# **OWLAPY**

Release 0.1.2

# **Ontolearn Team**

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OWLAPY<sup>1</sup>: Representation of OWL objects in python.

# 1 OWLAPY

placeholder

# 2 owlapy

# 2.1 Subpackages

 ${\tt owlapy.model}$ 

**Submodules** 

owlapy.model.providers

OWL Datatype restriction constructors.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://github.com/dice-group/owlapy

### **Module Contents**

#### **Functions**

OWLDatatypeMaxExclusiveRestriction()	Create a max exclusive restriction.
OWLDatatypeMinExclusiveRestriction()	Create a min exclusive restriction.
OWLDatatypeMaxInclusiveRestriction()	Create a max inclusive restriction.
OWLDatatypeMinInclusiveRestriction()	Create a min inclusive restriction.
OWLDatatypeMinMaxExclusiveRestric- tion()	Create a min-max exclusive restriction.
OWLDatatypeMinMaxInclusiveRestric-tion()	Create a min-max inclusive restriction.

#### **Attributes**

Restriction\_Literals

Create a min-max inclusive restriction.

```
owlapy.model.providers.Restriction_Literals
owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMaxExclusiveRestriction(
           max_{::} Restriction_Literals) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction
     Create a max exclusive restriction.
owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMinExclusiveRestriction(
           min_{::} Restriction_Literals) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction
     Create a min exclusive restriction.
owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMaxInclusiveRestriction(
           max_{::} Restriction_Literals) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction
     Create a max inclusive restriction.
owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMinInclusiveRestriction(
           min_{::} Restriction_Literals) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction
     Create a min inclusive restriction.
owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMinMaxExclusiveRestriction(
           min_{-}: Restriction_Literals, max_{-}: Restriction_Literals) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction
     Create a min-max exclusive restriction.
owlapy.model.providers.OWLDatatypeMinMaxInclusiveRestriction(
```

 $min_{-}$ : Restriction\_Literals,  $max_{-}$ : Restriction\_Literals)  $\rightarrow$  owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction

# **Package Contents**

## Classes

OWLRDFVocabulary	Enumerations for OWL/RDF vocabulary.
XSDVocabulary	Enumerations for XSD vocabulary.
OWLFacet	Enumerations for OWL facets.
OWLObject	Base interface for OWL objects
OWLEntity	Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLAnnotationObject	A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations.
OWLAnnotationSubject	A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals
OWLAnnotationValue	A marker interface for annotation values, which can either
OwnAmiotationvalue	be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual.
IRI	An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder.
HasIndex	Interface for types with an index; this is used to group objects by type when sorting.
HasIRI	Simple class to access the IRI.
HasOperands	An interface to objects that have a collection of operands.
HasFiller	An interface to objects that have a filler.
HasCardinality	An interface to objects that have a cardinality.
OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression	OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression.
OWLClassExpression	An OWL 2 Class Expression.
OWLObjectComplementOf	Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in
	the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLAnonymousClassExpression	A Class Expression which is not a named Class.
OWLBooleanClassExpression	Represent an anonymous boolean class expression.
OWLPropertyRange	OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties.
OWLDataRange	Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLClass	An OWL 2 named Class
OWLObjectUnionOf	Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectIntersectionOf	Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expres-
	sion in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectPropertyExpression	A high level interface to describe different types of object
	properties.
OWLProperty	A marker interface for properties that aren't expression
	i.e. named properties. By definition, properties
OWLPropertyExpression	Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property.
OWLDataPropertyExpression	A high level interface to describe different types of data properties.
OWLDataProperty	Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectProperty	Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specifica-
	tion.
OWLRestriction	Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLObjectAllValuesFrom	Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom	Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
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Table 1 - continued from previous page

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OWLQuantifiedRestriction	Represents a quantified restriction.			
OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction	Represents a quantified object restriction.			
OWLObjectRestriction	Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.			
OWLHasValueRestriction	OWLHas Value Restriction.			
OWLDataRestriction	Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.			
OWLCardinalityRestriction	Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction.			
OWLObjectMinCardinality	Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction	Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.			
OWLDataAllValuesFrom	Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLObjectHasSelf	Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLObjectMaxCardinality	Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLObjectExactCardinality	Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataExactCardinality	Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLNamedIndividual	Represents a Named Individual in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLIndividual	Represents a named or anonymous individual.			
OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom	Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLClassAxiom	The base interface for class axioms.			
OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom	Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLAxiom	Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom	Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom	Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom	Represents a ObjectPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDatatype	Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataMinCardinality	Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataMaxCardinality	Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataComplementOf	Represents DataComplementOf in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataIntersectionOf	Represents DataIntersectionOf in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataHasValue	Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataOneOf	Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification.			
OWLDataSomeValuesFrom	Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.			
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Table 1 - continued from previous page

	Thom provided page
OWLDataUnionOf	Represents a DataUnionOf data range in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLNaryDataRange	OWLNaryDataRange.
OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction	Represents a quantified data restriction.
OWLDataCardinalityRestriction	Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLLiteral	Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectHasValue	Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectOneOf	Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLOntologyID	An object that identifies an ontology. Since OWL 2, ontologies do not have to have an ontology IRI, or if they
OWLDatatypeRestriction	Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLFacetRestriction	A facet restriction is used to restrict a particular datatype.
OWLImportsDeclaration	Represents an import statement in an ontology.
OWLOntology	Represents an OWL 2 Ontology in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLOntologyChange	Represents an ontology change.
AddImport	Represents an ontology change where an import statement is added to an ontology.
OWLOntologyManager	An OWLOntologyManager manages a set of ontologies. It is the main point for creating, loading and accessing
OWLReasoner	An OWLReasoner reasons over a set of axioms (the set of reasoner axioms) that is based on the imports closure of

## **Functions**

MOVE(*args)	"Move" an imported class to the current module by setting
	the classesmodule attribute.

### **Attributes**

```
Literals
 OWLThing
 OWLNothing
 OWLTopObjectProperty
 OWLBottomObjectProperty
 OWLTopDataProperty
 OWLBottomDataProperty
 DoubleOWLDatatype
IntegerOWLDatatype
 BooleanOWLDatatype
StringOWLDatatype
 DateOWLDatatype
 DateTimeOWLDatatype
 DurationOWLDatatype
 TopOWLDatatype
 NUMERIC_DATATYPES
 TIME_DATATYPES
class owlapy.model.OWLRDFVocabulary (namespace: owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces,
         remainder: str)
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for OWL/RDF vocabulary.
    OWL_THING = ()
    OWL_NOTHING = ()
    OWL\_CLASS = ()
    OWL_NAMED_INDIVIDUAL = ()
    OWL\_TOP\_OBJECT\_PROPERTY = ()
    OWL_BOTTOM_OBJECT_PROPERTY = ()
```

```
OWL_TOP_DATA_PROPERTY = ()
    OWL_BOTTOM_DATA_PROPERTY = ()
    RDFS_LITERAL = ()
class owlapy.model.XSDVocabulary(remainder: str)
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for XSD vocabulary.
    DECIMAL: Final = 'decimal'
    INTEGER: Final = 'integer'
    LONG: Final = 'long'
    DOUBLE: Final = 'double'
    FLOAT: Final = 'float'
    BOOLEAN: Final = 'boolean'
    STRING: Final = 'string'
    DATE: Final = 'date'
    DATE_TIME: Final = 'dateTime'
    DATE_TIME_STAMP: Final = 'dateTimeStamp'
    DURATION: Final = 'duration'
class owlapy.model.OWLFacet (remainder: str, symbolic_form: str,
         operator: Callable[[_X, _X], bool])
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for OWL facets.
    property symbolic_form
    property operator
    MIN_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('minInclusive', '>=')
    MIN_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('minExclusive', '>')
    MAX_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxInclusive', '<=')</pre>
    MAX_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxExclusive', '<')</pre>
    LENGTH: Final = ('length', 'length')
    MIN_LENGTH: Final = ('minLength', 'minLength')
    MAX_LENGTH: Final = ('maxLength', 'maxLength')
    PATTERN: Final = ('pattern', 'pattern')
    TOTAL_DIGITS: Final = ('totalDigits', 'totalDigits')
```

```
FRACTION_DIGITS: Final = ('fractionDigits', 'fractionDigits')
     static from\_str(name: str) \rightarrow OWLFacet
owlapy.model.MOVE(*args)
     "Move" an imported class to the current module by setting the classes __module__ attribute.
     This is useful for documentation purposes to hide internal packages in sphinx.
          Parameters
              args - List of classes to move.
class owlapy.model.OWLObject
     Base interface for OWL objects
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     abstract __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     abstract __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     is\_anonymous() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.model.OWLEntity
     Bases: OWLNamedObject
     Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     to\_string\_id() \rightarrow str
     is\_anonymous() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationObject
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations.
     __slots__ = ()
     as\_iri() \rightarrow IRI \mid None
              Returns
                  if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.
     as_anonymous_individual()
              Returns
                  if the value is an anonymous, return it. Return None otherwise.
class owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationSubject
```

A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals

Bases: OWLAnnotationObject

```
__slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLAnnotationValue
     Bases: OWLAnnotationObject
     A marker interface for annotation values, which can either be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual.
     __slots__ = ()
     is literal() \rightarrow bool
               Returns
                   true if the annotation value is a literal
     as\_literal() \rightarrow OWLLiteral \mid None
               Returns
                   if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise
class owlapy.model.IRI (namespace: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str)
                owlapy.owl annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject, owlapy.owl annotation.
     OWLAnnotationValue
     An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder.
     property str: str
          Returns: The string that specifies the IRI.
     property reminder: str
           Returns: The string corresponding to the reminder of the IRI.
      __slots__ = ('_namespace', '_remainder', '__weakref__')
     type_index: Final = 0
     static create (namespace: owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str) \rightarrow IRI
     static create (namespace: str, remainder: str) \rightarrow IRI
     static create(string: str) \rightarrow IRI
      __repr__()
           Return repr(self).
      ___eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
           Return hash(self).
     is_nothing()
           Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Nothing is named with.
                   True if this IRI is equal to <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Nothing">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Nothing</a> and otherwise False.
     is_thing()
```

Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Thing is named with.

True if this IRI is equal to <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing</a> and otherwise False.

### $is\_reserved\_vocabulary() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this IRI is in the reserved vocabulary. An IRI is in the reserved vocabulary if it starts with <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#</a> or <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#</a>.

#### Returns

True if the IRI is in the reserved vocabulary, otherwise False.

 $as\_iri() \rightarrow IRI$ 

#### **Returns**

if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.

 $as_str() \rightarrow str$ 

CD: Should be deprecated. :returns: The string that specifies the IRI.

 $\texttt{get\_short\_form}() \rightarrow str$ 

Gets the short form.

#### **Returns**

A string that represents the short form.

 $\mathtt{get}\_\mathtt{namespace}\left(\right) \to \mathrm{str}$ 

#### Returns

The namespace as string.

 $\texttt{get\_remainder}\,(\,)\,\to str$ 

#### Returns

The remainder (coincident with NCName usually) for this IRI.

class owlapy.model.HasIndex

Bases: Protocol

Interface for types with an index; this is used to group objects by type when sorting.

type\_index: ClassVar[int]

 $\underline{\phantom{a}}$ eq $\underline{\phantom{a}}$  (other)

Return self==value.

class owlapy.model.HasIRI

Simple class to access the IRI.

\_\_slots\_\_ = ()

abstract get\_iri()  $\rightarrow$  IRI

Gets the IRI of this object.

#### Returns

The IRI of this object.

class owlapy.model.HasOperands

Bases: Generic[\_T]

An interface to objects that have a collection of operands.

#### **Parameters**

\_**T** – Operand type.

```
__slots__ = ()
      abstract operands() \rightarrow Iterable[\_T]
           Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
                Returns
                    The operands.
class owlapy.model.HasFiller
      Bases: Generic[ T]
      An interface to objects that have a filler.
           Parameters
               _T – Filler type.
      __slots__ = ()
      \textbf{abstract get\_filler()} \rightarrow \_T
           Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
           a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
           or a data range.
               Returns
                    the value
class owlapy.model.HasCardinality
      An interface to objects that have a cardinality.
      __slots__ = ()
      abstract get_cardinality() \rightarrow int
           Gets the cardinality of a restriction.
               Returns
                    The cardinality. A non-negative integer.
class owlapy.model.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression(
             operands: Iterable[OWLClassExpression])
      Bases: OWLBooleanClassExpression, owlapy.has.HasOperands[OWLClassExpression]
      OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression.
      __slots__ = ()
      operands() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLClassExpression]
           Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
                    The operands.
      __repr__()
           Return repr(self).
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
           Return self==value.
      __hash__()
```

Return hash(self).

```
class owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
     Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLPropertyRange
     An OWL 2 Class Expression.
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract is_owl_thing() → bool
          Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Thing. This method does not determine if the class is
          equivalent to owl:Thing.
              Returns
                  Thing.
              Return type
                  True if this expression is owl
     abstract is_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Nothing. This method does not determine if the class
          is equivalent to owl: Nothing.
     abstract get_object_complement_of() → OWLObjectComplementOf
          Gets the object complement of this class expression.
              Returns
                  A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.
     abstract get_nnf() → OWLClassExpression
          Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.
              Returns
                  A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectComplementOf(op: OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLBooleanClassExpression, owlapy.has.HasOperands[OWLClassExpression]
     Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operand'
     type_index: Final = 3003
     get_operand() → OWLClassExpression
              Returns
                  The wrapped expression.
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLClassExpression]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a same As axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
              Returns
                  The operands.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
       _{\mathbf{eq}} (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
```

Return hash(self).

```
class owlapy.model.OWLAnonymousClassExpression
```

Bases: OWLClassExpression

A Class Expression which is not a named Class.

```
is\_owl\_nothing() \rightarrow bool
```

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

```
is\_owl\_thing() \rightarrow bool
```

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

#### **Returns**

Thing.

### Return type

True if this expression is owl

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

#### Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

$$\mathtt{get\_nnf}() \to \mathit{OWLClassExpression}$$

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

#### Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLBooleanClassExpression
```

Bases: OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Represent an anonymous boolean class expression.

class owlapy.model.OWLPropertyRange

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties.

class owlapy.model.OWLDataRange

Bases: OWLPropertyRange

Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLClass(iri: IRI)
```

Bases: OWLClassExpression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

An OWL 2 named Class

property str

property reminder: str

The reminder of the IRI

\_\_slots\_\_ = ('\_iri', '\_is\_nothing', '\_is\_thing')

type\_index: Final = 1001

```
\mathtt{get\_iri}() \rightarrow \mathit{IRI}
```

Gets the IRI of this object.

#### **Returns**

The IRI of this object.

### $is\_owl\_thing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

#### Returns

Thing.

### Return type

True if this expression is owl

$$is\_owl\_nothing() \rightarrow bool$$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

```
\texttt{get\_object\_complement\_of}() \rightarrow OWLObjectComplementOf
```

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

#### Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

$$\mathtt{get\_nnf}() \to \mathit{OWLClass}$$

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

#### Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectUnionOf(operands: Iterable[OWLClassExpression])
```

Bases: OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression

Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operands'

type_index: Final = 3002
```

class owlapy.model.OWLObjectIntersectionOf(operands: Iterable[OWLClassExpression])

Bases: OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression

Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operands'
type_index: Final = 3001
```

### class owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of object properties.

### **abstract** get\_inverse\_property() → OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

#### Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
abstract get_named_property() → OWLObjectProperty
```

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

### Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

$$\verb|is_object_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$$

#### Returns

True if this is an object property.

class owlapy.model.OWLProperty

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

A marker interface for properties that aren't expression i.e. named properties. By definition, properties are either data properties or object properties.

class owlapy.model.OWLPropertyExpression

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property.

 $\verb|is_data_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$ 

#### Returns

True if this is a data property.

 $is\_object\_property\_expression() \rightarrow bool$ 

### Returns

True if this is an object property.

### $is\_owl\_top\_object\_property() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.

### Returns

topObjectProperty.

### Return type

True if this property is the owl

$$is\_owl\_top\_data\_property() \rightarrow bool$$

Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.

#### Returns

topDataProperty.

### Return type

True if this property is the owl

### class owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyExpression

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of data properties.

```
is_data_property_expression()
              Returns
                  True if this is a data property.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)
     Bases: OWLDataPropertyExpression, OWLProperty
     Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     type_index: Final = 1004
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
              Returns
                  The IRI of this object.
     is\_owl\_top\_data\_property() \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.
              Returns
                  topDataProperty.
              Return type
                  True if this property is the owl
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyExpression, OWLProperty
     Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specification.
     property str: str
     property iri: str
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     type index: Final = 1002
     get_named_property() → OWLObjectProperty
          Get the named object property used in this property expression.
              Returns
                  P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.
     get_inverse_property() → OWLObjectInverseOf
          Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.
                  The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
```

The IRI of this object.

```
is\_owl\_top\_object\_property() \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.
               Returns
                   topObjectProperty.
               Return type
                  True if this property is the owl
class owlapy.model.OWLRestriction
     Bases: \verb|owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression|\\
     Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression
               Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     is\_data\_restriction() \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is a data restriction.
               Returns
                   True if this is a data restriction.
     \verb"is_object_restriction"() \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is an object restriction.
               Returns
                   True if this is an object restriction.
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom(
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type_index: Final = 3006
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      hash ()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
               Returns
```

Property being restricted.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type_index: Final = 3005
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
       hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
                 Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedRestriction
     Bases: Generic[ T], OWLRestriction, owlapy.has.HasFiller[ T]
     Represents a quantified restriction.
          Parameters
              _T – value type
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction(
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases:
                                 OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     OWLClassExpression], OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents a quantified object restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_filler() → owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression
          Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
          a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
          or a data range.
              Returns
                 the value
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectRestriction
     Bases: OWLRestriction
     Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
```

```
is_object_restriction() → bool
```

Determines if this is an object restriction.

#### **Returns**

True if this is an object restriction.

**abstract get\_property**() → *owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression* 

#### Returns

Property being restricted.

class owlapy.model.OWLHasValueRestriction(value: \_T)

Bases: Generic[\_T], OWLRestriction, owlapy.has.HasFiller[\_T]

OWLHasValueRestriction.

#### **Parameters**

 $_{\mathbf{T}}$  – The value type.

\_\_eq\_\_(other)

Return self==value.

Return hash(self).

$$\texttt{get\_filler}\,()\,\to \_T$$

Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of a data restriction this will be a class expression or a data range.

### Returns

the value

class owlapy.model.OWLDataRestriction

Bases: OWLRestriction

Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.

is data restriction() 
$$\rightarrow$$
 bool

Determines if this is a data restriction.

#### **Returns**

True if this is a data restriction.

class owlapy.model.OWLCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int, filler: \_F)

Bases: Generic[\_F], OWLQuantifiedRestriction[\_F], owlapy.has.HasCardinality

Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction.

#### **Parameters**

**\_F** – Type of filler.

```
get\_cardinality() \rightarrow int
```

Gets the cardinality of a restriction.

### Returns

type\_index: Final = 3013

The cardinality. A non-negative integer.

```
\texttt{get\_filler}\,()\,\to \_F
```

Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression or a data range.

```
Returns
                 the value
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectMinCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3008
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
                               OWLCardinalityRestriction[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     Bases:
     OWLClassExpression], OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
      \underline{\text{eq}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLDataAllValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
```

```
__repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     hash ()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3011
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
                 Property being restricted.
     __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectMaxCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3010
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectExactCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3009
```

```
Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
              Returns
                  The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 R C) = >= 1 R C and <= 1 R C.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataExactCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3016
     as\_intersection\_of\_min\_max() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf
          Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
                  The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 R D) = >= 1 R D and <= 1 R D.
class owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)
     Bases: OWLIndividual, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity
     Represents a Named Individual in the OWL 2 Specification.
     property iri
     property str
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     type_index: Final = 1005
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
              Returns
                  The IRI of this object.
class owlapy.model.OWLIndividual
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     Represents a named or anonymous individual.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom(
           class_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryClassAxiom
     Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     contains\_named\_equivalent\_class() \rightarrow bool
     contains_owl_nothing() \rightarrow bool
```

as intersection of min max()  $\rightarrow$  owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf

```
contains_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool
     named_classes() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClass]
class owlapy.model.OWLClassAxiom (annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     The base interface for class axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyDomainAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression]
     Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLAxiom (annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     An OWL ontology contains a set of axioms. These axioms can be annotation axioms, declaration axioms, imports
     axioms or logical axioms.
     __slots__ = '_annotations'
     annotations () \rightarrow List[OWLAnnotation] | None
     is_annotated() \rightarrow bool
     is logical axiom() \rightarrow bool
     \verb"is_annotation_axiom"() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.model.OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           range_: owlapy.types.OWLDataRange, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
              OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.types.OWLDataRange]
     Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     \textbf{Bases:} \ \texttt{OWLPropertyDomainAxiom} [\textit{owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression}]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
```

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom(
          property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
          range: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
          annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.model.OWLDatatype (iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | owlapy.has.HasIRI)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity, owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
     Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     type_index: Final = 4001
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
         Gets the IRI of this object.
             Returns
                The IRI of this object.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataMinCardinality (cardinality: int,
          property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
          filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3015
class owlapy.model.OWLDataMaxCardinality (cardinality: int,
          property: owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
          filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3017
class owlapy.model.OWLDataComplementOf(data range: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
     Represents DataComplementOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     type_index: Final = 4002
     get_data_range() → owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
             Returns
                The wrapped data range.
```

```
__repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     hash ()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLDataIntersectionOf(
           operands: Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange])
     Bases: OWLNaryDataRange
     Represents DataIntersectionOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operands'
     type_index: Final = 4004
class owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           value: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral)
     Bases:
                 owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction[owlapy.owl_literal.
     OWLLiteral, owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataRestriction
     Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3014
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     ___eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     as\_some\_values\_from() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression
          A convenience method that obtains this restriction as an existential restriction with a nominal filler.
              Returns
                 The existential equivalent of this value restriction. simp(HasValue(p a)) = some(p \{a\}).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf(
           values: owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral | Iterable[owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral])
     Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange, owlapy.has.HasOperands[owlapy.owl_literal.
     OWLLiteral]
     Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     type_index: Final = 4003
```

```
values() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the values that are in the oneOf.
               Returns
                   The values of this {@code DataOneOf} class expression.
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
               Returns
                   The operands.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom(
            property: owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3012
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
               Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.model.OWLDataUnionOf(operands: Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange])
     Bases: OWLNaryDataRange
     Represents a DataUnionOf data range in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operands'
     type_index: Final = 4005
class owlapy.model.OWLNaryDataRange(operands: Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange])
                 owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange, owlapy.has.HasOperands[owlapy.ranges.
     OWLDataRange]
     OWLNaryDataRange.
```

```
__slots__ = ()
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
              Returns
                  The operands.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction (filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
              OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLDataRestric-
     Bases:
     tion
     Represents a quantified data restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_filler() → owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
          Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
          a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
          or a data range.
               Returns
                  the value
class owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int,
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLCardinalityRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLQuantified-
     DataRestriction, OWLDataRestriction
     Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
```

#### class owlapy.model.OWLLiteral

Bases: owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue

Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification.

$$\mathtt{get\_literal}() \rightarrow \mathtt{str}$$

Gets the lexical value of this literal. Note that the language tag is not included.

#### Returns

The lexical value of this literal.

#### $is\_boolean() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as boolean.

$$parse\_boolean() \rightarrow bool$$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a bool. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the boolean datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#boolean").

#### Returns

A bool value that is represented by this literal.

### $is\_double() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as double.

$$parse\_double() \rightarrow float$$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a double. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the double datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#double").

#### Returns

A double value that is represented by this literal.

### $is\_integer() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as integer.

$$parse\_integer() \rightarrow int$$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into an integer. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the integer datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer").

#### Returns

An integer value that is represented by this literal.

#### is $string() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as string.

$$\textbf{parse\_string}\,(\,)\,\to str$$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a string. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the string datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string").

#### Returns

A string value that is represented by this literal.

### $is\_date() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as date.

```
parse\_date() \rightarrow datetime.date
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a date. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the date datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date").

#### Returns

A date value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_datetime() \rightarrow bool
```

Whether this literal is typed as dateTime.

```
parse\_datetime() \rightarrow datetime.datetime
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a datetime. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the dateTime datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime").

#### Returns

A datetime value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_duration() \rightarrow bool
```

Whether this literal is typed as duration.

```
parse\_duration() \rightarrow pandas.Timedelta
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a Timedelta. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the duration datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#duration").

#### Returns

A Timedelta value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_literal() \rightarrow bool
```

#### Returns

true if the annotation value is a literal

```
as\_literal() \rightarrow OWLLiteral
```

#### **Returns**

if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise

```
to_python() \rightarrow Literals
```

```
abstract get_datatype() → owlapy.types.OWLDatatype
```

Gets the OWLDatatype which types this literal.

#### Returns

The OWLDatatype that types this literal.

```
owlapy.model.Literals
```

```
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasValue(
```

 $property: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObject Property Expression,$ 

individual: owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLIndividual)

Bases: owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction[owlapy.owl\_individual. OWLIndividual], owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLObjectRestriction

Represents an ObjectHasValue class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = ('_property', '_v')
```

type\_index: Final = 3007

```
get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
               Returns
                   Property being restricted.
     as some values from () \rightarrow owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression
           A convenience method that obtains this restriction as an existential restriction with a nominal filler.
                   The existential equivalent of this value restriction. simp(HasValue(p a)) = some(p \{a\}).
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLObjectOneOf(
            values: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual | Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual])
              owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression, owlapy.has.
     HasOperands[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
     Represents an ObjectOneOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
      __slots__ = '_values'
     type_index: Final = 3004
     individuals() → Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
           Gets the individuals that are in the oneOf. These individuals represent the exact instances (extension) of this
           class expression.
               Returns
                   The individuals that are the values of this {@code ObjectOneOf} class expression.
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLIndividual]
           Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
               Returns
                   The operands.
     as_object_union_of() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression
           Simplifies this enumeration to a union of singleton nominals.
               Returns
                   This enumeration in a more standard DL form. simp(\{a\}) = \{a\} simp(\{a0, ..., \{an\}) =
                   unionOf(\{a0\}, \ldots, \{an\})
      __hash__()
           Return hash(self).
     __eq_ (other)
           Return self==value.
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLOntologyID (ontology_iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | None = None,
            version_iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | None = None)
```

An object that identifies an ontology. Since OWL 2, ontologies do not have to have an ontology IRI, or if they have an ontology IRI then they can optionally also have a version IRI. Instances of this OWLOntologyID class bundle identifying information of an ontology together. If an ontology doesn't have an ontology IRI then we say that it is "anonymous".

```
__slots__ = ('_ontology_iri', '_version_iri')
     get_ontology_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI | None
           Gets the ontology IRI.
               Returns
                   Ontology IRI. If the ontology is anonymous, it will return None.
     get_version_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI | None
           Gets the version IRI.
               Returns
                   Version IRI or None.
     \texttt{get\_default\_document\_iri}() \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI \mid None
           Gets the IRI which is used as a default for the document that contain a representation of an ontology with this
           ID. This will be the version IRI if there is an ontology IRI and version IRI, else it will be the ontology IRI
           if there is an ontology IRI but no version IRI, else it will be None if there is no ontology IRI. See Ontology
           Documents in the OWL 2 Structural Specification.
                   the IRI that can be used as a default for an ontology document, or None.
     is\_anonymous() \rightarrow bool
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
      eq (other)
          Return self==value.
class owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction (type_: owlapy.types.OWLDatatype,
            facet_restrictions: OWLFacetRestriction | Iterable[OWLFacetRestriction])
     Bases: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLDataRange
     Represents a DatatypeRestriction data range in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_type', '_facet_restrictions')
     type_index: Final = 4006
     get_datatype() → owlapy.types.OWLDatatype
     \texttt{get\_facet\_restrictions}() \rightarrow \texttt{Sequence}[\textit{OWLFacetRestriction}]
     __eq_ (other)
           Return self==value.
      __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLFacetRestriction (facet: owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet, literal: Literals)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     A facet restriction is used to restrict a particular datatype.
```

\_\_slots\_\_ = ('\_facet', '\_literal')

```
type_index: Final = 4007
     get_facet() → owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet
     get_facet_value() → owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral
     __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash__()
         Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.model.OWLImportsDeclaration(import_iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)
     Bases: owlapy.has.HasIRI
     Represents an import statement in an ontology.
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
         Gets the import IRI.
```

#### Returns

The import IRI that points to the ontology to be imported. The imported ontology might have this IRI as its ontology IRI but this is not mandated. For example, an ontology with a nonresolvable ontology IRI can be deployed at a resolvable URL.

```
class owlapy.model.OWLOntology
```

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents an OWL 2 Ontology in the OWL 2 specification.

An OWLOntology consists of a possibly empty set of OWLAxioms and a possibly empty set of OWLAnnotations. An ontology can have an ontology IRI which can be used to identify the ontology. If it has an ontology IRI then it may also have an ontology version IRI. Since OWL 2, an ontology need not have an ontology IRI. (See the OWL 2 Structural Specification).

An ontology cannot be modified directly. Changes must be applied via its OWLOntologyManager.

```
__slots__ = ()
type_index: Final = 1
abstract classes_in_signature() → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass]
     Gets the classes in the signature of this object.
         Returns
            Classes in the signature of this object.
```

```
abstract data_properties_in_signature()
           → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Get the data properties that are in the signature of this object.

Data properties that are in the signature of this object.

#### abstract object\_properties\_in\_signature()

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectProperty]

A convenience method that obtains the object properties that are in the signature of this object.

#### Returns

Object properties that are in the signature of this object.

### abstract individuals\_in\_signature()

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

A convenience method that obtains the individuals that are in the signature of this object.

#### **Returns**

Individuals that are in the signature of this object.

### abstract equivalent\_classes\_axioms (c: owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClass)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom]

Gets all of the equivalent axioms in this ontology that contain the specified class as an operand.

#### **Parameters**

**c** – The class for which the EquivalentClasses axioms should be retrieved.

#### Returns

EquivalentClasses axioms contained in this ontology.

 $\verb|abstract general_class_axioms()| \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAxiom]|$ 

# Get the general class axioms of this ontology. This includes SubClass axioms with a complex class expression

as the sub class and EquivalentClass axioms and DisjointClass axioms with only complex class expressions.

#### Returns

General class axioms contained in this ontology.

### abstract data property\_domain\_axioms(property: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_axiom.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom]

Gets the OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

#### **Parameters**

**property** – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

#### Returns

The axioms matching the search.

### abstract data\_property\_range\_axioms(property: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_axiom.OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom]

Gets the OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

### **Parameters**

**property** – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

### Returns

The axioms matching the search.

### abstract object\_property\_domain\_axioms(

property: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl axiom.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom]

Gets the OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

```
Parameters
```

**property** – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

#### **Returns**

The axioms matching the search.

### abstract object\_property\_range\_axioms(

property: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom]

Gets the OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom objects where the property is equal to the specified property.

#### **Parameters**

**property** – The property which is equal to the property of the retrieved axioms.

#### Returns

The axioms matching the search.

### $\verb"abstract get_owl_ontology_manager"() \to \_M$

Gets the manager that manages this ontology.

### $\verb|abstract get_ontology_id()| \to OWLOntologyID|$

Gets the OWLOntologyID belonging to this object.

#### Returns

The OWLOntologyID.

$$is\_anonymous() \rightarrow bool$$

Check whether this ontology does contain an IRI or not.

### class owlapy.model.OWLOntologyChange (ontology: OWLOntology)

Represents an ontology change.

$$\verb"get_ontology"() \to \mathit{OWLOntology}$$

Gets the ontology that the change is/was applied to.

### Returns

The ontology that the change is applicable to.

### class owlapy.model.AddImport (ontology: OWLOntology,

import\_declaration: OWLImportsDeclaration)

Bases: OWLOntologyChange

Represents an ontology change where an import statement is added to an ontology.

```
__slots__ = ('_ont', '_declaration')
```

```
\texttt{get\_import\_declaration}() \rightarrow OWLImportsDeclaration
```

Gets the import declaration that the change pertains to.

### Returns

The import declaration.

### class owlapy.model.OWLOntologyManager

An OWLOntologyManager manages a set of ontologies. It is the main point for creating, loading and accessing ontologies.

#### **abstract** create\_ontology (iri: owlapy.iri.IRI) → OWLOntology

Creates a new (empty) ontology that that has the specified ontology IRI (and no version IRI).

#### **Parameters**

**iri** – The IRI of the ontology to be created.

#### Returns

The newly created ontology, or if an ontology with the specified IRI already exists then this existing ontology will be returned.

### $abstract load\_ontology(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI) \rightarrow OWLOntology$

Loads an ontology that is assumed to have the specified ontology IRI as its IRI or version IRI. The ontology IRI will be mapped to an ontology document IRI.

#### **Parameters**

**iri** – The IRI that identifies the ontology. It is expected that the ontology will also have this IRI (although the OWL API should tolerate situations where this is not the case).

#### Returns

The OWLOntology representation of the ontology that was loaded.

#### abstract apply\_change (change: OWLOntologyChange)

A convenience method that applies just one change to an ontology. When this method is used through an OWLOntologyManager implementation, the instance used should be the one that the ontology returns through the get\_owl\_ontology\_manager() call.

#### **Parameters**

**change** – The change to be applied.

#### Raises

ChangeApplied. UNSUCCESSFULLY – if the change was not applied successfully.

abstract add\_axiom(ontology: OWLOntology, axiom: owlapy.owl\_axiom.OWLAxiom)

A convenience method that adds a single axiom to an ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- ontology The ontology to add the axiom to.
- axiom The axiom to be added.

abstract remove\_axiom(ontology: OWLOntology, axiom: owlapy.owl\_axiom.OWLAxiom)

A convenience method that removes a single axiom from an ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- **ontology** The ontology to remove the axiom from.
- axiom The axiom to be removed.

abstract save\_ontology (ontology: OWLOntology, document\_iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)

Saves the specified ontology, using the specified document IRI to determine where/how the ontology should be saved.

#### **Parameters**

- **ontology** The ontology to be saved.
- **document\_iri** The document IRI where the ontology should be saved to.

### class owlapy.model.OWLReasoner(ontology: OWLOntology)

An OWLReasoner reasons over a set of axioms (the set of reasoner axioms) that is based on the imports closure of a particular ontology - the "root" ontology.

```
__slots__ = ()
```

**abstract** data\_property\_domains (pe: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are the direct or indirect domains of this property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- **pe** The property expression whose domains are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct domains should be retrieved (True), or if all domains should be retrieved (False).

#### Returns

Let N = equivalent\_classes(DataSomeValuesFrom(pe rdfs:Literal)). If direct is True: then if N is not empty then the return value is N, else the return value is the result of super\_classes(DataSomeValuesFrom(pe rdfs:Literal), true). If direct is False: then the result of super\_classes(DataSomeValuesFrom(pe rdfs:Literal), false) together with N if N is non-empty. (Note, rdfs:Literal is the top datatype).

```
abstract object_property_domains (pe: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
```

Gets the class expressions that are the direct or indirect domains of this property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- **pe** The property expression whose domains are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct domains should be retrieved (True), or if all domains should be retrieved (False).

### Returns

Let  $N = equivalent\_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(pe owl:Thing))$ . If direct is True: then if N is not empty then the return value is N, else the return value is the result of super\\_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(pe owl:Thing), true). If direct is False: then the result of super\\_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(pe owl:Thing), false) together with N if N is nonempty.

```
abstract object_property_ranges (pe: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectProperty, 
 direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
```

Gets the class expressions that are the direct or indirect ranges of this property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

### **Parameters**

- **pe** The property expression whose ranges are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct ranges should be retrieved (True), or if all ranges should be retrieved (False).

#### Returns

Let N = equivalent\_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(ObjectInverseOf(pe) owl:Thing)). If direct is True: then if N is not empty then the return value is N, else the return value is the

result of super\_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(ObjectInverseOf(pe) owl:Thing), true). If direct is False: then the result of super\_classes(ObjectSomeValuesFrom(ObjectInverseOf(pe) owl:Thing), false) together with N if N is non-empty.

abstract equivalent\_classes (ce: owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression, only named: bool = True)  $\rightarrow$  Iterable[owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are equivalent to the specified class expression with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

#### **Parameters**

- **ce** The class expression whose equivalent classes are to be retrieved.
- **only\_named** Whether to only retrieve named equivalent classes or also complex class expressions.

## **Returns**

All class expressions C where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentClasses(ce C). If ce is not a class name (i.e. it is an anonymous class expression) and there are no such classes C then there will be no result. If ce is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then owl:Nothing, i.e. the bottom node, will be returned.

abstract disjoint\_classes (ce: owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression, only\_named: bool = True)  $\rightarrow$  Iterable[owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the class expressions that are disjoint with specified class expression with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

#### **Parameters**

- **ce** The class expression whose disjoint classes are to be retrieved.
- only\_named Whether to only retrieve named disjoint classes or also complex class expressions.

## **Returns**

All class expressions D where the set of reasoner axioms entails EquivalentClasses(D Object-ComplementOf(ce)) or StrictSubClassOf(D ObjectComplementOf(ce)).

 $\verb|abstract different_individuals| (ind: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual)| \\$ 

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

Gets the individuals that are different from the specified individual with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

## **Parameters**

**ind** – The individual whose different individuals are to be retrieved.

#### Returns

All individuals x where the set of reasoner axioms entails DifferentIndividuals(ind x).

abstract same\_individuals(ind: owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

Gets the individuals that are the same as the specified individual with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

#### **Parameters**

ind – The individual whose same individuals are to be retrieved.

#### Returns

All individuals x where the root ontology imports closure entails SameIndividual(ind x).

# abstract equivalent\_object\_properties(

op: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]

Gets the simplified object properties that are equivalent to the specified object property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

#### **Parameters**

op – The object property whose equivalent object properties are to be retrieved.

#### Returns

All simplified object properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentObjectProperties(op e). If op is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then owl:bottomDataProperty will be returned.

```
abstract equivalent_data_properties(dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Gets the data properties that are equivalent to the specified data property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

#### **Parameters**

**dp** – The data property whose equivalent data properties are to be retrieved.

#### Returns

All data properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentDataProperties(dp e). If dp is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then owl:bottomDataProperty will be returned.

```
abstract data_property_values (ind: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual, pe: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = True)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral]
```

Gets the data property values for the specified individual and data property expression.

# **Parameters**

- ind The individual that is the subject of the data property values.
- pe The data property expression whose values are to be retrieved for the specified individual.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct values should be retrieved (True), or if all values should be retrieved (False), so that sub properties are taken into account.

#### Returns

A set of OWLLiterals containing literals such that for each literal l in the set, the set of reasoner axioms entails DataPropertyAssertion(pe ind l).

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{abstract} & \textbf{object\_property\_values} & (ind: owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual, \\ pe: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression, direct: bool = True) \\ & \rightarrow \textbf{Iterable}[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]} \end{tabular}
```

Gets the object property values for the specified individual and object property expression.

## **Parameters**

- ind The individual that is the subject of the object property values.
- **pe** The object property expression whose values are to be retrieved for the specified individual.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct values should be retrieved (True), or if all values should be retrieved (False), so that sub properties are taken into account.

#### Returns

The named individuals such that for each individual j, the set of reasoner axioms entails ObjectPropertyAssertion(pe ind j).

### abstract flush() $\rightarrow$ None

Flushes any changes stored in the buffer, which causes the reasoner to take into consideration the changes the current root ontology specified by the changes.

**abstract** instances (ce: owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression, direct: bool = False)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_individual.OWLNamedIndividual]

Gets the individuals which are instances of the specified class expression.

#### **Parameters**

- **ce** The class expression whose instances are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct instances should be retrieved (True), or if all instances should be retrieved (False).

#### Returns

If direct is True, each named individual j where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectClassAssertion(ce, j). If direct is False, each named individual j where the set of reasoner axioms entails ClassAssertion(ce, j). If ce is unsatisfiable with respect to the set of reasoner axioms then nothing returned.

**abstract** sub\_classes (ce: owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression, direct: bool = False, only\_named: bool = True)  $\rightarrow$  Iterable[owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression]

Gets the set of named classes that are the strict (potentially direct) subclasses of the specified class expression with respect to the reasoner axioms.

#### **Parameters**

- ce The class expression whose strict (direct) subclasses are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct subclasses should be retrieved (True) or if the all subclasses (descendant) classes should be retrieved (False).
- only\_named Whether to only retrieve named sub-classes or also complex class expressions.

# Returns

If direct is True, each class C where reasoner axioms entails DirectSubClassOf(C, ce). If direct is False, each class C where reasoner axioms entails StrictSubClassOf(C, ce). If ce is equivalent to owl:Nothing then nothing will be returned.

# abstract disjoint\_object\_properties(

op: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]

Gets the simplified object properties that are disjoint with the specified object property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

## **Parameters**

op – The object property whose disjoint object properties are to be retrieved.

#### Returns

All simplified object properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentObjectProperties(e ObjectPropertyComplementOf(op)) or StrictSubObjectPropertyOf(e ObjectPropertyComplementOf(op)).

```
abstract disjoint_data_properties (dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Gets the data properties that are disjoint with the specified data property with respect to the set of reasoner axioms.

## **Parameters**

**dp** – The data property whose disjoint data properties are to be retrieved.

#### Returns

All data properties e where the root ontology imports closure entails EquivalentDataProperties(e DataPropertyComplementOf(dp)) or StrictSubDataPropertyOf(e DataPropertyComplementOf(dp)).

```
abstract sub_data_properties (dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Gets the set of named data properties that are the strict (potentially direct) subproperties of the specified data property expression with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- **dp** The data property whose strict (direct) subproperties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct subproperties should be retrieved (True) or if the all subproperties (descendants) should be retrieved (False).

#### **Returns**

If direct is True, each property P where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectSubDataPropertyOf(P, pe). If direct is False, each property P where the set of reasoner axioms entails StrictSubDataPropertyOf(P, pe). If pe is equivalent to owl:bottomDataProperty then nothing will be returned.

```
abstract super_data_properties (dp: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty]
```

Gets the stream of data properties that are the strict (potentially direct) super properties of the specified data property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- **dp** (OWLDataProperty) The data property whose super properties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** (bool) Specifies if the direct super properties should be retrieved (True) or if the all super properties (ancestors) should be retrieved (False).

## Returns

Iterable of super properties.

```
abstract sub_object_properties (op: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]
```

Gets the stream of simplified object property expressions that are the strict (potentially direct) subproperties of the specified object property expression with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- op The object property expression whose strict (direct) subproperties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct subproperties should be retrieved (True) or if the all subproperties (descendants) should be retrieved (False).

## Returns

If direct is True, simplified object property expressions, such that for each simplified object property expression, P, the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectSubObjectPropertyOf(P, pe). If direct is False, simplified object property expressions, such that for each simplified object property expression, P, the set of reasoner axioms entails StrictSubObjectPropertyOf(P, pe). If pe is equivalent to owl:bottomObjectProperty then nothing will be returned.

abstract super\_object\_properties (op: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression, direct: bool = False) → Iterable[owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]

Gets the stream of object properties that are the strict (potentially direct) super properties of the specified object property with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- op (OWLObjectPropertyExpression) The object property expression whose super properties are to be retrieved.
- **direct** (bool) Specifies if the direct super properties should be retrieved (True) or if the all super properties (ancestors) should be retrieved (False).

#### Returns

Iterable of super properties.

```
abstract types (ind: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual, direct: bool = False)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass]
```

Gets the named classes which are (potentially direct) types of the specified named individual.

## **Parameters**

- ind The individual whose types are to be retrieved.
- **direct** Specifies if the direct types should be retrieved (True), or if all types should be retrieved (False).

## **Returns**

If direct is True, each named class C where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectClassAssertion(C, ind). If direct is False, each named class C where the set of reasoner axioms entails ClassAssertion(C, ind).

```
abstract get_root_ontology() → OWLOntology
```

Gets the "root" ontology that is loaded into this reasoner. The reasoner takes into account the axioms in this ontology and its import's closure.

```
abstract is_isolated()
```

Return True if this reasoner is using an isolated ontology.

```
abstract is_using_triplestore()
```

Return True if this reasoner is using a triplestore to retrieve instances.

```
abstract super_classes (ce: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression, direct: bool = False, only_named: bool = True)

→ Iterable[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
```

Gets the stream of named classes that are the strict (potentially direct) super classes of the specified class expression with respect to the imports closure of the root ontology.

#### **Parameters**

- **ce** The class expression whose strict (direct) super classes are to be retrieved.
- direct Specifies if the direct super classes should be retrieved (True) or if the all super classes (ancestors) classes should be retrieved (False).
- only\_named Whether to only retrieve named super classes or also complex class expressions.

## Returns

If direct is True, each class C where the set of reasoner axioms entails DirectSubClassOf(ce,

- C). If direct is False, each class C where set of reasoner axioms entails StrictSubClassOf(ce,
- C). If ce is equivalent to owl: Thing then nothing will be returned.

```
owlapy.model.OWLThing: Final
owlapy.model.OWLNothing: Final
owlapy.model.OWLTopObjectProperty: Final
owlapy.model.OWLBottomObjectProperty: Final
owlapy.model.OWLTopDataProperty: Final
owlapy.model.OWLBottomDataProperty: Final
owlapy.model.DoubleOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.IntegerOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.BooleanOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.StringOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.DateOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.DateTimeOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.DurationOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.TopOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.model.NUMERIC_DATATYPES: Final[Set[owlapy.types.OWLDatatype]]
owlapy.model.TIME_DATATYPES: Final[Set[owlapy.types.OWLDatatype]]
owlapy.owl2sparql
OWL-to-SPARQL converter.
Submodules
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter
```

# **Module Contents**

Format converter.

# **Classes**

VariablesMapping	Helper class for owl-to-sparql conversion.
Owl2SparqlConverter	Convert owl (owlapy model class expressions) to SPARQL.

# **Functions**

peek(x)	Peek the last element of an array.
$owl\_expression\_to\_sparql(\rightarrow str)$	Convert an OWL Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class_Expressions) into a SPARQL
	query

# **Attributes**

```
converter
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.peek (x)
    Peek the last element of an array.
         Returns
             The last element arr[-1].
class owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.VariablesMapping
    Helper class for owl-to-sparql conversion.
    __slots__ = ('class_cnt', 'prop_cnt', 'ind_cnt', 'dict')
    \texttt{get\_variable} (e: owlapy.model.OWLEntity) \rightarrow str
    {\tt new\_individual\_variable}\,()\,\to str
    {\tt new\_property\_variable}\,(\,)\,\to str
    __contains__ (item: owlapy.model.OWLEntity) → bool
    \_getitem\_ (item: owlapy.model.OWLEntity) \rightarrow str
class owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.Owl2SparqlConverter
    Convert owl (owlapy model class expressions) to SPARQL.
    property modal_depth
    property current_variable
     __slots__ = ('ce', 'sparql', 'variables', 'parent', 'parent_var',
    'properties', 'variable_entities', 'cnt',...
    ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
    sparql: List[str]
    variables: List[str]
    parent: List[owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression]
    parent_var: List[str]
```

```
variable_entities: Set[owlapy.model.OWLEntity]
     properties: Dict[int, List[owlapy.model.OWLEntity]]
     mapping: VariablesMapping
     grouping_vars: Dict[owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, Set[str]]
     having_conditions: Dict[owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, Set[str]]
     cnt: int
     convert (root_variable: str, ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, named_individuals: bool = False)
          Used to convert owl class expression to SPARQL syntax.
              Parameters
                  • root_variable (str) - Root variable name that will be used in SPARQL query.
                  • ce (OWLClassExpression) – The owl class expression to convert.
                  • named_individuals (bool) - If 'True' return only entities that are instances of
                    owl:NamedIndividual.
              Returns
                  The SPARQL query.
              Return type
                  list[str]
     abstract render (e)
     stack_variable(var)
     stack_parent (parent: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression)
     abstract process (ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression)
     new\_count\_var() \rightarrow str
     append_triple (subject, predicate, object_)
     append (frag)
     triple (subject, predicate, object_)
     as_query (root_variable: str, ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, count: bool = False,
                 values: Iterable[owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual] | None = None,
                 named individuals: bool = False) \rightarrow str
          root variable: the variable that will be projected ce: the class expression to be transformed to a SPARQL
          query count: True, counts the results; False, projects the individuals values: positive or negative examples
          from a class expression problem named individuals: if set to True, the generated SPARQL query will return
          only entities that are instances of owl:NamedIndividual
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.converter
owlapy.owl2sparql.converter.owl_expression_to_sparql(root_variable: str = '?x',
           expression: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression = None,
            values: Iterable[owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual] | None = None,
           named\_individuals: bool = False) \rightarrow str
```

Convert an OWL Class Expression (https://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-syntax/#Class\_Expressions) into a SPARQL query root variable: the variable that will be projected expression: the class expression to be transformed to a SPARQL query

values: positive or negative examples from a class expression problem. Unclear named\_individuals: if set to True, the generated SPARQL query will return only entities that are instances of owl:NamedIndividual

# 2.2 Submodules

owlapy.has

## **Module Contents**

# **Classes**

HasIndex	Interface for types with an index; this is used to group objects by type when sorting.
HasIRI	Simple class to access the IRI.
HasOperands	An interface to objects that have a collection of operands.
HasFiller	An interface to objects that have a filler.
HasCardinality	An interface to objects that have a cardinality.

```
class owlapy.has.HasIndex
```

Bases: Protocol

Interface for types with an index; this is used to group objects by type when sorting.

Return self==value.

# class owlapy.has.HasIRI

Simple class to access the IRI.

$$abstract get\_iri() \rightarrow IRI$$

Gets the IRI of this object.

# **Returns**

The IRI of this object.

# class owlapy.has.HasOperands

Bases: Generic[\_T]

An interface to objects that have a collection of operands.

# **Parameters**

**\_T** – Operand type.

```
abstract operands() \rightarrow Iterable[_T]
```

Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.

# Returns

The operands.

# class owlapy.has.HasFiller

```
Bases: Generic[_T]
```

An interface to objects that have a filler.

## **Parameters**

```
_T – Filler type.
```

abstract get\_filler() 
$$\rightarrow$$
 \_T

Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of a data restriction this will be a class expression or a data range.

# Returns

the value

# class owlapy.has.HasCardinality

An interface to objects that have a cardinality.

# abstract get\_cardinality() $\rightarrow$ int

Gets the cardinality of a restriction.

# Returns

The cardinality. A non-negative integer.

owlapy.iri

# **Module Contents**

# **Classes**

IRI

An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder.

```
class owlapy.iri.IRI (namespace: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str)
```

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{Bases:} & \textit{owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject,} & \textit{owlapy.owl\_annotation.} \\ \textit{OWLAnnotationValue} \end{array}$ 

An IRI, consisting of a namespace and a remainder.

property str: str

Returns: The string that specifies the IRI.

property reminder: str

Returns: The string corresponding to the reminder of the IRI.

```
__slots__ = ('__namespace', '__remainder', '___weakref__')

type__index: Final = 0

static create (namespace: owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces, remainder: str) → IRI

static create (namespace: str, remainder: str) → IRI

static create (string: str) → IRI

__repr__()

Return repr(self).

__eq__ (other)

Return self==value.

__hash__()

Return hash(self).

is_nothing()
```

Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Nothing is named with.

#### Returns

True if this IRI is equal to <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Nothing">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Nothing</a> and otherwise False.

## is\_thing()

Determines if this IRI is equal to the IRI that owl: Thing is named with.

## Returns

True if this IRI is equal to <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing</a> and otherwise False.

# $is\_reserved\_vocabulary() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this IRI is in the reserved vocabulary. An IRI is in the reserved vocabulary if it starts with <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#</a> or <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#</a>.

## **Returns**

True if the IRI is in the reserved vocabulary, otherwise False.

```
as_iri() \rightarrow IRI
```

#### Returns

if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.

```
\textbf{as\_str}\,(\,)\,\to str
```

CD: Should be deprecated. :returns: The string that specifies the IRI.

```
\texttt{get\_short\_form}() \rightarrow str
```

Gets the short form.

#### Returns

A string that represents the short form.

```
{\tt get\_namespace}\,(\,)\,\to str
```

# Returns

The namespace as string.

```
\texttt{get\_remainder}() \rightarrow str
```

## Returns

The remainder (coincident with NCName usually) for this IRI.

```
owlapy.namespaces
```

Namespaces.

# **Module Contents**

# **Classes**

Namespaces A Namespace and its prefix.
--

# **Attributes**

```
OWL

RDFS

RDF

XSD
```

```
class owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces (prefix: str, ns: str)
    A Namespace and its prefix.
    property ns: str
    property prefix: str
    __slots__ = ('_prefix', '_ns')
    __repr__()
        Return repr(self).
    __hash__()
        Return hash(self).
    __eq__(other)
        Return self==value.

owlapy.namespaces.OWL: Final
owlapy.namespaces.RDFS: Final
```

owlapy.namespaces.XSD: Final

## owlapy.owl\_annotation

## **Module Contents**

# **Classes**

OWLAnnotationObject	A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations.
OWLAnnotationSubject	A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals
OWLAnnotationValue	A marker interface for annotation values, which can either be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual.

class owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationObject

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

A marker interface for the values (objects) of annotations.

$$as\_iri() \rightarrow IRI \mid None$$

# **Returns**

if the value is an IRI, return it. Return Mone otherwise.

as\_anonymous\_individual()

# Returns

if the value is an anonymous, return it. Return None otherwise.

class owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject

Bases: OWLAnnotationObject

A marker interface for annotation subjects, which can either be IRIs or anonymous individuals

class owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue

Bases: OWLAnnotationObject

A marker interface for annotation values, which can either be an IRI (URI), Literal or Anonymous Individual.

$$\textbf{is\_literal} \, (\,) \, \to bool$$

# Returns

true if the annotation value is a literal

$$as\_literal() \rightarrow OWLLiteral \mid None$$

# Returns

if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise

# owlapy.owl\_axiom

# **Module Contents**

# Classes

OWLAxiom	Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLLogicalAxiom	A base interface of all axioms that affect the logical mean-
	ing of an ontology. This excludes declaration axioms
OWLPropertyAxiom	The base interface for property axioms.
OWLObjectPropertyAxiom	The base interface for object property axioms.
OWLDataPropertyAxiom	The base interface for data property axioms.
OWLIndividualAxiom	The base interface for individual axioms.
OWLClassAxiom	The base interface for class axioms.
OWLDeclarationAxiom	Represents a Declaration axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. A declaration axiom declares an entity in an ontology.
OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom	Represents a DatatypeDefinition axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLHasKeyAxiom	Represents a HasKey axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLNaryAxiom	Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
OWLNaryClassAxiom	Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with
OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom	Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDisjointClassesAxiom	Represents a DisjointClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLNaryIndividualAxiom	Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with
OWLDifferentIndividualsAxiom	Represents a DifferentIndividuals axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLSameIndividualAxiom	Represents a SameIndividual axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLNaryPropertyAxiom	Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with
OWLEquivalentObjectPropertiesAxiom	Represents EquivalentObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDisjointObjectPropertiesAxiom	Represents DisjointObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom	Represents InverseObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLEquivalentDataPropertiesAxiom	Represents EquivalentDataProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDisjointDataPropertiesAxiom	Represents DisjointDataProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLSubClassOfAxiom	Represents an SubClassOf axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDisjointUnionAxiom	Represents a DisjointUnion axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
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Table 2 - continued from previous page

Table 2 - Continued	a from previous page
OWLClassAssertionAxiom	Represents ClassAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLAnnotationProperty	Represents an AnnotationProperty in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLAnnotation	Annotations are used in the various types of annotation axioms, which bind annotations to their subjects
OWLAnnotationAxiom	A super interface for annotation axioms.
OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom	Represents AnnotationAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom	Represents an SubAnnotationPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom	Represents an AnnotationPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom	Represents an AnnotationPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLSubPropertyAxiom	Base interface for object and data sub-property axioms.
OWLSubObjectPropertyOfAxiom	Represents a SubObjectPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLSubDataPropertyOfAxiom	Represents a SubDataPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom	Represents a PropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom	Represents an ObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
<pre>OWLNegativeObjectPropertyAssertionAx- iom</pre>	Represents a NegativeObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLDataPropertyAssertionAxiom	Represents an DataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLNegativeDataPropertyAssertionAxiom	Represents an NegativeDataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom	Unary property axiom.
OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom OWLFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom	Base interface for functional object property axiom.  Represents FunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLAsymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom	Represents AsymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLInverseFunctionalObjectPropertyAx- iom	Represents InverseFunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLIrreflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom	Represents IrreflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLReflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom	Represents ReflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLSymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom	Represents SymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLTransitiveObjectPropertyAxiom	Represents TransitiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom	Base interface for Functional data property axiom.
OWLFunctionalDataPropertyAxiom	Represents FunctionalDataProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLPropertyDomainAxiom	Represents ObjectPropertyDomain axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
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Table 2 - continued from previous page

	1 10
OWLPropertyRangeAxiom	Represents ObjectPropertyRange axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom	Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom	Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom	Represents a ObjectPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom	Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.

 $\textbf{class} \ \, \texttt{owlapy.owl\_axiom.OWLAxiom} \, (\textit{annotations: Iterable}[OWLAnnotation] \, | \, \textit{None} = \textit{None})$ 

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents Axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.

An OWL ontology contains a set of axioms. These axioms can be annotation axioms, declaration axioms, imports axioms or logical axioms.

```
__slots__ = '_annotations' annotations() \rightarrow List[OWLAnnotation] | None is_annotated() \rightarrow bool is_logical_axiom() \rightarrow bool is_annotation_axiom() \rightarrow bool
```

class owlapy.owl\_axiom.OWLLogicalAxiom(

*annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)* 

Bases: OWLAxiom

A base interface of all axioms that affect the logical meaning of an ontology. This excludes declaration axioms (including imports declarations) and annotation axioms.

```
\_slots\_ = ()
is_logical_axiom() \rightarrow bool
```

Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom

The base interface for property axioms.

Bases: OWLPropertyAxiom

The base interface for object property axioms.

```
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyAxiom(
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAxiom
     The base interface for data property axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLIndividualAxiom(
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     The base interface for individual axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLClassAxiom(annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     The base interface for class axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDeclarationAxiom (entity: owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity,
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAxiom
     Represents a Declaration axiom in the OWL 2 Specification. A declaration axiom declares an entity in an ontology.
     It doesn't affect the logical meaning of the ontology.
     __slots__ = '_entity'
     get_entity() → owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDatatypeDefinitionAxiom(
            datatype: owlapy.types.OWLDatatype, datarange: owlapy.types.OWLDataRange,
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLLogicalAxiom
     Represents a DatatypeDefinition axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_datatype', '_datarange')
     get_datatype() → owlapy.types.OWLDatatype
     \texttt{get\_datarange} \ (\ ) \ \rightarrow owlapy.types.OWLDataRange
     \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
```

```
__repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLHasKeyAxiom(
            class expression: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
            property_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLPropertyExpression],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
                                               owlapy.has.HasOperands[owlapy.owl_property.
     Bases:
                     OWLLogicalAxiom,
     OWLPropertyExpression]
     Represents a HasKey axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_class_expression', '_property_expressions')
     \texttt{get\_class\_expression}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression
     \texttt{get\_property\_expressions}() \rightarrow \texttt{List}[\mathit{owlapy.owl\_property.OWLPropertyExpression}]
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl property.OWLPropertyExpression]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
               Returns
                   The operands.
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryAxiom (annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[ C], OWLAxiom
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     axioms.
          Parameters
               _C - Class of contained objects.
     __slots__ = ()
     abstract as_pairwise_axioms() → Iterable[OWLNaryAxiom[_C]]
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryClassAxiom(
            class_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
                        OWLClassAxiom,
     Bases:
                                                    OWLNaryAxiom[owlapy.owl_class_expression.
     OWLClassExpression]
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     axioms.
     __slots__ = '_class_expressions'
```

```
class\_expressions() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression]
```

Gets all of the top level class expressions that appear in this axiom.

#### **Returns**

Sorted stream of class expressions that appear in the axiom.

```
as\_pairwise\_axioms() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLNaryClassAxiom]
```

Gets this axiom as a set of pairwise axioms; if the axiom contains only two operands, the axiom itself is returned unchanged, including its annotations.

## Returns

\_\_slots\_\_ = '\_individuals'

```
This axiom as a set of pairwise axioms.
```

```
___eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
      _repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom(
           class expressions: List[owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryClassAxiom
     Represents an EquivalentClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     \verb|contains_named_equivalent_class|()| \rightarrow bool
     contains owl nothing() \rightarrow bool
     contains_owl_thing() \rightarrow bool
     named\_classes() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClass]
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLDisjointClassesAxiom(
           class_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryClassAxiom
     Represents a DisjointClasses axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryIndividualAxiom(
           individuals: List[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLIndividualAxiom, OWLNaryAxiom[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     individual axioms.
```

```
individuals() → Iterable[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
          Get the individuals.
               Returns
                  Generator containing the individuals.
     as\_pairwise\_axioms() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLNaryIndividualAxiom]
     __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLDifferentIndividualsAxiom(
            individuals: List[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryIndividualAxiom
     Represents a DifferentIndividuals axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSameIndividualAxiom(
            individuals: List[owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryIndividualAxiom
     Represents a SameIndividual axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNaryPropertyAxiom (properties: List[_P],
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P], OWLPropertyAxiom, OWLNaryAxiom[_P]
     Represents an axiom that contains two or more operands that could also be represented with multiple pairwise
     property axioms.
     __slots__ = '_properties'
     properties() \rightarrow Iterable[\_P]
          Get all the properties that appear in the axiom.
               Returns
                  Generator containing the properties.
     as\_pairwise\_axioms() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLNaryPropertyAxiom]
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
       _repr__()
```

Return repr(self).

```
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLEquivalentObjectPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents EquivalentObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointObjectPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents DisjointObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseObjectPropertiesAxiom(
           first: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           second: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents InverseObjectProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_first', '_second')
     get_first_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
     \verb"get_second_property"() \rightarrow \textit{owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression}
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLEquivalentDataPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
              OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Represents EquivalentDataProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLDisjointDataPropertiesAxiom(
           properties: List[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases:
              OWLNaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Represents DisjointDataProperties axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
```

```
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubClassOfAxiom(
           sub_class: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           super class: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLClassAxiom
     Represents an SubClassOf axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_sub_class', '_super_class')
     get_sub_class() → owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression
     get super class() → owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDisjointUnionAxiom(
           cls_: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass,
           class_expressions: List[owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression],
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLClassAxiom
     Represents a DisjointUnion axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cls', '_class_expressions')
     get_owl_class() → owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClass
     \texttt{get\_class\_expressions}() \rightarrow \texttt{Iterable}[\mathit{owlapy.owl\_class\_expression}.OWLClassExpression]
     get_owl_equivalent_classes_axiom() → OWLEquivalentClassesAxiom
     \texttt{get\_owl\_disjoint\_classes\_axiom}() \rightarrow OWLDisjointClassesAxiom
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLClassAssertionAxiom(
           individual: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual,
           class_expression: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLIndividualAxiom
     Represents ClassAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_individual', '_class_expression')
```

```
get_individual() → owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual
     \texttt{get\_class\_expression}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)
     Bases: owlapy.owl_property.OWLProperty
     Represents an AnnotationProperty in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
               Returns
                   The IRI of this object.
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotation(property: OWLAnnotationProperty,
            value: owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
     Annotations are used in the various types of annotation axioms, which bind annotations to their subjects (i.e. axioms
     or declarations).
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_value')
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
          Gets the property that this annotation acts along.
               Returns
                   The annotation property.
     \texttt{get\_value}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue
          Gets the annotation value. The type of value will depend upon the type of the annotation e.g. whether the
          annotation is an OWLLiteral, an IRI or an OWLAnonymousIndividual.
               Returns
                   The annotation value.
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAxiom(
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAxiom
     A super interface for annotation axioms.
     __slots__ = ()
     is\_annotation\_axiom() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationAssertionAxiom(
            subject: owlapy.owl_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject, annotation: OWLAnnotation)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents AnnotationAssertion axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
      __slots__ = ('_subject', '_annotation')
     \texttt{get\_subject} () \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationSubject
           Gets the subject of this object.
               Returns
                   The subject.
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
           Gets the property.
               Returns
                   The property.
     \texttt{get\_value}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue
           Gets the annotation value. This is either an IRI, an OWLAnonymousIndividual or an OWLLiteral.
               Returns
                   The annotation value.
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
      __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubAnnotationPropertyOfAxiom(
            sub_property: OWLAnnotationProperty, super_property: OWLAnnotationProperty,
            annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents an SubAnnotationPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_sub_property', '_super_property')
     get_sub_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
     get_super_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
           Return self==value.
```

```
__hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: OWLAnnotationProperty, domain: owlapy.iri.IRI,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents an AnnotationPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_domain')
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
     \texttt{get\_domain} () \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAnnotationPropertyRangeAxiom(
           property_: OWLAnnotationProperty, range_: owlapy.iri.IRI,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLAnnotationAxiom
     Represents an AnnotationPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_range')
     get_property() → OWLAnnotationProperty
     \texttt{get\_range}() \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubPropertyAxiom(sub_property: _P, super_property: _P,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[ P], OWLPropertyAxiom
     Base interface for object and data sub-property axioms.
     __slots__ = ('_sub_property', '_super_property')
     \texttt{get\_sub\_property}\,(\,)\,\to \_P
```

```
\texttt{get\_super\_property}() \rightarrow \_P
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubObjectPropertyOfAxiom(
           sub_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           super_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
             OWLSubPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Represents a SubObjectPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSubDataPropertyOfAxiom(
           sub_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           super_property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases:
                OWLSubPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Represents a SubDataPropertyOf axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual, property_: _P, object_: _C,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P, _C], OWLIndividualAxiom
     Represents a Property Assertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ('_subject', '_property', '_object')
     get_subject() → owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual
     \mathtt{get\_property}\left(\right) \to \_P
     \texttt{get\_object}\,(\,)\,\to \_C
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           object: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
     Represents an ObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLNegativeObjectPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           object: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual]
     Represents a NegativeObjectPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           object: owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral]
     Represents an DataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLNegativeDataPropertyAssertionAxiom(
           subject: owlapy.owl individual.OWLIndividual,
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           object_: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyAssertionAxiom[owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral]
     Represents an NegativeDataPropertyAssertion axiom in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom(property_: _P,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P], OWLPropertyAxiom
     Unary property axiom.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     \mathtt{get\_property}\left(\right) \to \_P
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
```

```
Bases: OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression],
     OWLObjectPropertyAxiom
     Base interface for functional object property axiom.
     __slots__ = ()
     __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash__()
         Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents FunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLAsymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents AsymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLInverseFunctionalObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents InverseFunctionalObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLIrreflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents IrreflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLReflexiveObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents ReflexiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
```

```
__slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLSymmetricObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents SymmetricObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLTransitiveObjectPropertyAxiom(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLObjectPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents TransitiveObjectProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
            OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression],
     OWLDataPropertyAxiom
     Base interface for Functional data property axiom.
     __slots__ = ()
     __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash__()
         Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLFunctionalDataPropertyAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLDataPropertyCharacteristicAxiom
     Represents FunctionalDataProperty axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLPropertyDomainAxiom(property_: _P,
           domain: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_P], OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[_P]
     Represents ObjectPropertyDomain axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = '_domain'
     get domain() → owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression
```

```
\underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl axiom.OWLPropertyRangeAxiom(property: P, range: R,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[P, R], OWLUnaryPropertyAxiom[P]
     Represents ObjectPropertyRange axioms in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = '_range'
     \texttt{get}\_\texttt{range}\left(\right) \to \_R
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      hash__()
          Return hash(self).
      _repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyDomainAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyDomainAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           domain: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyDomainAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression]
     Represents a DataPropertyDomain axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLObjectPropertyRangeAxiom(
           property_: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           range_: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression,
           annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)
     Bases: OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
     owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression]
     Represents a ObjectPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
```

```
class owlapy.owl_axiom.OWLDataPropertyRangeAxiom(
```

property\_: owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,

range\_: owlapy.types.OWLDataRange, annotations: Iterable[OWLAnnotation] | None = None)

Bases: OWLPropertyRangeAxiom[owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression, owlapy.types.OWLDataRange]

Represents a DataPropertyRange axiom in the OWL 2 Specification.

owlapy.owl\_class\_expression

# **Module Contents**

# **Classes**

OWLClassExpression	An OWL 2 Class Expression.
OWLAnonymousClassExpression	A Class Expression which is not a named Class.
OWLBooleanClassExpression	Represent an anonymous boolean class expression.
OWLObjectComplementOf	Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLClass	An OWL 2 named Class
OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression	OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression.
OWLObjectUnionOf	Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectIntersectionOf	Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

## class owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression

Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLPropertyRange

An OWL 2 Class Expression.

# abstract is\_owl\_thing() $\rightarrow$ bool

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

# Returns

Thing.

# Return type

True if this expression is owl

# abstract is\_owl\_nothing() $\rightarrow$ bool

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

# $\verb|abstract get_object_complement_of()| \rightarrow OWLObjectComplementOf|$

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

#### Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
abstract get_nnf() → OWLClassExpression
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

#### Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression
```

Bases: OWLClassExpression

A Class Expression which is not a named Class.

```
is\_owl\_nothing() \rightarrow bool
```

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

```
is\_owl\_thing() \rightarrow bool
```

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

#### Returns

Thing.

# Return type

True if this expression is owl

```
\verb"get_object_complement_of"() \to OWLObjectComplementOf"
```

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

## Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

```
\mathtt{get\_nnf} () \to \mathit{OWLClassExpression}
```

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

## Returns

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLBooleanClassExpression
```

Bases: OWLAnonymousClassExpression

Represent an anonymous boolean class expression.

```
{\tt class} \  \, {\tt owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLObjectComplementOf} \  \, (\textit{op: OWLClassExpression})
```

Bases: OWLBooleanClassExpression, owlapy.has.HasOperands[OWLClassExpression]

Represents an ObjectComplementOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
__slots__ = '_operand'

type_index: Final = 3003

get_operand() \( \to \) OWLClassExpression
```

# Returns

The wrapped expression.

```
operands() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLClassExpression]
```

Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.

#### Returns

The operands.

```
__repr__()
```

Return repr(self).

**\_\_eq\_** (other)

Return self==value.

\_\_hash\_\_()

Return hash(self).

class owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClass(iri: IRI)

Bases: OWLClassExpression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

An OWL 2 named Class

property str

# property reminder: str

The reminder of the IRI

type\_index: Final = 1001

$$\mathtt{get\_iri}() \rightarrow \mathit{IRI}$$

Gets the IRI of this object.

## **Returns**

The IRI of this object.

# $is\_owl\_thing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl: Thing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl: Thing.

# Returns

Thing.

# Return type

True if this expression is owl

# $is\_owl\_nothing() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this expression is the built in class owl:Nothing. This method does not determine if the class is equivalent to owl:Nothing.

```
\verb"get_object_complement_of"() \to OWLObjectComplementOf"
```

Gets the object complement of this class expression.

## Returns

A class expression that is the complement of this class expression.

# $\mathtt{get\_nnf}() \rightarrow \mathit{OWLClass}$

Gets the negation normal form of the complement of this expression.

# **Returns**

A expression that represents the NNF of the complement of this expression.

```
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression(
          operands: Iterable[OWLClassExpression])
     Bases: OWLBooleanClassExpression, owlapy.has.HasOperands[OWLClassExpression]
     OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression.
     __slots__ = ()
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[OWLClassExpression]
         Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
             Returns
                 The operands.
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash__()
         Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectUnionOf(
          operands: Iterable[OWLClassExpression])
     Bases: OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression
     Represents an ObjectUnionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operands'
     type_index: Final = 3002
class owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf(
          operands: Iterable[OWLClassExpression])
     Bases: OWLNaryBooleanClassExpression
     Represents an OWLObjectIntersectionOf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_operands'
     type_index: Final = 3001
owlapy.owl data
```

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**Module Contents** 

# **Classes**

OWLDataComplementOf	Represents DataComplementOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataHasValue	Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataMaxCardinality	Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataMinCardinality	Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataOneOf	Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataSomeValuesFrom	Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLNaryDataRange	OWLNaryDataRange.
OWLDataUnionOf	Represents a DataUnionOf data range in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataIntersectionOf	Represents DataIntersectionOf in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
\verb"class" owlapy.owl_data.OWLDataComplementOf" (\textit{data\_range: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange})
     Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
     Represents DataComplementOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     type_index: Final = 4002
     \texttt{get\_data\_range}() \rightarrow owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
             Returns
                 The wrapped data range.
     __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
     __eq__(other)
         Return self==value.
     __hash___()
         Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_data.OWLDataHasValue(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           value: owlapy.owl_literal.OWLLiteral)
                 owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction[owlapy.owl_literal.
     Bases:
     OWLLiteral], owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataRestriction
     Represents DataHasValue restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3014
      __repr__()
         Return repr(self).
```

```
__eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     as some values from () \rightarrow owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression
          A convenience method that obtains this restriction as an existential restriction with a nominal filler.
              Returns
                  The existential equivalent of this value restriction. simp(HasValue(p a)) = some(p \{a\}).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_data.OWLDataMaxCardinality(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMaxCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type index: Final = 3017
class owlapy.owl_data.OWLDataMinCardinality(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
     Represents DataMinCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type index: Final = 3015
class owlapy.owl data.OWLDataOneOf(
            values: owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral | Iterable[owlapy.owl literal.OWLLiteral])
     Bases: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange, owlapy.has.HasOperands[owlapy.owl_literal.
     OWLLiteral]
     Represents DataOneOf in the OWL 2 Specification.
     type_index: Final = 4003
     values() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the values that are in the oneOf.
              Returns
                  The values of this {@code DataOneOf} class expression.
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a sameAs axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
              Returns
```

The operands.

```
__hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_data.OWLDataSomeValuesFrom(
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: owlapy.owl restriction.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents a DataSomeValuesFrom restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3012
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                  Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_data.OWLNaryDataRange(operands: Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange])
                 owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange, owlapy.has.HasOperands[owlapy.ranges.
     OWLDataRange]
     OWLNaryDataRange.
     __slots__ = ()
     operands() \rightarrow Iterable[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange]
          Gets the operands - e.g., the individuals in a same As axiom, or the classes in an equivalent classes axiom.
              Returns
                  The operands.
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     ___eq__ (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
```

# **Module Contents**

### **Classes**

OWLIndividual	Represents a named or anonymous individual.
OWLNamedIndividual	Represents a Named Individual in the OWL 2 Specifica-
	tion.

```
class owlapy.owl_individual.OWLIndividual
    Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
    Represents a named or anonymous individual.
    __slots__ = ()

class owlapy.owl_individual.OWLNamedIndividual(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)
    Bases: OWLIndividual, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity
    Represents a Named Individual in the OWL 2 Specification.
    property iri
    property str
    __slots__ = '_iri'
    type_index: Final = 1005

get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
    Gets the IRI of this object.

    Returns
    The IRI of this object.
```

# owlapy.owl\_literal

# **Module Contents**

# Classes

OWLLiteral	Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification.
------------	--

# **Attributes**

Literals
OWLThing
OWLNothing
OWLTopObjectProperty
OWLBottomObjectProperty
OWLTopDataProperty
OWLBottomDataProperty
DoubleOWLDatatype
IntegerOWLDatatype
BooleanOWLDatatype
StringOWLDatatype
DateOWLDatatype
DateTimeOWLDatatype
DurationOWLDatatype
TopOWLDatatype
NUMERIC_DATATYPES
TIME_DATATYPES

owlapy.owl\_literal.Literals

class owlapy.owl\_literal.OWLLiteral

Bases: owlapy.owl\_annotation.OWLAnnotationValue

Represents a Literal in the OWL 2 Specification.

$$\mathtt{get\_literal}() \rightarrow \mathtt{str}$$

Gets the lexical value of this literal. Note that the language tag is not included.

#### Returns

The lexical value of this literal.

### $is\_boolean() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as boolean.

$$parse\_boolean() \rightarrow bool$$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a bool. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the boolean datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#boolean").

#### Returns

A bool value that is represented by this literal.

### $is\_double() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as double.

$$parse\_double() \rightarrow float$$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a double. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the double datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#double").

### Returns

A double value that is represented by this literal.

### is\_integer() → bool

Whether this literal is typed as integer.

### $parse\_integer() \rightarrow int$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into an integer. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the integer datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#integer").

# Returns

An integer value that is represented by this literal.

# $\textbf{is\_string()} \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as string.

$$parse\_string() \rightarrow str$$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a string. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the string datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string").

#### **Returns**

A string value that is represented by this literal.

#### $is_date() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as date.

# $parse\_date() \rightarrow datetime.date$

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a date. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the date datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date").

### Returns

A date value that is represented by this literal.

#### $is\_datetime() \rightarrow bool$

Whether this literal is typed as dateTime.

```
parse\_datetime() \rightarrow datetime.datetime
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a datetime. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the dateTime datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime").

#### Returns

A datetime value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_duration() \rightarrow bool
```

Whether this literal is typed as duration.

```
parse\_duration() \rightarrow pandas.Timedelta
```

Parses the lexical value of this literal into a Timedelta. The lexical value of this literal should be in the lexical space of the duration datatype ("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#duration").

#### **Returns**

A Timedelta value that is represented by this literal.

```
is\_literal() \rightarrow bool
```

#### Returns

true if the annotation value is a literal

```
as\_literal() \rightarrow OWLLiteral
```

#### Returns

if the value is a literal, returns it. Return None otherwise

```
to_python() \rightarrow Literals
```

# $\verb"abstract get_datatype" () \to owlapy.types.OWLDatatype"$

Gets the OWLDatatype which types this literal.

#### Returns

The OWLDatatype that types this literal.

```
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLThing: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLTopObjectProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLBottomObjectProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLTopDataProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLBottomDataProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.OWLBottomDataProperty: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.DoubleOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.IntegerOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.BooleanOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.StringOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.DateOWLDatatype: Final
```

```
owlapy.owl_literal.DateTimeOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.DurationOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.TopOWLDatatype: Final
owlapy.owl_literal.NUMERIC_DATATYPES: Final[Set[owlapy.types.OWLDatatype]]
owlapy.owl_literal.TIME_DATATYPES: Final[Set[owlapy.types.OWLDatatype]]
```

# owlapy.owl\_property

# **Module Contents**

### **Classes**

OWLPropertyExpression	Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property.
OWLObjectPropertyExpression	A high level interface to describe different types of object properties.
OWLDataPropertyExpression	A high level interface to describe different types of data properties.
OWLProperty	A marker interface for properties that aren't expression i.e. named properties. By definition, properties
OWLObjectProperty	Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectInverseOf	Represents the inverse of a property expression (Object-InverseOf). This can be used to refer to the inverse of
OWLDataProperty	Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification.

# class owlapy.owl\_property.OWLPropertyExpression

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

Represents a property or possibly the inverse of a property.

 $is\_data\_property\_expression() \rightarrow bool$ 

### Returns

True if this is a data property.

 $\verb|is_object_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$ 

### **Returns**

True if this is an object property.

# $is\_owl\_top\_object\_property() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.

# Returns

top Object Property.

#### Return type

True if this property is the owl

```
is\_owl\_top\_data\_property() \rightarrow bool
```

Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.

### Returns

top Data Property.

### Return type

True if this property is the owl

### class owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of object properties.

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

#### Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
abstract get_named_property() \rightarrow OWLObjectProperty
```

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

#### Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

$$\verb|is_object_property_expression|()| \rightarrow bool$$

#### Returns

True if this is an object property.

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
```

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression

A high level interface to describe different types of data properties.

```
is_data_property_expression()
```

#### Returns

True if this is a data property.

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLProperty
```

Bases: OWLPropertyExpression, owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity

A marker interface for properties that aren't expression i.e. named properties. By definition, properties are either data properties or object properties.

class owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | str)

Bases: OWLObjectPropertyExpression, OWLProperty

Represents an Object Property in the OWL 2 Specification.

property str: str
property iri: str

```
__slots__ = '_iri'
type_index: Final = 1002
```

### get\_named\_property() → OWLObjectProperty

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

#### Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

# $\verb"get_inverse_property"() \to OWLObjectInverseOf"$

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

#### Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
get_iri() → owlapy.iri.IRI
```

Gets the IRI of this object.

#### **Returns**

The IRI of this object.

# $is\_owl\_top\_object\_property() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is the owl:topObjectProperty.

#### Returns

topObjectProperty.

### Return type

True if this property is the owl

```
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectInverseOf (property: OWLObjectProperty)
```

Bases: OWLObjectPropertyExpression

Represents the inverse of a property expression (ObjectInverseOf). This can be used to refer to the inverse of a property, without actually naming the property. For example, consider the property hasPart, the inverse property of hasPart (isPartOf) can be referred to using this interface inverseOf(hasPart), which can be used in restrictions e.g. inverseOf(hasPart) some Car refers to the set of things that are part of at least one car.

```
__slots__ = '_inverse_property'

type_index: Final = 1003

get_inverse() \( \rightarrow \text{OWLObjectProperty} \)
```

Gets the property expression that this is the inverse of.

#### Returns

The object property expression such that this object property expression is an inverse of it.

```
\texttt{get\_inverse\_property}() \rightarrow OWLObjectProperty
```

Obtains the property that corresponds to the inverse of this property.

#### Returns

The inverse of this property. Note that this property will not necessarily be in the simplest form.

```
get_named_property() → OWLObjectProperty
```

Get the named object property used in this property expression.

#### Returns

P if this expression is either inv(P) or P.

```
__repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
class owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataProperty(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI)
     Bases: OWLDataPropertyExpression, OWLProperty
     Represents a Data Property in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_iri'
     type_index: Final = 1004
     \texttt{get\_iri}() \rightarrow owlapy.iri.IRI
          Gets the IRI of this object.
              Returns
                  The IRI of this object.
     \verb|is_owl_top_data_property|()| \rightarrow bool
          Determines if this is the owl:topDataProperty.
               Returns
                  topDataProperty.
              Return type
                  True if this property is the owl
owlapy.owl_restriction
```

**Module Contents** 

# Classes

OWLRestriction	Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLDataRestriction	Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLObjectRestriction	Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLHasValueRestriction	OWLHas Value Restriction.
OWLQuantifiedRestriction	Represents a quantified restriction.
OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction	Represents a quantified object restriction.
OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom	Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectAllValuesFrom	Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLCardinalityRestriction	Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction.
OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction	Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLObjectMinCardinality	Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectMaxCardinality	Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectExactCardinality	Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLObjectHasSelf	Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction	Represents a quantified data restriction.
OWLDataAllValuesFrom	Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification.
OWLDataCardinalityRestriction	Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
OWLDataExactCardinality	Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.

# class owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLRestriction

 $\textbf{Bases:} \ \textit{owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLAnonymousClassExpression}$ 

Represents an Object Property Restriction or Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.

\_\_slots\_\_ = ()

**abstract** get\_property() → owlapy.owl\_property.OWLPropertyExpression

# Returns

Property being restricted.

# $\textbf{is\_data\_restriction}\,(\,)\,\rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is a data restriction.

### Returns

True if this is a data restriction.

# $\verb"is_object_restriction"() \rightarrow bool$

Determines if this is an object restriction.

```
Returns
```

True if this is an object restriction.

class owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLDataRestriction

Bases: OWLRestriction

Represents a Data Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.

\_\_slots\_\_ = ()

 $\verb|is_data_restriction|()| \rightarrow bool$ 

Determines if this is a data restriction.

#### **Returns**

True if this is a data restriction.

class owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLObjectRestriction

Bases: OWLRestriction

Represents a Object Property Restriction in the OWL 2 specification.

\_\_slots\_\_ = ()

 $is\_object\_restriction() \rightarrow bool$ 

Determines if this is an object restriction.

#### Returns

True if this is an object restriction.

**abstract get\_property**() → *owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression* 

# Returns

Property being restricted.

 $\textbf{class} \ \, \texttt{owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLHasValueRestriction} \, (\textit{value:} \, \_T)$ 

Bases: Generic[\_T], OWLRestriction, owlapy.has.HasFiller[\_T]

OWLHasValueRestriction.

### **Parameters**

 $\mathbf{T}$  – The value type.

\_\_slots\_\_ = ()

eq (other)

Return self==value.

\_\_hash\_\_()

Return hash(self).

$$\texttt{get\_filler}\,(\,)\,\to \_T$$

Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of a data restriction this will be a class expression or a data range.

### Returns

the value

class owlapy.owl\_restriction.OWLQuantifiedRestriction

Bases: Generic[\_T], OWLRestriction, owlapy.has.HasFiller[\_T]

Represents a quantified restriction.

```
Parameters
              _T – value type
     __slots__ = ()
class owlapy.owl restriction.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction(
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases:
                                  OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.owl class expression.
     OWLClassExpression], OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents a quantified object restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     \texttt{get\_filler}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.OWLClassExpression
          Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
          a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
          or a data range.
              Returns
                  the value
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectSomeValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectSomeValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type_index: Final = 3005
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     __eq_ (other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectAllValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectAllValuesFrom class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_property', '_filler')
     type_index: Final = 3006
     __repr__()
```

Return repr(self).

```
\underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
           Return self==value.
      __hash__()
           Return hash(self).
      get property() → owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
               Returns
                    Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int, filler: _F)
      Bases: Generic[_F], OWLQuantifiedRestriction[_F], owlapy.has.HasCardinality
      Base interface for owl min and max cardinality restriction.
           Parameters
               _F – Type of filler.
      __slots__ = ()
      \mathtt{get\_cardinality}() \rightarrow \mathtt{int}
           Gets the cardinality of a restriction.
               Returns
                    The cardinality. A non-negative integer.
      \texttt{get\_filler}\,() \, \to \_F
           Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
           a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
           or a data range.
               Returns
                    the value
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction (cardinality: int,
            property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
            filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
                                    {\it OWLCardinalityRestriction} [owlapy.owl\_class\_expression.
      Bases:
      OWLClassExpression], OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
      Represents Object Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
      __slots__ = ()
      \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
               Returns
                   Property being restricted.
      __repr__()
           Return repr(self).
      __eq_ (other)
           Return self==value.
      __hash__()
           Return hash(self).
```

```
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectMinCardinality(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl class expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMinCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3008
class owlapy.owl restriction.OWLObjectMaxCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents a ObjectMaxCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3010
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectExactCardinality (cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLClassExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
     Represents an ObjectExactCardinality restriction in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')
     type_index: Final = 3009
     as intersection of min max() \rightarrow owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf
          Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
              Returns
                 The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 R C) = >= 1 R C and <= 1 R C.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLObjectHasSelf(
           property: owlapy.owl property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression)
     Bases: OWLObjectRestriction
     Represents an ObjectHasSelf class expression in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3011
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
      __eq__(other)
          Return self==value.
      __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
```

```
__repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction(
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases:
             OWLQuantifiedRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLDataRestric-
     tion
     Represents a quantified data restriction.
     __slots__ = ()
     get_filler() → owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange
          Gets the filler for this restriction. In the case of an object restriction this will be an individual, in the case of
          a data restriction this will be a constant (data value). For quantified restriction this will be a class expression
          or a data range.
              Returns
                  the value
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataAllValuesFrom(
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLOuantifiedDataRestriction
     Represents DataAllValuesFrom class expressions in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = '_property'
     type_index: Final = 3013
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
     ___eq__ (other)
          Return self==value.
     __hash___()
          Return hash(self).
     get_property() → owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
              Returns
                 Property being restricted.
class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction(cardinality: int,
           property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression,
           filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)
     Bases: OWLCardinalityRestriction[owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange], OWLQuantified-
     DataRestriction, OWLDataRestriction
     Represents Data Property Cardinality Restrictions in the OWL 2 specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     \texttt{get\_property}() \rightarrow owlapy.owl\_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression
```

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Property being restricted.

```
__repr__()
    Return repr(self).

__eq__ (other)
    Return self==value.

__hash__ ()
    Return hash(self).

class owlapy.owl_restriction.OWLDataExactCardinality (cardinality: int, property: owlapy.owl_property.OWLDataPropertyExpression, filler: owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange)

Bases: OWLDataCardinalityRestriction

Represents DataExactCardinality restrictions in the OWL 2 Specification.

__slots__ = ('_cardinality', '_filler', '_property')

type_index: Final = 3016

as_intersection_of_min_max() → owlapy.owl_class_expression.OWLObjectIntersectionOf

Obtains an equivalent form that is a conjunction of a min cardinality and max cardinality restriction.
```

#### **Returns**

The semantically equivalent but structurally simpler form (= 1 R D) = >= 1 R D and <= 1 R D.

### owlapy.owlobject

#### **Module Contents**

### **Classes**

OWLObject	Base interface for OWL objects
OWLObjectRenderer	Abstract class with a render method to render an OWL
	Object into a string.
OWLObjectParser	Abstract class with a parse method to parse a string to an OWL Object.
OWLNamedObject	Represents a named object for example, class, property, ontology etc i.e. anything that has an
OWLEntity	Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification.

```
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject
Base interface for OWL objects
__slots__ = ()
abstract __eq__(other)
    Return self==value.
abstract __hash__()
    Return hash(self).
abstract __repr__()
    Return repr(self).
```

```
is_anonymous() \rightarrow bool
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectRenderer
     Abstract class with a render method to render an OWL Object into a string.
     abstract set\_short\_form\_provider(short\_form\_provider) \rightarrow None
           Configure a short form provider that shortens the OWL objects during rendering.
               Parameters
                   short_form_provider - Short form provider.
     abstract render (o: OWLObject) \rightarrow str
           Render OWL Object to string.
               Parameters
                   o – OWL Object.
               Returns
                   String rendition of OWL object.
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectParser
     Abstract class with a parse method to parse a string to an OWL Object.
     abstract parse_expression(expression\_str: str) \rightarrow OWLObject
           Parse a string to an OWL Object.
               Parameters
                   expression_str (str) – Expression string.
               Returns
                   The OWL Object which is represented by the string.
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLNamedObject
     Bases: OWLObject, owlapy.has.HasIRI
     Represents a named object for example, class, property, ontology etc. - i.e. anything that has an IRI as its name.
     __slots__ = ()
      \underline{\phantom{a}}eq\underline{\phantom{a}} (other)
          Return self==value.
     ___1t___(other)
          Return self<value.
     __hash__()
          Return hash(self).
     __repr__()
          Return repr(self).
class owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity
     Bases: OWLNamedObject
     Represents Entities in the OWL 2 Specification.
     __slots__ = ()
     to string id() \rightarrow str
```

 $is\_anonymous() \rightarrow bool$ 

### owlapy.parser

String to OWL parsers.

#### **Module Contents**

### **Classes**

ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser	Manchester Syntax parser to parse strings to OWLClass- Expressions.
DLSyntaxParser	Description Logic Syntax parser to parse strings to OWL-ClassExpressions.

#### **Functions**

```
dl_to_owl_expression(dl_expression)
manchester_to_owl_expression(manchester_ex
```

# **Attributes**

```
MANCHESTER_GRAMMAR
DL_GRAMMAR
DLparser
ManchesterParser
```

```
owlapy.parser.MANCHESTER_GRAMMAR
class owlapy.parser.ManchesterOWLSyntaxParser(
          namespace: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces | None = None, grammar=None)
     Bases: parsimonious.nodes.NodeVisitor, owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectParser
     Manchester Syntax parser to parse strings to OWLClassExpressions. Following: https://www.w3.org/TR/
     owl2-manchester-syntax.
     slots = ('ns', 'grammar')
     ns: str | owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces | None
     parse\_expression (expression\_str: str) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
         Parse a string to an OWL Object.
```

# **Parameters expression\_str** (str) – Expression string. Returns The OWL Object which is represented by the string. **visit union** (node, children) $\rightarrow$ owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression $visit\_intersection (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression$ $visit\_primary(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression$ $visit\_some\_only\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction$ visit\_cardinality\_res (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction visit\_value\_res (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasValue visit\_has\_self (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf visit\_object\_property (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression visit class expression (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression visit individual list (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectOneOf visit data primary (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange $visit_{data\_some\_only\_res}$ (node, children) $\rightarrow$ owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction ${\tt visit\_data\_cardinality\_res}$ (node, children) $\to$ owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction $visit\_data\_value\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue$ visit\_data\_union (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange $visit\_data\_intersection(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataRange$ $visit\_literal\_list(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf$ $visit\_data\_parentheses(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataRange$ visit datatype restriction (node, children) → owlapy, model. OWLDatatype Restriction visit facet restrictions (node, children) → List[owlapy.model.OWLFacetRestriction] visit facet restriction (node, children) $\rightarrow$ owlapy, model. OWLFacet Restriction $visit\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral$ visit\_typed\_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral

abstract visit\_string\_literal\_language (node, children)

 $visit\_quoted\_string(node, children) \rightarrow str$ 

visit\_string\_literal\_no\_language (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral

```
visit_integer_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_boolean\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_datetime\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_duration\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_date\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_non_negative_integer (node, children) → int
visit_datatype_iri (node, children) → str
visit\_datatype (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDatatype
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visit\_class\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClass
visit individual iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual
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visit_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.IRI
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abstract visit_abbreviated_iri (node, children)
visit\_simple\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.IRI
visit\_parentheses(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
generic_visit (node, children)
     Default visitor method
```

### **Parameters**

- node The node we're visiting
- visited\_children The results of visiting the children of that node, in a list

I'm not sure there's an implementation of this that makes sense across all (or even most) use cases, so we leave it to subclasses to implement for now.

```
parse_expression (expression_str: str) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression Parse a string to an OWL Object.
```

#### **Parameters**

**expression\_str** (str) – Expression string.

#### Returns

```
The OWL Object which is represented by the string.
```

```
visit union (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
visit\_intersection (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
visit_primary (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
visit\_some\_only\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedObjectRestriction
visit\_cardinality\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLObjectCardinalityRestriction
visit_value_res (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasValue
visit_has_self (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectHasSelf
visit_object_property (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectPropertyExpression
visit\_class\_expression (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
visit individual list (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectOneOf
visit data primary (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit\_data\_some\_only\_res (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLQuantifiedDataRestriction
visit_data_cardinality_res (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataCardinalityRestriction
visit\_data\_value\_res(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataHasValue
visit_data_union (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit data intersection (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit\_literal\_list (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDataOneOf
visit_data_parentheses (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
visit\_datatype\_restriction (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLDatatypeRestriction
visit facet restrictions (node, children) → List[owlapy, model. OWLFacet Restriction]
visit_facet_restriction (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLFacetRestriction
visit\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_typed\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
abstract visit_string_literal_language (node, children)
visit_string_literal_no_language (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit quoted string (node, children) \rightarrow str
```

```
visit_float_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_decimal\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_integer\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_boolean\_literal (node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_datetime\_literal(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit duration literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit_date_literal (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLLiteral
visit\_non\_negative\_integer(node, children) \rightarrow int
visit\_datatype\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow str
visit_datatype (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDatatype
visit\_facet(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet
visit\_class\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClass
visit\_individual\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLNamedIndividual
visit_object_property_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLObjectProperty
visit data property iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLDataProperty
visit_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.IRI
visit_full_iri (node, children) → owlapy.model.IRI
abstract visit_abbreviated_iri (node, children)
visit\_simple\_iri(node, children) \rightarrow owlapy.model.IRI
visit_parentheses (node, children) → owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
generic visit (node, children)
     Default visitor method
```

#### **Parameters**

- node The node we're visiting
- visited\_children The results of visiting the children of that node, in a list

I'm not sure there's an implementation of this that makes sense across all (or even most) use cases, so we leave it to subclasses to implement for now.

```
owlapy.parser.DLparser
owlapy.parser.ManchesterParser
owlapy.parser.dl_to_owl_expression(dl_expression: str)
owlapy.parser.manchester_to_owl_expression(manchester_expression: str)
```

# owlapy.ranges

### **Module Contents**

# Classes

OWLPropertyRange	OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties.
OWLDataRange	Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification.

class owlapy.ranges.OWLPropertyRange

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObject

OWL Objects that can be the ranges of properties.

class owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange

Bases: OWLPropertyRange

Represents a DataRange in the OWL 2 Specification.

# owlapy.render

Renderers for different syntax.

# **Module Contents**

# **Classes**

DLSyntaxObjectRenderer	DL Syntax renderer for OWL Objects.
ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer	Manchester Syntax renderer for OWL Objects

# **Functions**

```
owl\_expression\_to\_dl(\rightarrow str) owl\_expression\_to\_manchester(\rightarrow str)
```

# **Attributes**

DLrenderer

```
ManchesterRenderer
class owlapy.render.DLSyntaxObjectRenderer(
           short_form_provider: Callable[[owlapy.model.OWLEntity], str] = _simple_short_form_provider)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectRenderer
     DL Syntax renderer for OWL Objects.
     __slots__ = '_sfp'
     set_short_form_provider (short_form_provider: Callable[[owlapy.model.OWLEntity], str])
          Configure a short form provider that shortens the OWL objects during rendering.
              Parameters
                  short_form_provider - Short form provider.
     render (o: owlapy.model.OWLObject) \rightarrow str
          Render OWL Object to string.
              Parameters
                  o - OWL Object.
              Returns
                 String rendition of OWL object.
class owlapy.render.ManchesterOWLSyntaxOWLObjectRenderer(
           short_form_provider: Callable[[owlapy.model.OWLEntity], str] = _simple_short_form_provider,
           no render thing=False)
     Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLObjectRenderer
     Manchester Syntax renderer for OWL Objects
     __slots__ = ('_sfp', '_no_render_thing')
     set_short_form_provider (short_form_provider: Callable[[owlapy.model.OWLEntity], str])
          Configure a short form provider that shortens the OWL objects during rendering.
              Parameters
                  short_form_provider - Short form provider.
     render (o: owlapy.model.OWLObject) \rightarrow str
          Render OWL Object to string.
              Parameters
                  o – OWL Object.
              Returns
                  String rendition of OWL object.
owlapy.render.DLrenderer
```

```
owlapy.render.ManchesterRenderer owlapy.render.owl_expression_to_dl\ (o:\ owlapy.model.OWLObject)\ \to str owlapy.render.owl_expression_to_manchester\ (o:\ owlapy.model.OWLObject)\ \to str
```

# owlapy.types

# **Module Contents**

### **Classes**

OWLDatatype	Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2
	Specification.

class owlapy.types.OWLDatatype(iri: owlapy.iri.IRI | owlapy.has.HasIRI)

Bases: owlapy.owlobject.OWLEntity, owlapy.ranges.OWLDataRange

Represents a Datatype (named data range) in the OWL 2 Specification.

type\_index: Final = 4001

 $\texttt{get\_iri}() \rightarrow \textit{owlapy.iri.IRI}$ 

Gets the IRI of this object.

### **Returns**

The IRI of this object.

# owlapy.util

Owlapy utils.

# **Module Contents**

# **Classes**

OrderedOWLObject	Holder of OWL Objects that can be used for Python sorted.
NNF	This class contains functions to transform a Class Expression into Negation Normal Form.
TopLevelCNF	This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form.
TopLeve1DNF	This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form.
LRUCache	Constants shares by all lru cache instances.

### **Functions**

combine_nary_expressions()	Shortens an OWLClassExpression or OWLDataRange by combining all nested nary expressions of the same type.
$iter\_count(\rightarrow int)$	Count the number of elements in an iterable.
$as\_index(\rightarrow owlapy.has.HasIndex)$	Cast OWL Object to HasIndex.

# class owlapy.util.OrderedOWLObject(o:\_HasIndex)

Holder of OWL Objects that can be used for Python sorted.

The Ordering is dependent on the type\_index of the impl. classes recursively followed by all components of the OWL Object.

OWL object.
\_\_slots\_\_ = ('o', '\_chain')
o: \_HasIndex
\_\_lt\_\_(other)
 Return self<value.
\_\_eq\_\_(other)</pre>

class owlapy.util.NNF

This class contains functions to transform a Class Expression into Negation Normal Form.

 $\label{lower_class_nnf} \begin{subarrate}{ll} abstract & get_class_nnf(ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression, negated: bool = False) \\ & \rightarrow owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression \end{subarray}$ 

Convert a Class Expression to Negation Normal Form. Operands will be sorted.

#### **Parameters**

Return self==value.

- ce Class Expression.
- negated Whether the result should be negated.

### Returns

Class Expression in Negation Normal Form.

## class owlapy.util.TopLevelCNF

This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form.

 $\mathtt{get\_top\_level\_cnf}$  (ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression)  $\rightarrow$  owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression

Convert a class expression into Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form. Operands will be sorted.

## **Parameters**

ce - Class Expression.

#### Returns

Class Expression in Top-Level Conjunctive Normal Form.

### class owlapy.util.TopLevelDNF

This class contains functions to transform a class expression into Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form.

```
Convert a class expression into Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form. Operands will be sorted.
               Parameters
                  ce – Class Expression.
               Returns
                  Class Expression in Top-Level Disjunctive Normal Form.
owlapy.util.combine nary expressions (ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression)
             → owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression
owlapy.util.combine_nary_expressions(ce: owlapy.model.OWLDataRange)
             → owlapy.model.OWLDataRange
     Shortens an OWLClassExpression or OWLDataRange by combining all nested nary expressions of the same type.
     Operands will be sorted.
     E.g. OWLObjectUnionOf(A, OWLObjectUnionOf(C, B)) -> OWLObjectUnionOf(A, B, C).
owlapy.util.iter count (i: Iterable) \rightarrow int
     Count the number of elements in an iterable.
owlapy.util.as_index(o: owlapy.model.OWLObject) → owlapy.has.HasIndex
     Cast OWL Object to HasIndex.
class owlapy.util.LRUCache (maxsize: int | None = None)
     Bases: Generic[_K,_V]
     Constants shares by all lru cache instances.
     Adapted from functools.lru_cache.
     sentinel
          Unique object used to signal cache misses.
     PREV
          Name for the link field 0.
     NEXT
          Name for the link field 1.
     KEY
          Name for the link field 2.
     RESULT
          Name for the link field 3.
     sentinel
     \_contains\_(item: \_K) \rightarrow bool
     \_ getitem\_ (item: \_K) \rightarrow \_V
     \_setitem\_(key: \_K, value: \_V)
     cache_info()
          Report cache statistics.
     cache_clear()
```

**get\_top\_level\_dnf** (ce: owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression) → owlapy.model.OWLClassExpression

Clear the cache and cache statistics.

#### owlapy.vocab

Enumerations.

### **Module Contents**

### **Classes**

OWLRDFVocabulary	Enumerations for OWL/RDF vocabulary.
XSDVocabulary	Enumerations for XSD vocabulary.
OWLFacet	Enumerations for OWL facets.

```
class owlapy.vocab.OWLRDFVocabulary (namespace: owlapy.namespaces.Namespaces,
         remainder: str)
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for OWL/RDF vocabulary.
    OWL\_THING = ()
    OWL_NOTHING = ()
    OWL\_CLASS = ()
    OWL_NAMED_INDIVIDUAL = ()
    OWL_TOP_OBJECT_PROPERTY = ()
    OWL_BOTTOM_OBJECT_PROPERTY = ()
    OWL\_TOP\_DATA\_PROPERTY = ()
    OWL_BOTTOM_DATA_PROPERTY = ()
    RDFS_LITERAL = ()
class owlapy.vocab.XSDVocabulary(remainder: str)
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for XSD vocabulary.
    DECIMAL: Final = 'decimal'
    INTEGER: Final = 'integer'
    LONG: Final = 'long'
    DOUBLE: Final = 'double'
    FLOAT: Final = 'float'
    BOOLEAN: Final = 'boolean'
    STRING: Final = 'string'
    DATE: Final = 'date'
```

```
DATE_TIME: Final = 'dateTime'
    DATE_TIME_STAMP: Final = 'dateTimeStamp'
    DURATION: Final = 'duration'
class owlapy.vocab.OWLFacet (remainder: str, symbolic_form: str,
         operator: Callable[[\_X, \_X], bool])
    Bases: _Vocabulary, enum.Enum
    Enumerations for OWL facets.
    property symbolic_form
    property operator
    MIN_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('minInclusive', '>=')
    MIN_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('minExclusive', '>')
    MAX_INCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxInclusive', '<=')</pre>
    MAX_EXCLUSIVE: Final = ('maxExclusive', '<')</pre>
    LENGTH: Final = ('length', 'length')
    MIN_LENGTH: Final = ('minLength', 'minLength')
    MAX_LENGTH: Final = ('maxLength', 'maxLength')
    PATTERN: Final = ('pattern', 'pattern')
    TOTAL_DIGITS: Final = ('totalDigits', 'totalDigits')
    FRACTION_DIGITS: Final = ('fractionDigits', 'fractionDigits')
    static from\_str(name: str) \rightarrow OWLFacet
```

# 2.3 Package Contents

```
owlapy.__version__ = '0.1.3'
```

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