

AWS re:Invent

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CON201

Best practices for using Amazon EKS add-ons

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Agenda

Extending lifecycle management with Amazon EKS add-ons

Recent improvements

AWS Marketplace integration for Amazon EKS add-ons

Best practices

Amazon EKS is Kubernetes



- A native Kubernetes experience delivered as a service by AWS
- Users leverage an amazing system of open-source solutions
- Amazon EKS provides native, well-integrated solutions into the AWS Cloud



**We consider user experience to
be our top feature, understanding
that simplicity is powerful**

AWS container services priorities



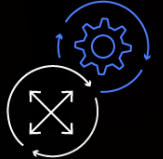
Amazon EKS add-ons



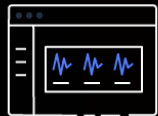
- Curated list of operational cluster software
- Built and tested together to work with Amazon EKS



- Enable during cluster creation or any time
- Single operation enable, disable, and update



- Uses worker node IAM role by default
- IAM role for service accounts for finer granularity



- Requires minimum Kubernetes v1.18 and eks.3

Amazon EKS add-ons in console

EKS > Clusters > addons-demo

addons-demo

[Refresh](#) [Delete cluster](#)




▼ **Cluster info** [Info](#)

Kubernetes version Info 1.24	Status Active	Provider EKS
---	------------------	-----------------

Overview | Resources | Compute | Networking | **Add-ons** | Authentication | Logging | Update history | Tags

Add-ons (3) [Info](#)

Any category ▼ Any status ▼ [View details](#) [Edit](#) [Remove](#) [Get more add-ons](#) < 1 >

	CoreDNS Enable service discovery within your cluster. Category: networking Status: Active Version: v1.8.7-eksbuild.3 IAM Role: Inherited from node	Refresh
	kube-proxy Enable service networking within your cluster. Category: networking Status: Active Version: v1.24.7-eksbuild.2 IAM Role: Inherited from node	Refresh
	Amazon VPC CNI Enable pod networking within your cluster. Category: networking Status: Active Version: v1.11.4-eksbuild.1 IAM Role: Inherited from node	Refresh

[Update version](#)

Amazon EKS add-ons creation during cluster creation

- Version selection during cluster creation
- Inherits IAM role of the node, can be updated later

EKS > Clusters > Create EKS cluster

Step 1
Configure cluster

Step 2
Specify networking

Step 3
Configure logging

Step 4
Select add-ons

Step 5
Configure selected add-ons settings

Step 6
Review and create

Configure selected add-ons settings

Configure the add-ons for your cluster by selecting settings.

Amazon VPC CNI [Info](#)

Category networking	Status ✔ Installed by default
Version Select the version for this add-on. v1.10.4-eksbuild.1	

kube-proxy [Info](#)

Category networking	Status ✔ Installed by default
Version Select the version for this add-on. v1.23.7-eksbuild.1	

CoreDNS [Info](#)

Category networking	Status ✔ Installed by default
Version Select the version for this add-on. v1.8.7-eksbuild.2	

Cancel Previous Next

Amazon EKS add-ons creation, any time

EKS > Clusters > addons-demo

addons-demo

[Refresh](#) [Delete cluster](#)




▼ **Cluster info** [Info](#)

Kubernetes version Info 1.24	Status Active	Provider EKS
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[Update version](#)

Amazon EKS add-ons creation, any time


- Selection for add-on type and version
- Choose to inherit node role or specify a custom role

Configure selected add-ons settings

Configure the add-ons for your cluster by selecting settings.

Amazon VPC CNI [Info](#)

Remove add-on

Listed by 	Category networking	Status ✔ Ready to install
--	------------------------	------------------------------

Version

Select the version for this add-on.

v1.11.4-eksbuild.1

Select IAM role

Select an IAM role to use with this add-on. To create a new role, follow the instructions in the [Amazon EKS User Guide](#).

Inherit from node

Optional configuration settings

Conflict resolution method

Choose one of the following options below. [Learn more](#)

☒ None

If conflict exists, no changes are made (default)

☐ Override

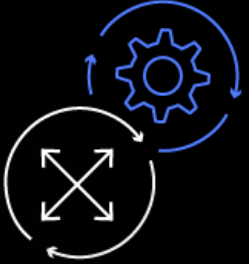
If conflict exists, override conflicting fields with values from the EKS API.

Cancel

Previous

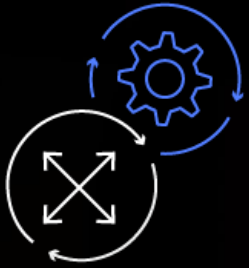
Next

Single-operation updates



- Single-operation updates and role changes
- Rolling updates, no outages
- Configuration customization is preserved
- Optionally resolve conflicts during upgrade

Lifecycle management & custom configuration





- Amazon EKS add-ons use the new server-side apply feature in Kubernetes (v1.18)
- New merging algorithm as well as tracking of field ownership and changes over time
- Results in server-side reporting of configuration conflicts and improved conflict resolution
- Add-on configuration customization is preserved across lifecycle management operations

Amazon EKS add-ons updates

- Select desired version from the drop down
- Choose to inherit node role or specify a custom one
- Optionally override or preserve existing configuration if there are conflicts


Amazon EBS CSI Driver [Info](#)

Listed by 	Category storage	Status  Active
--	---------------------	--

Version
Select the version for this add-on.

v1.11.4-eksbuild.1 ▼

Select IAM role [Info](#)
Select the IAM role with the specific required vendor policies. To create a new role, follow the instructions in the [Amazon EKS User Guide](#) [🔗](#).

Inherit from node ▼ 

Optional configuration settings

Conflict resolution method
Choose one of the following options below. [Learn more](#) [🔗](#)

☒ **None**
If conflict exists, no changes are made (default)


☐ **Override**
If conflict exists, override conflicting fields with values from the EKS API.

☐ **Preserve**
If conflict exists, preserve conflicting fields on the cluster.

Amazon EKS add-ons updates

- Kubernetes objects are gracefully cycled
- Add-on is active at its new version once complete

Events:				
Type	Reason	Age	From	Message
Normal	SuccessfulDelete	17m	daemonset-controller	Deleted pod: aws-node-vxqrb
Normal	SuccessfulCreate	17m	daemonset-controller	Created pod: aws-node-27w8f
Normal	SuccessfulDelete	16m	daemonset-controller	Deleted pod: aws-node-ndx7f
Normal	SuccessfulCreate	16m	daemonset-controller	Created pod: aws-node-gcj5m
Normal	SuccessfulDelete	15m	daemonset-controller	Deleted pod: aws-node-vdybr




Amazon EBS CSI Driver

Enable Amazon Elastic Block Storage (EBS) within your cluster

Category	Status	Version	IAM Role
storage	Active	v1.12.1-eksbuild.2	Inherited from node

Update version

↓



Amazon EBS CSI Driver

Enable Amazon Elastic Block Storage (EBS) within your cluster

Category	Status	Version	IAM Role
storage	Updating	v1.11.4-eksbuild.1	Inherited from node

Amazon EKS add-ons updates

- Edit add-on at any time to its modify version
- Down-rev add-ons have an “Update now” action


Add-ons (1) [Info](#)

[View details](#)[Edit](#)[Remove](#)[Get more add-ons](#)

Any category ▼

Any status ▼


< 1 >



Amazon EBS CSI Driver



Enable Amazon Elastic Block Storage (EBS) within your cluster

Category	Status	Version	IAM Role
storage	✓ Active	v1.13.0-eksbuild.2	Inherited from node




Amazon EKS add-ons updates

Additionally, down-rev add-ons are seen in a banner

 New versions are available for 1 add-on. 

▼ **Cluster info** [Info](#)

Kubernetes version Info	Status	Provider
1.22	 Active	EKS

Amazon EKS add-ons updates

- As with cluster and node group updates, full update history is available
- Each update entry has detailed information, such as version, state, and conflicts resolved

Add-on details [Info](#)

Status 🟢 Active	Category storage	Add-on ARN arn:aws:eks:ap-northeast-2:820537372947:addon/addon-demo/aws-ebs-csi-driver/6cc23b5d-e558-0c59-b080-29ba5e2a255e
Created 📅 November 14, 2022, 09:22 (UTC-06:00)	Version v1.12.1-eksbuild.2	Service account role Info Inherited from node

Health issues (0)

Issue type	Description	Affected resources
Add-on healthy This add-on has no reported health issues.		

Update history (5)

< 1 >

Update ID	Submission time	Type	Status
8e9e9c0c-0c9d-49e5-97f6-f87ae35e9986	3 minutes ago	AddonUpdate	🟢 Successful
6ca9e7e4-feb8-4899-a3b2-d49c5e533980	6 minutes ago	AddonUpdate	🟢 Successful
dbd6e037-8e15-48fd-af59-6d36e387c34f	10 minutes ago	AddonUpdate	🟢 Successful
f5b90b97-b80b-4e0f-8e1f-751b52d0a27c	12 minutes ago	AddonUpdate	🟢 Successful
adaa6d14-e0ba-4c43-ae67-fe83caad76f	November 14, 2022, 09:53 (UTC-06:00)	AddonUpdate	🟢 Successful

Amazon EKS add-ons with the AWS CLI

Of course, if you prefer **AWS CLI**, there are new commands

```
$ aws eks list-addons --cluster-name eks-luna
$ aws eks create-addon --cluster-name eks-luna --addon-name vpc-cni --addon-version 1.6.3
$ aws eks describe-addon --cluster-name eks-luna --addon-name vpc-cni
$ aws eks update-addon --cluster-name eks-luna --addon-name vpc-cni --addon-version 1.7.5
```

Optionally provide service account ARN, default inherits

Optionally resolve conflicts by overriding or preserving configuration



Amazon EKS add-ons with eksctl

Also, support in **eksctl** 

```
$ eksctl get addons --cluster eks-molly  
$ eksctl create addon --name vpc-cni --version 1.6.5 --cluster eks-molly  
$ eksctl update addon --name vpc-cni --version 1.7.4 --cluster eks-molly
```

Optionally provide service account ARN, default inherits

Optionally override configuration and resolve conflicts

Amazon EKS add-ons with eksctl

```
$ eksctl create cluster -f config.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: eksctl.io/v1alpha5  
kind: ClusterConfig
```

```
metadata:  
  name: basic-cluster  
  region: eu-north-1
```

```
iam:  
  withOIDC: true
```

```
addons:  
  - name: vpc-cni  
    version: 1.7.5  
    serviceAccountRoleARN: role-arn
```

If **withOIDC** is true without a policy specified, a role will be created for the add-on with the required policy

Recent updates



New add-ons

Amazon EBS CSI driver

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/latest/userguide/ebs-csi.html>

AWS Distro for OpenTelemetry

<https://aws.amazon.com/otel/>



Preserving customer edits

Issue

- Changes made through the Kubernetes API after add-on creation were overwritten by the automated drift-prevention process (15 minutes)

Resolution

- Add-ons no longer overwrite settings during steady-state operations

The only time that add-ons will overwrite configuration is during create, update, and delete operations

Resolve conflict option

- A new ResolveConflicts option, **PRESERVE**, has been added to the Amazon EKS API: <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/>
- Preserves any in-cluster configuration that was made through Kubernetes API

```
aws eks update-addon --cluster-name <CLUSTER_NAME> --addon-name coredns  
--addon-version v1.8.5-eksbuild.1 --resolve-conflicts PRESERVE
```


Using **OVERWRITE** to resolve conflicts

Issue

- If you create or update a managed add-on after editing a field that is or will be managed by an add-on, conflicts cause the operation to fail

Resolution

- Use the **OVERWRITE** or **PRESERVE** options with create operations

```
aws eks create-addon --cluster-name <CLUSTER_NAME> --addon-name  
kube-proxy --resolve-conflicts OVERWRITE
```

Preserve Kubernetes resources beyond deletion

You can delete the add-on and choose whether or not to retain the underlying Kubernetes resources

```
aws eks delete-addon --cluster-name <CLUSTER_NAME> --addon-name <ADDON_NAME> --preserve
```

Introducing AWS Marketplace integration for Amazon EKS add-ons



Add-on workflow: Before



Add-on workflow: AWS Marketplace integration



What is AWS Marketplace integration?

- Find and subscribe to third party Kubernetes add-ons from AWS Marketplace through the Amazon EKS console
- Deploy those add-ons using AWS APIs, eksctl, and other infrastructure as code (IaC) tools including AWS CloudFormation and Terraform
- Software is continually scanned for common vulnerabilities and exposures (CVEs), and are validated by AWS to work with Amazon EKS
- Customers are presented with add-on versions that are compatible with their Kubernetes version
- Post deployment, customers will receive notifications when new versions are available to upgrade and ensure they are running the latest patches at all times

How to subscribe

- Subscriptions are managed through AWS Marketplace
- Use AWS License Manager to automate the distribution and activation of software entitlements to end users and workloads; entitlements provide built-in controls that allow only approved users and workloads to consume licenses

How to enable/deploy

- Accept the software price
- Accept the end user license agreement (EULA)
- Select the version of the software you would like to deploy

Note: You will need to subscribe to the commercial add-ons before you can deploy them on Amazon EKS clusters

New version notifications

- Banner in the Amazon EKS console
- In the case a CVE is detected, AWS will notify you to deploy the latest compatible version of the software to your clusters; these notifications will be made through an Amazon SNS notification by AWS Marketplace and Amazon EKS APIs

Third-party catalog on Amazon EKS powered by AWS Marketplace

Launch partners



Coming soon



Best practices



Add-on best practices

- Use them
- Decide whether you're going to use the Amazon EKS API or the Kubernetes API to manage the add-ons settings
- Use **PRESEVE** option to preserve changes made through the Kubernetes API
- Use `describe-addon` to view conflicts
- Use **OVERWRITE** option to reset addon to known good configuration

Connect with us

- As always, our work is guided by you
- Visit the AWS container services roadmap on GitHub



<https://github.com/aws/containers-roadmap>

Thank you!

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