Association of Spatial Determinants with FOR to OPM Transition BD000 Bio01 Bio06 Bio12 Cy000 5 **-**0 --5 **-**-10 **-**280 200 20 180255 260 220 240 260 2000 4000 6000 30 150 265 270 275 40 60 120 D_Mill D_Road D_Vill D_Town distance_to_5 5 -0 --5 **-**Time-Interval 4e+06 6e+06 0e+00 1500000 1500000 60000 5e+04 1e+05 100000 50000 100000 20000 40000 2e+06 **—** 1996–2007 OC000 PDn05 PDn15 Elev PH000 2007-2016 5 -0 --5 **-**-10 **-**100 200 300 20 60 80 0 0 40 250 0 200 250 40 70 50 100 150 50 100 150 200 Sd000 Slope Tx000 WC000 5 **-**-5 **-**

10 20

30

50

-10 **-**

30

20

40

60

50

40

60

2

Ranges