

# AWS re:Invent

NOV. 28 – DEC. 2, 2022 | LAS VEGAS, NV

AIM207

# Make better decisions with no-code ML using SageMaker Canvas, featuring Samsung

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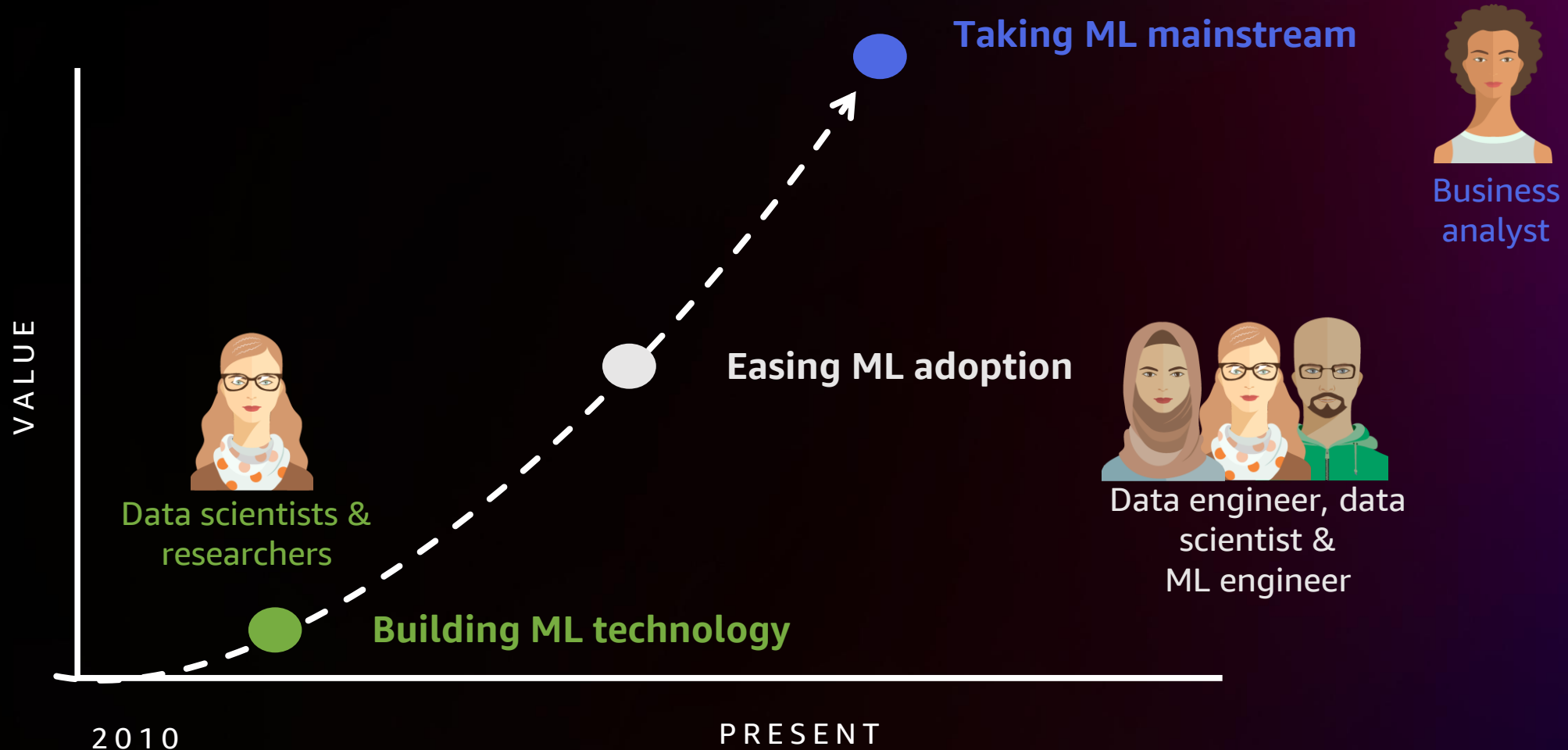
Manager of Marketing Intelligence  
SAMSUNG Memory



# Topics for today

- Democratizing ML: scaling ML value creation
- Demonstration of making better business decisions using Amazon SageMaker Canvas
- Case study: Samsung Electronics
- Wrap-up
- Q&A

# ML technology maturity and democratizing ML to accelerate ML-driven value creation



# Keys to unblocking the business analyst



Analysts lack ML expertise,  
and upskilling is hard



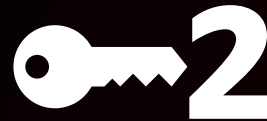
Business needs transparency  
and validation from experts



No-code is the future

In a June 2021 report, Gartner found that by 2024, 80% of tech products and services will be built by people who are not technology professionals

<https://gtnr.it/3wOglym>



Seamless collaboration



Business  
analyst



Data engineer, data scientist  
& ML engineer

# Amazon SageMaker Canvas

Build ML models and generate accurate predictions – no code required



Quickly access, explore, and prepare data for machine learning



Built-in AutoML to build models and generate accurate predictions



Analyze model outputs and collaborate with data science teams



Usage-based pricing to avoid licensing fees and reduce TCO

# What's new (2022 YTD)

- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas announces support for correlation matrices for advanced data analysis](#) 11/07/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas announces encryption support with customer managed keys for time series forecast models](#) 11/07/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas supports tags to track and allocate costs incurred by users](#) 10/26/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas announces Quick build support for time-series forecast models](#) 10/18/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas supports quicker set up of time-series forecasting models](#) 10/03/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas supports mathematical functions and operators for richer data exploration](#) 09/29/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas is now available in the Mumbai, Seoul, Singapore, and Sydney Regions](#) 09/28/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas announces additional capabilities to explore and analyze data with advanced visualizations](#) 09/08/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas enables faster onboarding with automatic data import from local disk](#) 08/17/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas expands capabilities to better prepare and analyze data for machine learning](#) 08/09/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas announces encryption support with customer managed keys](#) 07/28/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas announces support for VPC endpoints](#) 06/16/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas accelerates onboarding with new interactive product tours and sample datasets](#) 06/10/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas adds new data preparation capabilities and usability updates](#) 05/05/22
- [Amazon SageMaker Canvas is now available in the AWS Asia Pacific \(Tokyo\) region](#) 04/14/22



# Opportunities for making better decisions



## Sales and marketing

- Sales conversion
- Sales forecasting
- Propensity to churn
- Customer lifetime value prediction
- Marketing mix modeling



## Finance and accounting

- Credit risk scoring
- Delayed payments prediction
- Fraud detection
- Portfolio optimization
- Account payables automation



## Operations and logistics

- Demand forecasting
- Delivery time prediction
- Predictive maintenance
- Predictive quality

*and many more...*



# Do you have data? Ask it questions!

Tabular is the most common data type readily available to businesses

Asking your data a question:

“Can the **target column** value be explained by/predicted from the other column values?”

Examples of tabular data

Var 1	Var 2	Var 3	Var 4	Var 5	Target		
11.0656	7.7798	12.9536	9.4292	3/1/2018	9.6		
8.5304	1.2543	11.3047	5.1858	3/2/2018	10.5	Var 5	Target
5.4827	-10.3581	10.1407	7.0479	3/3/2018	9.4	/1/2018	Bad
8.5374	-1.3222	12.022	6.5749	3/4/2018	9.8	/2/2018	Bad
11.7058	-0.1327	14.1295	7.7506	3/5/2018	4.5	/3/2018	Bad
5.9862	-2.2913	8.6058	7.0685	3/6/2018	4.3	/4/2018	Bad
8.4624	-6.1065	7.3603	8.2627	3/7/2018	10.1	/5/2018	Good
		5.9862	-2.2913	8.6058	7.0685	3/6/2018	Good
		8.4624	-6.1065	7.3603	8.2627	3/7/2018	Bad

# Making better business decisions: How to predict manufacturing end-of-line quality using SageMaker Canvas

# Manufacturing quality engineer wants to predict end-of-line quality using mid-line tests and equipment sensor readings

	Up-/mid-stream tests			Sensor readings				Digitize optical inspection data	EOL quality	
N21	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	Test1	Gate1	Gate2	Reading1	Reading5	Reading6	Reading7	Xoffset	Yoffset	EOLTest
2	L	NORMAL	HIGH	80	7998.46	72.03854	0.032772	21.22587	17.6728	Fail
3	L	LOW	HIGH	77	7730.573	67.08473	0.920558	23.53545	16.012	Fail
4	L	LOW	HIGH	77	7702.598	77.68998	0.008467	22.05945	16.07217	Fail
5	L	LOW	HIGH	77	7701.867	77.61067	0.752178	22.02701	15.92174	Fail
6	L	LOW	HIGH	77	7699.826	67.69932	0.00831	23.89724	15.69795	Fail
7	S	HIGH	NORMAL	76	7603.656	136.0996	0.606646	14.11135	9.656831	Fail
8	L	LOW	HIGH	76	7600.318	78.37614	0.008194	20.48083	15.68505	Fail
9	L	LOW	HIGH	76	7600.298	78.83789	0.352657	20.59402	15.47902	Fail
10	S	HIGH	NORMAL	76	7599.836	140.6925	0.598734	13.60846	10.16249	Fail
11	S	HIGH	NORMAL	76	7596.798	140.0011	0.537771	15.18518	9.044426	Fail
12	S	LOW	NORMAL	76	7497.453	152.9493	-0.02966	11.69514	10.23416	Pass

# Samsung Electronics: Journey to AI/ML as business user

Dooyong (Derrick) Lee  
Marketing Intelligence Group  
SAMSUNG Memory



# Dooyong Lee

Senior Professional  
SAMSUNG Memory Marketing Intelligence

# Agenda

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1. Introduction
2. Changing dynamics of the future memory industry
3. Need to transform to be the “citizen developer”
4. Journey with AWS
5. Next step

# SAMSUNG Memory Marketing Intelligence Group

Lead a technological innovation

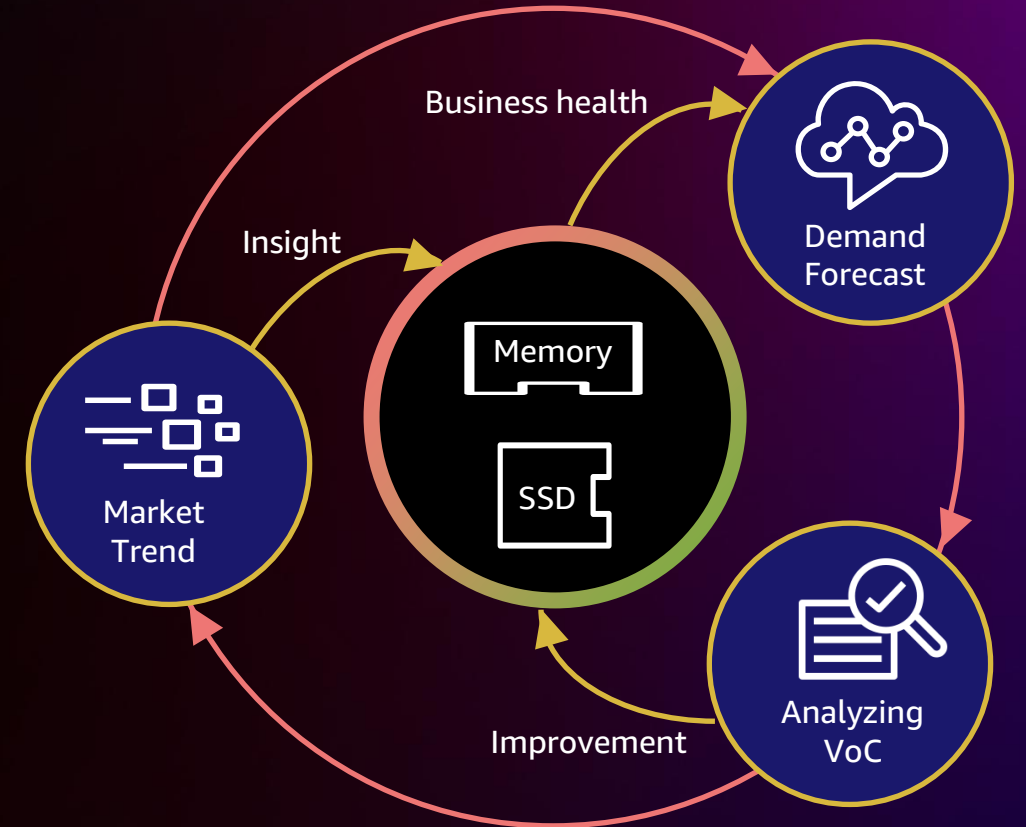
## SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS



- Having business domain knowledge
- Analyzing market trend with research & data corp.
- Predicting short-/long-term memory demand

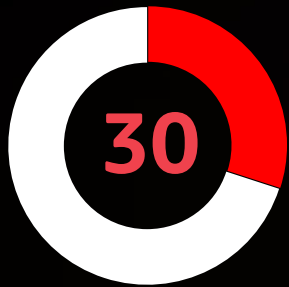
*But...*

- No! IT background
- Never! experience on using code



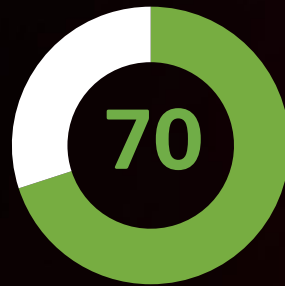
# What is good demand forecasting?

Comfortable work life



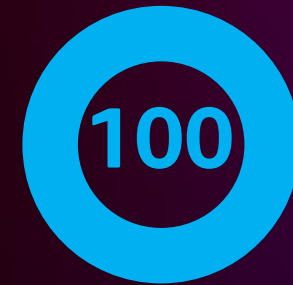
Demand fluctuates according to  
what supervisors think

Good for promotion



Demand forecasts close  
to actual results

Design the future

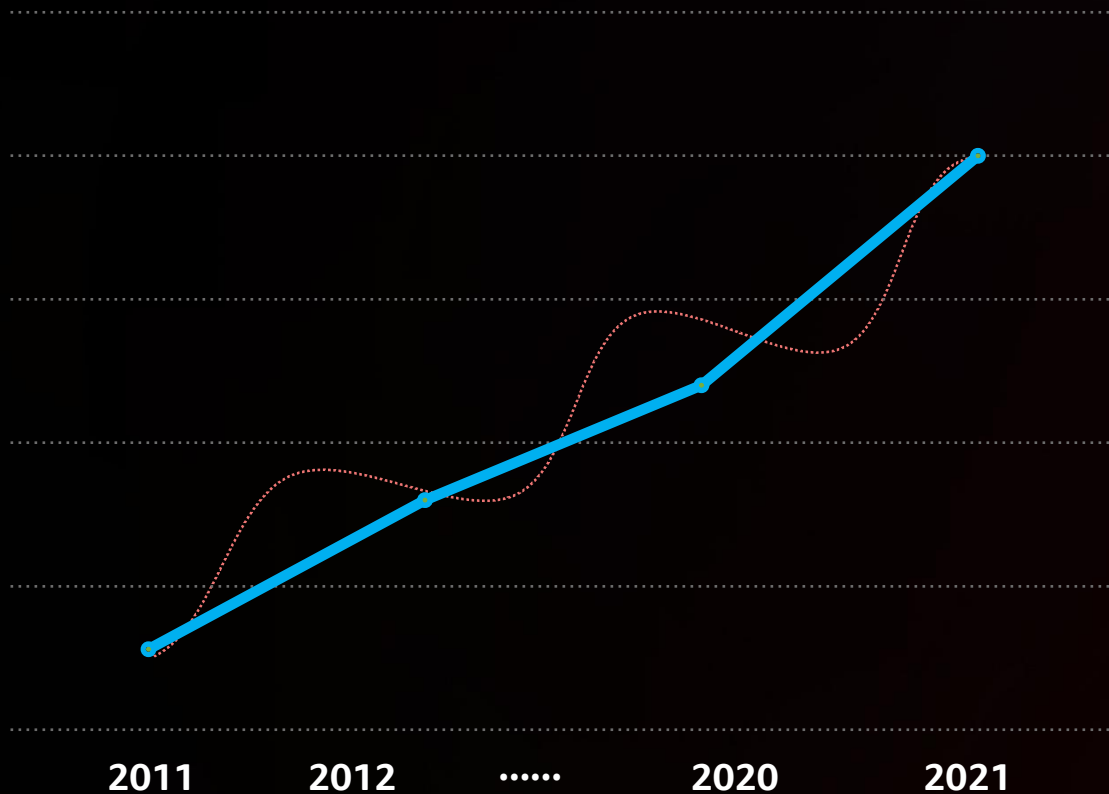


Creating a future beyond  
predicting the future

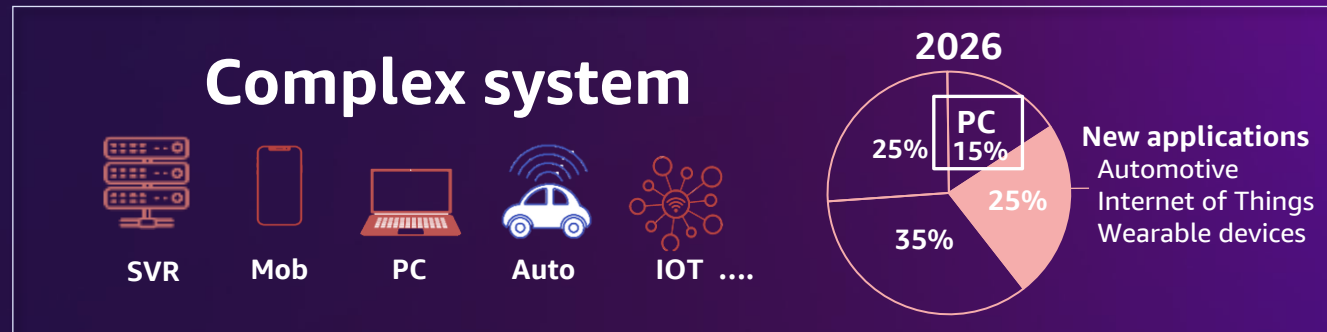
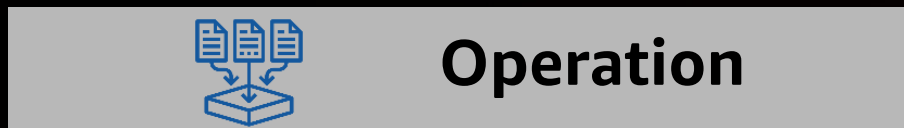
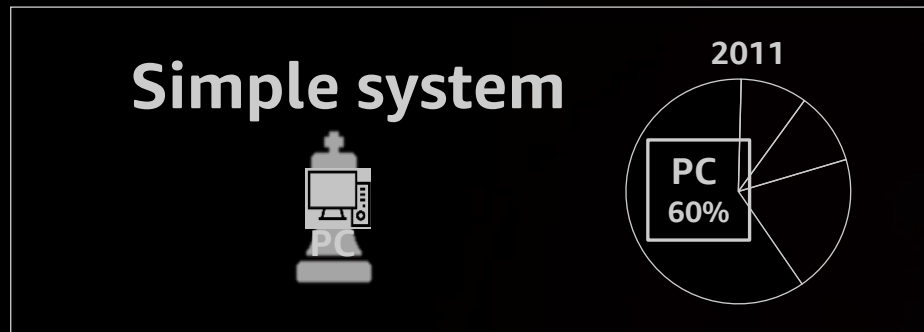


# What is our score in the past?

## SAMSUNG Memory



# Right then, different now



Multiple factors

- Component issue
- Global Economy
- Global SCM
- ...



# Demand forecasting methods and challenge



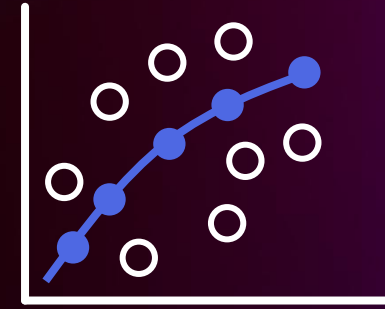
VoC

Volatility



Research firm

Accuracy



Simple regression

Inflection point

# Need to transform

*Uncertainty* in the future

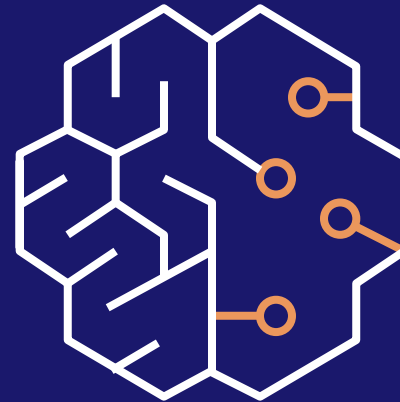
*Rapid* technological change

*Complexity* market demand

*Volatility* of business

To be the “*citizen developer*”

Data-driven analytics & decision



“Productivity”

“Accuracy”

“Immediate use”

And “easy to use”

# Solution on AWS

AWS News Blog – <https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/aws/>

*Announcing **Amazon SageMaker Canvas** – a visual, no code machine learning capability for business analysts*

Today, I'm excited to announce the general availability of Amazon SageMaker Canvas, a new **visual, no code** capability that allows business analysts to **build ML models** and generate accurate predictions **without writing code or requiring ML expertise**. Its intuitive user interface lets you browse and access disparate data sources in the cloud or on-premises, combine datasets with the click of a button, train accurate models, and then generate new predictions once new data is available.

**Just another ML no-code platform?**

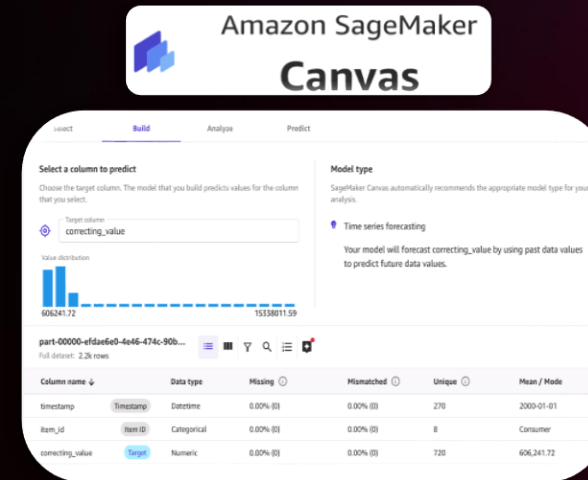


# Demand forecast collaboration with AWS



## Engagement from AWS

- Immersion Day: 1 day in May
- Data Lab: 4 days in August
- Post lab: TBD – November



Data center co-research  
AWS/ASML/Samsung



**AWS re:Invent**

- Nov. 30th 2:30 p.m.

## Kickoff meeting

- April 27, 2022



## Project completion with AWS

- Prediction of PC set demand for the upcoming 8 quarters
- Using a historical PC demand dataset and leveraging related time series, including forecasted GDP changes, oil price, and world population
- Create an Amazon Sagemaker Canvas model with time series forecasting



# But, more challenges

## 01. Understand AWS



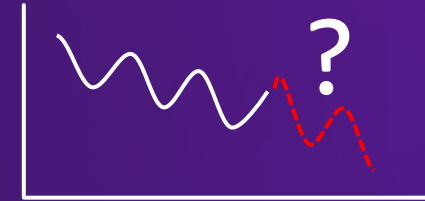
- Not familiar with IT
- Starting from knowing what Amazon S3 is

## 02. As data scientist



- Understanding data structure
- Too many columns; transform it

## 03. Outcome

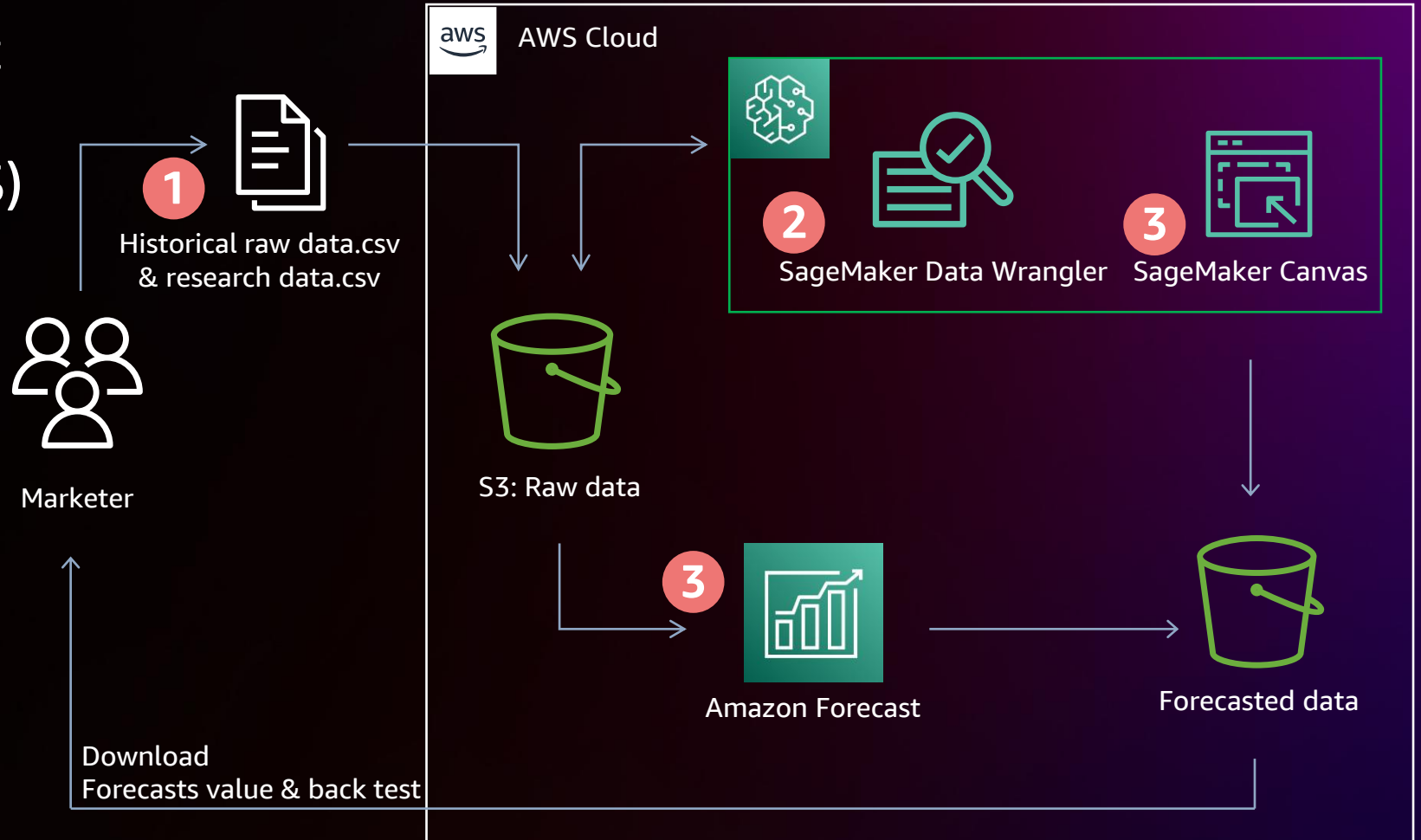


- Doubting negative forecasting
- What happened behind the tool

# Demand Forecast Architecture

Only using AWS Management Console – no code, no build application

- 1 Two datasets for target time series (TTS) and related time series (RTS)
- 2 Pre-processing to transform the raw data to predefined formats
- 3 Performing time-series forecast and what-if analysis





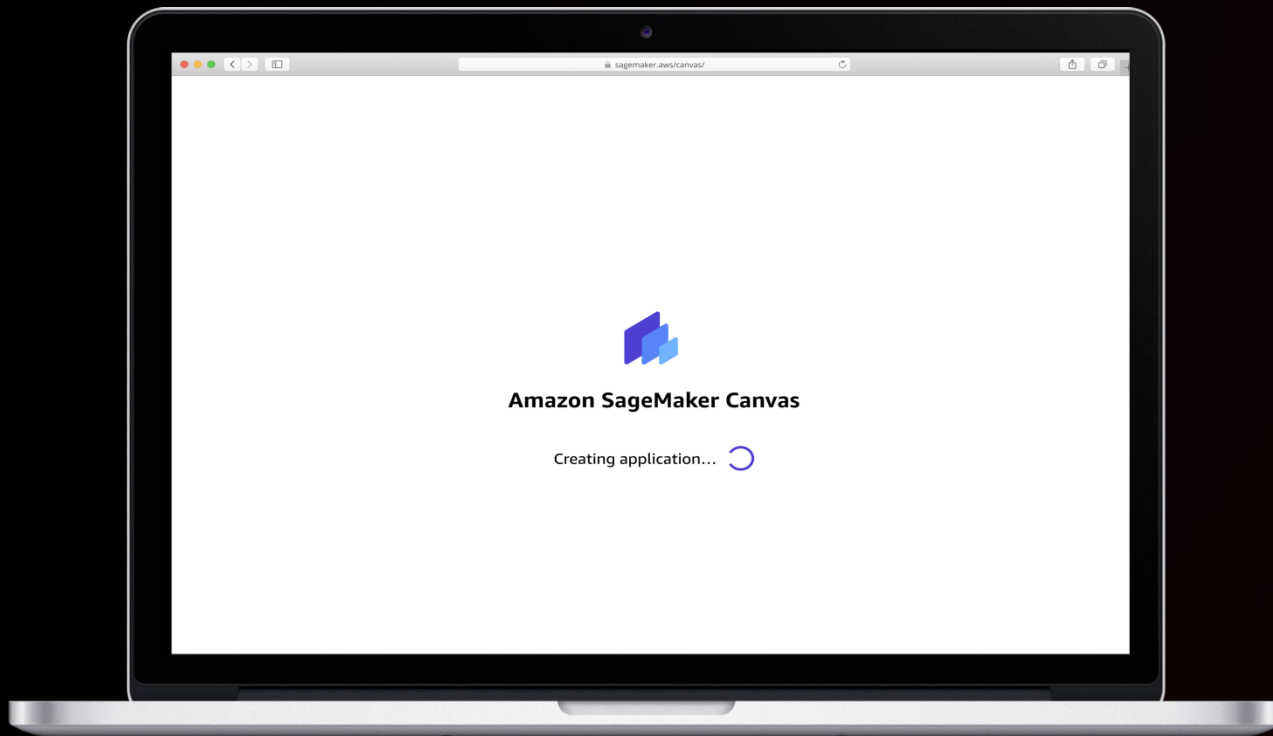
# How we use SageMaker Canvas: Step 1

Select

Build

Analyze

Predict



**Easily access and use** with the console or AWS IAM Identity Center anywhere

Connect **data source from local disk and Amazon S3**

**Simple setup for SageMaker Canvas** without IT administrator

# How we use SageMaker Canvas: Step 2

Select

Build

Analyze

Predict

Select a column to predict

Choose the target column. The model that you build predicts values for the column that you select.

Target column: correcting\_value

Value distribution

606241.72 15338011.59

part-00000-ef1ae6e0-4e46-474c-90b...

Full dataset: 2.2k rows

Model type

SageMaker Canvas automatically recommends the appropriate model type for your analysis.

**Time-series forecasting**

Your model will forecast correcting\_value by using past data values to predict future data values.

Column name	Data type	Missing	Mismatched	Unique	Mean / Mode
timestamp	Datetime	0.00% (0)	0.00% (0)	270	
item_id	Categorical	0.00% (0)	0.00% (0)	8	
correcting_value	Numeric	0.00% (0)	0.00% (0)	720	

Minimum data structure for time-series forecasting

**Quickly understand data** with an intuitive and Visual user interface

**Recommend the appropriate ML mode** according to the data structure

Training result within ~20 minutes with **quick build for regression and classification problems**, or with in ~2 hours with **standard build for time-series forecast problems**

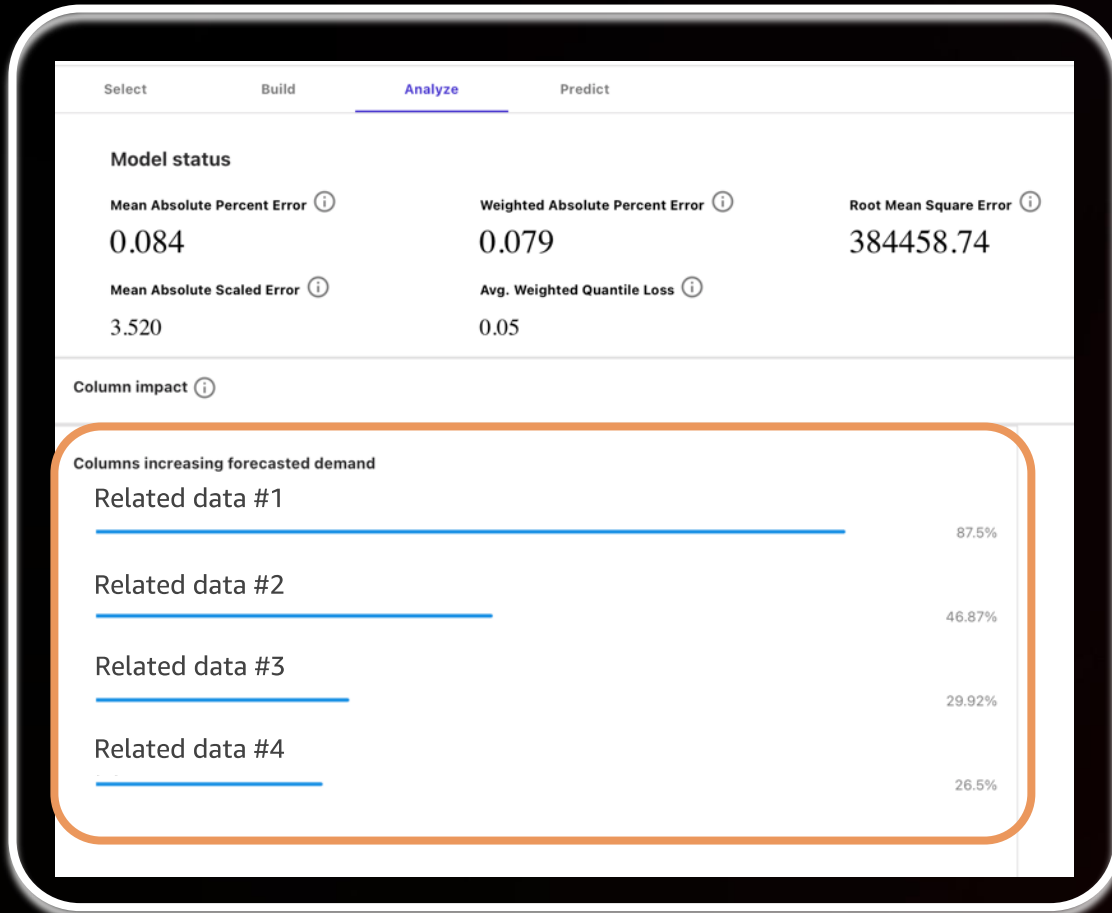
# How we use SageMaker Canvas: Step 3

Select

Build

Analyze

Predict



Providing **model status and expected accuracy**

Providing **the main factors (related data) and scores** of predictions

In order to get better performance at re-training model, **remove unnecessary related data**

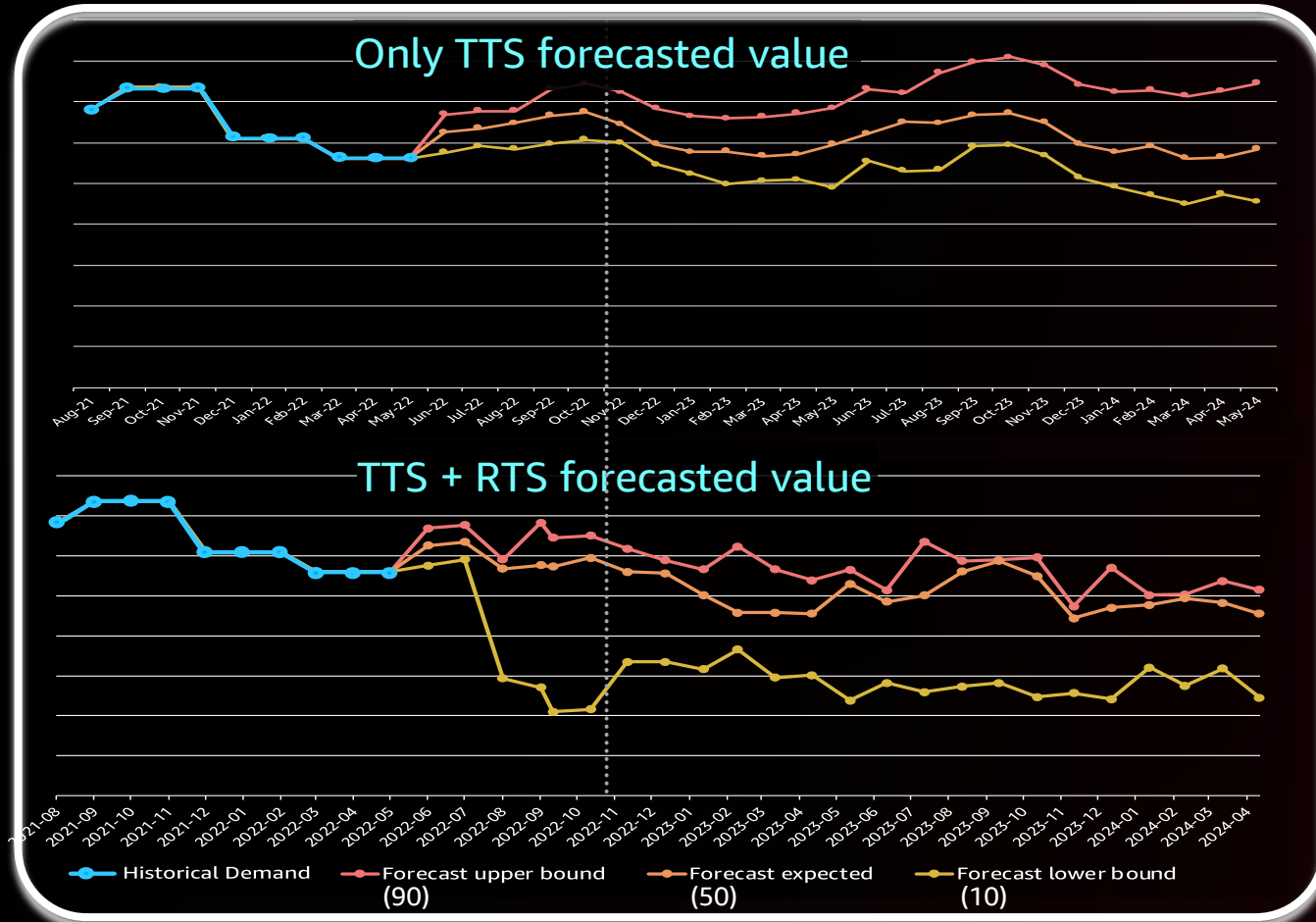
# How we use SageMaker Canvas: Step 4

Select

Build

Analyze

Predict

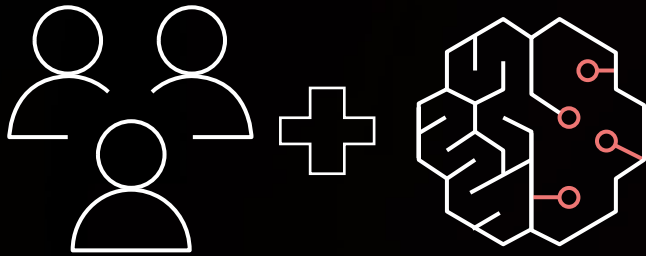


Predicted output right from the console for single items

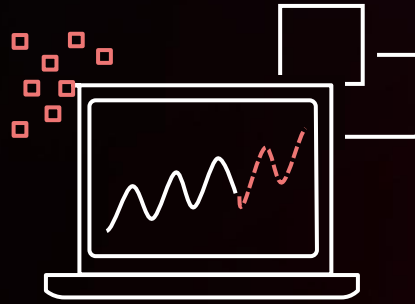
Download whole forecasted value CSV file for all items and make our own graph

Forecasting expected value within upper bound and lower bound range

# Positive changes after using SageMaker Canvas



✔ Business user  
AI/ML




✔ Data-driven  
decision-making

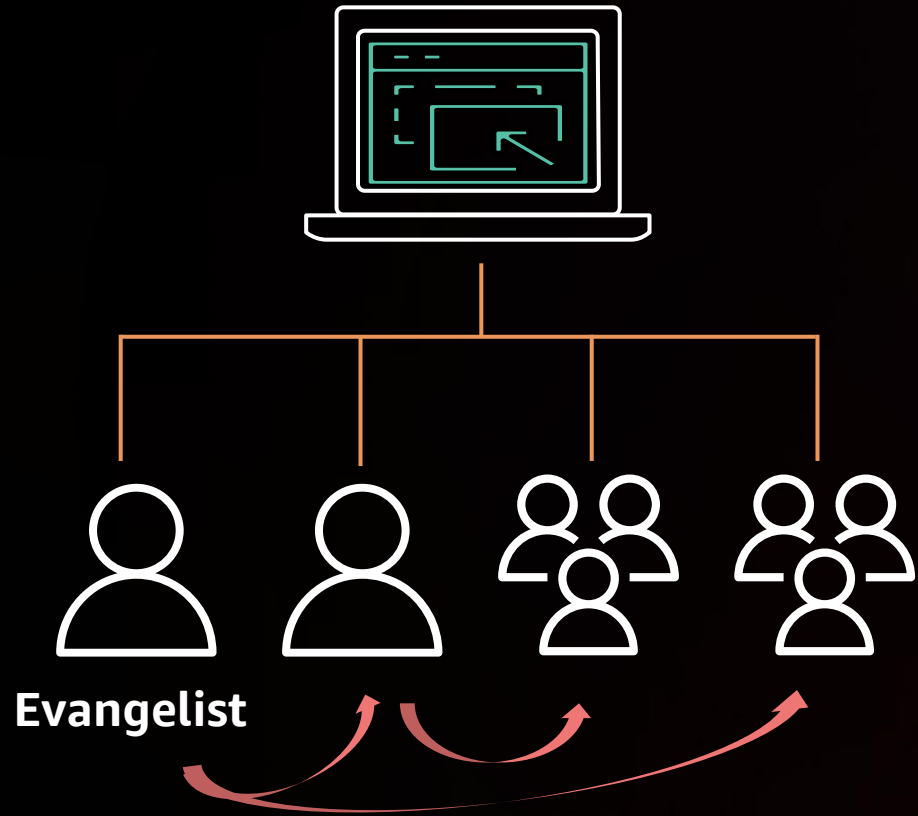


✔ Forecast accuracy ↑

# Challenges lie ahead

- 
- ❗ How would we explain it?
  - ❗ Reliable and actionable
    - Can we truly trust the predictions made by AI/ML and make executions based those?
  - ❗ How can we make better demand forecast next time?

# Next step:



## Democratize AI/ML



# Wrap-up and Q&A





# Keys to democratizing ML



No-code is the future



Give the analysts best-practice ML without code



Seamless collaboration



Support and accelerate the end-to-end lifecycle



Business analysts and ML professionals operating as one team

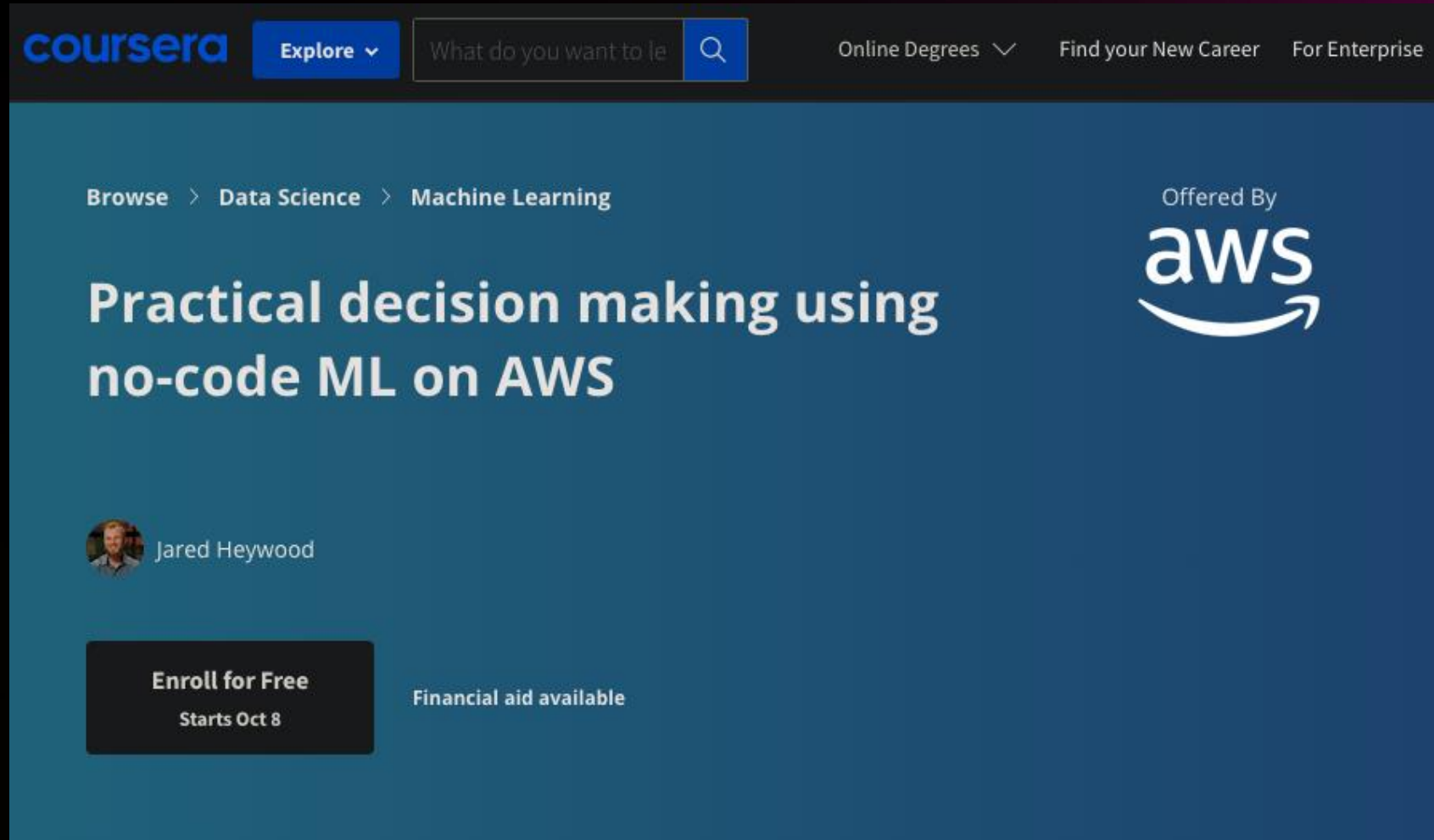
# Get hands-on with SageMaker Canvas at AWS re:Invent

Session ID	Title	Session type	Date/time	Location
AIM337	Build better ML models for business decisions using Amazon SageMaker Canvas	Workshop	Thursday 12/1 11:45am – 1:45pm	Level 1, Forum 118, Caesars Forum
AIM337-Repeat	Build better ML models for business decisions using Amazon SageMaker Canvas	Workshop	Thursday 12/1 2:45pm – 4:45pm	Level 1, Forum 118, Caesars Forum
TNC107	Use Amazon SageMaker Canvas to make your first ML model	Lab	Thursday 12/1 1:30pm – 3:00pm	Level 2, Bellini 2103, Venetian

Go watch the recording for ***FSI305 Use AWS no-code services to build a credit default risk model***



# Practical decision-making using no-code ML on AWS



The screenshot shows the Coursera website interface. At the top, the Coursera logo is on the left, followed by an 'Explore' dropdown menu, a search bar with the placeholder text 'What do you want to learn', and links for 'Online Degrees', 'Find your New Career', and 'For Enterprise'. Below the navigation bar, the breadcrumb trail reads 'Browse > Data Science > Machine Learning'. The main heading is 'Practical decision making using no-code ML on AWS'. To the right of the heading is the AWS logo with the text 'Offered By' above it. Below the heading, there is a profile picture of Jared Heywood and his name. At the bottom left, a dark button says 'Enroll for Free' with 'Starts Oct 8' below it. To the right of the button, it says 'Financial aid available'.

**Enroll for Free**  
Starts Oct 8

Financial aid available

<https://www.coursera.org/learn/no-code-ml-aws>



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# ML professional? Try these low-code ML sessions

- AIM201: Accelerate the ML lifecycle with Amazon SageMaker low-code tools
- AIM314: Accelerate your ML journey with Amazon SageMaker low-code tools
- AIM322: Accelerate data preparation with Amazon SageMaker Data Wrangler
- AIM326-R: Prepare data and model features for ML with ease, speed, and accuracy
- AIM326-R1: Prepare data and model features for ML with ease, speed, and accuracy
- AIM329-R: Get started with ML faster using Amazon SageMaker JumpStart
- AIM329-R1: Get started with ML faster using Amazon SageMaker JumpStart
- BOA402: Using AutoML to develop deep learning solutions automatically

# Learning more

## SCALE ML VALUE CREATION

### Business Executives

Scale your ML efforts by offering your business teams a way to build ML with no code

## BUILD ML WITH NO CODE

### Business Analysts & Domain Experts

Learn how to use Canvas and start building ML-powered predictions with no code

## ENABLE COLLABORATION

### Platform Admins

Onboard analysts in Canvas and data scientists in Studio to enable collaboration

<http://aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/canvas>



# We want to hear from you!



# Thank you!

Shyam Srinivasan

Principal Product Manager  
Amazon Web Services

Danny Smith

Principal, AI/ML Strategy  
Amazon Web Services

Dooyong (Derrick) Lee

Manager of Marketing Intelligence  
SAMSUNG Memory



Please complete the session  
survey in the **mobile app**

