

AWS
re:Invent



STG305

A defense-in-depth approach to Amazon S3 security and access

Paul Meighan

Product Manager, Amazon S3

AWS

What is defense-in-depth



Access Controls

Block Public Access

Encryption

Data protection



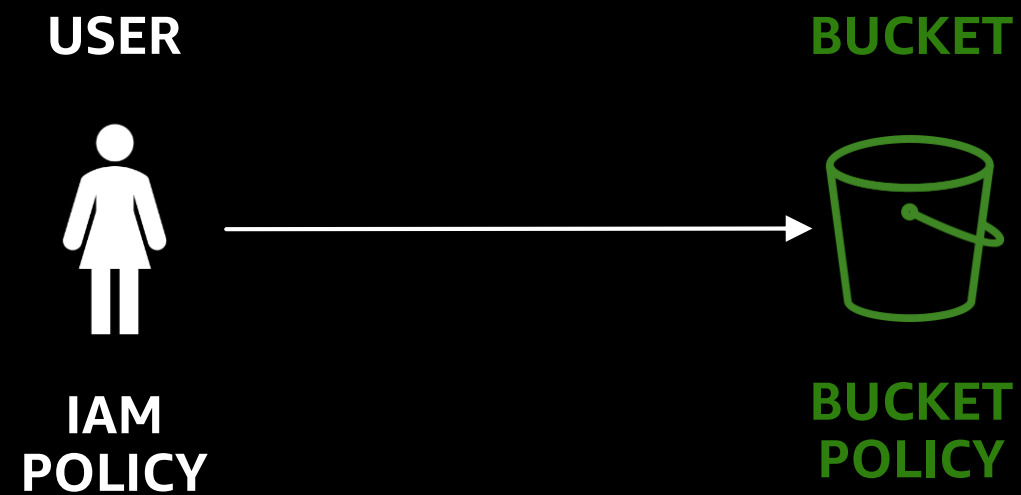
Access Controls

Block Public Access

Encryption

Data protection

Starting simple: IAM and bucket policies



IAM policy example

A simple policy to allow a user to read and write to a bucket called reinvent-bucket

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*"
    }
  ]
}
```

IAM policy example

A simple policy to allow a user to read and write to a bucket called reinvent-bucket


```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow", ←
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*"
    }
  ]
}
```

Effect – specifies whether the statement results in an allow or an explicit deny

IAM policy example

A simple policy to allow a user to read and write to a bucket called reinvent-bucket

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*"
    }
  ]
}
```



Action – specifies the action that will be allowed or denied
(An S3 GET or PUT request, in this case)

IAM policy example

A simple policy to allow a user to read and write to a bucket called reinvent-bucket

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*" ←
    }
  ]
}
```

Resource – specifies what the statement covers
(A bucket named reinvent-bucket, in this case)

Starting simple: IAM and bucket policies

```
{  
  "Version": "2012-10-17",  
  "Statement": [  
    {  
      "Effect": "Allow",  
      "Action": [  
        "s3:PutObject",  
        "s3:GetObject"  
      ],  
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



"These users are allowed to read and write objects to that bucket"

403 ACCESS
DENIED
PRIVATE BY DEFAULT



Bucket policy example

Same syntax and language, with one additional required element

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*",
      "Principal": {"AWS": "1111111111"} ←
    }
  ]
}
```

Principal – specifies who the statement covers

(Fake AWS Account ID 1111111111, in this case)

Bucket policy example

Valid principals for your bucket policies include:

- AWS account and root user
- IAM users
- Federated users (using web identity or SAML federation)
- IAM roles
- Assumed-role sessions
- AWS services
- Anonymous users (not recommended)

Starting simple: IAM and bucket policies

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*"
    }
  ]
}
```



"These users can read and write objects to that bucket"

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::/reinvent-bucket/*",
      "Principal": {"AWS": "1111111111"}
    }
  ]
}
```



"This bucket can be read and written to by that account"

Adding granularity with condition keys

Limit the scope of access to objects that have a Project:reInvent tag

S3 bucket policies



*Who can access
the contents of
this bucket?*

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::reinvent-bucket/*",
      "Principal": {"AWS": "1111111111"},
      "Condition": {
        "StringEquals": {"s3:ExistingObjectTag/Project": "reInvent"}
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

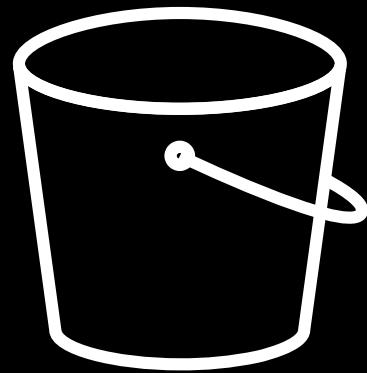
Adding granularity with condition keys

A condition key for every occasion:

aws:RequestTag/\${TagKey}	s3:ExistingObjectTag/<key>
s3:object-lock-legal-hold	s3:x-amz-acl
aws:ResourceTag/\${TagKey}	s3:JobSuspendedCause
s3:object-lock-mode	s3:x-amz-content-sha256
aws:TagKeys	s3:LocationConstraint
s3:object-lock-remaining-retention-days	s3:x-amz-copy-source
s3:AccessPointNetworkOrigin	s3:RequestJobOperation
s3:object-lock-retain-until-date	s3:x-amz-grant-full-control
s3:DataAccessPointAccount	s3:RequestJobPriority
s3:prefix	s3:x-amz-grant-read
s3:DataAccessPointArn	s3:RequestObjectTag/<key>
s3:signatureAge	s3:x-amz-grant-read-acp
s3:ExistingJobOperation	s3:RequestObjectTagKeys
s3:signatureversion	s3:x-amz-grant-write
s3:ExistingJobPriority	s3:VersionId
s3:versionid	s3:x-amz-grant-write-acp
s3:locationconstraint	s3:authType
s3:max-keys	s3:x-amz-metadata-directive
s3:x-amz-website-redirect-location	s3:x-amz-server-side-encryption-aws-kms-key-id
	s3:x-amz-storage-class

For detailed descriptions and non-tiny text:

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/IAM/latest/UserGuide/list_amazons3.html



I'm allowed to write to
that bucket, *but should I?*

Enforcing bucket ownership controls

NEW

Bucket owner condition

```
x-amz-expected-bucket-owner
=
111111111111
```

*"This request will only succeed against
buckets in that account"*

USER



BUCKET



Bucket: reinvent-bucket
Owner: 111111111111

Enforcing bucket ownership controls

NEW

Bucket owner condition

x-amz-expected-bucket-owner
=
111111111111

*"This request will only succeed against
buckets in that account"*

USER



BUCKET



Bucket: reinvent-bucket
Owner: 111111111111

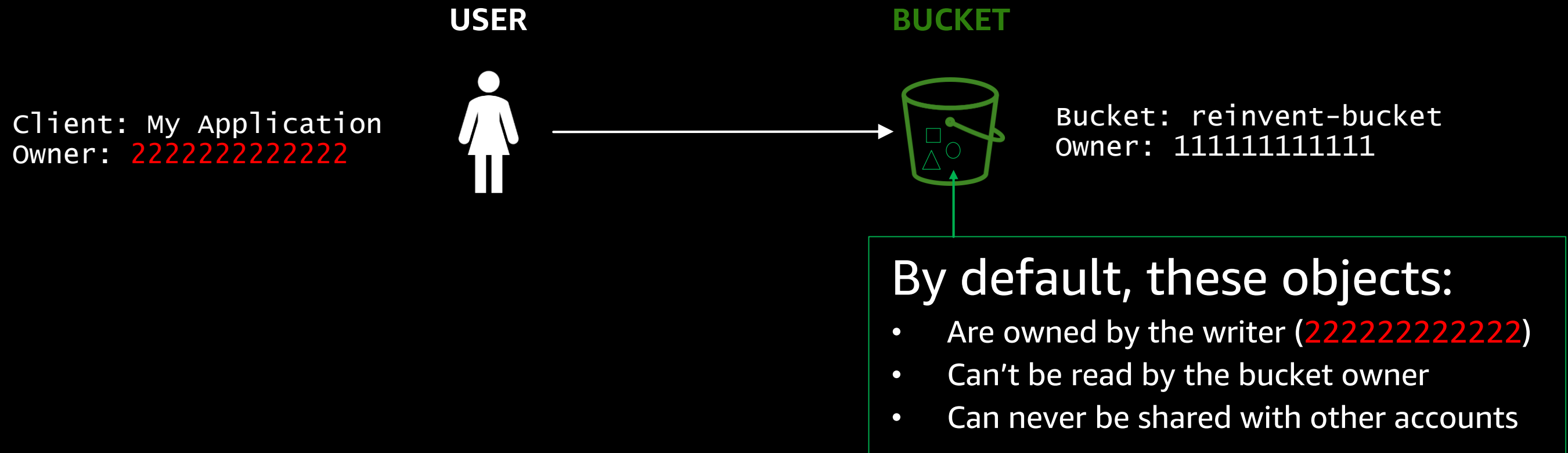


OTHER
BUCKET



Bucket: reinventbucket
Owner: 222222222222

Enforcing object ownership controls



Enforcing object ownership controls

NEW

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for editing object ownership. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Amazon S3 services: Buckets, Access points, Batch Operations, Access analyzer for S3, Account settings for Block Public Access, Storage Lens (highlighted), and Feature spotlight. The main content area is titled 'Edit object ownership' and shows the breadcrumb 'Amazon S3 > reinvent-bucket > Edit object ownership'. Under the 'Object ownership' section, there are two radio button options: 'Object writer' (unselected) and 'Bucket owner preferred' (selected). The 'Bucket owner preferred' option is highlighted with a pink border. Below the options, a light blue information box states: 'To enforce object ownership, additional steps are required. If you want to enforce object ownership, update your bucket policy to allow other AWS accounts to upload objects only when the bucket-owner-full-control canned ACL is specified. This ensures all new objects created within your bucket are owned by you, the bucket owner. Learn more'. At the bottom right, there are 'Cancel' and 'Save changes' buttons.

aws Services ▾

Amazon S3 ×

Buckets

Access points

Batch Operations

Access analyzer for S3

Account settings for Block Public Access

► Storage Lens

Feature spotlight

Amazon S3 > reinvent-bucket > Edit object ownership

Edit object ownership

Object ownership
Assume ownership of new objects uploaded to this bucket. [Learn more](#)

Object ownership

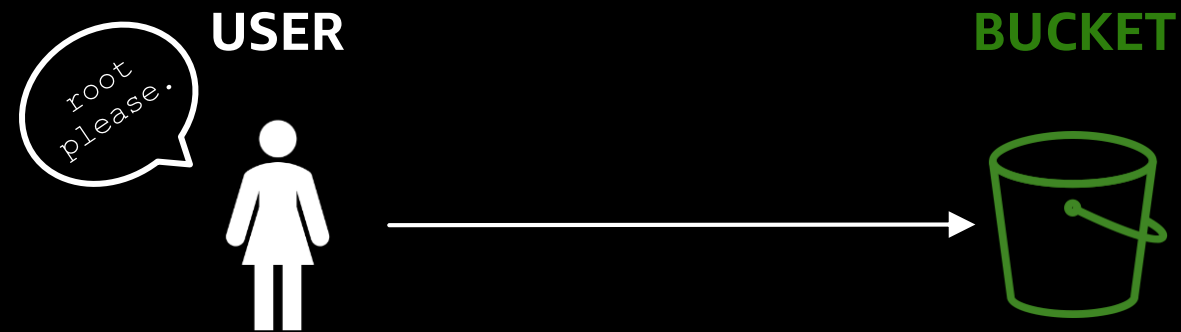
☐ Object writer
The object writer remains the object owner.

☒ **Bucket owner preferred**
New objects uploaded to this bucket with bucket-owner-full-control canned ACL will be owned by the bucket owner. This does not affect ownership of existing objects.

To enforce object ownership, additional steps are required
If you want to enforce object ownership, update your bucket policy to allow other AWS accounts to upload objects only when the bucket-owner-full-control canned ACL is specified. This ensures all new objects created within your bucket are owned by you, the bucket owner. [Learn more](#)

Cancel Save changes

Limiting the privileges of a user



S3 last action accessed

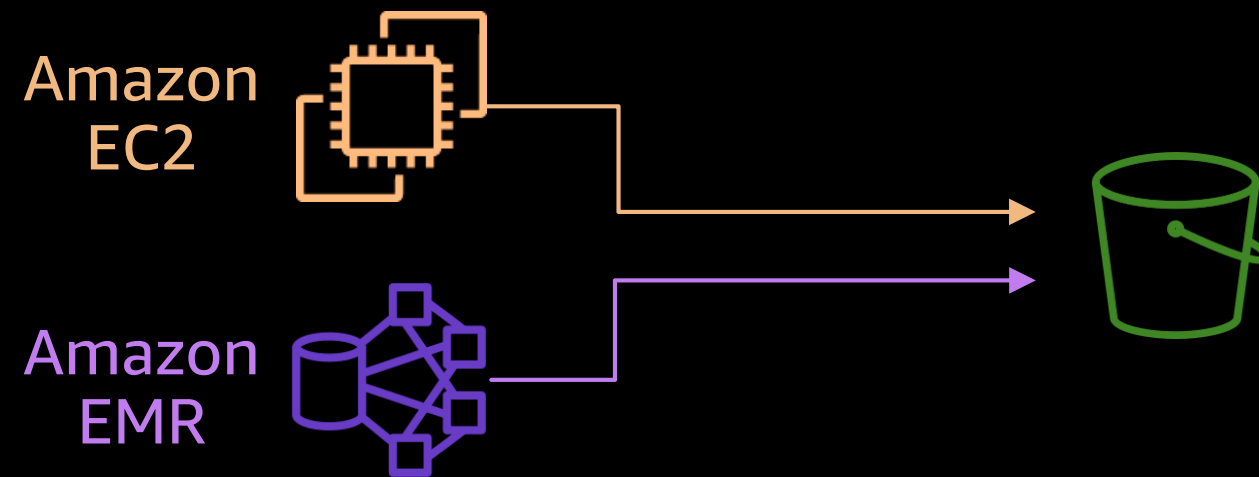
NEW

Permissions	Groups (1)	Tags	Security credentials	Access Advisor
Access Advisor shows the services that this user can access and when those services were last accessed. Review this data to remove unused permissions. Learn More				
Back to Allowed services				
Allowed management actions for Amazon S3 (53)				
Access Advisor reports management action activity that is logged by CloudTrail for this service. Recent activity usually appears within 4 hours. You can view activity logged since 4/12/2020. To view all of the users's events, see AWS CloudTrail. Learn More				
<input type="text" value="Search"/> <input type="button" value="No Filter"/> < 1 2 3 4 5 6 > ⚙				
Action	Last accessed	Region accessed		
GetBucketAcl	66 days ago	US East (Ohio) us-east-2		
GetLifecycleConfiguration	102 days ago	US East (Ohio) us-east-2		
GetReplicationConfiguration	115 days ago	US East (Ohio) us-east-2		
ListAllMyBuckets	116 days ago	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1		
GetBucketPublicAccessBlock	124 days ago	US East (Ohio) us-east-2		
PutLifecycleConfiguration	132 days ago	US East (Ohio) us-east-2		
GetBucketLocation	194 days ago	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1		
CreateBucket	194 days ago	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1		
CreateAccessPoint	Not accessed in the tracking period	-		
CreateJob	Not accessed in the tracking period	-		

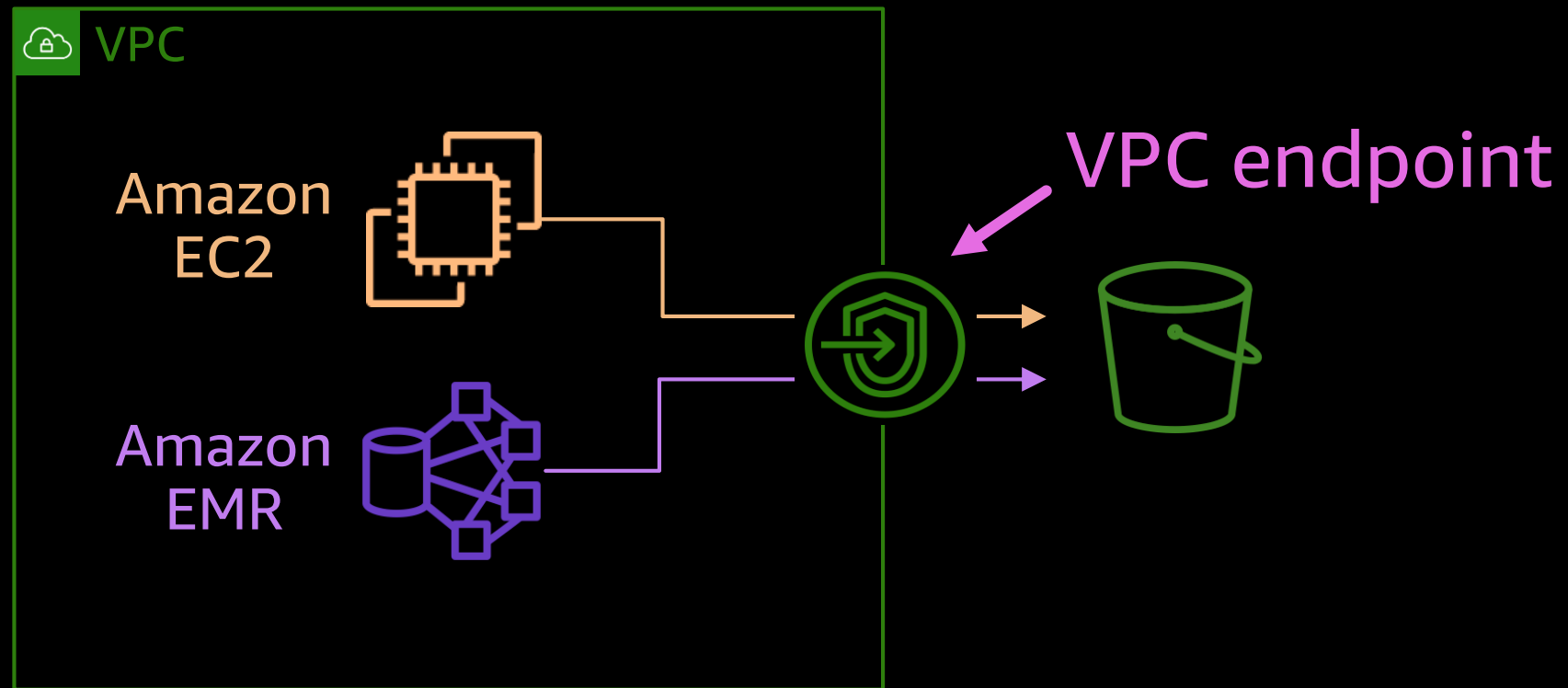
This user hasn't created a bucket in 194 days and has never created an Access Point

Do they need those permissions?

More, higher-end applications

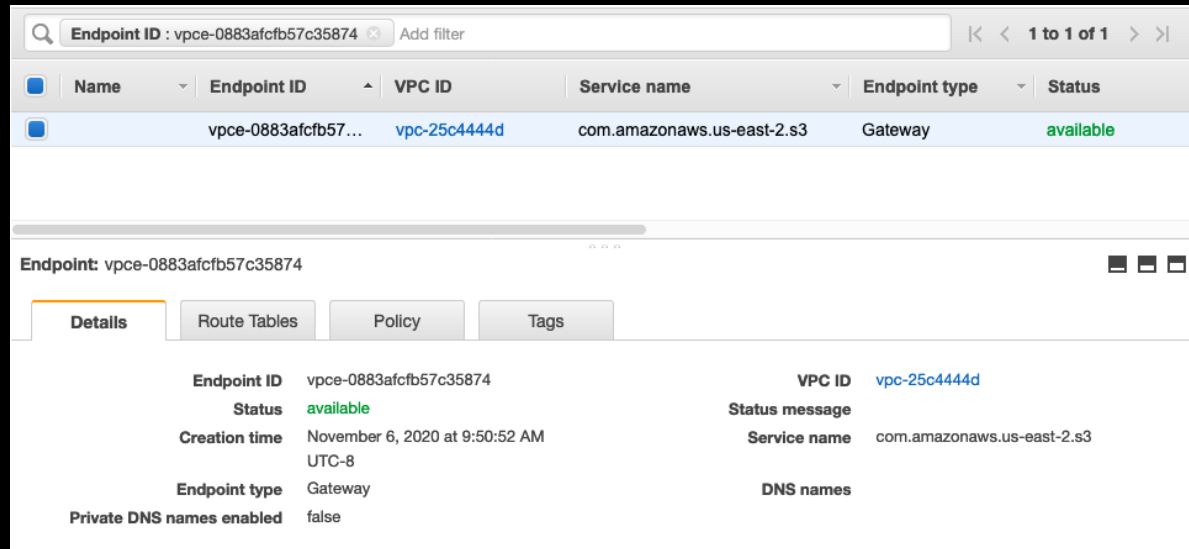


Enter the network



VPC endpoints

Gateway endpoints



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for a Gateway endpoint. At the top, there's a search bar with 'Endpoint ID : vpce-0883afcfb57c35874' and a table with one row. The table has columns: Name, Endpoint ID, VPC ID, Service name, Endpoint type, and Status. The row shows 'vpce-0883afcfb57...' for Name, 'vpce-0883afcfb57c35874' for Endpoint ID, 'vpc-25c4444d' for VPC ID, 'com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3' for Service name, 'Gateway' for Endpoint type, and 'available' for Status. Below the table, there are tabs for Details, Route Tables, Policy, and Tags. The Details tab is selected, showing a list of key-value pairs: Endpoint ID (vpce-0883afcfb57c35874), Status (available), Creation time (November 6, 2020 at 9:50:52 AM UTC-8), Endpoint type (Gateway), Private DNS names enabled (false), VPC ID (vpc-25c4444d), Status message, Service name (com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3), and DNS names.

Name	Endpoint ID	VPC ID	Service name	Endpoint type	Status
vpce-0883afcfb57...	vpce-0883afcfb57c35874	vpc-25c4444d	com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3	Gateway	available

Endpoint: vpce-0883afcfb57c35874

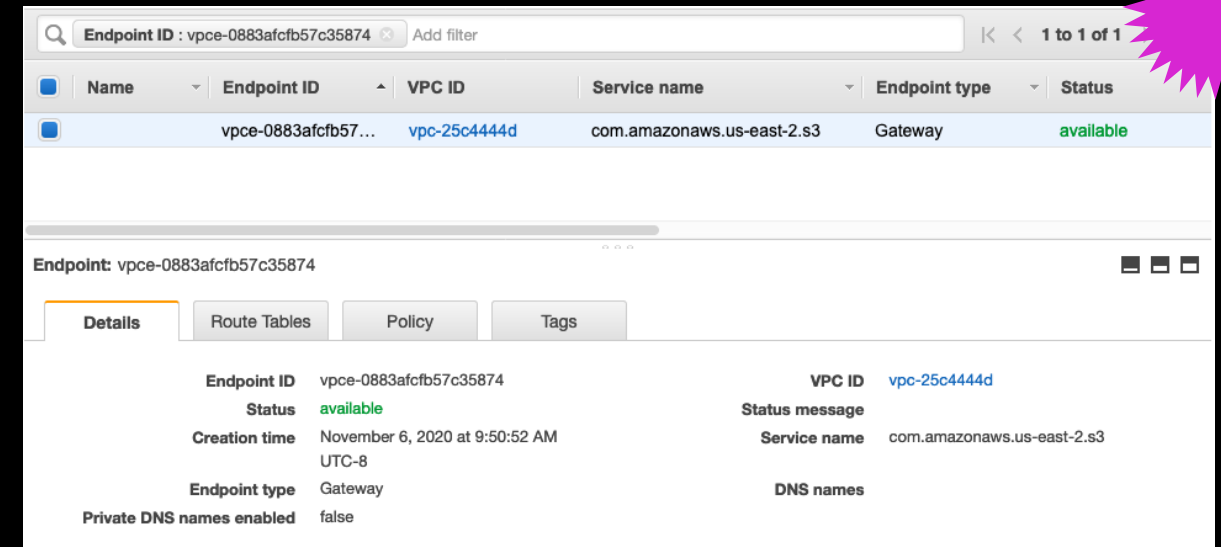
Details | Route Tables | Policy | Tags

Endpoint ID: vpce-0883afcfb57c35874
Status: available
Creation time: November 6, 2020 at 9:50:52 AM UTC-8
Endpoint type: Gateway
Private DNS names enabled: false
VPC ID: vpc-25c4444d
Status message
Service name: com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3
DNS names

- Clients use public S3 IP addresses
- The route table for your VPC is updated so that all S3 requests go through the endpoint
- No support for on-premises applications or cross-region requests
- Free of charge

Interface endpoints

Based on AWS PrivateLink



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for an Interface endpoint. At the top, there's a search bar with 'Endpoint ID : vpce-0883afcfb57c35874' and a table with one row. The table has columns: Name, Endpoint ID, VPC ID, Service name, Endpoint type, and Status. The row shows 'vpce-0883afcfb57...' for Name, 'vpce-0883afcfb57c35874' for Endpoint ID, 'vpc-25c4444d' for VPC ID, 'com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3' for Service name, 'Gateway' for Endpoint type, and 'available' for Status. Below the table, there are tabs for Details, Route Tables, Policy, and Tags. The Details tab is selected, showing a list of key-value pairs: Endpoint ID (vpce-0883afcfb57c35874), Status (available), Creation time (November 6, 2020 at 9:50:52 AM UTC-8), Endpoint type (Gateway), Private DNS names enabled (false), VPC ID (vpc-25c4444d), Status message, Service name (com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3), and DNS names.

Name	Endpoint ID	VPC ID	Service name	Endpoint type	Status
vpce-0883afcfb57...	vpce-0883afcfb57c35874	vpc-25c4444d	com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3	Gateway	available

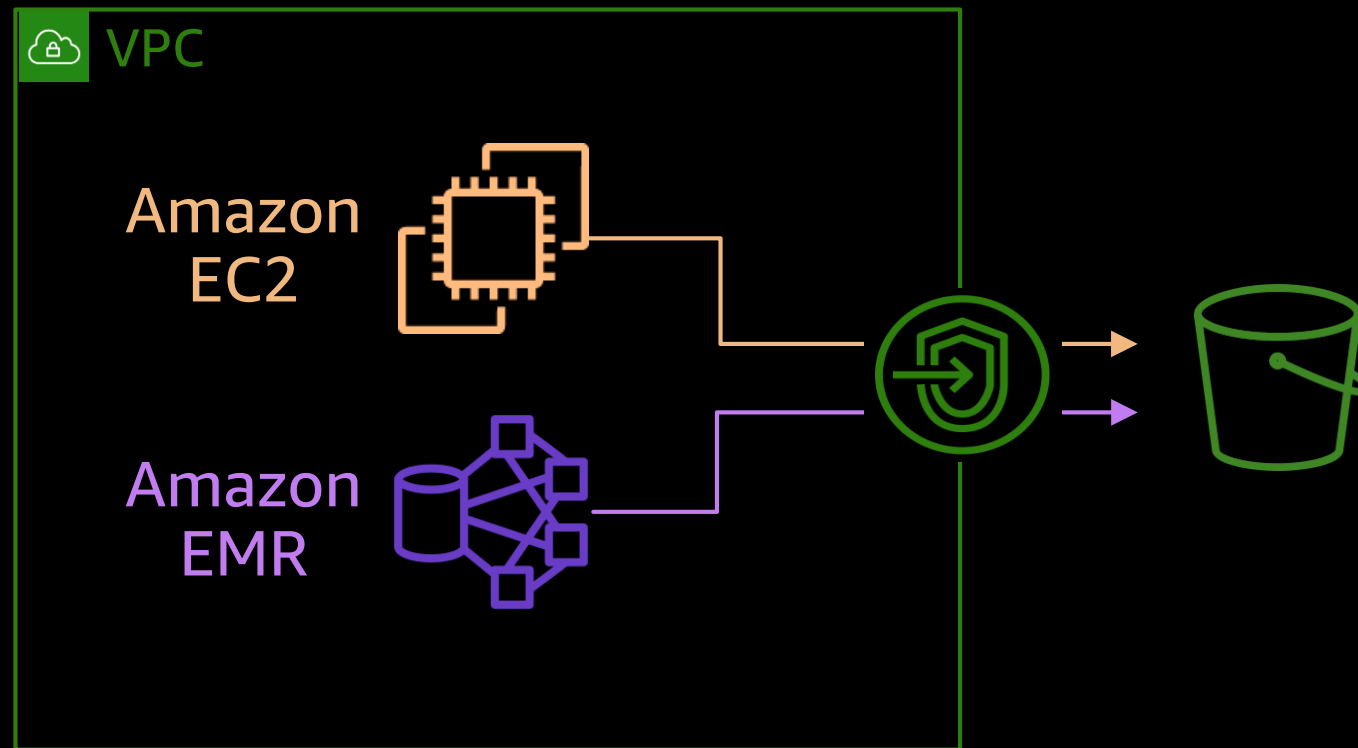
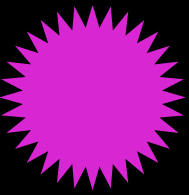
Endpoint: vpce-0883afcfb57c35874

Details | Route Tables | Policy | Tags

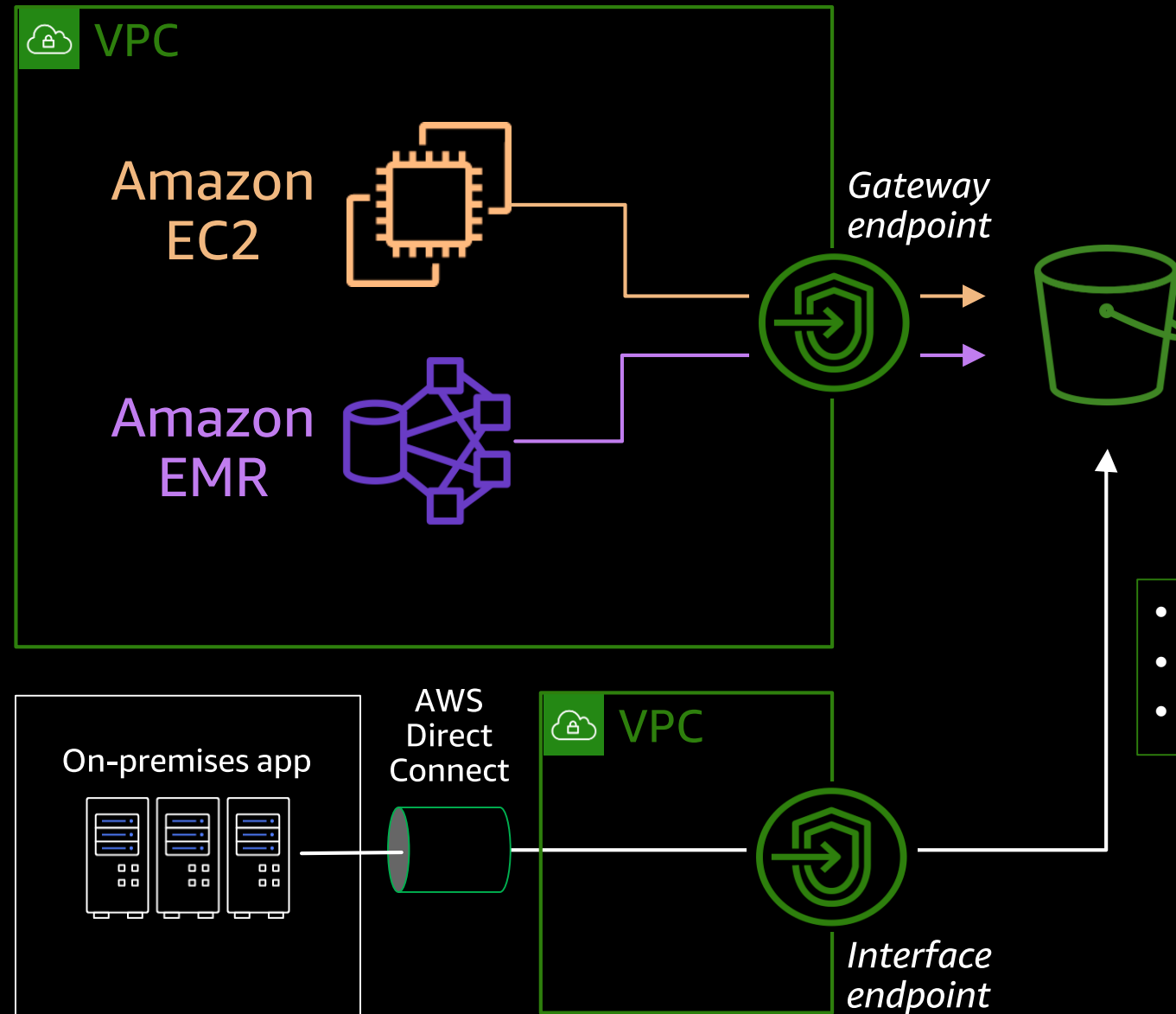
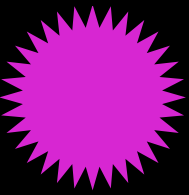
Endpoint ID: vpce-0883afcfb57c35874
Status: available
Creation time: November 6, 2020 at 9:50:52 AM UTC-8
Endpoint type: Gateway
Private DNS names enabled: false
VPC ID: vpc-25c4444d
Status message
Service name: com.amazonaws.us-east-2.s3
DNS names

- Clients use IP addresses from your VPC
- DNS records in your VPC are updated so that all S3 requests go through the endpoint
- Support for on-premises applications and cross-region requests
- Paid feature

Coming soon: Amazon S3 support for AWS PrivateLink

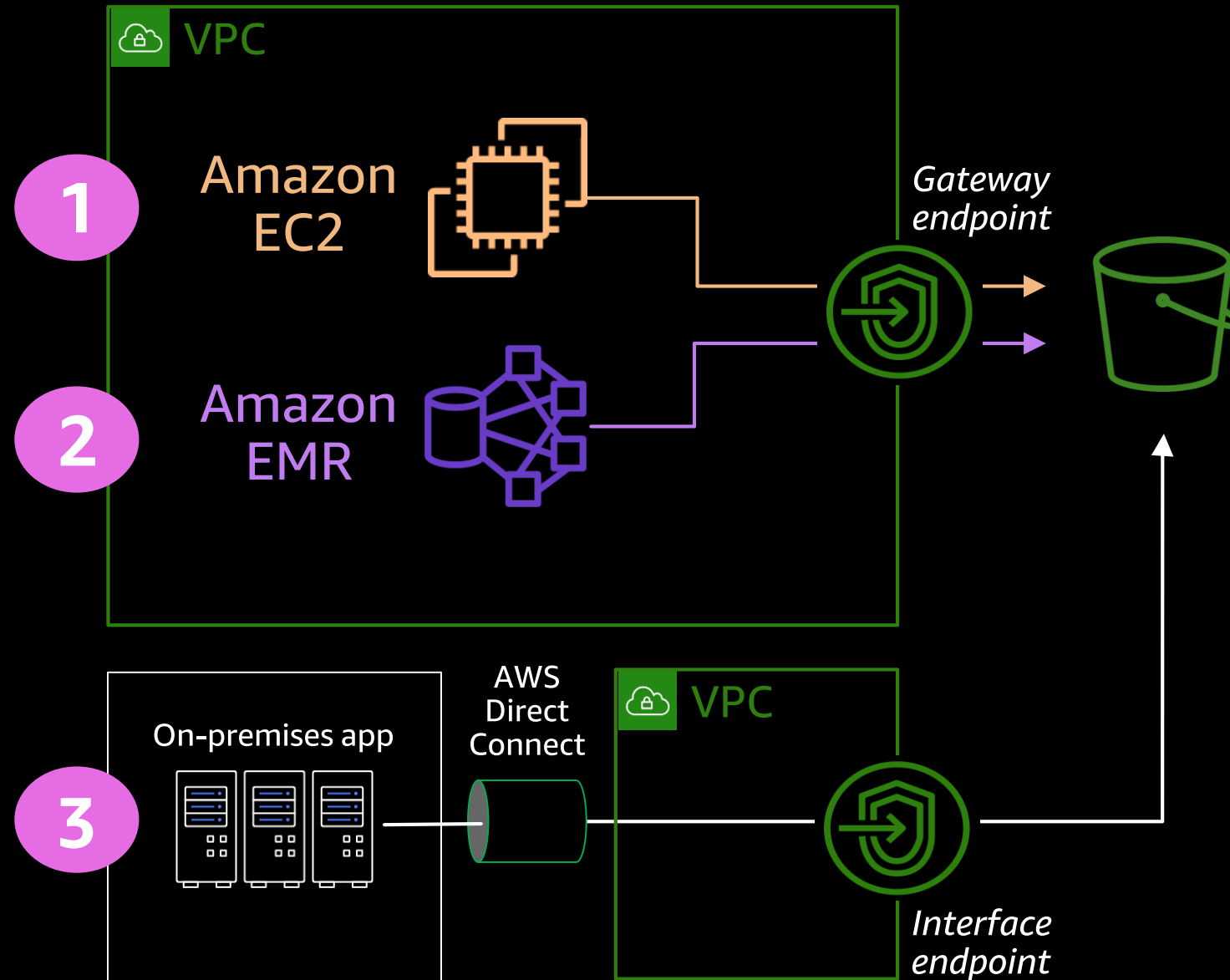


Coming soon: Amazon S3 support for AWS PrivateLink



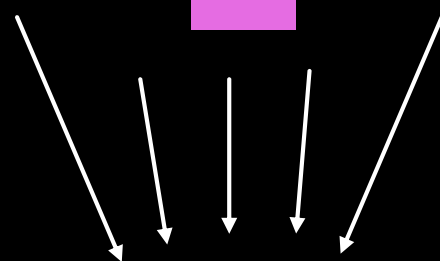
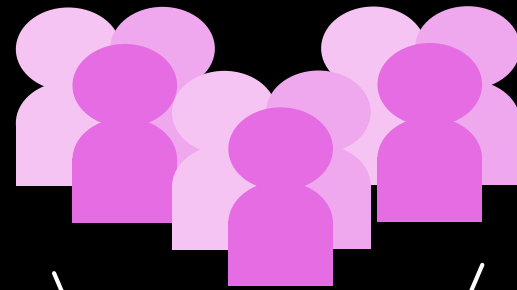
- Simple network architecture
- Connections avoid the public internet
- Additional visibility and access control

Access controls for shared datasets



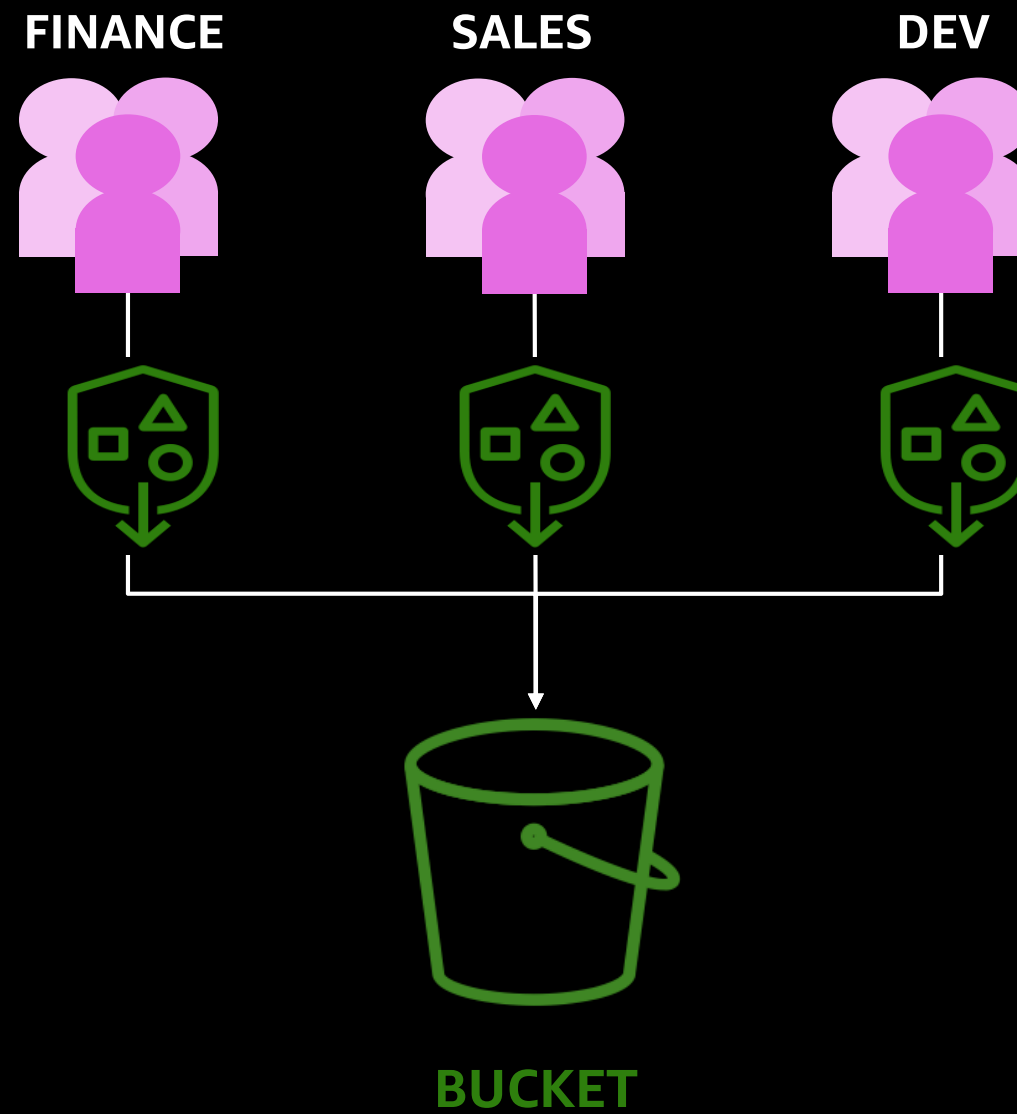
Access controls for shared datasets

EVERYBODY



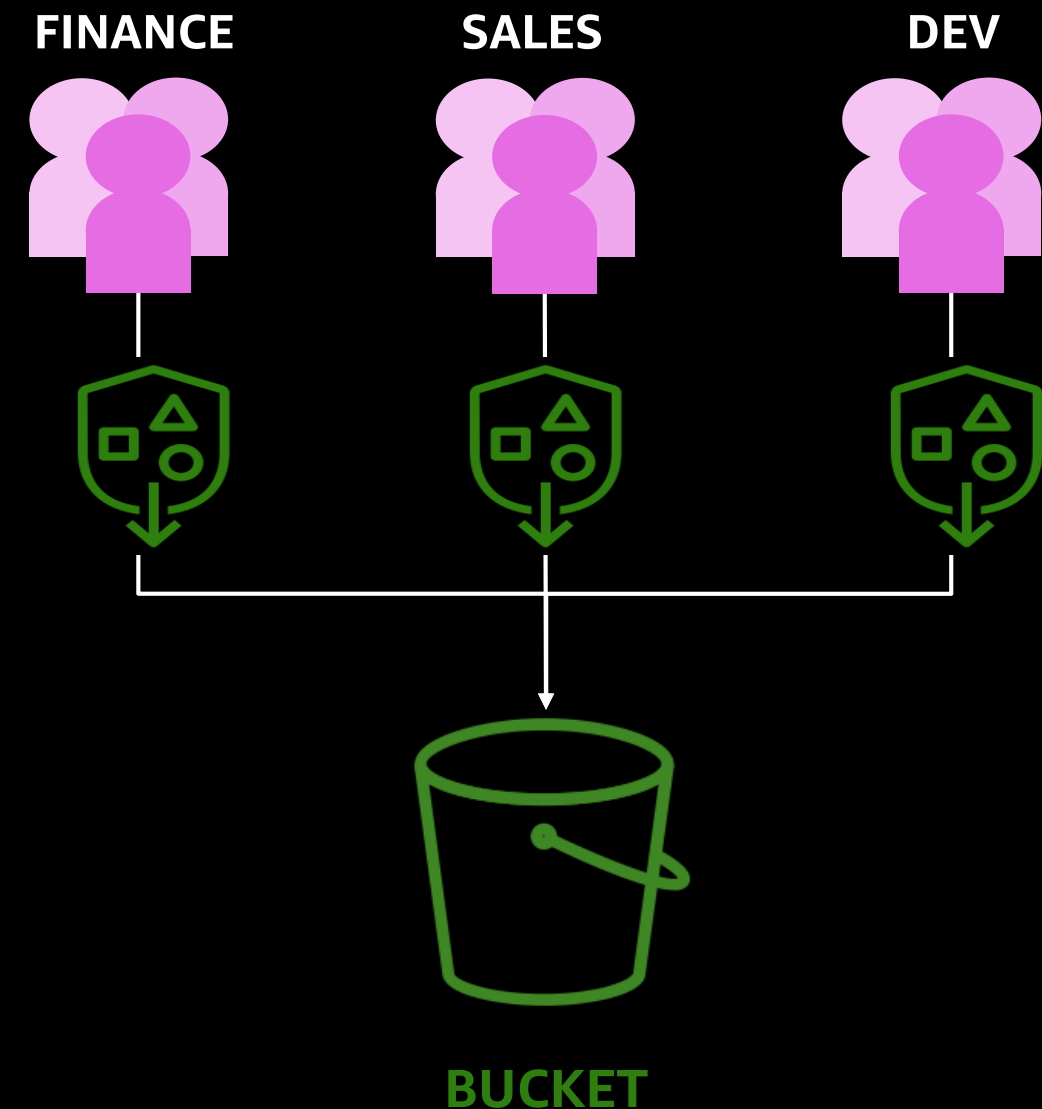
BUCKET

S3 Access Points

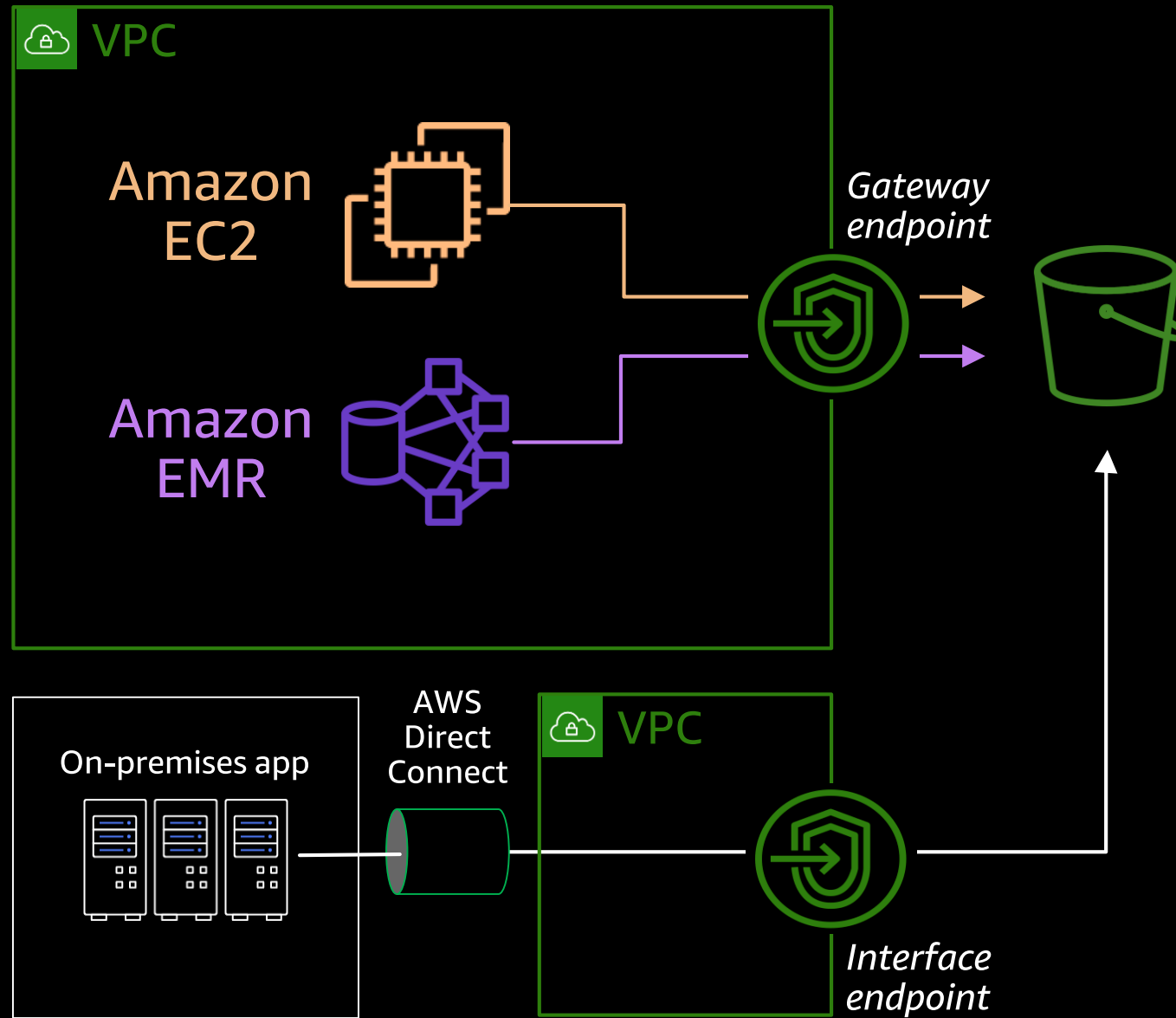


S3 Access Points

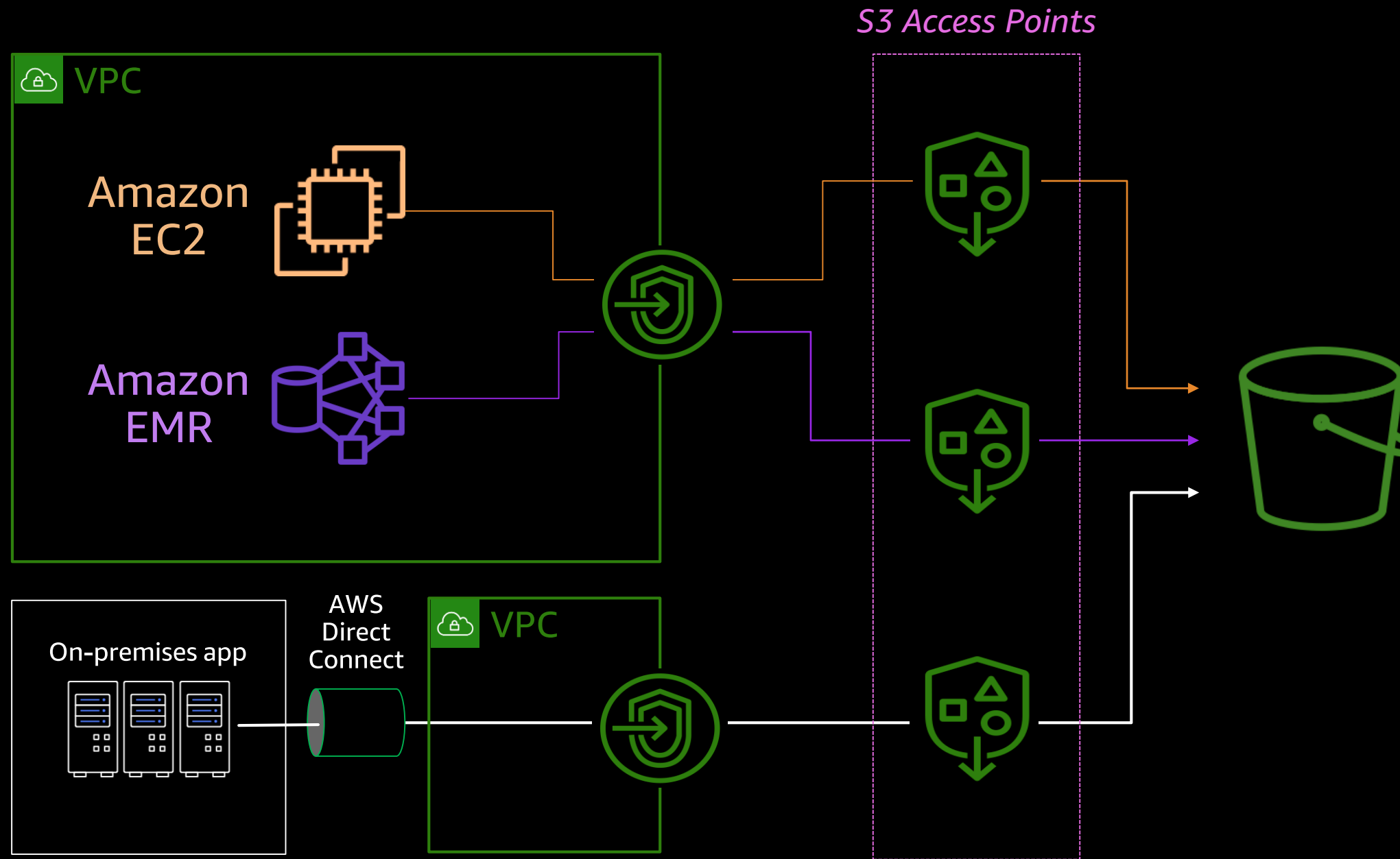
1. Simplify access management for **shared buckets**
2. Establish a **new namespace** that prevents naming conflicts
3. Restrict network traffic to **specific VPCs**



S3 Access Points



S3 Access Points



Limit resources to be accessed from your VPC

```
{ "Version": "2012-10-17",  
  "Id": "Policy1415115909152",  
  "Statement": [  
    { "Sid": "Access-to-specific-bucket-only",  
      "Principal": {"AWS": "1111111111"},  
      "Action": [ "s3:GetObject", "s3:PutObject",  
        "Effect": "Allow",  
        "Resource": ["arn:aws:s3:us-west-1:1111111111:accesspoint/*"  
          ],  
    }  
  ] ] }
```



Access Point name: reinvent
Bucket name: reinvent-bucket
Account: 1111111111



Access Point name: not-reinvent
Bucket name: not-reinvent-bucket
Account: 1111111111



Access Point name: not-mine
Bucket name: **reinventbucket**
Account: **2222222222**



Bucket name: **reinventbucket**



*"Clients in this VPC can use
Access Points in that AWS Account"*

Limit VPCs that can access your resources

Create access point

Region

Asia Pacific (Singapore)

Region is determined by bucket location

Access point name

marketingaccesspoint

Access point names must be unique within the account for this Region, and comply with the [rules for](#)

Network access type

☐ Virtual private cloud (VPC)
No internet access. Requests are made over a specified VPC only.

☒ Internet

- Enforce **VPC-only** data access for a bucket
- **Disable direct data access** to the bucket
- **Couple with Amazon VPC endpoint policies** to prevent traffic that leaves an account

Access controls all along the data path

IAM policies



What can this user do in AWS?

VPC endpoint policies



What requests are allowed to this endpoint?

S3 Access Point policies



Who can access the underlying bucket, and from where?

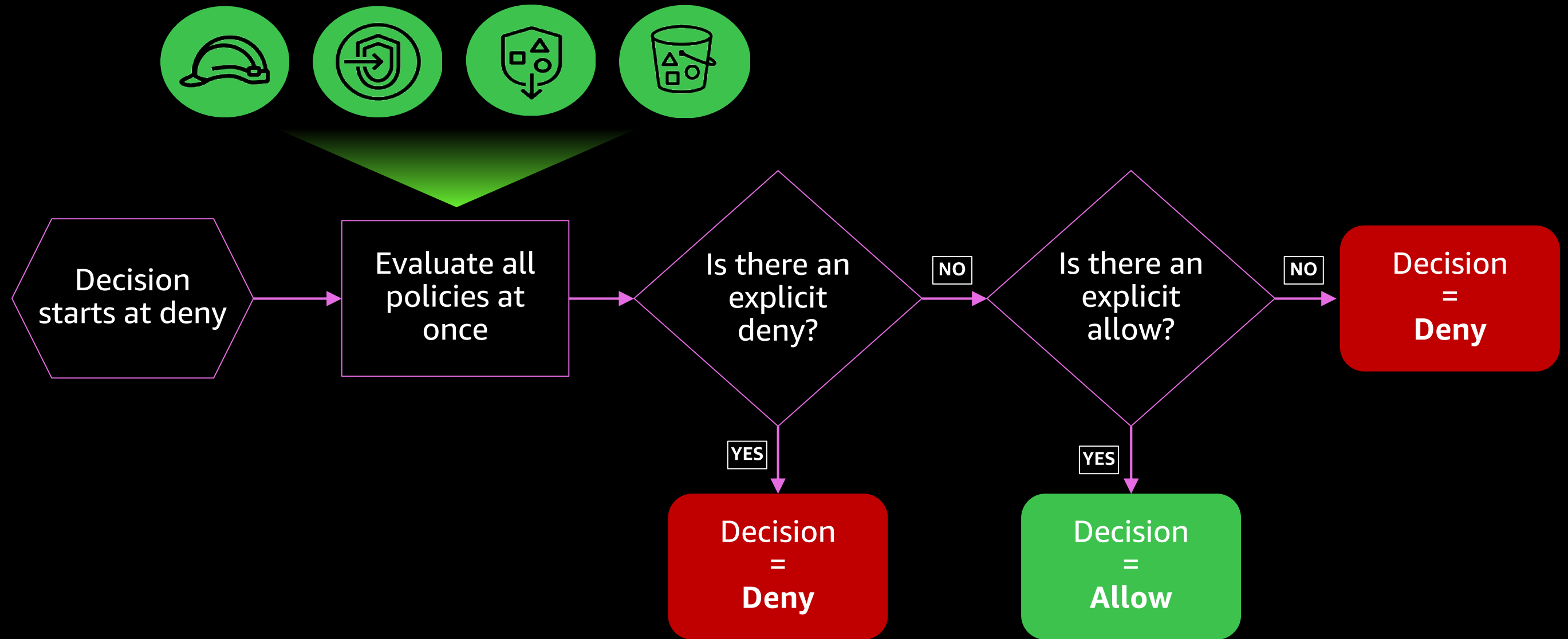
S3 bucket policies



Who can access the contents of this bucket?



How policy evaluation works





Access Controls

Block Public Access

Encryption

Data protection

Managing public access



Block Public Access

- Applies blanket protection against accidental public access
- Set at the bucket or the account level
- Can be applied to ACL access, bucket policy access, or both

Managing public access

Amazon S3 Services ▾ Global ▾ Support ▾

Amazon S3 reinvent-bucket

reinvent-bucket

Bucket overview

Region	Amazon resource name (ARN)	Creation date	Access
US West (Oregon) us-west-2	arn:aws:s3::reinvent-bucket	December 2, 2019, 07:15 (UTC-08:00)	Bucket and objects not public

Permissions (circled in pink)

Block public access (bucket settings)

Public access is granted to buckets and objects through access control lists (ACLs), bucket policies, access point policies, or all. In order to ensure that public access to all your S3 buckets and objects is blocked, turn on Block all public access. These settings apply only to this bucket and its access points. AWS recommends that you turn on Block all public access, but before applying any of these settings, ensure that your applications will work correctly without public access. If you require some level of public access to your buckets or objects within, you can customize the individual settings below to suit your specific storage use cases. [Learn more](#)

[Edit](#)

Account settings for Block Public Access are currently turned on

Account settings for Block Public Access that are enabled apply even if they are disabled for this bucket.

Block all public access

☒ On

- Block public access to buckets and objects granted through **new** access control lists (ACLs)
- Block public access to buckets and objects granted through **any** access control lists (ACLs)
- Block public access to buckets and objects granted through **new** public bucket or access point policies
- Block public and cross-account access to buckets and objects through **any** public bucket or access point policies

Feedback English (US) ▾

© 2008 - 2020, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. [Privacy Policy](#) [Terms of Use](#)

Managing public access



Account settings for Block Public Access are currently turned on

[Account settings for Block Public Access](#) that are enabled apply even if they are disabled for this bucket.

☐ **Block *all* public access**

Turning this setting on is the same as turning on all four settings below. Each of the following settings are independent of one another.

☐ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *new* access control lists (ACLs)**

S3 will block public access permissions applied to newly added buckets or objects, and prevent the creation of new public access ACLs for existing buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing permissions that allow public access to S3 resources using ACLs.

☐ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *any* access control lists (ACLs)**

S3 will ignore all ACLs that grant public access to buckets and objects.

☐ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *new* public bucket or access point policies**

S3 will block new bucket and access point policies that grant public access to buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing policies that allow public access to S3 resources.

☐ **Block public and cross-account access to buckets and objects through *any* public bucket or access point policies**

S3 will ignore public and cross-account access for buckets or access points with policies that grant public access to buckets and objects.

Managing public access



Account settings for Block Public Access are currently turned on

Account settings for Block Public Access that are enabled apply even if they are disabled for this bucket.



Block *all* public access

Turning this setting on is the same as turning on all four settings below. Each of the following settings are independent of one another.



Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *new* access control lists (ACLs)

S3 will block public access permissions applied to newly added buckets or objects, and prevent the creation of new public access ACLs for existing buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing permissions that allow public access to S3 resources using ACLs.



Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *any* access control lists (ACLs)

S3 will ignore all ACLs that grant public access to buckets and objects.



Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *new* public bucket or access point policies

S3 will block new bucket and access point policies that grant public access to buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing policies that allow public access to S3 resources.



Block public and cross-account access to buckets and objects through *any* public bucket or access point policies

S3 will ignore public and cross-account access for buckets or access points with policies that grant public access to buckets and objects.

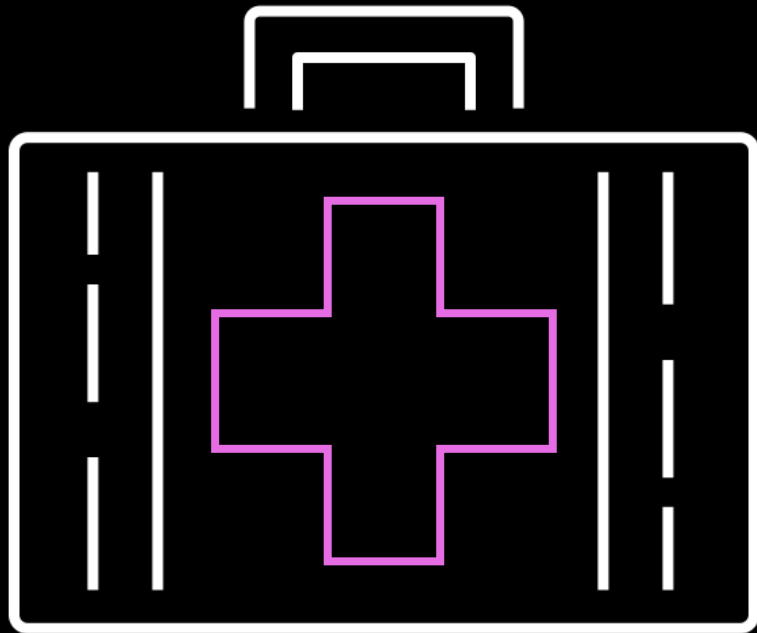
Managing public access

The screenshot displays the AWS S3 console interface for the 'reinvent-bucket'. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Buckets, Access points, Batch Operations, Access analyzer for S3, Account settings for Block Public Access (circled in pink), Storage Lens, and Feature spotlight. The main content area shows the bucket overview and the 'Permissions' tab. A pink arrow points to the 'Account settings for Block Public Access' link in the sidebar. The 'Permissions' tab shows the 'Block public access (bucket settings)' section, which is currently turned on. Below this, there are four sub-settings, all of which are also turned on:

- Block all public access: ☒ On
- Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *new* access control lists (ACLs): ☒ On
- Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *any* access control lists (ACLs): ☒ On
- Block public access to buckets and objects granted through *new* public bucket or access point policies: ☒ On
- Block public and cross-account access to buckets and objects through *any* public bucket or access point policies: ☒ On

The footer of the console shows 'Feedback', 'English (US)', and copyright information for 2008-2020 Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.

Managing public access



Access Analyzer for S3

- Analyzes permissions for all buckets in an AWS Region
- Provides a simple dashboard to show public buckets
- 1-click Block Public Access

Managing public access

Amazon S3

Buckets

Access points

Batch Operations

Access analyzer for S3

Account settings for Block Public Access

Feature spotlight 2

Amazon S3 > Access analyzer for S3

US East (Ohio) us-east-2 Download report

Access analyzer for S3

The buckets listed below are configured to allow access by anyone using the internet or authenticated AWS users, including AWS users outside of your organization. AWS recommends that you restrict access immediately. Review each bucket to verify the access. View detailed findings on the IAM console. When a bucket policy, access point policy, or ACL is added or modified, Access analyzer generates and updates findings based on the change within 30 minutes. Findings related to account-level Block public access settings may not be generated or updated for up to 6 hours after you change the settings. Learn more

3 buckets are configured to allow access to anyone on the internet or any other AWS users. Review this risky configuration immediately

Explore other Regions to identify other buckets in your account that may also be at risk.

Buckets with public access (3)

View findings Mark as active Archive Block all public access

These buckets can be accessed by anyone on the Internet. Unless you require a public configuration for a specific and verified use case, AWS recommends that you block all public access to your buckets. Learn more

Status: All < 1 > ⚙

	Bucket name	Discovered by Access Analyzer	Shared through	Status	Access level
<input type="radio"/>	turn-on-bpa-3	a minute ago	Bucket ACL	Active	List, Read
<input type="radio"/>	turn-on-bpa-2	a minute ago	Bucket ACL	Active	List, Read
<input type="radio"/>	turn-on-bpa-1	a minute ago	Bucket ACL	Active	List, Read

Buckets with access from other AWS accounts - including third party AWS accounts

View findings Mark as active Archive

These buckets are conditionally shared with other AWS accounts. To ensure that you only grant access to the intended accounts, AWS recommends that you review access to these buckets.

Status: All < 1 > ⚙

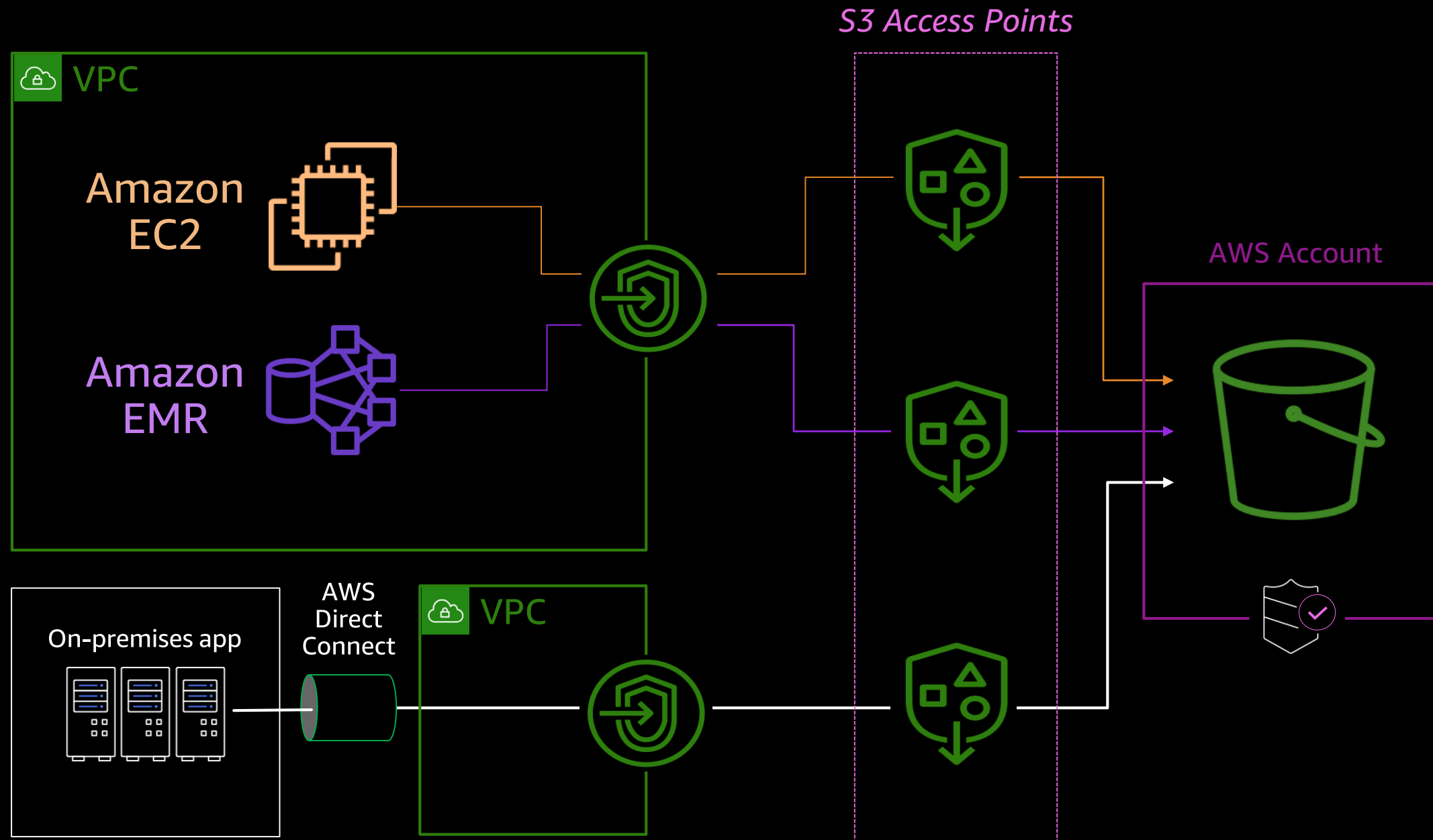
	Bucket name	Discovered by Access Analyzer	Shared through	Status	Access level
You don't have any shared buckets in US East (Ohio) (us-east-2)					
No shared buckets to display					

Managing public access

3 key best practices

1. Run Access Analyzer – understand how your buckets are being shared
2. Keep public buckets in a dedicated AWS Account, so you can enable Block Public Access at the account level everywhere else
3. Bucket policies > ACLs

Managing public access





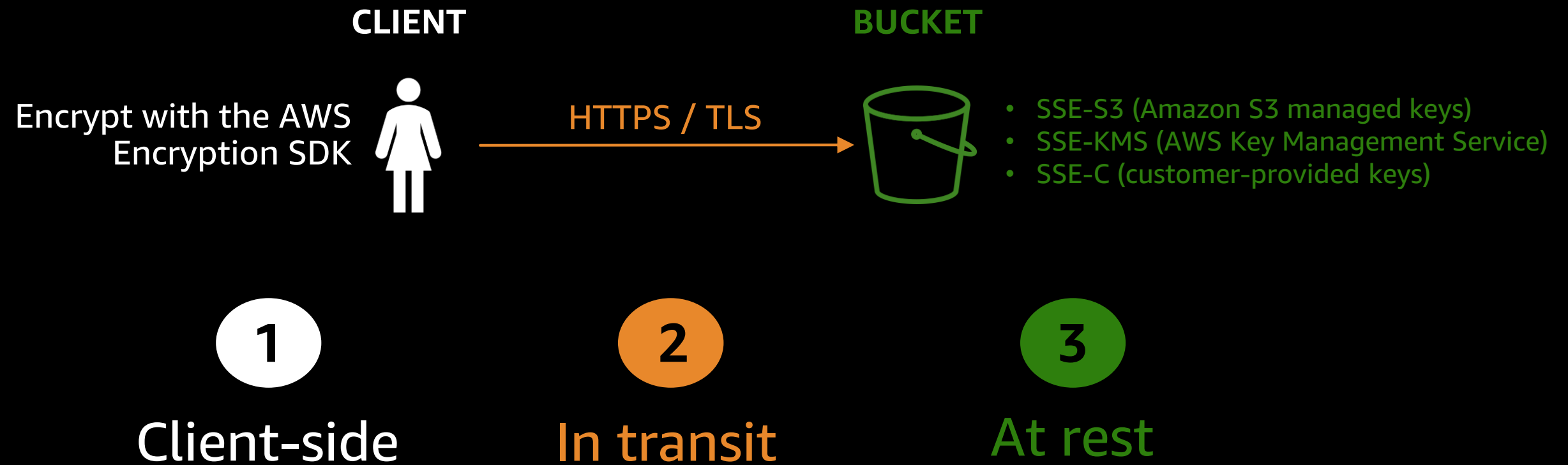
Access Controls

Block Public Access

Encryption

Data protection

Amazon S3 encryption support



Amazon S3 default encryption

Default encryption

Automatically encrypt new objects stored in this bucket. [Learn more](#)

Default encryption

- ☐ Disable
- ☒ Enable

Encryption key type

- ☐ Amazon S3 key (SSE-S3)
An encryption key that Amazon S3 creates, manages, and uses for you.
- ☒ AWS Key Management Service key (SSE-KMS)
An encryption key protected by AWS Key Management Service (AWS KMS).

AWS KMS key

- ☒ AWS managed key (aws/s3)
An AWS KMS key that AWS creates, manages, and uses for you. [Learn more](#)
- ☐ Customer managed key
An AWS KMS key that you create and manage. [Learn more](#)

Bucket key

Reduce encryption costs by lowering calls to AWS KMS for new objects in this bucket. [Learn more](#)

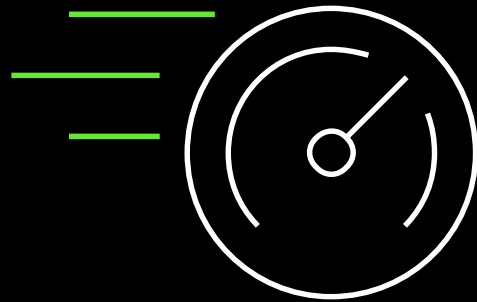
- ☐ Disable
- ☒ Enable

NEW

- One-time bucket-level setup
- Automatically encrypts all new objects
- Specify key management strategy
- You manage keys or offload to S3
- If KMS, then specify a key
- Use your own or a service-managed key
- Reduce KMS costs with a bucket key
- Results in up to 99% fewer KMS requests

Amazon S3 Bucket Keys

NEW



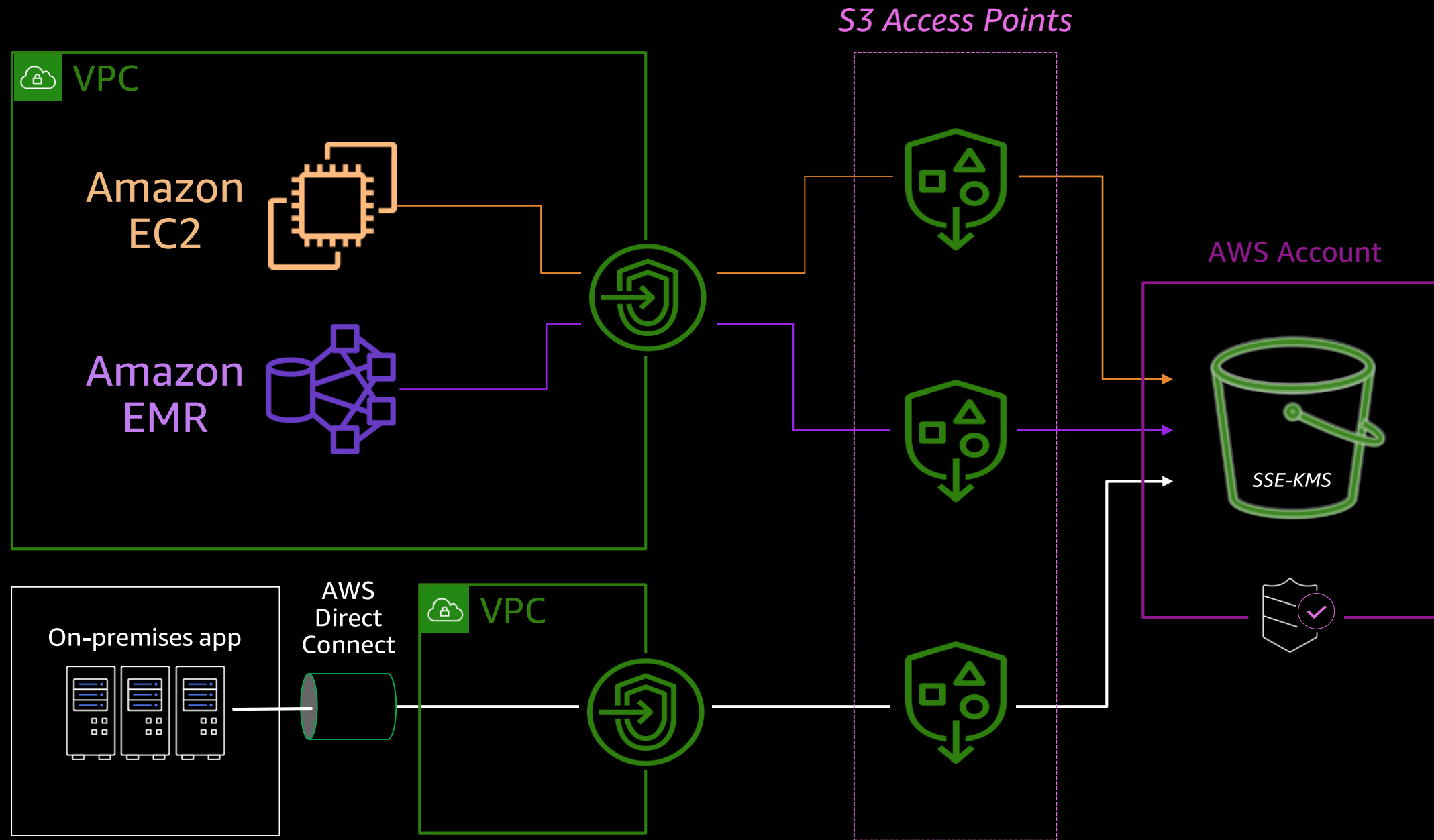
Increase
performance
for encryption



Reduce request costs for
KMS-backed server-side
encryption by up to

99%

Amazon S3 default encryption





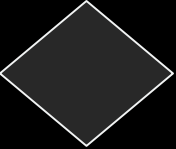
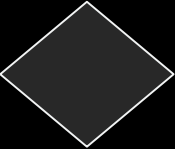

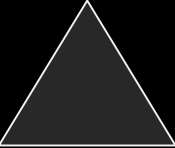


Access Controls

Block Public Access

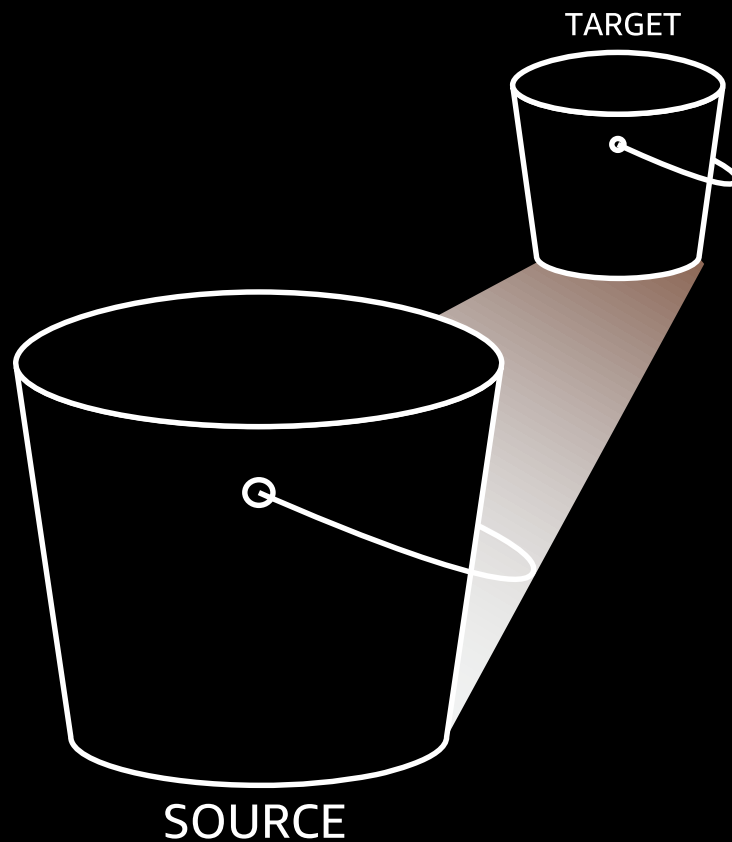
Encryption

Data protection

Amazon S3 object versioning

		<u>Key</u>	<u>LastModified</u>	<u>VersionId</u>	
VERSION STACK	PUT 4 → 	EXAMPLE.JPG	2018-11-05T18:44:56	ex5e6GzmPcAzEmJLEZ6KihZYzZGw8eVq	GET: 
	DELETE → <u>DELETE MARKER</u>	EXAMPLE.JPG	2017-11-05T18:44:56	yLAuNvayJMTvtJY2Eat6GZJgvQdPHaAG	GET: 404
	PUT 3 → 	EXAMPLE.JPG	2016-11-05T18:44:56	JA4myYTL9eh9TK.dhTIgYonqBKa6Mfjd	GET: 
	PUT 2 → 	EXAMPLE.JPG	2015-11-05T18:44:56	OqSso_2kQhdyg5GGyW61gQlrQY1YT503	
	PUT 1 → 	EXAMPLE.JPG	2014-11-05T18:44:56	ekT1wA4fPyQgVaMKDQSmpJk4GUEzbX0K	

S3 Replication: More than a second copy



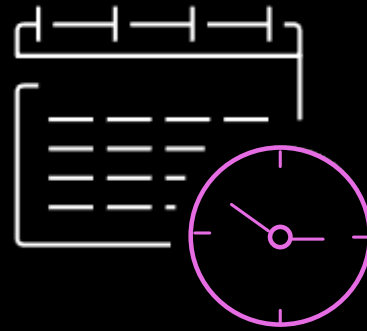
SELECT	Select data	Replicate the whole bucket ... or based on a prefix ... or based on object tags
PROTECT	In or across Regions	Replicate any second S3 bucket Continuous replication as your data changes Automatically generate and maintain a second copy
	Change ownership & account	Replicate into a second account Automatically change owner of replica objects Protect against AWS Account compromise
OPTIMIZE	Set storage class	Maintain production access characteristics ... or Land and Lifecycle ... or replicate straight to S3 Glacier

S3 Object Lock



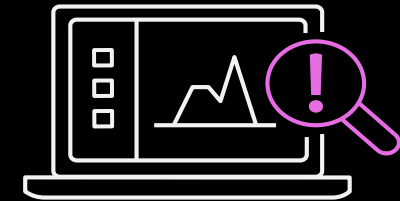
Immutable objects in S3

Assessed for SEC Compliance
by Cohasset Associates



Retention controls

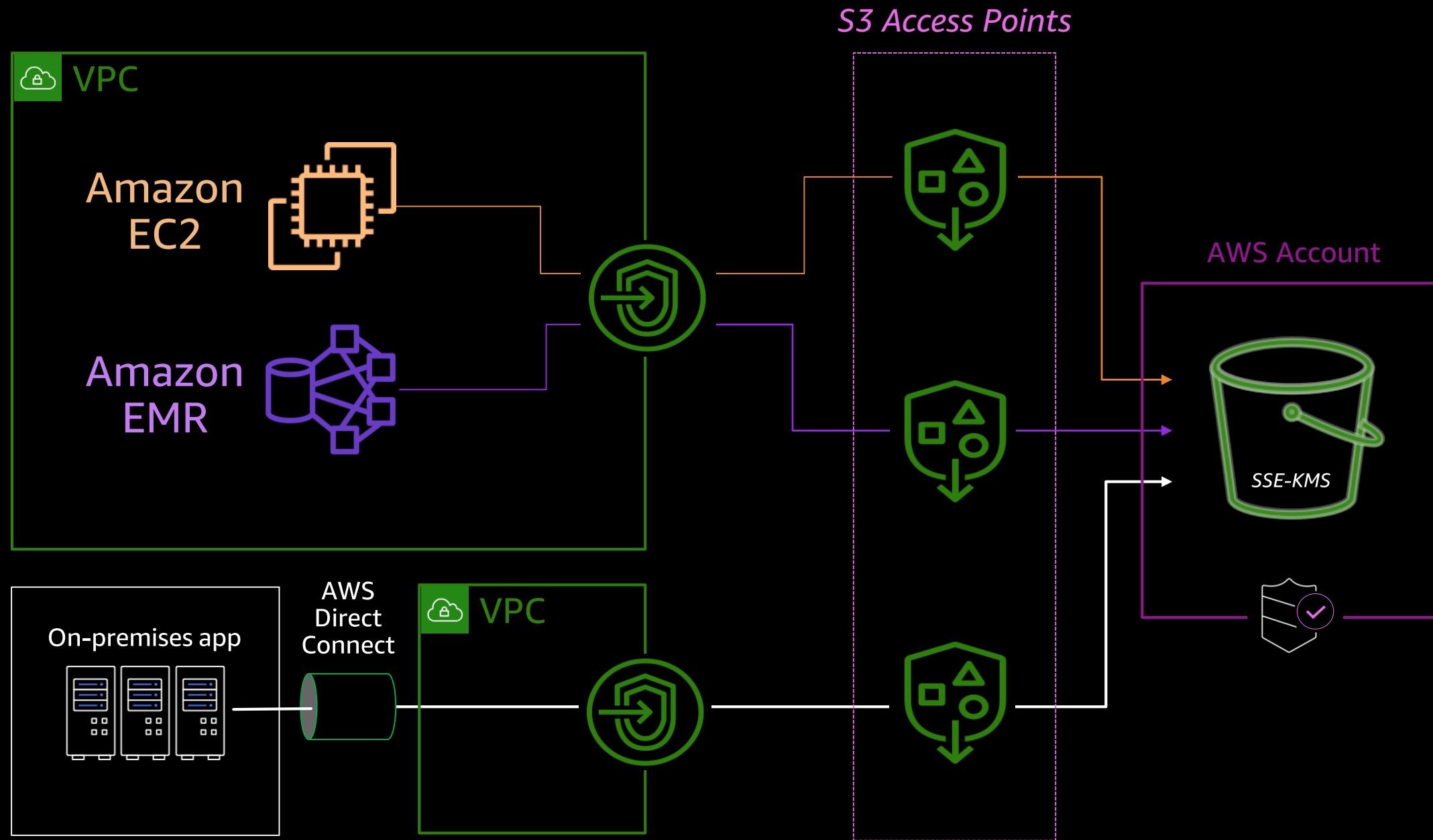
Down to the object and object
version levels



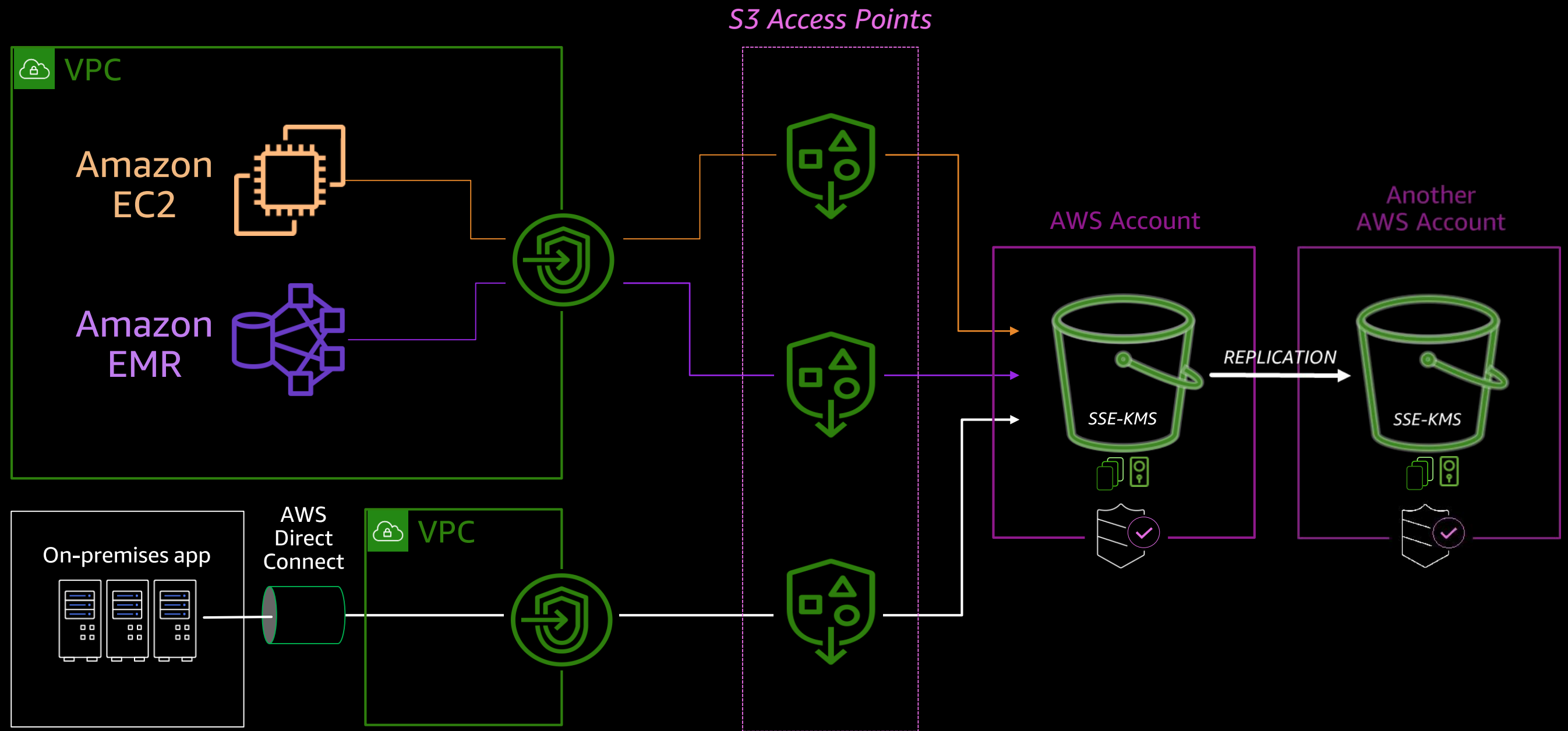
Auditing and visibility

Track, report, and alert on
access and retention changes

Adding in data protection



Adding in data protection





Access Controls

Block Public Access

Encryption

Data protection

Thank you!

Paul Meighan

@paulmeighan

Product Manager
Amazon S3



Please complete
the session survey