the exact instances (extension) of this
           class expression.
                Returns
                    The individuals that are the values of this {@code ObjectOneOf} class expression.
      operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLIndividual]
           Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a same As axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
               Returns
                    The operands.
      as\_object\_union\_of() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression
           Simplifies this enumeration to a union of singleton nominals.
               Returns
                    This enumeration in a more standard DL form. simp({a}) = {a} simp({a0, ..., {an}}) =
                    unionOf(\{a0\}, \ldots, \{an\})
       _hash__()
           Return hash(self).
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
           Return self==value.
      __repr__()
           Return repr(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataOneOf(
            values: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral | Iterable[owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral])
               owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange, owlapy.meta_classes.HasOperands[owlapy.
     owl_literal.OWLLiteral]
     Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     type_index: Final = 4003
     values() → Iterable[owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the values that are in the oneOf.
               Returns
                  The values of this {@code DataOneOf} class expression.
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
                  The operands.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl restriction.OWLObjectHasValue(
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
            individual: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual)
     Bases: OWLHasValueRestriction[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual], OWLObjec-
     tRestriction
     Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_v')
     type_index: Final = 3007
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     as_some_values_from() → owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression
          A convenience method that obtains this restriction as an existential restriction with a nominal filler.
                  The existential equivalent of this value restriction. simp(HasValue(p a)) = some(p \{a\}).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction(
            type_: owlapy.types.OWLDatatype,
            facet restrictions: OWLFacetRestriction | Iterable[OWLFacetRestriction])
```

```
Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
     Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_type', '_facet_restrictions')
     type_index: Final = 4006
     get_datatype() → owlapy.types.OWLDatatype
     get_facet_restrictions() → Sequence[OWLFacetRestriction]
     \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction (facet: owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet,
            literal: Literals)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     A facet restriction is used to restrict a particular datatype.
     __slots__ = ('_facet', '_literal')
     type_index: Final = 4007
     get\_facet() \rightarrow owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet
     \texttt{get\_facet\_value} \ () \ \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
owlapy.owlobject
```

Module Contents

91

Classes

| OWLObject | Base interface for OWL objects |
|-------------------|--|
| OWLObjectRenderer | Abstract class with a render method to render an OWL Object into a string. |
| OWLObjectParser | Abstract class with a parse method to parse a string to an OWL Object. |
| OWLNamedObject | Represents a named object for example, class, property, ontology etc i.e. anything that has an |
| OWLEntity | Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification. |

```
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     Base interface for OWL objects
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     abstract __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     abstract __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     \texttt{is\_anonymous}\,(\,)\,\to bool
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectRenderer
     Abstract class with a render method to render an OWL Object into a string.
     \verb"abstract set_short_form_provider" (short_form_provider") \to None
          Configure a short form provider that shortens the OWL objects during rendering.
              Parameters
                  short_form_provider - Short form provider.
     abstract render (o: OWLObject) → str
          Render OWL Object to string.
              Parameters
                  o – OWL Object.
              Returns
                  String rendition of OWL object.
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectParser
     Abstract class with a parse method to parse a string to an OWL Object.
     abstract\ parse\_expression\ (expression\_str:\ str)\ 	o OWLObject
          Parse a string to an OWL Object.
              Parameters
                  expression_str (str) – Expression string.
```

The OWL Object which is represented by the string.

class owlapy.owlobject.OWLNamedObject

Bases: OWLObject, owlapy.meta_classes.HasIRI

Represents a named object for example, class, property, ontology etc. - i.e. anything that has an IRI as its name.

```
__slots__ = ()
__eq__ (other)
    Return self==value.
__lt__ (other)
```

__hash___()

Return hash(self).

Return self<value.

__repr__()
Return repr(self).

class owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

Bases: OWLNamedObject

Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification.

__slots__ = ()
to_string_id()
$$\rightarrow$$
 str

 $\texttt{is_anonymous}\,(\,)\,\to bool$

owlapy.parser

String to OWL parsers.

Module Contents

Classes

| ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser | Manchester Syntax parser to parse strings to OWLClass- Expressions. |
|---------------------------|---|
| DLSyntaxParser | Description Logic Syntax parser to parse strings to OWL-ClassExpressions. |

Functions

```
dl_to_owl_expression(dl_expression)

manchester_to_owl_expression(manchester_ex
```

Attributes

```
MANCHESTER GRAMMAR
 DL GRAMMAR
 DLparser
 ManchesterParser
owlapy.parser.MANCHESTER_GRAMMAR
class owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser(
           namespace: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces | None = None, grammar=None)
     Bases: parsimonious.nodes.NodeVisitor, owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectParser
     Manchester Syntax parser to parse strings to OWLClassExpressions. Following: https://www.w3.org/TR/
     owl2-manchester-syntax.
     slots = ('ns', 'grammar')
     ns: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces | None
     parse expression (expression str: str) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
          Parse a string to an OWL Object.
              Parameters
                  expression_str (str) – Expression string.
              Returns
                  The OWL Object which is represented by the string.
     visit\_union(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit\_intersection (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit\_primary(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit some only res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     visit cardinality res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     visit\_value\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLObjectHasValue
     visit_has_self (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf
     visit_object_property (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
     visit\_class\_expression (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit_individual_list (node, children) → owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf
     visit\_data\_primary(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
     visit_data_some_only_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction
```

```
visit data cardinality res (node, children) → owlapy, model. OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
visit_data_value_res (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue
visit_data_union (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit\_data\_intersection(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit\_literal\_list (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf
visit data parentheses (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit_datatype_restriction (node, children)
             → owlapy.owl restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction
visit_facet_restrictions(node, children) \rightarrow List[owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction]
visit_facet_restriction (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction
visit\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_typed_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
abstract visit_string_literal_language (node, children)
visit\_string\_literal\_no\_language(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_quoted\_string(node, children) \rightarrow str
visit_float_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_decimal\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit integer literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_boolean\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_datetime\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_duration_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_date_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_non\_negative\_integer(node, children) \rightarrow int
visit\_datatype\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow str
visit_datatype (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDatatype
visit\_facet(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet
visit\_class\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClass
visit individual iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual
visit\_object\_property\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty
visit_data_property_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty
visit_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.IRI
```

```
visit_full_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.IRI
abstract visit_abbreviated_iri (node, children)
visit_simple_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.IRI
visit_parentheses (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
generic_visit (node, children)
```

Default visitor method

Parameters

- node The node we're visiting
- visited_children The results of visiting the children of that node, in a list

I'm not sure there's an implementation of this that makes sense across all (or even most) use cases, so we leave it to subclasses to implement for now.

```
owlapy.parser.DL_GRAMMAR
class owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser(
            namespace: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces | None = None, grammar=None)
     Bases: parsimonious.nodes.NodeVisitor, owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectParser
     Description Logic Syntax parser to parse strings to OWLClassExpressions.
     slots = ('ns', 'grammar')
     ns: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces | None
     parse expression (expression str: str) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
          Parse a string to an OWL Object.
              Parameters
                  expression_str (str) – Expression string.
              Returns
                  The OWL Object which is represented by the string.
     visit\_union (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit\_intersection (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit\_primary(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit\_some\_only\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     visit\_cardinality\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     visit_value_res (node, children) → owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasValue
     visit_has_self(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf
     visit_object_property (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
     visit\_class\_expression (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     visit_individual_list (node, children) → owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf
```

 $visit_data_primary(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataRange$

```
visit data some only res(node, children) → owlapy, model. OWLOuantified Data Restriction
visit_{data\_cardinality\_res} (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
visit_data_value_res (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue
visit_data_union (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit\_data\_intersection (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit literal list (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf
visit_data_parentheses (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit_datatype_restriction (node, children)
             → owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction
\textbf{visit\_facet\_restrictions} \ (\textit{node}, \textit{children}) \ \rightarrow List[\textit{owlapy.owl\_restriction}. \textit{OWLFacetRestriction}]
visit\_facet\_restriction (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction
visit\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_typed_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
abstract visit_string_literal_language (node, children)
visit\_string\_literal\_no\_language (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_quoted\_string(node, children) \rightarrow str
visit float literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit decimal literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_integer\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_boolean_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_datetime_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_duration_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_date_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_non\_negative\_integer(node, children) \rightarrow int
visit_datatype_iri (node, children) → str
visit_datatype (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDatatype
visit\_facet(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet
visit class iri (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClass
visit\_individual\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual
visit_object_property_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty
visit_data_property_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty
```

```
visit_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.IRI
visit_full_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.IRI
abstract visit_abbreviated_iri (node, children)
visit_simple_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.IRI
visit_parentheses (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
generic_visit (node, children)
```

Default visitor method

Parameters

- node The node we're visiting
- visited_children The results of visiting the children of that node, in a list

I'm not sure there's an implementation of this that makes sense across all (or even most) use cases, so we leave it to subclasses to implement for now.

```
owlapy.parser.DLparser
owlapy.parser.ManchesterParser
owlapy.parser.dl_to_owl_expression(dl_expression: str)
owlapy.parser.manchester_to_owl_expression(manchester_expression: str)
owlapy.ranges
```

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLPropertyRange | OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties. |
|------------------|--|
| OWLDataRange | Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification. |

```
class owlapy.ranges.OWLPropertyRange
Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties.
class owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
Bases: OWLPropertyRange
Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification.
```

owlapy.render

Renderers for different syntax.

Module Contents

Classes

| DLSyntaxObjectRenderer | DL Syntax renderer for OWL Objects. |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer | Manchester Syntax renderer for OWL Objects |

Functions

```
owl\_expression\_to\_dl(\rightarrow str)
owl\_expression\_to\_manchester(\rightarrow str)
```

Attributes

```
DLrenderer
ManchesterRenderer
```

```
class owlapy.render.ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer(
           short_form_provider: Callable[[owlapy.model.OWLEntity], str] = _simple_short_form_provider,
           no render thing=False)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectRenderer
     Manchester Syntax renderer for OWL Objects
     __slots__ = ('_sfp', '_no_render_thing')
     set_short_form_provider (short_form_provider: Callable[[owlapy.model.OWLEntity], str])
         Configure a short form provider that shortens the OWL objects during rendering.
             Parameters
                 short_form_provider - Short form provider.
     render (o: owlapy.model.OWLObject) \rightarrow str
         Render OWL Object to string.
             Parameters
                 o - OWL Object.
             Returns
                 String rendition of OWL object.
owlapy.render.DLrenderer
owlapy.render.ManchesterRenderer
owlapy.render.owl_expression_to_dl(o: owlapy.model.OWLObject) \rightarrow str
owlapy.render.owl_expression_to_manchester(o: owlapy.model.OWLObject) → str
owlapy.types
Module Contents
```

Classes

OWLDatatype Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
class owlapy.types.OWLDatatype (iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | owlapy.meta_classes.HasIRI)
    Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity, owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
    Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2 Specification.
    __slots__ = '__iri'
    type__index: Final = 4001
    get__iri() \( \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI\)
    Gets the IRI of this object.
    Returns
```

The IRI of this object.

owlapy.util

Owlapy utils.

Module Contents

Classes

| OrderedOWLObject | Holder of OWL Objects that can be used for Python sorted. |
|------------------|---|
| NNF | This class contains functions to transform a Class Expression into Negation Normal Form. |
| TopLevelCNF | This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form. |
| TopLevelDNF | This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form. |
| LRUCache | Constants shares by all lru cache instances. |

Functions

| combine_nary_expressions() | Shortens an OWLClassExpression or OWLDataRange by combining all nested nary expressions of the same type. |
|--|---|
| iter_count(→ int) | Count the number of elements in an iterable. |
| $as_index(\rightarrow owlapy.has.HasIndex)$ | Cast OWL Object to HasIndex. |

class owlapy.util.OrderedOWLObject(o: _HasIndex)

Holder of OWL Objects that can be used for Python sorted.

The Ordering is dependent on the type_index of the impl. classes recursively followed by all components of the OWL Object.

```
o
    OWL object.
__slots__ = ('o', '_chain')
o: _HasIndex
__lt__(other)
    Return self<value.
__eq__(other)
    Return self==value.</pre>
```

class owlapy.util.NNF

This class contains functions to transform a Class Expression into Negation Normal Form.

 $\label{eq:class_nnf} \begin{tabular}{ll} abstract & get_class_nnf(ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, negated: bool = False) \\ & \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression \end{tabular}$

Convert a Class Expression to Negation Normal Form. Operands will be sorted.

Parameters

- ce Class Expression.
- negated Whether the result should be negated.

Returns

Class Expression in Negation Normal Form.

class owlapy.util.TopLevelCNF

This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form.

 $\verb|get_top_level_cnf| (\textit{ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression}) \rightarrow \textit{owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression})| \rightarrow \textit{owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression})|$

Convert a class expression into Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form. Operands will be sorted.

Parameters

ce – Class Expression.

Returns

Class Expression in Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form.

class owlapy.util.TopLevelDNF

This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form.

 $\verb"get_top_level_dnf" (\textit{ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression}) \rightarrow \textit{owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression}) \rightarrow \textit{owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression})$

Convert a class expression into Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form. Operands will be sorted.

Parameters

ce – Class Expression.

Returns

Class Expression in Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form.

owlapy.util.combine_nary_expressions (ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression)

 \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression

owlapy.util.combine_nary_expressions(ce: owlapy.model.OWLDataRange)

 \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataRange

Shortens an OWLClassExpression or OWLDataRange by combining all nested nary expressions of the same type. Operands will be sorted.

 $E.g.\ OWLObjectUnionOf(A,\ OWLObjectUnionOf(C,\ B)) \ -> \ OWLObjectUnionOf(A,\ B,\ C).$

```
owlapy.util.iter_count (i: Iterable) → int
```

Count the number of elements in an iterable.

owlapy.util.as_index(o: owlapy.model.OWLObject) → owlapy.has.HasIndex

Cast OWL Object to HasIndex.

class owlapy.util.LRUCache (maxsize: int | None = None)

Bases: Generic[_K, _V]

Constants shares by all lru cache instances.

Adapted from functools.lru cache.

sentinel

Unique object used to signal cache misses.

PREV

Name for the link field 0.

NEXT

Name for the link field 1.

KEY

Name for the link field 2.

RESULT

Name for the link field 3.

sentinel

```
\_contains\_(item: \_K) \rightarrow bool \_getitem\_(item: \_K) \rightarrow \_V
```

__setitem__(*key:* _*K*, *value:* _*V*)

cache_info()

Report cache statistics.

cache_clear()

Clear the cache and cache statistics.

owlapy.vocab

Enumerations.

Module Contents

Classes

| OWLRDFVocabulary | Enumerations for OWL/RDF vocabulary. |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| XSDVocabulary | Enumerations for XSD vocabulary. |
| OWLFacet | Enumerations for OWL facets. |

```
{\tt class} \  \, {\tt owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary} \, ({\it name spaces. Name spaces.
```

remainder: str)

Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum

Enumerations for OWL/RDF vocabulary.

 $OWL_THING = ()$

 $OWL_NOTHING = ()$

 $OWL_CLASS = ()$

OWL_NAMED_INDIVIDUAL = ()

 $OWL_TOP_OBJECT_PROPERTY = ()$

OWL_BOTTOM_OBJECT_PROPERTY = ()

 $OWL_TOP_DATA_PROPERTY = ()$

```
OWL_BOTTOM_DATA_PROPERTY = ()
    RDFS_LITERAL = ()
class owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary(remainder: str)
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for XSD vocabulary.
    DECIMAL: Final = 'decimal'
    INTEGER: Final = 'integer'
    LONG: Final = 'long'
    DOUBLE: Final = 'double'
    FLOAT: Final = 'float'
    BOOLEAN: Final = 'boolean'
    STRING: Final = 'string'
    DATE: Final = 'date'
    DATE_TIME: Final = 'dateTime'
    DATE_TIME_STAMP: Final = 'dateTimeStamp'
    DURATION: Final = 'duration'
class owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet (remainder: str, symbolic_form: str,
         operator: Callable[[_X, _X], bool])
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for OWL facets.
    property symbolic_form
    property operator
    MIN_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('minInclusive', '>=')
    MIN_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('minExclusive', '>')
    MAX_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxInclusive', '<=')</pre>
    MAX_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxExclusive', '<')</pre>
    LENGTH: Final = ('length', 'length')
    MIN_LENGTH: Final = ('minLength', 'minLength')
    MAX_LENGTH: Final = ('maxLength', 'maxLength')
    PATTERN: Final = ('pattern', 'pattern')
    TOTAL_DIGITS: Final = ('totalDigits', 'totalDigits')
    FRACTION_DIGITS: Final = ('fractionDigits', 'fractionDigits')
    static from_str(name: str) → OWLFacet
```

2.3 Package Contents

owlapy.__version__ = '0.1.3'

Python Module Index

0

```
owlapy, 1
owlapy.class_expression, 1
owlapy.class_expression.class_expression,
owlapy.class_expression.owl_class,4
owlapy.has, 48
owlapy.iri,48
owlapy.meta classes, 50
owlapy.model, 7
owlapy.model.providers, 7
owlapy.namespaces, 51
owlapy.owl2sparql,45
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter,45
owlapy.owl annotation, 52
owlapy.owl_axiom, 53
owlapy.owl_class_expression, 70
owlapy.owl_individual,72
owlapy.owl_literal,73
owlapy.owl_property, 77
owlapy.owl_restriction, 80
owlapy.owlobject, 91
owlapy.parser,93
owlapy.ranges, 98
owlapy.render,99
owlapy.types, 100
owlapy.util, 101
owlapy.vocab, 103
```

Index

Non-alphabetical

```
__contains__() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping method), 46
__contains__() (owlapy.util.LRUCache method), 103
 _eq__() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 3
__eq__() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 6
__eq__() (owlapy.has.HasIndex method), 48
__eq__() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
  _eq__() (owlapy.model.HasIndex method), 16
__eq__() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 15
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 27
 _eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 30
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue method), 29
  _eq___() (owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf method), 30
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 28
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLHasValueRestriction method), 25
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 17
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLObject method), 14
  _eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 23
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 26
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 18
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 27
__eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 24
 _eq__() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID method), 35
__eq__() (owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces method), 51
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotation method), 62
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom method), 63
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom method), 64
 _eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom method), 64
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom method), 62
 _eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom method), 68
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom method), 56
       _() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDeclarationAxiom method), 56
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom method), 61
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom method), 57
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom method), 58
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom method), 59
  _eq__ () (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom method), 59
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom method), 67
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom method), 65
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyDomainAxiom method), 68
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyRangeAxiom method), 69
  _eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom method), 63
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom method), 61
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom method), 65
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataComplementOf method), 71
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 71
  _eq__ () (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryDataRange method), 72
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf method), 79
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 87
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 87
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataHasValue method), 89
 _eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataOneOf method), 90
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 88
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction method), 91
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction method), 91
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction method), 83
 eq () (owlapy.owl restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 84
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 85
 _eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 86
__eq__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf method), 89
       () (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 84
__eq__() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLNamedObject method), 93
__eq__() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject method), 92
 _eq__() (owlapy.util.OrderedOWLObject method), 101
```

```
__getitem__() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping method), 46
  _getitem___() (owlapy.util.LRUCache method), 103
  _hash___() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 3
__hash__() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 6
  _hash___() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
 _hash___() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 15
  hash__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 27
  _hash___() (owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 30
__hash__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue method), 29
  _hash___() (owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf method), 29
  _hash___() (owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 28
  _hash___() (owlapy.model.OWLHasValueRestriction method), 25
__hash__() (owlapy.model.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 17
__hash__() (owlapy.model.OWLObject method), 14
  _hash___() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 23
  _hash___() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 26
  _hash___() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 18
__hash__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 27
__hash__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 24
  _hash__() (owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces method), 51
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotation method), 62
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom method), 63
__hash__ () (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom method), 64
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom method), 64
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom method), 62
  hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom method), 68
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom method), 56
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDeclarationAxiom method), 56
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom method), 61
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom method), 57
  hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom method), 58
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom method), 59
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom method), 59
  _hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom method), 67
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom method), 65
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyDomainAxiom method), 69
  hash () (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLPropertyRangeAxiom method), 69
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom method), 63
  _hash__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom method), 61
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom method), 65
  _hash__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataComplementOf method), 71
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 71
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryDataRange method), 72
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf method), 79
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 87
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 87
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataHasValue method), 89
__hash__ () (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataOneOf method), 90
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 88
          () (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction method), 91
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction method), 91
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction method), 83
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 84
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 85
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 86
  _hash___() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf method), 89
__hash__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 84
  _hash___() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLNamedObject method), 93
__hash__() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject method), 92
  _lt___() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLNamedObject method), 93
  1t () (owlapy.util.OrderedOWLObject method), 101
__repr__() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 3
__repr__() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 6
__repr__() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
  _repr__() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 15
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 26
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 30
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue method), 29
```

```
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf method), 30
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 28
  repr_() (owlapy.model.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 17
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLObject method), 14
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 23
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 26
  _repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 18
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 27
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 24
__repr__() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID method), 35
__repr__() (owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces method), 51
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotation method), 62
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom method), 63
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom method), 64
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom method), 64
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom method), 62
  _repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom method), 68
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom method), 57
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDeclarationAxiom method), 56
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom method), 61
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom method), 57
  _repr__ () (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom method), 60
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom method), 58
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom method), 59
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom method), 59
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom method), 67
  _repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom method), 65
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyDomainAxiom method), 69
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyRangeAxiom method), 69
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom method), 64
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom method), 61
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom method), 65
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataComplementOf method), 71
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 70
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryDataRange method), 72
          _() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf method), 79
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 87
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 87
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataHasValue method), 88
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataOneOf method), 90
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 88
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction method), 91
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction method), 91
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 84
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 85
  _repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 86
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasValue method), 90
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf method), 89
__repr__() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 84
__repr__() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLNamedObject method), 93
  _repr__() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject method), 92
__setitem__() (owlapy.util.LRUCache method), 103
\verb|\__slots|_(owlapy.class\_expression.class\_expression.OWLBooleanClassExpression\ attribute), 3 \\
__slots__ (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression attribute), 2
__slots__ (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf attribute), 3
__slots__ (owlapy.class_expression.owl_class.OWLClass attribute), 4
__slots__ (owlapy.class_expression.OWLBooleanClassExpression attribute), 6
__slots__ (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass attribute), 7
__slots__ (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression attribute), 5
  _slots__ (owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf attribute), 6
__slots__ (owlapy.iri.IRI attribute), 48
__slots__ (owlapy.meta_classes.HasCardinality attribute), 51
__slots__ (owlapy.meta_classes.HasFiller attribute), 50
__slots__ (owlapy.meta_classes.HasIRI attribute), 50
  _slots__ (owlapy.meta_classes.HasOperands attribute), 50
__slots__ (owlapy.model.AddImport attribute), 37
__slots__(owlapy.model.HasCardinality attribute), 17
__slots__ (owlapy.model.HasFiller attribute), 17
```

```
__slots__ (owlapy.model.HasIRI attribute), 16
__slots__ (owlapy.model.HasOperands attribute), 16
 slots (owlapy.model.IRI attribute), 15
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationObject attribute), 14
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationSubject attribute), 14
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationValue attribute), 15
  _slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLAxiom attribute), 31
slots (owlapy.model.OWLBooleanClassExpression attribute), 19
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLCardinalityRestriction attribute), 25
__slots__(owlapy.model.OWLClass attribute), 19
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLClassAxiom attribute), 31
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression attribute), 18
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom attribute), 26
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction attribute), 30
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataExactCardinality attribute), 28
  _slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue attribute), 29
  _slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataMaxCardinality attribute), 28
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataMinCardinality attribute), 28
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty attribute), 22
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom attribute), 31
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyExpression attribute), 22
 _slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom attribute), 32
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataRestriction attribute), 25
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom attribute), 28
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLDatatype attribute), 32
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLEntity attribute), 14
 _slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom attribute), 31
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLHasValueRestriction attribute), 25
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLImportsDeclaration attribute), 35
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLIndividual attribute), 31
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral attribute), 32
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual attribute), 30
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression attribute), 17
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObject attribute), 14
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom attribute), 23
  _slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction attribute), 26
slots (owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf attribute), 18
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectExactCardinality attribute), 27
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf attribute), 27
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectIntersectionOf attribute), 20
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectMaxCardinality attribute), 27
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectMinCardinality attribute), 26
__slots__(owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty attribute), 22
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom attribute), 32
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression attribute), 21
  _slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom attribute), 32
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectRestriction attribute), 24
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom attribute), 24
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLObjectUnionOf attribute), 20
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLOntology attribute), 35
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyChange attribute), 37
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID attribute), 34
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLProperty attribute), 21
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLPropertyExpression attribute), 21
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction attribute), 30
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction attribute), 24
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedRestriction attribute), 24
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner attribute), 38
__slots__ (owlapy.model.OWLRestriction attribute), 23
__slots__ (owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces attribute), 51
__slots__ (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 46
__slots__ (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping attribute), 46
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationObject attribute), 52
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject attribute), 52
  _slots__ (owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue attribute), 52
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotation attribute), 62
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom attribute), 63
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAxiom attribute), 63
```

```
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationProperty attribute), 62
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom attribute), 64
slots (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom attribute), 64
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAsymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 67
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom attribute), 55
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom attribute), 61
  _slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAxiom attribute), 56
slots (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLDataPropertyAssertionAxiom attribute), 66
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyAxiom attribute), 56
__slots__(owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom attribute), 68
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom attribute), 69
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom attribute), 70
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom attribute), 56
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDeclarationAxiom attribute), 56
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDifferentIndividualsAxiom attribute), 59
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointClassesAxiom attribute), 58
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointDataPropertiesAxiom attribute), 60
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointObjectPropertiesAxiom attribute), 60
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom attribute), 61
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom attribute), 58
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentDataPropertiesAxiom attribute), 60
__slots__(owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentObjectPropertiesAxiom attribute), 60
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLFunctionalDataPropertyAxiom attribute), 68
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 67
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom attribute), 57
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLIndividualAxiom attribute), 56
__slots__(owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 67
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom attribute), 60
__slots__(owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLIrreflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 67
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLLogicalAxiom attribute), 55
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryAxiom attribute), 57
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom attribute), 57
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom attribute), 58
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom attribute), 59
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNegativeDataPropertyAssertionAxiom attribute), 66
  _slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNegativeObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom attribute), 66
slots (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom attribute), 66
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 55
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom attribute), 67
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom attribute), 69
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom attribute), 69
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom attribute), 65
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAxiom attribute), 55
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyDomainAxiom attribute), 68
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyRangeAxiom attribute), 69
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLReflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 67
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSameIndividualAxiom attribute), 59
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom attribute), 63
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom attribute), 61
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubDataPropertyOfAxiom attribute), 65
slots (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLSubObjectPropertyOfAxiom attribute), 65
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom attribute), 64
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 68
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLTransitiveObjectPropertyAxiom attribute), 68
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom attribute), 66
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataIntersectionOf attribute), 72
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataUnionOf attribute), 72
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression attribute), 70
__slots__(owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryDataRange attribute), 71
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf attribute), 71
__slots__(owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectUnionOf attribute), 71
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual attribute), 72
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual attribute), 73
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral attribute), 74
  _slots__ (owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty attribute), 80
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression attribute), 78
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf attribute), 79
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty attribute), 78
```

```
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression attribute), 78
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_property.OWLProperty attribute), 78
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression attribute), 77
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLCardinalityRestriction attribute), 84
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataAllValuesFrom attribute), 86
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction attribute), 87
  _slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataExactCardinality attribute), 87
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataHasValue attribute), 88
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataMaxCardinality attribute), 88
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataMinCardinality attribute), 88
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataRestriction attribute), 82
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom attribute). 88
__slots__(owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction attribute), 91
__slots__(owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction attribute), 91
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction attribute), 83
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom attribute), 84
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction attribute), 85
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectExactCardinality attribute), 85
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf attribute), 86
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasValue attribute), 90
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectMaxCardinality attribute), 85
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectMinCardinality attribute), 85
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf attribute), 89
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectRestriction attribute), 82
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom attribute), 83
__slots__(owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction attribute), 86
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction attribute), 83
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedRestriction attribute), 83
__slots__ (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLRestriction attribute), 82
__slots__ (owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity attribute), 93
__slots__ (owlapy.owlobject.OWLNamedObject attribute), 93
__slots__ (owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject attribute), 92
__slots__(owlapy.render.DLSyntaxObjectRenderer attribute), 99
__slots__(owlapy.render.ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer attribute), 100
__slots__ (owlapy.types.OWLDatatype attribute), 100
__slots__ (owlapy.util.OrderedOWLObject attribute), 101
version (in module owlapy), 105
add_axiom() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager method), 38
AddImport (class in owlapy.model), 37
annotations () (owlapy.model.OWLAxiom method), 31
annotations() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom method), 55
append() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
append_triple() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
apply_change() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager method), 38
as_anonymous_individual() (owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationObject method), 14
as_anonymous_individual() (owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationObject method), 52
as_index() (in module owlapy.util), 102
as_intersection_of_min_max() (owlapy.model.OWLDataExactCardinality method), 28
as_intersection_of_min_max() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectExactCardinality method), 27
as_intersection_of_min_max() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataExactCardinality method), 87
as_intersection_of_min_max() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectExactCardinality method), 86
as_iri() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
as_iri() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 16
as_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationObject method), 14
as_iri() (owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationObject method), 52
as_literal() (owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationValue method), 15
as_literal() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 34
as_literal() (owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue method), 52
as_literal() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 76
as_object_union_of() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf method), 89
as_pairwise_axioms() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryAxiom method), 57
as_pairwise_axioms() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom method), 58
as_pairwise_axioms() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom method), 59
as_pairwise_axioms() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom method), 59
as_query() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
```

```
as some values from () (owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue method), 29
as_some_values_from() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataHasValue method), 89
as_some_values_from() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasValue method), 90
as_str() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
as_str() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 16
В
BOOLEAN (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
BOOLEAN (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
BooleanOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
BooleanOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
С
cache_clear() (owlapy.util.LRUCache method), 103
cache_info() (owlapy.util.LRUCache method), 103
ce (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 46
class_expressions() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom method), 57
classes_in_signature() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 35
cnt (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 47
combine_nary_expressions() (in module owlapy.util), 102
contains named equivalent class() (owlapy, model. OWLEquivalent Classes Axiom method), 31
contains_named_equivalent_class() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom method), 58
contains_owl_nothing() (owlapy.model.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom method), 31
contains_owl_nothing() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom method), 58
contains_owl_thing() (owlapy.model.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom method), 31
contains_owl_thing() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom method), 58
convert () (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
converter (in module owlapy.owl2spargl.converter), 47
create() (owlapy.iri.IRI static method), 49
create() (owlapy.model.IRI static method), 15
create_ontology() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager method), 37
current_variable (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter property), 46
D
data_properties_in_signature() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 35
data_property_domain_axioms() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 36
data_property_domains() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 39
data_property_range_axioms() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 36
data_property_values() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 41
DATE (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
DATE (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
DATE_TIME (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
DATE_TIME (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
DATE_TIME_STAMP (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
DATE_TIME_STAMP (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
DateOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
DateOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
DateTimeOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
DateTimeOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
DECIMAL (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
DECIMAL (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
different_individuals()(owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 40
\verb|disjoint_classes()| \textit{(owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method)}, 40
disjoint_data_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 42
disjoint_object_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 42
DL_GRAMMAR (in module owlapy.parser), 96
dl_to_owl_expression() (in module owlapy.parser), 98
DLparser (in module owlapy.parser), 98
DLrenderer (in module owlapy.render), 100
DLSyntaxObjectRenderer (class in owlapy.render), 99
DLSyntaxParser (class in owlapy.parser), 96
DOUBLE (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
DOUBLE (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
DoubleOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
DoubleOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
DURATION (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
```

```
DURATION (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
DurationOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
DurationOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
F
\verb"equivalent_classes"() \textit{ (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method)}, 40
equivalent_classes_axioms() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 36
equivalent_data_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 41
equivalent_object_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 40
FLOAT (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
FLOAT (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
flush() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 41
FRACTION_DIGITS (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
FRACTION_DIGITS (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
from_str() (owlapy.model.OWLFacet static method), 14
from_str() (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet static method), 104
G
general_class_axioms() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 36
generic_visit() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 98
generic_visit() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 96
get_cardinality() (owlapy.meta_classes.HasCardinality method), 51
get_cardinality() (owlapy.model.HasCardinality method), 17
get_cardinality()(owlapy.model.OWLCardinalityRestriction method), 25
get_cardinality()(owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLCardinalityRestriction method), 84
get_class_expression() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom method), 62
get_class_expression() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom method), 57
get_class_expressions() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom method), 61
get_class_nnf() (owlapy.util.NNF method), 101
get data range() (owlapy.owl class expression.OWLDataComplementOf method), 71
get_datarange() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom method), 56
get_datatype() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 34
get_datatype() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom method), 56
get_datatype() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 76
get_datatype() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction method), 91
get_default_document_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID method), 34
get_domain() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom method), 64
get_domain() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyDomainAxiom method), 68
get_entity() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDeclarationAxiom method), 56
get_facet() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction method), 91
get_facet_restrictions() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDatatypeRestriction method), 91
get_facet_value() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLFacetRestriction method), 91
get_filler() (owlapy.meta_classes.HasFiller method), 50
get_filler() (owlapy.model.HasFiller method), 17
get_filler() (owlapy.model.OWLCardinalityRestriction method), 26
get_filler() (owlapy.model.OWLHasValueRestriction method), 25
get_filler() (owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction method), 30
get_filler() (owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction method), 24
get_filler() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLCardinalityRestriction method), 84
get_filler() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction method), 83
get_filler() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction method), 86
get_filler() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction method), 83
get_first_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom method), 60
get import declaration() (owlapy.model.AddImport method), 37
get_individual() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom method), 61
get_inverse() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf method), 79
get_inverse_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty method), 22
get_inverse_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression method).21
get_inverse_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf method), 79
get_inverse_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty method), 78
get_inverse_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression method), 78
get_iri() (owlapy.class_expression.owl_class.OWLClass method), 4
get_iri() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass method), 7
get_iri() (owlapy.meta_classes.HasIRI method), 50
```

```
get iri() (owlapy.model.HasIRI method), 16
get_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLClass method), 20
get iri() (owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty method), 22
get_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLDatatype method), 32
get_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLImportsDeclaration method), 35
get_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual method), 31
get_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty method), 23
get iri() (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLAnnotationProperty method), 62
get_iri() (owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual method), 73
get_iri() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty method), 80
get_iri() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty method), 79
get_iri() (owlapy.types.OWLDatatype method), 100
get_literal() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 32
get_literal() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 74
get_named_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty method), 22
get_named_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression method), 21
get_named_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf method), 79
get_named_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty method), 78
get_named_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression method), 78
get_namespace() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
get_namespace() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 16
get nnf() (owlapy.class expression.class expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 3
get_nnf() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression method), 2
get_nnf() (owlapy.class_expression.owl_class.OWLClass method), 4
get_nnf() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 6
get_nnf() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass method), 7
get_nnf() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression method), 5
get_nnf() (owlapy.model.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 19
get_nnf() (owlapy.model.OWLClass method), 20
get_nnf() (owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression method), 18
get_object() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom method), 65
get object complement of () (owlapy.class expression.class expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 3
get_object_complement_of() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression method), 2
get_object_complement_of() (owlapy.class_expression.owl_class.OWLClass method), 4
get_object_complement_of() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 6
get_object_complement_of() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass method), 7
get object complement of () (owlapy.class expression.OWLClassExpression method), 5
get_object_complement_of() (owlapy.model.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 19
get_object_complement_of() (owlapy.model.OWLClass method), 20
get_object_complement_of() (owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression method), 18
get_ontology() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyChange method), 37
get_ontology_id() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 37
get_ontology_iri() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID method), 34
qet_operand() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 3
get_operand() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 6
get_operand() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 18
get_owl_class() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom method), 61
get_owl_disjoint_classes_axiom() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom method), 61
get_owl_equivalent_classes_axiom() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom method), 61
get_owl_ontology_manager() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 37
get property () (owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 27
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 30
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue method), 29
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 29
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 23
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 26
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 27
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectRestriction method), 25
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 24
get_property() (owlapy.model.OWLRestriction method), 23
get property () (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLAnnotation method), 62
get_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom method), 63
get_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom method), 64
get_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom method), 64
get_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom method), 65
get_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom method), 66
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataAllValuesFrom method), 87
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction method), 87
```

```
get property() (owlapy.owl restriction.OWLDataHasValue method), 89
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom method), 88
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom method), 84
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction method), 85
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf method), 86
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasValue method), 90
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectRestriction method), 82
get property() (owlapy.owl restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom method), 84
get_property() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLRestriction method), 82
get_property_expressions() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom method), 57
get_range() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom method), 64
get_range() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyRangeAxiom method), 69
get_remainder() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
get_remainder() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 16
get_root_ontology() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 44
get_second_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom method), 60
get_short_form() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
get_short_form() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 16
get_sub_class() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom method), 61
get_sub_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom method), 63
get_sub_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom method), 64
get_subject() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom method), 63
get_subject() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom method), 65
get_super_class() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom method), 61
get_super_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom method), 63
get_super_property() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom method), 64
get_top_level_cnf() (owlapy.util.TopLevelCNF method), 102
get_top_level_dnf() (owlapy.util.TopLevelDNF method), 102
get_value() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotation method), 62
get_value() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom method), 63
get_variable() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping method), 46
get version iri() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID method), 34
grouping_vars (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 47
Н
HasCardinality (class in owlapy.meta_classes), 50
HasCardinality (class in owlapy.model), 17
HasFiller (class in owlapy.meta_classes), 50
HasFiller (class in owlapy.model), 17
HasIndex (class in owlapy.has), 48
HasIndex (class in owlapy.model), 16
HasIRI (class in owlapy.meta_classes), 50
HasIRI (class in owlapy.model), 16
HasOperands (class in owlapy.meta_classes), 50
HasOperands (class in owlapy.model), 16
having_conditions (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 47
individuals() (owlapy.owl axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom method), 58
individuals () (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf method), 89
individuals_in_signature() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 36
instances() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 42
INTEGER (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
INTEGER (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
IntegerOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
IntegerOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
IRI (class in owlapy.iri), 48
IRI (class in owlapy.model), 15
iri (owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual property), 30
iri (owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty property), 22
iri (owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual property), 73
iri (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty property), 78
is_annotated() (owlapy.model.OWLAxiom method), 31
is_annotated() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom method), 55
is_annotation_axiom() (owlapy.model.OWLAxiom method), 32
is_annotation_axiom() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAxiom method), 63
is_annotation_axiom() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom method), 55
```

```
is anonymous () (owlapy.model.OWLEntity method), 14
is_anonymous() (owlapy.model.OWLObject method), 14
is anonymous () (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 37
is_anonymous()(owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID method), 35
is_anonymous() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity method), 93
is_anonymous()(owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject method), 92
is_boolean() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
is boolean() (owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral method), 74
is_data_property_expression() (owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyExpression method), 22
is_data_property_expression() (owlapy.model.OWLPropertyExpression method), 21
is_data_property_expression() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression method), 78
is_data_property_expression() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression method).77
is_data_restriction() (owlapy.model.OWLDataRestriction method), 25
is_data_restriction() (owlapy.model.OWLRestriction method), 23
is_data_restriction() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataRestriction method), 82
is_data_restriction() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLRestriction method), 82
is_date() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
is_date() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
is_datetime() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
is_datetime() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
is_double() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
is double() (owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
is_duration() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 34
is_duration() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
is_integer() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
is_integer() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
is_isolated() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 44
is_literal() (owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationValue method), 15
is_literal() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 34
is_literal() (owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue method), 52
is_literal() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 76
is logical axiom() (owlapy.model.OWLAxiom method), 32
is_logical_axiom() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAxiom method), 55
is_logical_axiom() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLLogicalAxiom method), 55
is_nothing() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
is_nothing() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 15
is object property expression() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression method), 21
is_object_property_expression() (owlapy.model.OWLPropertyExpression method), 21
is_object_property_expression() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression method).78
is_object_property_expression() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression method), 77
is_object_restriction() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectRestriction method), 25
is_object_restriction() (owlapy.model.OWLRestriction method), 23
is_object_restriction() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectRestriction method), 82
is_object_restriction() (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLRestriction method), 82
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 2
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression method), 2
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.class_expression.owl_class.OWLClass method), 4
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 5
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass method), 7
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression method), 5
is owl nothing() (owlapy.model.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 19
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.model.OWLClass method), 20
is_owl_nothing() (owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression method), 18
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 2
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLClassExpression method), 2
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.class_expression.owl_class.OWLClass method), 4
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 5
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass method), 7
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClassExpression method), 5
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.model.OWLAnonymousClassExpression method), 19
is owl thing() (owlapy.model.OWLClass method), 20
is_owl_thing() (owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression method), 18
is_owl_top_data_property() (owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty method), 22
is_owl_top_data_property() (owlapy.model.OWLPropertyExpression method), 21
is_owl_top_data_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty method), 80
is_owl_top_data_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression method), 77
is_owl_top_object_property() (owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty method), 23
is_owl_top_object_property() (owlapy.model.OWLPropertyExpression method), 21
```

```
is_owl_top_object_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty method), 79
is_owl_top_object_property() (owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression method), 77
is_reserved_vocabulary() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
is_reserved_vocabulary() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 15
is_string() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
is_string() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
is_thing() (owlapy.iri.IRI method), 49
is thing() (owlapy.model.IRI method), 15
is_using_triplestore() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 44
iter_count() (in module owlapy.util), 102
Κ
KEY (owlapy.util.LRUCache attribute), 103
LENGTH (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
LENGTH (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
Literals (in module owlapy.model), 34
Literals (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 74
Literals (in module owlapy.owl_restriction), 82
load_ontology() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager method), 38
LONG (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
LONG (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
LRUCache (class in owlapy.util), 102
MANCHESTER_GRAMMAR (in module owlapy.parser), 94
manchester_to_owl_expression() (in module owlapy.parser), 98
ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer (class in owlapy.render), 99
ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser (class in owlapy.parser), 94
ManchesterParser (in module owlapy.parser), 98
ManchesterRenderer (in module owlapy.render), 100
mapping (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 47
MAX_EXCLUSIVE (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
MAX_EXCLUSIVE (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
MAX_INCLUSIVE (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
MAX_INCLUSIVE (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
MAX_LENGTH (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
MAX_LENGTH (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
MIN_EXCLUSIVE (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
MIN_EXCLUSIVE (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
MIN_INCLUSIVE (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
MIN_INCLUSIVE (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
MIN_LENGTH (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
MIN_LENGTH (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
modal_depth (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter property), 46
module
     owlapy, 1
     owlapy.class_expression, 1
     owlapy.class_expression.class_expression,1
     owlapy.class_expression.owl_class,4
     owlapy.has, 48
     owlapy.iri,48
     owlapy.meta_classes, 50
     owlapy.model, 7
     owlapy.model.providers,7
     owlapy.namespaces, 51
     owlapy.owl2sparql,45
     owlapy.owl2sparql.converter,45
     owlapy.owl_annotation,52
     owlapy.owl axiom, 53
     owlapy.owl_class_expression, 70
     \verb"owlapy.owl_individual", 72"
     owlapy.owl_literal,73
     owlapy.owl_property,77
     owlapy.owl_restriction,80
```

```
owlapy.owlobject,91
     owlapy.parser,93
     owlapy.ranges, 98
     owlapy.render, 99
     owlapy.types, 100
     owlapy.util, 101
     owlapy.vocab, 103
MOVE () (in module owlapy.model), 14
named_classes() (owlapy.model.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom method), 31
named_classes() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom method), 58
Namespaces (class in owlapy.namespaces), 51
new_count_var() (owlapy.owl2spargl.converter.Owl2SparglConverter method), 47
new_individual_variable() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping method), 46
new_property_variable() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping method), 46
NEXT (owlapy.util.LRUCache attribute), 102
NNF (class in owlapy.util), 101
ns (owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces property), 51
ns (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser attribute), 96
ns (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser attribute), 94
NUMERIC_DATATYPES (in module owlapy.model), 45
NUMERIC_DATATYPES (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
o (owlapy.util.OrderedOWLObject attribute), 101
object_properties_in_signature() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 35
object_property_domain_axioms() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 36
object_property_domains() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 39
object_property_range_axioms() (owlapy.model.OWLOntology method), 37
object_property_ranges() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 39
object_property_values() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 41
operands () (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 3
operands () (owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 6
operands () (owlapy.meta_classes.HasOperands method), 50
operands () (owlapy.model.HasOperands method), 17
operands () (owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf method), 29
operands () (owlapy.model.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 17
operands () (owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf method), 18
operands () (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom method), 57
operands () (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression method), 70
operands () (owlapy.owl class expression.OWLNaryDataRange method), 71
operands () (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataOneOf method), 90
operands () (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf method), 89
operator (owlapy.model.OWLFacet property), 13
operator (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet property), 104
OrderedOWLObject (class in owlapy.util), 101
OWL (in module owlapy.namespaces), 51
Ow12SparglConverter (class in owlary, owl2sparal, converter), 46
OWL_BOTTOM_DATA_PROPERTY (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 13
OWL_BOTTOM_DATA_PROPERTY (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
OWL_BOTTOM_OBJECT_PROPERTY (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 12
OWL_BOTTOM_OBJECT_PROPERTY (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
OWL_CLASS (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 12
OWL_CLASS (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
owl_expression_to_dl() (in module owlapy.render), 100
owl_expression_to_manchester() (in module owlapy.render), 100
owl_expression_to_sparql() (in module owlapy.owl2sparql.converter), 47
OWL_NAMED_INDIVIDUAL (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 12
OWL_NAMED_INDIVIDUAL (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
OWL_NOTHING (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 12
OWL_NOTHING (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
OWL THING (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 12
OWL_THING (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
OWL_TOP_DATA_PROPERTY (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 12
OWL TOP DATA PROPERTY (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
```

OWL_TOP_OBJECT_PROPERTY (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 12

```
OWL TOP OBJECT PROPERTY (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 103
OWLAnnotation (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 62
OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 63
OWLAnnotationAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 62
OWLAnnotationObject (class in owlapy.model), 14
OWLAnnotationObject (class in owlapy.owl_annotation), 52
OWLAnnotationProperty (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 62
OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 64
OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 64
OWLAnnotationSubject (class in owlapy.model), 14
OWLAnnotationSubject (class in owlapy.owl_annotation), 52
OWLAnnotationValue (class in owlapy.model), 15
OWLAnnotationValue (class in owlapy.owl_annotation), 52
OWLAnonymousClassExpression (class in owlapy.class_expression), 5
OWLAnonymousClassExpression (class in owlapy.class_expression.class_expression), 2
OWLAnonymousClassExpression (class in owlapy.model), 19
owlapy
    module, 1
owlapy.class_expression
    module, 1
owlapy.class_expression.class_expression
    module, 1
owlapy.class_expression.owl_class
    module, 4
owlapy.has
    module, 48
owlapy.iri
    module, 48
owlapy.meta_classes
    module, 50
owlapy.model
    module.7
owlapy.model.providers
    module, 7
owlapy.namespaces
    module, 51
owlapy.owl2sparql
    module, 45
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter
    module, 45
owlapy.owl_annotation
    module, 52
owlapy.owl_axiom
    module, 53
owlapy.owl_class_expression
    module, 70
owlapy.owl_individual
    module, 72
owlapy.owl_literal
    module, 73
owlapy.owl_property
    module, 77
owlapy.owl_restriction
    module, 80
owlapy.owlobject
    module, 91
owlapy.parser
    module, 93
owlapy.ranges
    module, 98
owlapy.render
    module, 99
owlapy.types
    module, 100
owlapy.util
    module, 101
owlapy.vocab
    module, 103
```

```
OWLAsymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 67
OWLAxiom (class in owlapy.model), 31
OWLAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 55
OWLBooleanClassExpression (class in owlapy.class_expression), 6
OWLBooleanClassExpression (class in owlapy.class_expression.class_expression), 3
OWLBooleanClassExpression (class in owlapy.model), 19
OWLBottomDataProperty (in module owlapy.model), 45
OWLBottomDataProperty (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
OWLBottomObjectProperty (in module owlapy.model), 45
OWLBottomObjectProperty (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
OWLCardinalityRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 25
OWLCardinalityRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 84
OWLClass (class in owlapy.class_expression), 6
OWLClass (class in owlapy.class_expression.owl_class), 4
OWLClass (class in owlary, model), 19
OWLClassAssertionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 61
OWLClassAxiom (class in owlapy.model), 31
OWLClassAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 56
OWLClassExpression (class in owlapy.class_expression), 5
OWLClassExpression (class in owlapy.class_expression.class_expression), 2
OWLClassExpression (class in owlapy.model), 17
OWLDataAllValuesFrom (class in owlapy.model), 26
OWLDataAllValuesFrom (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 86
OWLDataCardinalityRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 30
OWLDataCardinalityRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 87
OWLDataComplementOf (class in owlapy.owl_class_expression), 71
OWLDataExactCardinality (class in owlapy.model), 28
OWLDataExactCardinality (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 87
OWLDataHasValue (class in owlapy.model), 29
OWLDataHasValue (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 88
OWLDataIntersectionOf (class in owlapy.owl_class_expression), 72
OWLDataMaxCardinality (class in owlapy.model), 28
OWLDataMaxCardinality (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 87
OWLDataMinCardinality (class in owlapy.model), 28
OWLDataMinCardinality (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 88
OWLDataOneOf (class in owlapy.model), 29
OWLDataOneOf (class in owlapy.owl restriction), 89
OWLDataProperty (class in owlapy.model), 22
OWLDataProperty (class in owlapy.owl_property), 79
OWLDataPropertyAssertionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 66
OWLDataPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 56
OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 68
OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom (class in owlapy.model), 31
OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 69
OWLDataPropertyExpression (class in owlapy.model), 22
OWLDataPropertyExpression (class in owlapy.owl_property), 78
OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom (class in owlapy.model), 32
OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 69
OWLDataRange (class in owlapy.model), 19
OWLDataRange (class in owlapy.ranges), 98
OWLDataRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 25
OWLDataRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 82
OWLDataSomeValuesFrom (class in owlapy.model), 28
OWLDataSomeValuesFrom (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 88
OWLDatatype (class in owlapy.model), 32
OWLDatatype (class in owlapy.types), 100
OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 56
{\tt OWLDatatypeMaxExclusiveRestriction()} \ \textit{(in module owlapy.model.providers)}, \\ 8
OWLDatatypeMaxInclusiveRestriction() (in module owlapy.model.providers), 8
OWLDatatypeMinExclusiveRestriction() (in module owlapy.model.providers), 8
OWLDatatypeMinInclusiveRestriction() (in module owlapy.model.providers), 8
OWLDatatypeMinMaxExclusiveRestriction() (in module owlapy.model.providers), 8
OWLDatatypeMinMaxInclusiveRestriction() (in module owlapy.model.providers), 8
OWLDatatypeRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 90
OWLDataUnionOf (class in owlapy.owl_class_expression), 72
OWLDeclarationAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 56
OWLDifferentIndividualsAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 59
OWLDisjointClassesAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 58
```

```
OWLDisjointDataPropertiesAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 60
OWLDisjointObjectPropertiesAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 60
OWLDisjointUnionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 61
OWLEntity (class in owlapy.model), 14
OWLEntity (class in owlapy.owlobject), 93
OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom (class in owlapy.model), 31
OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 58
OWLEquivalentDataPropertiesAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 60
OWLEquivalentObjectPropertiesAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 59
OWLFacet (class in owlapy.model), 13
OWLFacet (class in owlapy.vocab), 104
OWLFacetRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 91
OWLFunctionalDataPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 68
OWLFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 67
OWLHasKeyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 57
OWLHasValueRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 25
OWLHasValueRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 83
OWLImportsDeclaration (class in owlapy.model), 35
OWLIndividual (class in owlapy.model), 31
OWLIndividual (class in owlapy.owl_individual), 72
OWLIndividualAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 56
OWLInverseFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 67
OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 60
OWLIrreflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 67
OWLLiteral (class in owlapy.model), 32
OWLLiteral (class in owlapy.owl_literal), 74
OWLLogicalAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 55
OWLNamedIndividual (class in owlapy.model), 30
OWLNamedIndividual (class in owlapy.owl_individual), 72
OWLNamedObject (class in owlapy.owlobject), 92
OWLNaryAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 57
OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression (class in owlapy.model), 17
OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression (class in owlapy.owl_class_expression), 70
OWLNaryClassAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 57
OWLNaryDataRange (class in owlapy.owl_class_expression), 71
OWLNaryIndividualAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 58
OWLNaryPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 59
OWLNegativeDataPropertyAssertionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 66
OWLNegativeObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 66
OWLNothing (in module owlapy.model), 20
OWLNothing (in module owlapy.owl_class_expression), 72
OWLObject (class in owlapy.model), 14
OWLObject (class in owlapy.owlobject), 92
OWLObjectAllValuesFrom (class in owlapy.model), 23
OWLObjectAllValuesFrom (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 84
OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 26
OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 85
OWLObjectComplementOf (class in owlapy.class_expression), 6
OWLObjectComplementOf (class in owlapy.class_expression.class_expression), 3
OWLObjectComplementOf (class in owlapy.model), 18
OWLObjectExactCardinality (class in owlapy.model), 27
OWLObjectExactCardinality (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 85
OWLObjectHasSelf (class in owlapy.model), 27
OWLObjectHasSelf (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 86
OWLObjectHasValue (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 90
OWLObjectIntersectionOf (class in owlapy.model), 20
OWLObjectIntersectionOf (class in owlapy.owl_class_expression), 71
OWLObjectInverseOf (class in owlapy.owl_property), 79
OWLObjectMaxCardinality (class in owlapy.model), 27
OWLObjectMaxCardinality (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 85
OWLObjectMinCardinality (class in owlapy.model), 26
OWLObjectMinCardinality (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 85
OWLObjectOneOf (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 89
OWLObjectParser (class in owlapy.owlobject), 92
OWLObjectProperty (class in owlapy.model), 22
OWLObjectProperty (class in owlapy.owl_property), 78
OWLObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 65
OWLObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 55
```

```
OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 66
OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom (class in owlapy.model), 32
OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 69
OWLObjectPropertyExpression (class in owlapy.model), 20
OWLObjectPropertyExpression (class in owlapy.owl_property), 77
OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom (class in owlapy.model), 32
OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 69
OWLObjectRenderer (class in owlapy.owlobject), 92
OWLObjectRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 24
OWLObjectRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 82
OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom (class in owlapy.model), 24
OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 83
OWLObjectUnionOf (class in owlapy.model), 20
OWLObjectUnionOf (class in owlapy.owl_class_expression), 71
OWLOntology (class in owlapy.model), 35
OWLOntologyChange (class in owlapy.model), 37
OWLOntologyID (class in owlapy.model), 34
OWLOntologyManager (class in owlapy.model), 37
OWLProperty (class in owlapy.model), 21
OWLProperty (class in owlapy.owl_property), 78
OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 65
OWLPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl axiom), 55
OWLPropertyDomainAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 68
OWLPropertyExpression (class in owlapy.model), 21
OWLPropertyExpression (class in owlapy.owl_property), 77
OWLPropertyRange (class in owlapy.model), 19
OWLPropertyRange (class in owlapy.ranges), 98
OWLPropertyRangeAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 69
OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 30
OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 86
OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 24
OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction (class in owlapy.owl restriction), 83
OWLQuantifiedRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 24
OWLQuantifiedRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 83
OWLRDFVocabulary (class in owlapy.model), 12
OWLRDFVocabulary (class in owlapy.vocab), 103
OWLReasoner (class in owlapy.model), 38
OWLReflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 67
OWLRestriction (class in owlapy.model), 23
OWLRestriction (class in owlapy.owl_restriction), 82
OWLSameIndividualAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 59
OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 63
OWLSubClassOfAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 60
OWLSubDataPropertyOfAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 65
OWLSubObjectPropertyOfAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 65
OWLSubPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 64
OWLSymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 68
OWLThing (in module owlapy.model), 20
OWLThing (in module owlapy.owl_class_expression), 72
OWLTopDataProperty (in module owlapy.model), 45
OWLTopDataProperty (in module owlapy.owl literal), 76
OWLTopObjectProperty (in module owlapy.model), 45
OWLTopObjectProperty (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
OWLTransitiveObjectPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 68
OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom (class in owlapy.owl_axiom), 66
P
parent (owlapy.owl2spargl.converter.Owl2SparglConverter attribute), 46
parent_var (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 46
parse_boolean() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
parse_boolean() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 74
parse_date() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
parse_date() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
parse_datetime() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
parse_datetime() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
parse_double() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
parse_double() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
```

```
parse duration() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 34
parse_duration() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
parse_expression() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectParser method), 92
parse_expression() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
parse_expression() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
parse_integer() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
parse_integer() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
parse string() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 33
parse_string() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 75
PATTERN (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
PATTERN (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
peek () (in module owlapy.owl2spargl.converter), 46
prefix (owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces property), 51
PREV (owlapy.util.LRUCache attribute), 102
process () (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
properties (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 47
properties() (owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom method), 59
RDF (in module owlapy.namespaces), 52
RDFS (in module owlapy.namespaces), 52
RDFS_LITERAL (owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 13
RDFS LITERAL (owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary attribute), 104
reminder (owlapy.class_expression.owl_class.OWLClass property), 4
reminder (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass property), 7
reminder (owlapy.iri.IRI property), 48
reminder (owlapy.model.IRI property), 15
reminder (owlapy.model.OWLClass property), 19
remove_axiom() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager method), 38
render () (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
render() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectRenderer method), 92
render() (owlapy.render.DLSyntaxObjectRenderer method), 99
render() (owlapy.render.ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer method), 100
Restriction_Literals (in module owlapy.model.providers), 8
RESULT (owlapy.util.LRUCache attribute), 103
S
same_individuals()(owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 40
save_ontology() (owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager method), 38
sentinel (owlapy.util.LRUCache attribute), 102, 103
\verb|set_short_form_provider()| \textit{(owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectRenderer method)}, 92
set_short_form_provider() (owlapy.render.DLSyntaxObjectRenderer method), 99
set_short_form_provider() (owlapy.render.ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer method), 100
slots (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser attribute), 96
slots (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser attribute), 94
spargl (owlapy.owl2spargl.converter.Owl2SparglConverter attribute), 46
stack_parent() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
stack_variable() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
str (owlapy.class expression.owl class.OWLClass property), 4
str (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass property), 6
str (owlapy.iri.IRI property), 48
str (owlapy.model.IRI property), 15
str (owlapy.model.OWLClass property), 19
str (owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual property), 30
str (owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty property), 22
str (owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual property), 73
str (owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty property), 78
STRING (owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary attribute), 13
STRING (owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary attribute), 104
StringOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
StringOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
sub_classes() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 42
sub_data_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 43
sub_object_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 43
super_classes() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 44
super_data_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 43
super_object_properties() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 43
```

```
symbolic form (owlapy.model.OWLFacet property), 13
symbolic_form (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet property), 104
Τ
TIME_DATATYPES (in module owlapy.model), 45
TIME_DATATYPES (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
to_python() (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral method), 34
to_python() (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral method), 76
to_string_id() (owlapy.model.OWLEntity method), 14
to_string_id() (owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity method), 93
TopLevelCNF (class in owlapy.util), 102
TopLevelDNF (class in owlapy.util), 102
TopOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.model), 45
TopOWLDatatype (in module owlapy.owl_literal), 76
TOTAL_DIGITS (owlapy.model.OWLFacet attribute), 13
TOTAL_DIGITS (owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet attribute), 104
triple() (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter method), 47
type_index (owlapy.class_expression.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf attribute), 3
type index (owlapy.class expression.owl class.OWLClass attribute), 4
type_index (owlapy.class_expression.OWLClass attribute), 7
type_index (owlapy.class_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf attribute), 6
type_index (owlapy.has.HasIndex attribute), 48
type_index (owlapy.iri.IRI attribute), 49
type_index (owlapy.model.HasIndex attribute), 16
type_index (owlapy.model.IRI attribute), 15
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLClass attribute), 20
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom attribute), 26
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataExactCardinality attribute), 28
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue attribute), 29
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataMaxCardinality attribute), 28
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataMinCardinality attribute), 28
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf attribute), 29
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty attribute), 22
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom attribute), 28
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLDatatype attribute), 32
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLLiteral attribute), 32
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual attribute), 30
type index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom attribute), 23
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf attribute), 18
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectExactCardinality attribute), 27
type index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf attribute), 27
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectIntersectionOf attribute), 20
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectMaxCardinality attribute), 27
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectMinCardinality attribute), 26
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty attribute), 22
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom attribute), 24
type_index (owlapy.model.OWLObjectUnionOf attribute), 20
type index (owlapy.model.OWLOntology attribute), 35
type_index (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataComplementOf attribute), 71
type_index (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataIntersectionOf attribute), 72
type_index (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataUnionOf attribute), 72
{\tt type\_index}~(owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf~attribute), 71
type_index (owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectUnionOf attribute), 71
type_index (owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual attribute), 73
type_index (owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral attribute), 74
```

```
type index (owlapy.owl restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom attribute), 84
type_index (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectExactCardinality attribute), 86
type_index (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf attribute), 86
type_index (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasValue attribute), 90
type_index (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectMaxCardinality attribute), 85
type_index (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectMinCardinality attribute), 85
type_index (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectOneOf attribute), 89
type index (owlapy.owl restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom attribute), 84
type_index (owlapy.types.OWLDatatype attribute), 100
types() (owlapy.model.OWLReasoner method), 44
values() (owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf method), 29
values () (owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataOneOf method), 90
variable_entities (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 46
variables (owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter attribute), 46
VariablesMapping (class in owlapy.owl2spargl.converter), 46
visit_abbreviated_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 98
visit_abbreviated_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_boolean_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_boolean_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_cardinality_res() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_cardinality_res() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_class_expression() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_class_expression() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_class_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_class_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_data_cardinality_res() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_data_cardinality_res() (owlapy,parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_data_intersection() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_data_intersection() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_data_parentheses() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_data_parentheses() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_data_primary() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_data_primary() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_data_property_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_data_property_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_data_some_only_res() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_data_some_only_res() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_data_union() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit data union() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_data_value_res() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_data_value_res() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_datatype() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_datatype() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_datatype_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_datatype_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_datatype_restriction() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_datatype_restriction() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_date_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_date_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_datetime_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_datetime_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_decimal_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_decimal_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_duration_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_duration_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_facet() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_facet() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_facet_restriction() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_facet_restriction() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_facet_restrictions()(owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method),97
visit_facet_restrictions() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_float_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_float_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_full_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 98
```

visit_full_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95

```
visit has self() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_has_self() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit individual iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_individual_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_individual_list() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_individual_list() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_integer_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit integer literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_intersection() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_intersection() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_literal_list() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_literal_list() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_non_negative_integer() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_non_negative_integer() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_object_property() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_object_property() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_object_property_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_object_property_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_parentheses() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 98
\verb|visit_parentheses(|)| (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_primary() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_primary() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_quoted_string() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_quoted_string() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_simple_iri() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 98
visit_simple_iri() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_some_only_res() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_some_only_res() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_string_literal_language() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_string_literal_language() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_string_literal_no_language() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 97
visit_string_literal_no_language() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit typed literal() (owlapy.parser.DLSvntaxParser method), 97
visit_typed_literal() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 95
visit_union() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_union() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
visit_value_res() (owlapy.parser.DLSyntaxParser method), 96
visit_value_res() (owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser method), 94
Χ
```

XSD (in module owlapy.namespaces), 52 XSDVocabulary (class in owlapy.model), 13 XSDVocabulary (class in owlapy.vocab), 104