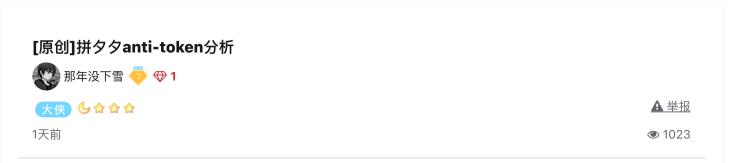
★ 看雪论坛 > Android安全





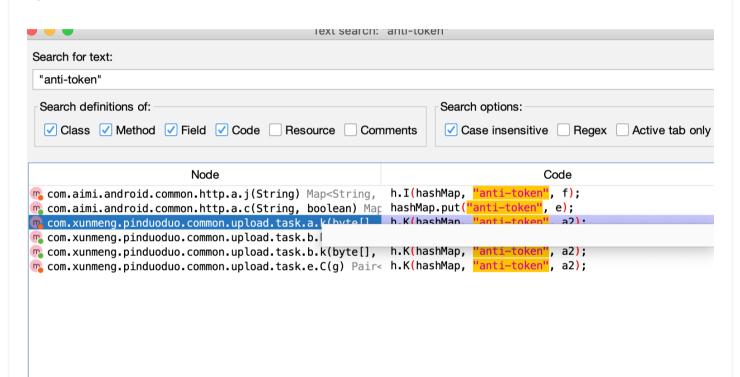






前言:拼夕夕charles抓包分析发现跟商品相关的请求头里都带了一个anti-token的字段且每次都不一 样,那么下面的操作就从分析anti-token开始了

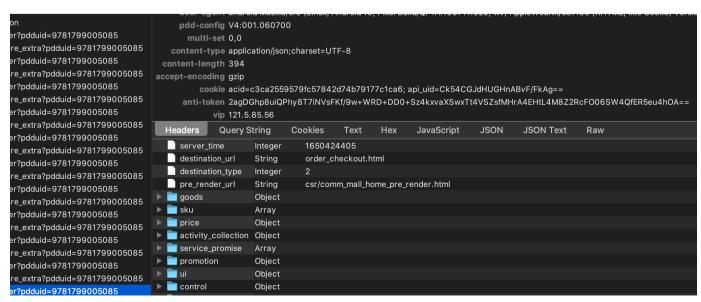
1.jadx反编译直接搜索



选中跟http相关的类对这个方法进行打印堆栈

```
c ret value is
c is called https://api.pinduoduo.com/api/oak/integration/render?pdduid=9781799005085 fal
java.lang.Throwable
       at com.aimi.android.common.http.a.c(Native Method)
        at com.aimi.android.common.http.p.e(Pdd:56)
        at com.aimi.android.common.http.unity.internal.interceptor.f.a(Pdd:94)
        at okhttp3.internal.b.g.j(Pdd:153)
        at okhttp3.internal.connection.a.a(Pdd:27)
        at okhttp3.internal.b.g.j(Pdd:153)
```

```
at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:641)
Ī
          at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:919)
    "anti-token":"2agDGhp8uiQPhy8T7iNVsFKf\/9w+WRD+DD0+Sz4kxvaXSwxTt4VSZsfMHrA4EHtL4M8Z2RcF006SW4QfER5eu4h0A=="}
    is calle 商品详情
```



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<u>发现</u> 结合堆栈方法调用的情况找到具体anti-token是由拦截器类f.a方法调用的,在http.a.c()方法中生成并且 http.p.e()方法中加入请求头

在http.a.c()方法中有个一个判断条件如果为true则走d.a().e()方法生成anti-token





```
path = e.a(path, 1);
if (z || h(path)) {
    com.aimi.android.common.cmt.a.a().ag(91023, 2, true);
    Context c = com.xunmeng.pinduoduo.basekit.a.c();
        Logger.d("Pdd.AntiToken", "before get deviceInfo2:%s", path);
        long longValue = TimeStamp.getRealLocalTime().longValue();
        if (AbTest.instance().isFlowControl("ab_anti_token_use_timestamp_v2_5150", false) && f.b()) {
            long realLocalTimeV2 = TimeStamp.getRealLocalTimeV2();
            Logger. 1("Pdd.AntiToken", "tsV2:%d, realTimestamp:%d, clientTime:%d", Long.valueOf(realLoca
            longValue = realLocalTimeV2;
        e = d.a().e(c, Long.valueOf(longValue));
        Object[] objArr = new Object[2];
        if (<u>e</u> == null) {
            i = 0;
        } else {
            i = e.length();
        objArr[0] = Integer.valueOf(i);
        objArr[1] = path;
        Logger.d("Pdd.AntiToken", "after get deviceInfo2, len:%s, api:%s", objArr);
    } catch (Throwable th) {
        Logger.e("Pdd.AntiToken", "obtainToken is null, url:%s, error:%s", str, th);
        k(str, th);
    if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(e)) {
        HashMap hashMap = new HashMap();
```

如果为false则走j()方法生成anti-token

```
longValue = realLocalTimeV2;
181
190
                           e = d.a().e(c, Long.valueOf(longValue));
                           Object[] objArr = new Object[2];
196
                           if (e == null) {
198
                               i = 0;
200
                           } else {
202
                               i = e.length();
                           objArr[0] = Integer.valueOf(i);
210
                           objArr[1] = path;
212
                           Logger.d("Pdd.AntiToken", "after get deviceInfo2, len:%s, api:%s",
214
                      } catch (Throwable th) {
                           Logger.e("Pdd.AntiToken", "obtainToken is null, url:%s, error:%s",
284
                           k(str, th);
287
221
                      if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(e)) {
225
                           HashMap hashMap = new HashMap();
                           hashMap.put("anti-token", e);
230
                           Logger.i("Pdd.AntiToken", "obtainToken added:%s, len:%s", path, In Logger.v("Pdd.AntiToken", "token:%s", e);
249
258
                           return hashMap;
261
268
                      Logger.e("Pdd.AntiToken", "obtainToken is null, url:%s, ", str);
                      k(str, null);
271
                      return null;
 23
                    else if (!i(path())) {
 91
93
                      return j(path);
                  } else {
 23
                      return null;
```

hook这个i()方法返回值可知获取商品详情接口返回值为false所以走的是i()方法进行计算anti-token。

```
KiE6XhKB7Xpfafpfejus9BuBbpyNVnrrTdzMfGdoN0xnl0LcCFNLqBtGREhagJ38sgjee73Ce+E2Xz0\/EeHf\/EYF2d4qqhUSo8mKVPep8CHPhB4y83aZGt
7mm5D2JKRVOrpDMex0S8FCXAQWocbiO1DBN1qlPgcRcxeaPvZRVm2xLzavXQmK8vE9eNiffuS1Ze5Dmpf9UfR2G\/icv7pXH0d6LITFRIPWkaQK57qPqla8qb
YQwFR21IyB2TEoXFCxe\/\/pwigstjaZKxiM\/fBMvq1deSKDZayqP1Eu0UcNtrkz8w7j0d0oE+kPXaBw9ljtW+wyJP4uazLBq\/oaefat9jWRrbgomw+bVj5
商品详情 f ret value is http://api.pinduoduo.com/api/oak/integration/render
 ret value is [object Object]
"anti-token":"2agRoZthhw0B+1WpuXCzvG4srbSVkKpL1kd1p69iRJ1EpS9RynSWgCuIJwW8+SMVj9hK0VjX9iFJVMfKYJTb3BdMA=="}
 ret value is
                               w0B+1WpuXCzvG4srbSVkKpL1kd1p69iRJ1EpS9RynSWqCuIJwW8+SMVj9hK0VjX9iFJVMfKYJTb3BdMA
```

SecureNative.deviceInfo3()方法生成,传入的str为pdd生成的固定id 一个字符串.







发现



```
@Override // com.aimi.android.common.service.c
     public String f(Context context, String str) {
        long j;
        if (com.xunmeng.manwe.hotfix.c.p(169369, this, context, str)) {
            return com.xunmeng.manwe.hotfix.c.w();
        if (AbTest.instance().isFlowControl("ab_timestamp_v2_5590", true)) {
            j = TimeStamp.getRealLocalTimeV2();
        } else {
            j = k.c(<u>TimeStamp</u>.getRealLocalTime());
        try {
            return SecureNative.deviceInfo3(context, Long.valueOf(j), str);
        } catch (Throwable th) {
            Logger.e("PDD.SecureServiceImpl", "deviceInfo3 error:" + th);
            return null;
        }
    }
> /* compiled from: Pdd */
  /* loaded from: classes.dex */
  public class DeviceNative {
      /* JADX INFO: Access modifiers changed from: protected */
      public static native String info2(Context context, long j);
      /* JADX INFO: Access modifiers changed from: protected */
      public static native String info3(Context context, long j, String str);
      public DeviceNative() {
           c.c(169054, this);
}
```

```
rNative Method] className: com.xunmeng.pinduoduo.secure.DeviceNative MethodName: Sign: (Landroid/content/Context;J)Ljava/lang/String; libpdd_secure.so fptr: 0xb842f8ed foffset: 0xa8ed
a/lang/String; Module: libpdd_secure.so fptr: 0xb84306f9 foffset: 0xb6f9
```

根据hook_libart 得到info3()方法是在libodd_secure.so中,那么ida打开看看这个so包

```
M JNI_UnLoad
                                                                           OOOODOFC
                                                                           00009838
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_aesEncrypt
EncryptedString
                                                                           0003E360
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_nativeGetSysInfo
                                                                           0002CA28
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_nativeGenerate2
                                                                           00001FD0
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_aesDecryptWithKey
                                                                           00009C3C
                                                                           000074E4
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_encryptGoodsView
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_aesEncryptWithKey
                                                                           00009504
                                                                           0000BF30
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_encryptClipBoard
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_encryptClipBoardNew
                                                                           0000C7B0
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_aesEncryptAddress
                                                                           0000A68C
device_info2
                                                                           0000A8EC
                                                                           00008670
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_decryptConfig
                                                                           0000B6F8
device_info3
Java_com_xunmeng_pinduoduo_secure_SecureNative_rs
                                                                           0000D0C0
                                                                           ^^^^
```

2.这部分我们采用unidbg+jnitrace+frida相结合的方式

unidbg前期准备的代码这里就不发了直接调用这个info3方法

```
Pddmain
  JNIEnv->GetStaticMethodID(com/xunmeng/pinduoduo/secure/EU.gad()Ljava/lang/String;) => 0x11955f91 was called from RX@0x40022d6
  JNIEnv->FindClass(com/xunmeng/pinduoduo/secure/EU) was called from RX@0x400233cd[libpdd_secure.so]0x233cd
  [17:03:00 956] WARN [com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler] (ARM32SyscallHandler:528) - handleInterrupt intno=2, NR=-1
  java.lang. \underline{\textit{UnsupportedOperationException}} \ \ \textit{Create breakpoint} : \ \textit{com/xunmeng/pinduoduo/secure/EU->gad()Ljava/lang/String;}
      at com.github.unidbg.linux.android.dvm.AbstractJni.callStaticObjectMethodV(AbstractJni.java:427)
       at pdd.Pddmain.callStaticObjectMethodV(Pd
```

这里提示调用gad()方法返回一个字符串那么frida hook这个方法拿到这个值 如下图 一个固定的字符串 16位长度看着像AES的密钥

```
f is called dIrjGpkC
gad is called
gad ret value is cb14a9e76b72a627
ret value is 2agcQ3ZrcFGepIPCUBHiHDk4SNnI40fS5zJUzQMGYx80/twDBcJnJebaCErqtsvQSPE3IxHh00CnPo7Du8wDDrZ2Q=
                                                                                                      <u>首页</u>
                                   论坛
                                                                    <u>课程</u>
                                                                                                     招聘
```

<u>发现</u>

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```
JNIEnv->GetMethodID(java/lang/String, hashCode()I) => 0x7eba2037 was called from RX@0x40022ce5[libpdd_secure.so]0x22ce5

JNIEnv->CallIntMethodV("7a8ec2bb-1fef-4e14-a1d8-0067ed0b4b1f", hashCode() => 0x4baa3b55) was called from RX@0x400232fb[libpdd_secure.so]0x232f

[17:07:32 616] INFO [com.github.unidbg.linux.AndroidSyscallHandler] (AndroidSyscallHandler:429) - Return default pipe pair.

[17:07:32 620] WARN [com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler] (ARM32SyscallHandler:528) - handleInterrupt intno=2, NR=190, svcNumber=0x0, java.lang.AbstractMethodError Create breakpoint : com.github.unidbg.linux.file.PipedWriteFileIO

at com.github.unidbg.file.AbstractFileIO.dup2(AbstractFileIO.java:160)

at com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler.java:2139)

at com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler.hook(ARM32SyscallHandler.java:495)|
```







补完简单的环境代码后,再次运行报这个错误看错误应该是缺少文件,那么看看日志需要补那个文件继续运行,没有返回值报空指针。execve()函数执行的时候程序exit了这里我们返回对象本身.

```
@Override
public int read(Backend backend, Pointer buffer, int count) {
    throw new UnsupportedOperationException(getClass().getName());
}

@Override
public int pread(Backend backend, Pointer buffer, int count, long offset) {
    throw new UnsupportedOperationException(getClass().getName());
}

@Override
public int pread(Backend backend, Pointer buffer, int count, long offset) {
    throw new UnsupportedOperationException(getClass().getName());
}

@Override
public FileIO dup2() {
    return this;
}
```

execve()函数执行的时候程序exit了

```
[17:21:08 639] WARN [com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler] (ARM32SyscallHandler:528) - headleInterrupt intno=2, NR=190, svcNumber=0x0, PC=RX@0x40128b5c [17:21:08 641] INFO [com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler] (ARM32SyscallHandler:1036) - execve filename=/system/bin/sh, args=[sh, -c, cat /proc/sys/kerrext with code: 127

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NullPointerException Create breakpoint at pdd.Pddmain.callInfo3(Pddmain.java:67) at pdd.Pddmain.create(Pddmain.java:47) at pdd.Pddmain.main(Pddmain.java:31)

Process finished with exit code 1
```

execve filename=/system/bin/sh, args=[sh, -c, cat /proc/sys/kernel/random/boot_id] 这个函数相当于查看 boot_id这个文件信息

```
sailfish:/system/bin # cat /proc/sys/kernel/random/boot_id
05df5c42-7d0a-404a-bb38-63fe5c70dee4
sailfish:/system/bin #
```

捋顺下逻辑应该就是先fork进程 然后在子进程中读取这个文件 然后把他写入pip中那么自定义syscallhandler后 再次运行成功拿到结果

```
Pddmain
 JNIEnv -> CallObjectMethodV(java.util.UUID@567d299b, toString() => "79868935-4d6f-4ec2-a714-85aa49459ae1") \ was \ called \ from \ RX -= RX -=
  JNIEnv->NewStringUTF("-") was called from RX@0x4001614b[libpdd_secure.so]0x1614b
 JNIEnv->NewStringUTF("") was called from RX@0x4001615b[libpdd_secure.so]0x1615b
 JNIEnv->FindClass(java/lang/String) was called from RX@0x40022cb7[libpdd_secure.so]0x22cb7
JNIEnv-SetMethodID(java/lang/String;) => 0x7e257efa \ was likelihoodid(java/lang/String;) => 0x7e257efa \ was likelihood
 JNIEnv - Scall Object Method V ("79868935-4d6f-4ec2-a714-85aa49459ae1", replace All ("-", "") => "79868935-4d6f-4ec2-a714-85aa49459ae1", replace All ("") => "79868935-4d6f-4e
      NIEnv->GetStringUtfChars("79868935-4d6f-4ec2-a714-85aa49459ae1") was called from RX@0x4001620b[libpdd_secure.so]0x1620b
JNIEnv->ReleaseStringUTFChars("79868935-4d6f-4ec2-a714-85aa49459ae1") was called from RX@0x40016233[libpdd_secure.so]0x1623
  JNIEnv->NewStringUTF("79868935-4d6f-4ec2-a714-85aa49459ae1") was called from RX@0x4000b7d5[libpdd_secure.so]0xb7d5
 JNIEnv->FindClass(java/lang/String) was called from RX@0x40022cb7[libpdd_secure.so]0x22cb7
 JNIEnv->GetMethodID(java/lang/String.hashCode()I) => 0x7eba2037 was called from RX@0x40022ce5[libpdd_secure.so]0x22ce5
JNIEnv-CallIntMethodV("79868935-4d6f-4ec2-a714-85aa49459ae1", hashCode() => 0x10c716a1) was called from RX@0x400232fb[libp]
pipe2 pipefd=unidbg@0xbffff460, flags=0x0, read=5, write=4, stdout=905df5c42-7d0a-404a-bb38-63fe5c70dee4
vfork pid=2285
 [17:50:18 097] WARN [com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler] (ARM32SyscallHandler:528) - handleInterrupt intno=2, NR=
 [17:50:18 106] WARN [com.github.unidbg.linux.ARM32SyscallHandler] (ARM32SyscallHandler:528) - handleInterrupt intno=2, NR=
JNIEnv->NewStringUTF("2agmZXgMRF110DQqK7zX4fV6VBBj00CDI7nh9drkFfA0eI1TGAZCc9Ha0mrju1K5TDe") was called from RX@0x4000b6b1[l
2agmZXgMRF110DQqK7zX4fV6VBBj00CDI7nh9drkFfA0eI1TGAZCc9Ha0mrju1K5TDe
```

全部代码如下:

≣ 发现

```
[原创]拼夕夕anti-token分析-Android安全-看雪论坛-安全社区|安全招聘lbbs.pediy.com
     import com.github.unidbg.file.IOResolver;
8
     import com.github.unidbg.file.linux.AndroidFileIO;
9
     import com.github.unidbg.linux.android.AndroidARMEmulator;
     import com.github.unidbg.linux.android.AndroidEmulatorBuilder;
10
11
     import com.github.unidbg.linux.android.AndroidResolver;
12
     import com.github.unidbg.linux.android.dvm.*;
     import com.github.unidbg.linux.file.ByteArrayFileIO;
13
14
     import com.github.unidbg.memory.Memory;
15
     import com.github.unidbg.memory.SvcMemory;
     import com.github.unidbg.spi.SyscallHandler;
16
17
     import com.github.unidbg.unix.UnixSyscallHandler;
18
19
     import java.io.File;
20
     import java.nio.charset.StandardCharsets;
21
     import java.util.ArrayList;
22
     import java.util.List;
23
     import java.util.UUID;
24
25
     public class Pddmain extends AbstractJni implements IOResolver<AndroidFileIO> {
26
27
         private AndroidEmulator androidEmulator;
28
         private static final String APK_PATH = "/Users/huangchao/Downloads/com.xunmeng.pinduc
         private static final String SO_PATH = "/Users/huangchao/Downloads/com.xunmeng.pinduod
29
30
     v7a/libpdd secure.so";
31
         private Module moduleModule;
32
         private VM dalvikVM;
33
34
         public static void main(String[] args) {
35
             Pddmain main = new Pddmain();
36
             main.create();
37
38
39
         private void create() {
40
             AndroidEmulatorBuilder androidEmulatorBuilder = new AndroidEmulatorBuilder(false)
41
42
                 public AndroidEmulator build() {
43
                      return new AndroidARMEmulator("com.xunmeng.pinduoduo",rootDir,backendFact
44
                          @Override
                          protected UnixSyscallHandler<AndroidFileIO> createSyscallHandler(SvcM
45
46
                              return new PddArmSysCallHand(svcMemory);
47
48
                      };
49
50
51
              androidEmulator = androidEmulatorBuilder.setProcessName("").build();
52
             androidEmulator.getSyscallHandler().addIOResolver(this);
53
             Memory androidEmulatorMemory = androidEmulator.getMemory();
54
             androidEmulatorMemory.setLibraryResolver(new AndroidResolver(23));
55
             dalvikVM = androidEmulator.createDalvikVM(new File(APK_PATH));
56
             DalvikModule module = dalvikVM.loadLibrary(new File(SO PATH), true);
57
             moduleModule = module.getModule();
58
             dalvikVM.setJni(this);
59
             dalvikVM.setVerbose(true);
60
             dalvikVM.callJNI_OnLoad(androidEmulator, moduleModule);
61
             callInfo3();
62
63
64
         @Override
65
         public void callStaticVoidMethodV(BaseVM vm, DvmClass dvmClass, String signature, VaI
             if ("com/tencent/mars/xlog/PLog->i(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)V".equals
66
67
                  return;
68
             super.callStaticVoidMethodV(vm, dvmClass, signature, vaList);
69
70
71
72
         private void callInfo3() {
73
             List<Object> argList = new ArrayList<>();
74
             argList.add(dalvikVM.getJNIEnv());
75
             argList.add(0);
76
              DvmObject<?> context = dalvikVM.resolveClass("android/content/Context").newObject
77
             argList.add(dalvikVM.addLocalObject(context));
78
             argList.add(dalvikVM.addLocalObject(new StringObject(dalvikVM, "api/oak/integrati
             \verb|argList.add(dalvikVM.addLocalObject(new StringObject(dalvikVM, "dIrjGpkC")));|
79
80
             Number number = moduleModule.callFunction(androidEmulator, 0xb6f9, argList.toArra
81
             String toString = dalvikVM.getObject(number.intValue()).getValue().toString();
82
             System.out.println(toString);
83
84
85
         @Override
         public DvmObject<?> callStaticObjectMethodV(BaseVM vm, DvmClass dvmClass, String sign
86
87
             if ("com/xunmeng/pinduoduo/secure/EU->gad()Ljava/lang/String;".equals(signature))
                  return new StringObject(vm, "cb14a9e76b72a627");
88
              } else if ("java/util/UUID->randomUUID()Ljava/util/UUID;".equals(signature)) {
89
90
                  UUID uuid = UUID.randomUUID();
91
                  DvmObject<?> dvmObject = vm.resolveClass("java/util/UUID").newObject(uuid);
92
                  return dvmObject;
93
```











```
97
       @Override
98
       public DvmObject<?> callObjectMethodV(BaseVM vm, DvmObject<?> dvmObject, String signa
99
          if ("java/util/UUID->toString()Ljava/lang/String;".equals(signature)) {
100
              UUID uuid = (UUID) dvmObject.getValue();
101
              return new StringObject(vm, uuid.toString());
102
          } else if ("java/lang/String->replaceAll(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)Lja
103
             String obj = dvmObject.getValue().toString();
104
             String arg0 = vaList.getObjectArg(0).toString();
105
             String arg1 = vaList.getObjectArg(1).toString();
              String replaceAll = obj.replaceAll(arg0, arg1);
106
107
             return new StringObject(vm, replaceAll);
108
109
110
          return super.callObjectMethodV(vm, dvmObject, signature, vaList);
111
112
113
       @Override
       public int callIntMethodV(BaseVM vm, DvmObject<?> dvmObject, String signature, VaList
114
          if ("java/lang/String->hashCode() I".equals(signature)) {
115
116
             return dvmObject.getValue().toString().hashCode();
117
118
          return super.callIntMethodV(vm, dvmObject, signature, vaList);
119
120
121
122
       public FileResult<AndroidFileIO> resolve(Emulator<AndroidFileIO> emulator, String pat
123
          if ("/proc/stat".equals(pathname)) {
124
             String info = "cpu 15884810 499865 12934024 24971554 59427 3231204 945931 0
125
                    "cpu0 6702550 170428 5497985 19277857 45380 1821584 529454 0 0 0\n" +
                    "cpu1 4438333 121907 3285784 1799772 3702 504395 255852 0 0 0\n" +
126
127
                    "cpu2 2735453 133666 2450712 1812564 4626 538114 93763 0 0 0\n" +
                    "cpu3 2008473 73862 1699542 2081360 5716 367109 66860 0 0 0\n" +
128
                    "intr 1022419954 0 0 0 159719900 0 16265892 4846825 5 5 5 6 0 0 497 2
129
130
    131
    0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 12513 2743129 375 12477726 0 0 0 0 37 1351794 0 36 8 0 0 0 0 0 584
132
    18 0 18 0 0 0 0 0 0 66 0 0 0 0 0 0 77 0 166 0 0 0 0 394 0 0 0 0 1339137 0 0 0 0 0
133
    47 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 6 8 0 0 0 2 0 462 2952327 35420 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
134
135
    136
137
    "ctxt 1572087931\n" +
                    "btime 1649910663\n" +
                    "processes 230673\n" +
                    "procs running 6\n" +
                    "procs blocked 0\n" +
```

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最后于 ⊙1天前被那年没下雪编辑,原因:









"softirq 374327567 12481657 139161248 204829 7276312 2275183 26796 12

return FileResult.success(new ByteArrayFileIO(oflags, pathname, info.getBytes

打赏

最新回复 (O)



sun-shine

内容

回帖

表情

return null;

}

➡高级回复



论坛

课程

招聘

发现 返回

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