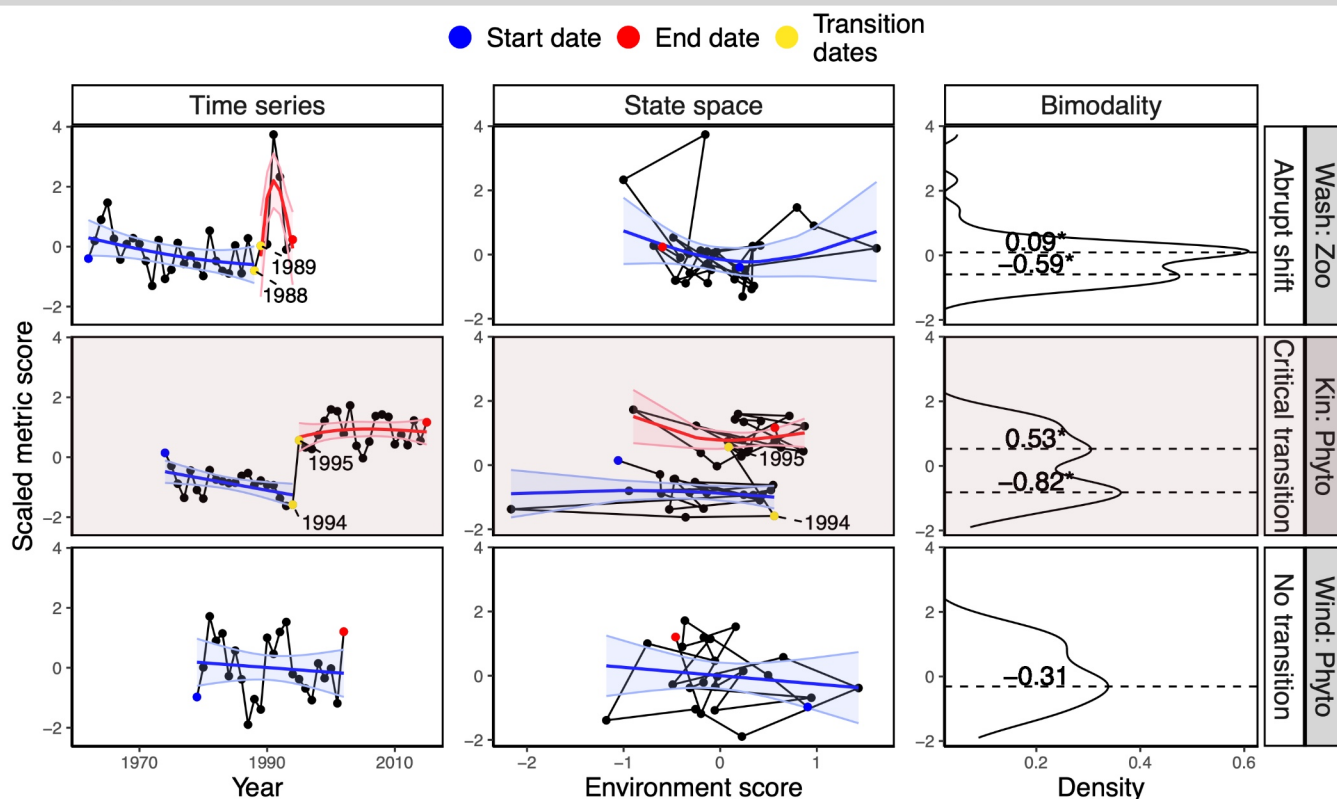
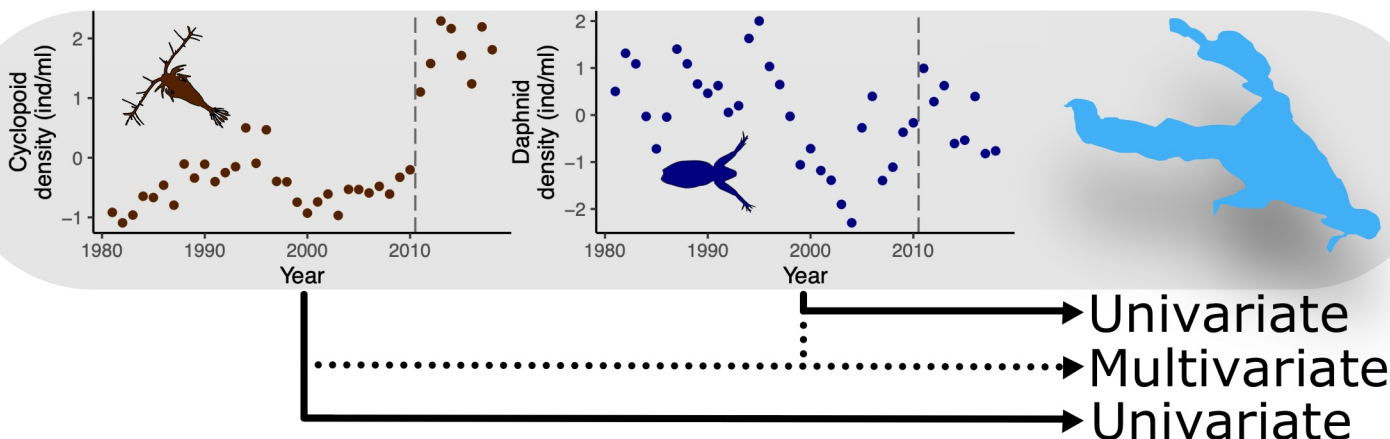


A Identify critical transitions via threshold GAMs



B Levels of early warning signal assessment



C Computation of early warning signal

