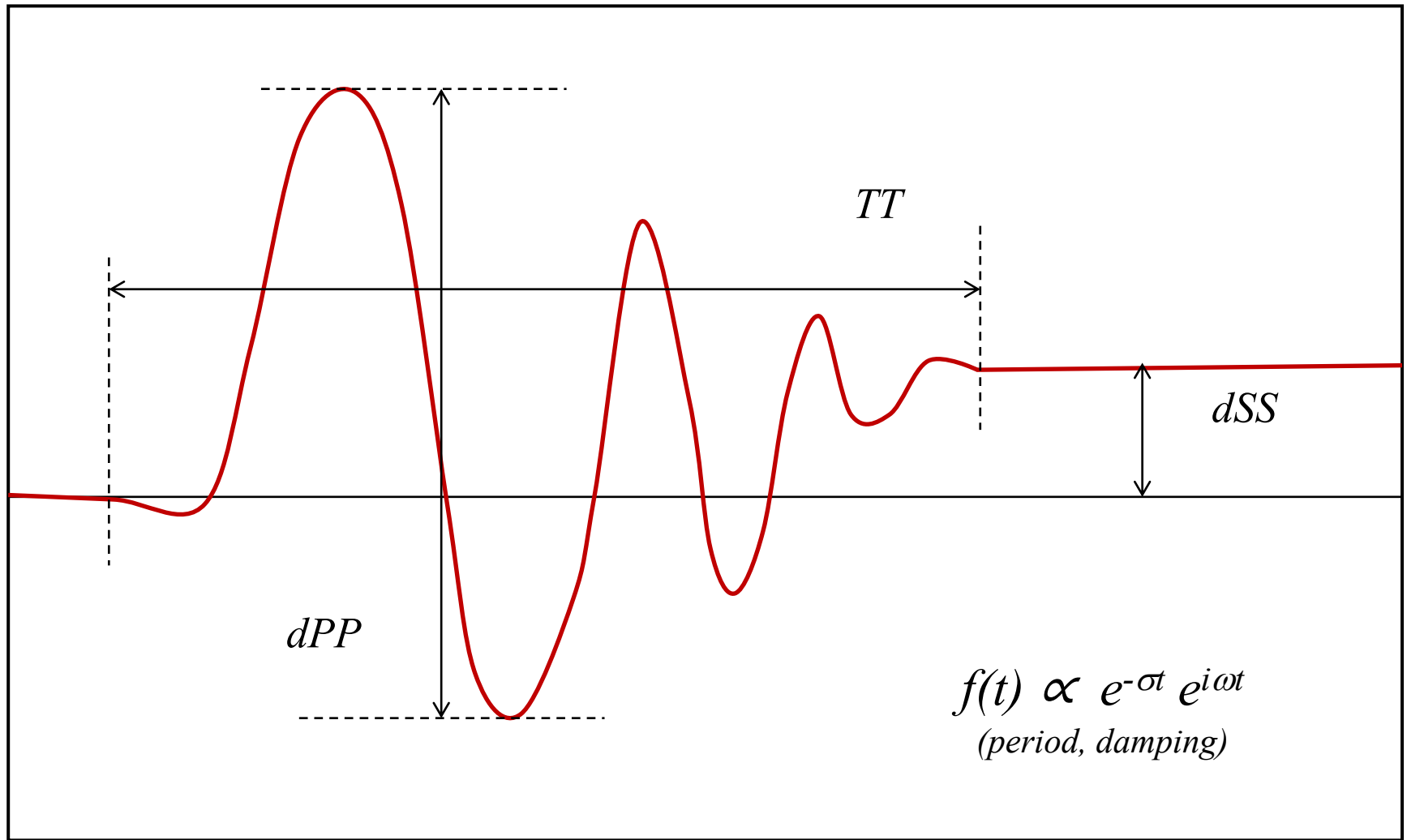


$V, K, P, \text{ or } Q$



$$f(t) \propto e^{-\sigma t} e^{i\omega t}$$

(period, damping)

time