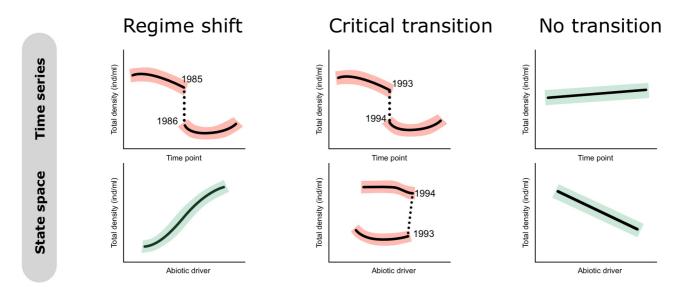
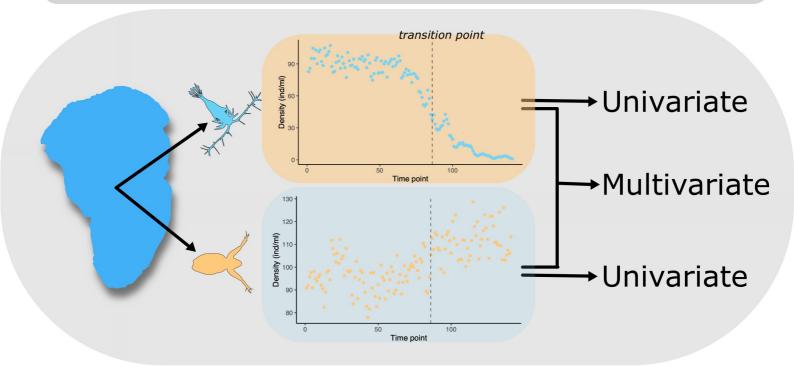
## A Identify critical transitions via threshold GAMs



## B Levels of early warning signal assessment



## C Computation of early warning signal

