

10.1 #13

$$x = 2 \tan t, \quad y = \sec t, \quad 0 \leq t \leq \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{dt}}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{\sec t \tan t}{2 \sec^2 t} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\tan t}{\sec t} = \frac{1}{2} \sin t$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{t=\frac{\pi}{4}} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right)}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \cos t}{2 \sec^2 t} = \frac{1}{4} \cos^3 t$$

$$\left. \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} \right|_{t=\frac{\pi}{4}} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right)^3 = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{32} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{16}$$