Let $\triangledown \colon \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ be the function given by

$$\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{d}) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^{\mathbf{d}} e^{-\mathbf{s}\mathbf{s}^2} d\mathbf{s}\mathbf{s}$$

This function is known as the $\[ELO]$ function.