

Lesson - 02

고등급 표현 익히기 및 발음, 강세 훈련



고등급 표현 익히기

- ✓ 시제의 정확한 사용 (현재 시제, 과거 시제, 현재 완료)
- ✓ 강조어의 정확한 사용 (부사, 형용사, 비교급, 최상급)
- ✓ 다양한 주어의 사용
- ✓ 구동사의 사용
- ✓ 접속사, 연결어의 사용
- ✓ 다양한 주제에서 쓸 수 있는 문장들

시제의 정확한 사용

고등급 표현 익히기

✓ 현재 시제

I live in an apartment complex with my family.
I usually go to the beach when the peak season comes.

✓ 과거 시제

I went to the restaurant with my friends.
I used to go to the place when I was younger.
I had to play with my kids after work.
I could take some pictures on the way back.
I remember going to the concert with my friends.

✓ 현재 완료

I have lived in the same place for 10 years./Things have changed a lot.
Movies have changed a lot for the last few decades.

고등급 표현 익히기

✓ Normally/usually/mostly/actually/mainly/personally/probably

I normally listen to music on my way to work.
I mostly go to the park when I get up early on the weekend.
I personally prefer spending time at home when I am off.

obviously 당연히	accidentally 실수로, 본의 아니게	frequently 자주
regularly 규칙적으로	recently 최근에	immediately 즉시
especially 특히	naturally 자연스럽게	randomly 무작위로
dramatically 극적으로	seriously 진지하게	literally 그야말로
catchy 귀에 쏙 박히는	trendy 유행을 타는	picky 까다로운
sticky 끈끈한	comfy 편안한	lively 생생한
healthy 건강한	itchy 가려운	pricey 가격이 높은

고등급 표현 익히기

✓ 원형

The food tasted amazing/incredible/fantastic.
I had a pleasant/memorable/enjoyable time at the beach.

scenic 경치가 좋은	picturesque 그림 같은(풍경)
sensational 선풍적인	sophisticated 첨단화된, 세련된
overwhelming 압도적인	promising 전도 유망한
rising 뜨고있는	touching 감동적인
ongoing 지속되는	upcoming 다가오는
entertaining 흥미 진진한	nerve-racking 조마조마한
thrilling 스릴 넘치는	diverse 다채로운

고등급 표현 익히기

✓ 비교급, 최상급 강조

Movies have become a lot better than the past.

Transportation systems in Korea has become so much better than the past.

I hope they become better singers in the future.

It was definitely the best concert I have ever been to.

It was definitely the best food that I have ever had.

It was obviously one of the most memorable incidents I have ever had.

다양한 주어의 사용

고등급 표현 익히기

Being healthy is all about diet and exercise.

Listening to music helps me relax.

Traveling overseas has become so much easier than the past.

The last time I met up with my friend was a week ago.

My favorite thing to do is probably lying on my bed and being lazy.

The only time I drive my car is when I go somewhere with my family.

고등급 표현 익히기

I normally meet up with my friends after work.

I had to eat out almost everyday.

I usually go out with my kids on weekends.

I could post up some pictures on the spot.

Modern technology allows me to look up information online.

I can find out about new products.

I can get off work at 7o'clock.

The government came up with some policies to curb housing prices.

고등급 표현 익히기

강조

in fact 사실상

of course 물론

예시

for instance, S+V/for example, S+V

...such as N, N, and even(of course) N

전환

on the other hand 다른 한편으로는

frankly speaking 솔직히 말해서

연결

when it comes to ~에 있어서

as far as I remember 내가 기억나는 선에서는

고등급 표현 익히기

2 / 3

✓ 시점

in the past 과거에는
back then 그 시절에는
that time 그때

when I was a kid 어렸을 때는
that day 그날

✓ 빈도

off and on 종종
all the time 항상
at least once a week 적어도 일주일에 한 번

from time to time 때때로
almost everyday 거의 매일
as much as I can 최대한 많이

✓ 마무리

overall 정리 하자면
in the end, eventually 결국에는

once again 정리하자면
So, that's it. That's about it. 거기까지입니다.

고등급 표현 익히기

3 / 3

✓ 필러

um, uh, er...
like...
you know...

well...
I mean...
I guess...

Well, I can't think of anything right now.

I mean, I was supposed to get up early this morning.

You know, there are always people lined up at the bank.

I guess, I can get off work at 7 o'clock.



1. 확실한 내용이 떠오르지 않을 때(시작)

1 / 2

I am sorry, Ava. Honestly, I haven't thought about this topic that much. But, I will try my best.

미안해. 솔직히, 이 주제에 대해 그다지 생각해 본 적이 없어.
그렇지만 최선을 다해볼게.

Well, I've honestly never thought about this topic before, so I don't know where to start. But, let me try my best.

음, 솔직히 한 번도 생각해 본 적이 없어.
그래서 어디서부터 시작해야 할지 모르겠네. 그러나 최선을 다해볼게.



1. 확실한 내용이 떠오르지 않을 때(시작)

2 / 2

Um... I can't think of anything else right now, but let me see what I can do.

The only thing I remember is...

음, 지금 당장 생각나는 게 없긴 해,
하지만 내가 할 수 있는 얘기를 해볼게.
유일하게 기억나는 건 말이지...



2. 확실한 내용이 떠오르지 않을 때(마무리)

(제시한 내용이 충분하지 않을 때)

Well, that's all I have for now. / Yeah, that's it. Thanks.

음, 지금으로선 그게 다인 거 같아. 그래 거기까지야.

Well, that's it. That's probably the only thing

I can think of at the moment.

음, 지금으로서 생각나는 건 그거밖에 없어

Well, that's all I remember for now.

음, 지금 기억나는 건 이게 다야.

강세/발음 포인트

발음/강세 익히기

영어

강세 중심

한국어

음성 중심

- ✓ 내용어 강세 넣기(명사, 동사, 형용사, 부사, 부정어 등)
- ✓ 내용어 수식어/구동사 강세 제대로 익히기
- ✓ 기능어 강세 빼기
- ✓ 가장 많이 틀리는 발음
- ✓ th, r 과 l 차이, 슈와현상, dark L 사운드, 경음화

발음/강세 익히기

✓ 명사, 동사, 형용사, 부사, 부정어, 지시대명사

I like watching movies with my friends.

I don't like to go out that much these days.

The beach has a beautiful scenery.

I normally work out after work.

This is why I like spending time at home.

발음/강세 익히기

✓ 형용사 + 명사

It was a nice room.

I have a small phone.

✓ 부사 + 형용사 + 명사

It was a very nice hotel.

It was a very special dinner for me.

✓ 강조어 + 비교급

It has become a lot better than the past.

The place is much bigger than the old one.

발음/강세 익히기

✓ 두단어가 합쳐진 합성어

movie theater/concert hall/family relationship

well-organized/user-friendly/well-known/staff-dinner

✓ 구동사에 강세

Modern technology allows me to look up information online.

I can find out about new products.

I can get off work at 7 o'clock.

발음/강세 익히기

인칭대명사

조동사

전치사

관사

소유격

✓ 잘못된 발음의 예

I go there very often.

I can go there with my friend.

I actually like my brother.

발음/강세 익히기

✓ Th사운드

theater/through/thousand

worth/birth/Bluetooth

✓ R과 L 차이

long vs wrong

liver vs river

light vs right

발음/강세 익히기

✓ 슈와현상: 강세를 받지 못한 단어의 소리가 중성모음으로 약해지는 현상

apartment/before/chocolate/career/message/wallet/outlet mall

✓ Dark L사운드: 끝이 L로 끝날 때 '엘'이 아닌 '으엘' 사운드로 변하는 것

uncle/circle/full/milk/fault

✓ 경음화 현상: 거친소리(격음)가 된소리(경음)로 발음되는 현상

t, c, k, p, q, ch ➡ ‘ㄱ, ㄷ, ㅌ, ㅊ, ㅍ’ 소리가 됨

rocket/people/star/speak/practice